<html lang="en"><head><!-- OneTrust Cookies Consent Notice start for dfa.ie -->
<script type="text/plain" async="" src="https://ssl.google-analytics.com/ga.js" class="optanon-category-C0002 "></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://cdn.cookielaw.org/consent/488801ee-7721-4395-b31f-e7c895479fc2/OtAutoBlock.js"></script>
<script src="https://cdn.cookielaw.org/scripttemplates/otSDKStub.js" type="text/javascript" charset="UTF-8" data-domain-script="488801ee-7721-4395-b31f-e7c895479fc2"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
function OptanonWrapper() { }
</script>
<!-- OneTrust Cookies Consent Notice end for dfa.ie -->
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1">

<meta name="keywords" content="travel advice, travel insurance, medical insurance, safety, security, passport, visa, climate, emergency assistance, contact information, embassy, Irish citizen">

<meta name="description" content="If you’re travelling to Bulgaria, our up-to-date travel advice gives you practical tips on emergency contacts, security, climate and other essential information.">

<title>Bulgaria - Department of Foreign Affairs</title>
<link href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/font-awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" media="screen" href="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/css/font-defs.css"> <!-- 2017 font-defs.css -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" media="screen" href="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/css/style.css"> <!-- 2017 style.css -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" media="print" href="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/css/print.css"> <!-- 2017 print.css -->
<!-- jQuery 3.1.1 min -->
<script type="text/javascript" src="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/javascript/jquery-3.1.1.min.js"></script>
<style>.desktop-search, .header-navigation__mobile-search, .site-search-row { display: none; }</style>
<style>.desktop-search, .header-navigation__mobile-search { display: block; }</style>
<script src="https://cdn.cookielaw.org/scripttemplates/6.19.0/otBannerSdk.js" async="" type="text/javascript"></script><style id="onetrust-style">#onetrust-banner-sdk{-ms-text-size-adjust:100%;-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-vendors-list-handler{cursor:pointer;color:#1f96db;font-size:inherit;font-weight:bold;text-decoration:none;margin-left:5px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-vendors-list-handler:hover{color:#1f96db}#onetrust-banner-sdk:focus{outline:2px solid #000;outline-offset:-2px}#onetrust-banner-sdk a:focus{outline:2px solid #000}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-close-icon,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-close-icon,#ot-sync-ntfy
.ot-close-icon{background-image:url("

iMHB4IiB3aWR0aD0iMzQ4LjMzM3B4IiBoZWlnaHQ9IjM0OC4zMzNweCIgdmlld0Jve
D0iMCAwIDM0OC4zMzMgMzQ4LjMzNCIgc3R5bGU9ImVuYWJsZS1iYWNrZ3JvdW5k
Om5ldyAwIDAgMzQ4LjMzMyAzNDguMzM0OyIgeG1sOnNwYWNlPSJwcmVzZXJ2ZSI
+PGc+PHBhdGggZmlsbD0iIzU2NTY1NiIgZD0iTTMzNi41NTksNjguNjExTDIzMS4wM
TYsMTc0LjE2NWwxMDUuNTQzLDEwNS41NDljMTUuNjk5LDE1LjcwNSwxNS42OTks
NDEuMTQ1LDAsNTYuODVjLTcuODQ0LDcuODQ0LTE4LjEyOCwxMS43NjktMjguNDA
3LDExLjc2OWMtMTAuMjk2LDAtMjAuNTgxLTMuOTE5LTI4LjQxOS0xMS43NjlMMTc0
LjE2NywyMzEuMDAzTDY4LjYwOSwzMzYuNTYzYy03Ljg0Myw3Ljg0NC0xOC4xMjgs
MTEuNzY5LTI4LjQxNiwxMS43NjljLTEwLjI4NSwwLTIwLjU2My0zLjkxOS0yOC40MTMt
MTEuNzY5Yy0xNS42OTktMTUuNjk4LTE1LjY5OS00MS4xMzksMC01Ni44NWwxMDU
uNTQtMTA1LjU0OUwxMS43NzQsNjguNjExYy0xNS42OTktMTUuNjk5LTE1LjY5OS00
MS4xNDUsMC01Ni44NDRjMTUuNjk2LTE1LjY4Nyw0MS4xMjctMTUuNjg3LDU2LjgyO
SwwbDEwNS41NjMsMTA1LjU1NEwyNzkuNzIxLDExLjc2N2MxNS43MDUtMTUuNjg3
LDQxLjEzOS0xNS42ODcsNTYuODMyLDBDMzUyLjI1OCwyNy40NjYsMzUyLjI1OCw1
Mi45MTIsMzM2LjU1OSw2OC42MTF6Ii8+PC9nPjwvc3ZnPg==");background-size:contain;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center;height:12px;width:12px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .powered-by-logo,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a,#onetrust-pc-sdk .powered-by-logo,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a,#ot-sync-ntfy .powered-by-logo,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-pc-footer-logo a{background-size:contain;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center;height:25px;width:152px;display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3 *,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4 *,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6 *,#onetrust-banner-sdk button *,#onetrust-banner-sdk a[data-parent-id] *,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3 *,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4 *,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6 *,#onetrust-pc-sdk button *,#onetrust-pc-sdk a[data-parent-id] *,#ot-sync-ntfy h3 *,#ot-sync-ntfy h4 *,#ot-sync-ntfy h6 *,#ot-sync-ntfy button *,#ot-sync-ntfy a[data-parent-id] *{font-size:inherit;font-weight:inherit;color:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-hide,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-hide{display:none !important}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row .ot-sdk-column{padding:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container{padding-right:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row{flex-direction:initial;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:checked,#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:not(:checked){pointer-events:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:disabled+label::before,#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:disabled+label:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:disabled+label{pointer-events:none;opacity:0.7}#onetrust-pc-sdk #vendor-list-content{transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0)}#onetrust-pc-sdk li input[type="checkbox"]{z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-checkbox label{z-index:2}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-checkbox input[type="checkbox"]{height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .host-title a,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-host-name a,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .accordion-text,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-acc-txt{z-index:2;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk input{margin:3px 0.1ex}#onetrust-pc-sdk .toggle-always-active{opacity:0.6;cursor:default}#onetrust-pc-sdk .pc-logo,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-logo{height:60px;width:180px;background-position:center;background-size:contain;background-repeat:no-repeat}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tooltip .ot-tooltiptext{visibility:hidden;width:120px;background-color:#555;color:#fff;text-align:center;padding:5px 0;border-radius:6px;position:absolute;z-index:1;bottom:125%;left:50%;margin-left:-60px;opacity:0;transition:opacity 0.3s}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tooltip .ot-tooltiptext::after{content:"";position:absolute;top:100%;left:50%;margin-left:-5px;border-width:5px;border-style:solid;border-color:#555 transparent transparent transparent}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tooltip:hover .ot-

tooltiptext{visibility:visible;opacity:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tooltip{position:relative;display:inline-block;z-index:3}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tooltip svg{color:grey;height:20px;width:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .screen-reader-only,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-scrn-rdr,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .screen-reader-only,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-scrn-rdr{border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);height:1px;margin:-1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-fade-in,.onetrust-pc-dark-filter.ot-fade-in,#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-fade-in{animation-name:onetrust-fade-in;animation-duration:400ms;animation-timing-function:ease-in-out}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-hide{display:none !important}.onetrust-pc-dark-filter.ot-hide{display:none !important}#ot-sdk-btn.ot-sdk-show-settings,#ot-sdk-btn.optanon-show-settings{color:#68b631;border:1px solid #68b631;height:auto;white-space:normal;word-wrap:break-word;padding:0.8em 2em;font-size:0.8em;line-height:1.2;cursor:pointer;-moz-transition:0.1s ease;-o-transition:0.1s ease;-webkit-transition:1s ease;transition:0.1s ease}#ot-sdk-btn.ot-sdk-show-settings:hover,#ot-sdk-btn.optanon-show-settings:hover{color:#fff;background-color:#68b631}.onetrust-pc-dark-filter{background:rgba(0,0,0,0.5);z-index:2147483646;width:100%;height:100%;overflow:hidden;position:fixed;top:0;bottom:0;left:0}@keyframes onetrust-fade-in{0%{opacity:0}100%{opacity:1}}@media only screen and (min-width: 426px) and (max-width: 896px) and (orientation: landscape){#onetrust-pc-sdk p{font-size:0.75em}}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input:focus+label{outline:1px solid #000;outline-style:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk,#onetrust-pc-sdk,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy,#ot-sync-ntfy{font-size:16px}#onetrust-banner-sdk *,#onetrust-banner-sdk ::after,#onetrust-banner-sdk ::before,#onetrust-pc-sdk *,#onetrust-pc-sdk ::after,#onetrust-pc-sdk ::before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy *,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ::after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ::before,#ot-sync-ntfy *,#ot-sync-ntfy ::after,#ot-sync-ntfy ::before{-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;-moz-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk div,#onetrust-banner-sdk span,#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-banner-sdk p,#onetrust-banner-sdk img,#onetrust-banner-sdk svg,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-banner-sdk section,#onetrust-banner-sdk a,#onetrust-banner-sdk label,#onetrust-banner-sdk input,#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-banner-sdk li,#onetrust-banner-sdk nav,#onetrust-banner-sdk table,#onetrust-banner-sdk thead,#onetrust-banner-sdk tr,#onetrust-banner-sdk td,#onetrust-banner-sdk tbody,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-main-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-toggle,#onetrust-banner-sdk #ot-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk #ot-pc-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox,#onetrust-pc-sdk div,#onetrust-pc-sdk span,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk p,#onetrust-pc-sdk img,#onetrust-pc-sdk svg,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk section,#onetrust-pc-sdk a,#onetrust-pc-sdk label,#onetrust-pc-sdk input,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk li,#onetrust-pc-sdk nav,#onetrust-pc-sdk table,#onetrust-pc-sdk thead,#onetrust-pc-sdk tr,#onetrust-pc-sdk td,#onetrust-pc-sdk tbody,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-main-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-toggle,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy div,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy img,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy svg,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy section,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-

sdk-cookie-policy label,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy nav,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy table,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy tbody,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-main-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-toggle,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #ot-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #ot-pc-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox,#ot-sync-ntfy div,#ot-sync-ntfy span,#ot-sync-ntfy h1,#ot-sync-ntfy h2,#ot-sync-ntfy h3,#ot-sync-ntfy h4,#ot-sync-ntfy h5,#ot-sync-ntfy h6,#ot-sync-ntfy p,#ot-sync-ntfy img,#ot-sync-ntfy svg,#ot-sync-ntfy button,#ot-sync-ntfy section,#ot-sync-ntfy a,#ot-sync-ntfy label,#ot-sync-ntfy input,#ot-sync-ntfy ul,#ot-sync-ntfy li,#ot-sync-ntfy nav,#ot-sync-ntfy table,#ot-sync-ntfy thead,#ot-sync-ntfy tr,#ot-sync-ntfy td,#ot-sync-ntfy tbody,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-main-content,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-toggle,#ot-sync-ntfy #ot-content,#ot-sync-ntfy #ot-pc-content,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox{font-family:inherit;font-weight:normal;-webkit-font-smoothing:auto;letter-spacing:normal;line-height:normal;padding:0;margin:0;height:auto;min-height:0;max-height:none;width:auto;min-width:0;max-width:none;border-radius:0;border:none;clear:none;float:none;position:static;bottom:auto;left:auto;right:auto;top:auto;text-align:left;text-decoration:none;text-indent:0;text-shadow:none;text-transform:none;white-space:normal;background:none;overflow:visible;vertical-align:baseline;visibility:visible;z-index:auto;box-shadow:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk label:before,#onetrust-banner-sdk label:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox:before,#onetrust-pc-sdk label:before,#onetrust-pc-sdk label:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox:before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label:before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox:before,#ot-sync-ntfy label:before,#ot-sync-ntfy label:after,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox:after,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox:before{content:"";content:none}
#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{position:relative;width:100%;max-width:100%;margin:0 auto;padding:0 20px;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns{width:100%;float:left;box-sizing:border-box;padding:0;display:initial}@media (min-width: 400px) {#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{width:90%;padding:0}}@media (min-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:4%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns:first-child,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns:first-child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns:first-child{margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-one.ot-sdk-columns{width:4.66666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns{width:13.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-

columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-columns{width:22%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns{width:30.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-five.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-five.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-five.ot-sdk-columns{width:39.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-six.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-six.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-six.ot-sdk-columns{width:48%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-seven.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-seven.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-seven.ot-sdk-columns{width:56.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns{width:65.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns{width:74%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns{width:82.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns{width:91.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns{width:100%;margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-one-third.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-one-third.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-one-third.ot-sdk-column{width:30.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column{width:65.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-one-half.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-one-half.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-one-half.ot-sdk-column{width:48%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:8.66666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-two.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:17.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-three.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:26%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-four.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:34.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-five.ot-sdk-columns{margin-

left:43.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-six.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:52%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-seven.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:60.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-eight.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:69.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-nine.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:78%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-ten.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:86.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-eleven.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:95.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-third.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:34.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-two-thirds.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:69.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-offset-by-one-half.ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:52%}}#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{margin-top:0;font-weight:600;font-family:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.2}#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy

h2{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.25}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.3}#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.35}#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.5}#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.6}@media (min-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1.5rem}}#onetrust-banner-sdk p,#onetrust-pc-sdk p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy p{margin:0 0 1em 0;font-family:inherit;line-height:normal}#onetrust-banner-sdk a,#onetrust-pc-sdk a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a{color:#565656;text-decoration:underline}#onetrust-banner-sdk a:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk a:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a:hover{color:#565656;text-decoration:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button{margin-bottom:1rem;font-family:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"],#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"]{display:inline-block;height:38px;padding:0 30px;color:#555;text-align:center;font-size:0.9em;font-weight:400;line-height:38px;letter-spacing:0.01em;text-decoration:none;white-space:nowrap;background-color:transparent;border-radius:2px;border:1px solid #bbb;cursor:pointer;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"]:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"]:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"]:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"]:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"]:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"]:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"]:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"]:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy

input[type="button"]:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"]:focus{color:#333;border-color:#888;opacity:0.7}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"]:focus{outline:2px solid #000}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary{color:#fff;background-color:#33c3f0;border-color:#33c3f0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy

input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus{color:#fff;background-color:#1eaedb;border-color:#1eaedb}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="email"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="number"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="search"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="tel"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="url"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="password"],#onetrust-banner-sdk textarea,#onetrust-banner-sdk select,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="email"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="number"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="search"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="tel"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="url"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="password"],#onetrust-pc-sdk textarea,#onetrust-pc-sdk select,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="email"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="number"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="search"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="tel"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="url"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="password"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy textarea,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy select{height:38px;padding:6px 10px;background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #d1d1d1;border-radius:4px;box-shadow:none;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="email"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="number"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="search"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="tel"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="url"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="password"],#onetrust-banner-sdk textarea,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="email"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="number"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="search"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="tel"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="url"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="password"],#onetrust-pc-sdk textarea,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="email"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="number"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="search"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="tel"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="url"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="password"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy textarea{-webkit-appearance:none;-moz-appearance:none;appearance:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk textarea,#onetrust-pc-sdk textarea,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy textarea{min-height:65px;padding-top:6px;padding-bottom:6px}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="email"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="number"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="search"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="tel"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="url"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="password"]:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk textarea:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk select:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="email"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="number"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="search"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="tel"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="url"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="password"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk textarea:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk select:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="email"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="number"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="search"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="tel"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="url"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="password"]:focus,#ot-

sdk-cookie-policy textarea:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy select:focus{border:1px solid #000;outline:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk label,#onetrust-banner-sdk legend,#onetrust-pc-sdk label,#onetrust-pc-sdk legend,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy legend{display:block;margin-bottom:0.5rem;font-weight:600}#onetrust-banner-sdk fieldset,#onetrust-pc-sdk fieldset,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy fieldset{padding:0;border-width:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="checkbox"],#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="radio"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="checkbox"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="radio"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="checkbox"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="radio"]{display:inline}#onetrust-banner-sdk label>.label-body,#onetrust-pc-sdk label>.label-body,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label>.label-body{display:inline-block;margin-left:0.5rem;font-weight:normal}#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul{list-style:circle inside}#onetrust-banner-sdk ol,#onetrust-pc-sdk ol,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ol{list-style:decimal inside}#onetrust-banner-sdk ol,#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ol,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ol,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul{padding-left:0;margin-top:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk ul ul,#onetrust-banner-sdk ul ol,#onetrust-banner-sdk ol ol,#onetrust-banner-sdk ol ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul ol,#onetrust-pc-sdk ol ol,#onetrust-pc-sdk ol ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul ol,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ol ol,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ol ul{margin:1.5rem 0 1.5rem 3rem;font-size:90%}#onetrust-banner-sdk li,#onetrust-pc-sdk li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy li{margin-bottom:1rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk code,#onetrust-pc-sdk code,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy code{padding:0.2rem 0.5rem;margin:0 0.2rem;font-size:90%;white-space:nowrap;background:#f1f1f1;border:1px solid #e1e1e1;border-radius:4px}#onetrust-banner-sdk pre>code,#onetrust-pc-sdk pre>code,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy pre>code{display:block;padding:1rem 1.5rem;white-space:pre}#onetrust-banner-sdk th,#onetrust-banner-sdk td,#onetrust-pc-sdk th,#onetrust-pc-sdk td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy td{padding:12px 15px;text-align:left;border-bottom:1px solid #e1e1e1}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-u-full-width,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-u-full-width,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-u-full-width{width:100%;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-u-max-full-width,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-u-max-full-width,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-u-max-full-width{max-width:100%;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-u-pull-right,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-u-pull-right,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-u-pull-right{float:right}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-u-pull-left,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-u-pull-left,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-u-pull-left{float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk hr,#onetrust-pc-sdk hr,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy hr{margin-top:3rem;margin-bottom:3.5rem;border-width:0;border-top:1px solid #e1e1e1}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-row:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-u-cf,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-u-cf,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-row:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-u-cf{content:"";display:table;clear:both}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-row,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-row{margin:0;max-width:none;display:block}
#onetrust-banner-sdk{box-shadow:0 0 18px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}#onetrust-banner-sdk.otFlat{position:fixed;z-index:2147483645;bottom:0;right:0;left:0;background-color:#fff;max-height:90%;overflow-x:hidden;overflow-y:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk.otRelFont{font-size:1rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk>.ot-sdk-container{overflow:hidden}#onetrust-banner-sdk::-webkit-

scrollbar{width:11px}#onetrust-banner-sdk::-webkit-scrollbar-thumb{border-radius:10px;background:#c1c1c1}#onetrust-banner-sdk{scrollbar-arrow-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-darkshadow-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-face-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-shadow-color:#c1c1c1}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy{margin:1.25em 0 .625em 2em;overflow:hidden}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy .ot-gv-list-handler{float:left;font-size:.82em;padding:0;margin-bottom:0;border:0;line-height:normal;height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-title{font-size:1.2em;line-height:1.3;margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text{clear:both;text-align:left;font-size:.88em;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text *{font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text a{font-weight:bold;margin-left:5px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-title,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text{color:dimgray;float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group-parent{min-height:1px;text-align:center}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{display:inline-block}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{background-color:#68b631;color:#fff;border-color:#68b631;margin-right:1em;min-width:125px;height:auto;white-space:normal;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word;padding:12px 10px;line-height:1.2;font-size:.813em;font-weight:600}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{background-color:#fff;border:none;color:#68b631;text-decoration:underline;padding-left:0;padding-right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-close-btn-ui{width:44px;height:44px;background-size:12px;border:none;position:relative;margin:auto;padding:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner_logo{display:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc{clear:both;float:left;display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options{float:left;display:table;margin-right:0;margin-left:1em;width:calc(100% - 1em)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input{cursor:pointer;width:auto;height:auto;border:none;padding:0;padding-right:3px;margin:0 0 10px;font-size:.82em;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input *{pointer-events:none;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input[aria-expanded=true]~.banner-option-details{display:block;height:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input[aria-expanded=true] .ot-arrow-container{transform:rotate(90deg)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option{margin-bottom:12px;margin-left:0;border:none;float:left;padding:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option:first-child{padding-left:2px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option:not(:first-child){padding:0;border:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-header{cursor:pointer;display:inline-block}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-header :first-child{color:dimgray;font-weight:bold;float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-header .ot-arrow-container{display:inline-block;border-top:6px solid transparent;border-bottom:6px solid transparent;border-left:6px solid dimgray;margin-left:10px;vertical-align:middle}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details{display:none;font-size:.83em;line-height:1.5;padding:10px 0px 5px 10px;margin-right:10px;height:0px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details *{font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit;color:dimgray}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-arrow-container,#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details{transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-webkit-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-moz-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-o-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-container{float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-title{margin-

bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-title,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc{font-size:.88em;line-height:1.4;color:dimgray}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-title *,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc *{font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-policy-text *{margin-bottom:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 .onetrust-vendors-list-handler{display:block;margin-left:0;margin-top:5px;clear:both;margin-bottom:0;padding:0;border:0;height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-button-group button{display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link{padding-top:25px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link #onetrust-close-btn-container{top:15px;transform:none;right:15px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link #onetrust-close-btn-container button{padding:0;white-space:pre-wrap;border:none;height:auto;line-height:1.5;text-decoration:underline;font-size:.69em}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc{font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc{margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc>.ot-b-addl-desc{margin-top:10px;margin-bottom:10px;font-size:1em}@media only screen and (max-width: 425px){#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container{position:absolute;top:10px;right:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy{margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-close-btn-ui{top:auto;transform:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-title{display:inline;float:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options{margin:0;padding:0;width:100%}}@media only screen and (min-width: 426px)and (max-width: 896px){#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container{position:absolute;top:0;right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy{margin-left:1em;margin-right:1em}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-close-btn-ui{top:10px;right:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-group-container{width:95%}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-group-container{width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group-parent{width:100%;position:relative;margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group button{display:inline-block}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{margin-right:0;text-align:center}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-accept-btn-handler{float:right}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-button-group{width:calc(100% - 2em);margin-right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{padding-left:0px;text-align:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw .ot-sdk-three button{width:100%;text-align:center}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw #onetrust-button-group-parent button{float:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{text-align:center}}@media only screen and (min-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option:not(:first-child){border-left:1px solid #d8d8d8;padding-left:25px}}@media only screen and (min-width: 425px)and (max-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-button-group,#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-policy,#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 .banner-option{width:100%}}@media only screen and (min-width: 769px){#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{margin-right:30%}#onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options{margin-left:2em;margin-right:5em;margin-bottom:1.25em;width:calc(100% - 7em)}}@media only screen and (min-width: 897px)and (max-width: 1023px){#onetrust-banner-sdk.vertical-align-content

#onetrust-button-group-parent{position:absolute;top:50%;left:75%;transform:translateY(-50%)}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container{top:50%;margin:auto;transform:translate(-50%, -50%);position:absolute;padding:0;right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container button{position:relative;margin:0;right:-22px;top:2px}}@media only screen and (min-width: 1024px){#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container{top:50%;margin:auto;transform:translate(-50%, -50%);position:absolute;right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container button{right:-12px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy{margin-left:2em}#onetrust-banner-sdk.vertical-align-content #onetrust-button-group-parent{position:absolute;top:50%;left:60%;transform:translateY(-50%)}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-policy-title{width:50%}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-policy-text,#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 :not(.ot-dpd-desc)>.ot-b-addl-desc{margin-bottom:1em;width:50%;border-right:1px solid #d8d8d8;padding-right:1rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-policy-text{margin-bottom:0;padding-bottom:1em}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 :not(.ot-dpd-desc)>.ot-b-addl-desc{margin-bottom:0;padding-bottom:1em}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 .ot-dpd-container{width:45%;padding-left:1rem;display:inline-block;float:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 .ot-dpd-title{line-height:1.7}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-button-group-parent{left:auto;right:4%;margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-iab-2 #onetrust-button-group button{display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group-parent{margin:auto;width:30%}#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-group-container{width:60%}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{margin-right:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{margin-top:1em}}@media only screen and (min-width: 890px){#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group-parent{padding-left:3%;padding-right:4%;margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group{margin-right:0;margin-top:1.25em;width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group button{width:100%;margin-bottom:5px;margin-top:5px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-buttons-fw:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group button:last-of-type{margin-bottom:20px}}@media only screen and (min-width: 1280px){#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-group-container{width:55%}#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2) #onetrust-button-group-parent{width:44%;padding-left:2%;padding-right:2%}#onetrust-banner-sdk:not(.ot-iab-2).vertical-align-content #onetrust-button-group-parent{position:absolute;left:55%}}

#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk {background-color: #006845;}

#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-text,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-desc,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-text *:not(.onetrust-vendors-list-handler),
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-desc *:not(.onetrust-vendors-list-handler),
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options *,
#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-cat-header {

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            color: #ffffff;
        }
    #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details {
        background-color: #006845;}
     #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk a[href],
        #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk a[href] font,
        #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-link-btn
        {
            color: #ffffff;
        }#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,
         #onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler {
            background-color: #005036;border-color: #005036;
            color: #ffffff;
        }
    #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler,
    #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link {
        color: #ffffff; border-color: #ffffff;
        background-color:
        #006845;
    }.close-pc-btn-handler{background-color:#ffffff}
.ot-always-active{color:#ffffff}@keyframes ot-slide-in-left{from{-webkit-
transform:translate3d(-100%, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(-100%, 0, 0)}to{-
webkit-transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(0, 0,
0)}}@keyframes ot-slide-in-right{from{-webkit-transform:translate3d(100%, 0,
0);transform:translate3d(100%, 0, 0)}to{-webkit-transform:translate3d(0, 0,
0);transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0)}}@keyframes ot-slide-out-left{from{-webkit-
transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0)}to{-webkit-
transform:translate3d(-100%, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(-100%, 0,
0)}}@keyframes ot-slide-out-right{from{-webkit-transform:translate3d(0, 0,
0);transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0)}to{-webkit-transform:translate3d(100%, 0,
0);transform:translate3d(100%, 0, 0)}}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-out-
right{-webkit-animation-name:ot-slide-out-right;animation-name:ot-slide-out-
right}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-in-left{-webkit-animation-name:ot-
slide-in-left;animation-name:ot-slide-in-left}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-
in-right{-webkit-animation-name:ot-slide-in-right;animation-name:ot-slide-in-
right}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-out-left{-webkit-animation-name:ot-
slide-out-left;animation-name:ot-slide-out-left}@media print,(prefers-reduced-
motion){.ot-animated{-webkit-animation:initial !important;animation:initial !
important;-webkit-transition:none !important;transition:none !
important}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-out-left{-webkit-
transform:translate3d(-100%, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(-100%, 0,
0)}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-slide-out-right{-webkit-
transform:translate3d(100%, 0, 0);transform:translate3d(100%, 0,
0)}}#onetrust-pc-sdk{position:fixed;z-
index:2147483647;bottom:0;left:0;background-color:#fff;max-width:480px;min-
width:480px;height:100%;-webkit-box-shadow:0px 2px 10px -3px #999;-moz-
box-shadow:0px 2px 10px -3px #999;box-shadow:0px 2px 10px -3px
#999}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otRelFont{font-size:1rem}#onetrust-pc-
sdk.otPcPanel.right,#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel[dir=rtl]
{right:0;left:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.right-rtl[dir=rtl]
{left:0;right:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel.ot-animated{-webkit-animation-
duration:1s;animation-duration:1s;-webkit-animation-fill-mode:both;animation-
fill-mode:both}#onetrust-pc-sdk #close-pc-btn-handler.ot-close-
icon{background-color:transparent;border:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-
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scrollbar::-webkit-scrollbar-track{margin-right:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-scrollbar::-webkit-scrollbar{width:11px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-scrollbar::-webkit-scrollbar-thumb{border-radius:10px;background:#d8d8d8}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-scrollbar{scrollbar-arrow-color:#d8d8d8;scrollbar-darkshadow-color:#d8d8d8;scrollbar-face-color:#d8d8d8;scrollbar-shadow-color:#d8d8d8}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-ftr-stacked .ot-pc-refuse-all-handler{margin-bottom:0px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-ftr-stacked #ot-pc-content{bottom:160px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-ftr-stacked .ot-pc-footer button{width:100%;max-width:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-ftr-stacked #ot-lst-cnt{max-height:84%}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-addtl-venlst .ot-arw-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-addtl-venlst .ot-plus-minus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-tgl{visibility:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-addtl-venlst .ot-arw-cntr *,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-addtl-venlst .ot-plus-minus *,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-tgl *{visibility:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-header{height:39px;border-bottom:1px solid #e9e9e9;padding:10px 0 10px 25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-logo{height:40px;width:120px;display:inline-block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-close-icon{float:right;height:10px;width:10px;margin-top:10px;margin-right:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst{position:absolute;top:60px;bottom:104px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content{padding-left:2px;padding-right:10px;margin-left:23px;margin-right:7px;width:calc(100% - 42px);overflow-y:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst{width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer{position:absolute;bottom:0px;width:100%;max-height:160px;border-top:1px solid #d8d8d8}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer button{margin-top:19px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-btn-container{text-align:left;margin-left:25px;margin-right:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-btn-container button{min-width:calc(50% - 5px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo{padding-left:25px;height:30px;background:#f4f4f4;text-align:right}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a{display:inline-block;margin-top:5px;margin-right:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel[dir=rtl] .ot-pc-footer-logo{direction:rtl}#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel[dir=rtl] .ot-pc-footer-logo a{margin-right:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk button{display:inline-block;font-size:.75em;letter-spacing:.08em;max-width:394px;padding:12px 30px;line-height:1;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word;white-space:normal;font-weight:bold;height:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk button:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk button:focus{color:#fff;border-color:#68b631}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-link-btn{padding:0;margin-bottom:0;border:0;font-weight:normal;line-height:normal;width:auto;height:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk #accept-recommended-btn-handler{margin-right:10px;margin-bottom:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-refuse-all-handler{margin-right:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl{float:right;position:relative;z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl input:checked+.ot-switch .ot-switch-nob{background-color:#d5e9ff;border:1px solid #3860be}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl input:checked+.ot-switch .ot-switch-nob:before{-webkit-transform:translateX(21px);-ms-transform:translateX(21px);transform:translateX(21px);background-color:#3860be}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl input:focus+.ot-switch .ot-switch-nob{box-shadow:0 0 1px #2196f3;outline:#000 auto 5px !important}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch{position:relative;display:inline-block;width:45px;height:25px;margin-bottom:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch-nob{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background-color:#f2f1f1;border:1px solid #ddd;transition:all .2s ease-in 0s;-moz-transition:all .2s ease-in 0s;-o-transition:all .2s ease-in 0s;-webkit-transition:all .2s ease-in 0s;border-radius:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch-nob:before{position:absolute;content:"";height:21px;width:21px;bottom:1px;bac

kground-color:#7d7d7d;-webkit-transition:.4s;transition:.4s;border-radius:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox{z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox input:checked~label::before{background-color:#3860be}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox input+label::after{content:none;color:#fff}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox input:checked+label::after{content:""}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox input:focus+label::before{outline-style:solid;outline-width:2px;outline-style:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label{position:relative;display:inline-block;cursor:pointer}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label::before,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label::after{position:absolute;content:"";display:inline-block;border-radius:3px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label::before{height:18px;width:18px;border:1px solid #3860be;left:0px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label::after{height:5px;width:9px;border-left:3px solid;border-bottom:3px solid;transform:rotate(-45deg);-o-transform:rotate(-45deg);-ms-transform:rotate(-45deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(-45deg);left:4px;top:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-label-txt{display:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox input,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl input{position:absolute;opacity:0;width:0;height:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-arw-cntr{float:right;position:relative;left:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-arw{width:16px;height:16px;margin-left:5px;color:dimgray;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;-webkit-transition:all 150ms ease-in 0s;-moz-transition:all 150ms ease-in 0s;-o-transition:all 150ms ease-in 0s;transition:all 150ms ease-in 0s}#onetrust-pc-sdk input:checked~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw{transform:rotate(90deg);-o-transform:rotate(90deg);-ms-transform:rotate(90deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(90deg)}#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type=checkbox]:focus+.ot-acc-hdr{outline:1px solid #000}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-hdr{display:inline-block;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-modal .ot-label-txt{display:inline-block;font-size:.85em;color:dimgray}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-label-status{padding-left:5px;font-size:.75em;display:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-plus-minus{width:20px;height:20px;font-size:1.5em;position:relative;display:inline-block;margin-right:5px;top:3px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-plus-minus span{position:absolute;background:#27455c;border-radius:1px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-plus-minus span:first-of-type{top:25%;bottom:25%;width:10%;left:45%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-plus-minus span:last-of-type{left:25%;right:25%;height:10%;top:45%}#onetrust-pc-sdk button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw,#onetrust-pc-sdk button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-plus-minus span:first-of-type,#onetrust-pc-sdk button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-plus-minus span:last-of-type{transform:rotate(90deg)}#onetrust-pc-sdk button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-plus-minus span:last-of-type{left:50%;right:50%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item{padding-right:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item .ot-plus-minus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item .ot-plus-minus{float:left;margin-right:8px;margin-top:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-acc>button{pointer-events:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-acc .ot-plus-minus>*,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-acc .ot-arw-cntr>*{visibility:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hide-acc .ot-acc-hdr{min-height:30px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-header,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item p:last-of-type{color:dimgray}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title{margin-top:20px;margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item p{font-size:.79em;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc *,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item p *{font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-

title{font-size:1.125em;line-height:1.2}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc{clear:both;font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5;margin-bottom:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc *{font-size:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc a{display:block;margin-top:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc li{padding:10px 0px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc,#onetrust-pc-sdk #accept-recommended-btn-handler,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-header{float:left}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title{width:100%;text-align:left}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-header,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-title,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-hdr .ot-ven-name,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-always-active{font-weight:bold}#onetrust-pc-sdk a{color:#656565;cursor:pointer}#onetrust-pc-sdk a:hover{color:#3860be}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-always-active{float:right;color:#3860be;margin-top:-2px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-header,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-always-active{font-size:.88em;line-height:1.4;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item{margin-top:25px;line-height:1.1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item p:last-of-type{clear:both;padding-top:15px;margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-txt p ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk li.ot-subgrp p ul{margin:0px;list-style:disc;margin-left:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-txt p ul li,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item ul li,#onetrust-pc-sdk li.ot-subgrp p ul li{font-size:inherit;margin:5px 0 0 0;padding:0;border:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr{display:inline-block;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr .ot-tgl-cntr{float:right}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr .ot-tgl-cntr.ot-always-active-subgroup{width:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li p,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li h5{font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5;color:dimgray}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps .ot-acc-hdr{display:inline-block;width:100%;vertical-align:middle}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps .ot-acc-txt{margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li{margin:10px 0 0 0;padding:0;border:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li p{clear:both;float:left;padding-top:10px;margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li h5{font-weight:bold;margin-bottom:0;float:left;position:relative;top:6px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li.ot-subgrp{margin-left:20px;overflow:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li.ot-subgrp>p ul:first-child{padding-bottom:7.5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk ul.ot-subgrps{margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hlst-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-vlst-cntr{margin-top:3px;overflow:hidden;clear:both;padding-left:2px;padding-bottom:2px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-always-active-subgroup{width:auto;padding-left:0px !important;top:3px;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler,#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler+a,#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-host-list-handler{color:#3860be;margin-left:0;font-size:.813em;text-decoration:none;float:left;margin-top:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler+a:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-host-list-handler:hover{color:#1883fd}#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler+a{clear:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-handler+a::after{content:"";height:15px;width:15px;background-repeat:no-repeat;margin-left:5px;float:right;background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg xmlns='http://www.w3.org/2000/svg' viewBox='0 0 511.626 511.627'%3E%3Cg fill='%231276CE'%3E%3Cpath d='M392.857 292.354h-18.274c-2.669 0-4.859.855-6.563 2.573-1.718 1.708-2.573 3.897-2.573 6.563v91.361c0 12.563-4.47 23.315-13.415 32.262-8.945 8.945-19.701 13.414-32.264 13.414H82.224c-12.562 0-23.317-4.469-32.264-13.414-8.945-8.946-

13.417-19.698-13.417-32.262V155.31c0-12.562 4.471-23.313 13.417-32.259 8.947-8.947 19.702-13.418 32.264-13.418h200.994c2.669 0 4.859-.859 6.57-2.57 1.711-1.713 2.566-3.9 2.566-6.567V82.221c0-2.662-.855-4.853-2.566-6.563-1.711-1.713-3.901-2.568-6.57-2.568H82.224c-22.648 0-42.016 8.042-58.102 24.125C8.042 113.297 0 132.665 0 155.313v237.542c0 22.647 8.042 42.018 24.123 58.095 16.086 16.084 35.454 24.13 58.102 24.13h237.543c22.647 0 42.017-8.046 58.101-24.13 16.085-16.077 24.127-35.447 24.127-58.095v-91.358c0-2.669-.856-4.859-2.574-6.57-1.713-1.718-3.903-2.573-6.565-2.573z'/%3E%3Cpath d='M506.199 41.971c-3.617-3.617-7.905-5.424-12.85-5.424H347.171c-4.948 0-9.233 1.807-12.847 5.424-3.617 3.615-5.428 7.898-5.428 12.847s1.811 9.233 5.428 12.85l50.247 50.248-186.147 186.151c-1.906 1.903-2.856 4.093-2.856 6.563 0 2.479.953 4.668 2.856 6.571l32.548 32.544c1.903 1.903 4.093 2.852 6.567 2.852s4.665-.948 6.567-2.852l186.148-186.148 50.251 50.248c3.614 3.617 7.898 5.426 12.847 5.426s9.233-1.809 12.851-5.426c3.617-3.616 5.424-7.898 5.424-12.847V54.818c-.001-4.952-1.814-9.232-5.428-12.847z'/%3E%3C/g%3E%3C/svg%3E")}#onetrust-pc-sdk .back-btn-handler{min-height:20px;font-size:1em;text-decoration:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .back-btn-handler svg{width:12px;height:12px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .back-btn-handler:hover{opacity:.6}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-title span{word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word;margin-bottom:0;color:#656565;font-weight:bold;margin-left:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-title{margin-top:15px;font-size:1em}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-hdr{display:inline-block;padding-left:27px;padding-right:17px;width:calc(100% - 44px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-hdr input::placeholder{color:#d4d4d4;font-style:italic}#onetrust-pc-sdk #vendor-search-handler{height:31px;width:100%;border-radius:50px;font-size:.8em;padding-right:35px;padding-left:15px;float:left;margin-left:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-cnt{transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0);position:relative;padding-left:27px;margin-right:10px;margin-top:10px;width:calc(100% - 37px);top:0;bottom:70px;height:calc(100% - 94px);overflow-y:auto;overflow-x:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst .ot-tgl-cntr{right:32px;position:absolute;margin-top:10px;height:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst:not(.ot-enbl-chr):not(.ot-hosts-ui) .ot-tgl-cntr{right:12px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-sel-blk{position:sticky;position:-webkit-sticky;width:100%;display:inline-block;top:0;overflow:hidden;z-index:3}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-sel-blk p{font-size:.75em;color:#6b6b6b;margin:0;display:inline-block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr>:not(.ot-hosts-ui) .ot-sel-all{padding-right:33px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-hosts-ui .ot-sel-all{padding-right:23px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-always-active{right:30px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-tgl+.ot-tgl{right:105px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-cat-item h5+.ot-tgl-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-enbl-chr .ot-cat-item .ot-cat-header+.ot-tgl{padding-left:31px;padding-right:13px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst:not(.ot-enbl-chr) .ot-tgl-cntr .ot-arw-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst:not(.ot-enbl-chr) .ot-tgl-cntr .ot-arw-cntr *{visibility:hidden}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content:not(.ot-enbl-chr) .ot-pli-hdr.ot-leg-border-color span:first-child{text-align:center}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content:not(.ot-enbl-chr) .ot-pli-hdr.ot-leg-border-color span:last-child{text-align:right}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hosts-ui:not(.ot-enbl-chr) .ot-tgl-cntr{right:23px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-hosts-ui #ot-sel-blk{width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-lst-subhdr{display:inline-block;width:100%;margin-top:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-lst-subhdr svg{width:30px;height:30px;position:absolute;float:left;right:-15px}#onetrust-

pc-sdk .ot-search-cntr{float:left;width:82%;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-cntr{float:right;right:15px;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk #filter-btn-handler{background-color:#3860be;border-radius:17px;display:inline-block;position:relative;width:32px;height:32px;-moz-transition:.1s ease;-o-transition:.1s ease;-webkit-transition:1s ease;transition:.1s ease;padding:0;margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #filter-btn-handler:hover{opacity:.7}#onetrust-pc-sdk #filter-btn-handler svg{width:12px;margin:6px 10px 0 9px;display:block;height:12px;position:static;right:auto;top:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-link{color:#3860be;text-decoration:none;display:inline-block;margin-top:10px;transform:translate(0, 1%);-o-transform:translate(0, 1%);-ms-transform:translate(0, 1%);-webkit-transform:translate(0, 1%);z-index:2;position:relative;font-size:.75em}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-link:hover{text-decoration:underline}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-link *{font-size:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-name{vertical-align:middle}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-hdr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-hdr{width:calc(100% - 165px);height:auto;float:left;text-align:left;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word;vertical-align:middle;padding-bottom:2px;padding-left:2px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-hdr{pointer-events:none;position:relative;z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-hdr .ot-host-name{pointer-events:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-hdr a{pointer-events:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-info{font-size:.7em;line-height:1.1}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-name,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-name a{color:dimgray;font-size:.81em;font-weight:bold;line-height:1.4;margin-bottom:5px;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-name a,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-info a{font-size:1em}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-desc{width:100%;margin-bottom:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-expand,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-desc{color:dimgray;font-size:.69em;line-height:1.4;float:left;font-weight:normal}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-hdr>a{text-decoration:underline;font-size:.69em;position:relative;z-index:2;float:left;margin-bottom:5px;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-expand{color:#3860be}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-expand *{font-size:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt{margin:0;font-size:inherit;display:inline-block;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt .ot-host-info{border:none;font-size:.8em;color:dimgray;display:inline-block;width:calc(100% - 20px);padding:10px;margin-bottom:10px;background-color:#f8f8f8}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt .ot-host-info>div{overflow:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt li>div div{font-size:.8em;padding:5px 0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt li>div div:nth-child(1){width:30%;float:left}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-opt li>div div:nth-child(2){width:70%;float:left;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-ven-lst .ot-acc-hdr{overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets{border-radius:2px;margin-top:10px;background-color:#f8f8f8}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets div:first-child p:first-child{border-top:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-disc:not(:first-child){border-top:1px solid #e9e9e9}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-disc:nth-child(n+3) p{display:inline-block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-disc:nth-child(n+3) p:nth-of-type(odd){width:30%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-disc:nth-child(n+3) p:nth-of-type(even){width:50%;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-disc p{padding-top:5px;padding-bottom:5px;display:block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets p{font-size:.69em;text-align:left;vertical-align:middle;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word;margin:0;padding-bottom:10px;padding-

left:15px;color:#2e3644}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets p:first-child{padding-top:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-dets .ot-ven-pur p:first-child{border-top:1px solid #e9e9e9;border-bottom:1px solid #e9e9e9;padding-bottom:5px;margin-bottom:5px;font-weight:bold}#onetrust-pc-sdk #no-results{text-align:center;margin-top:30px;height:calc(100% - 300px);margin-left:27px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #no-results span{font-weight:bold}#onetrust-pc-sdk #no-results p{font-size:1em;color:#2e3644;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-modal{right:13px;top:87px;height:90%;max-height:370px;display:none;-moz-transition:.2s ease;-o-transition:.2s ease;-webkit-transition:2s ease;transition:.2s ease;opacity:1;position:absolute}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-cnt{z-index:2147483646;background-color:#fff;position:relative;height:100%;max-width:325px;border-radius:3px;padding-right:10px;padding-bottom:5px;-webkit-box-shadow:0px 0px 12px 2px #c7c5c7;-moz-box-shadow:0px 0px 12px 2px #c7c5c7;box-shadow:0px 0px 12px 2px #c7c5c7}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-scrlcnt{overflow-y:auto;overflow-x:hidden;clear:both;max-height:calc(100% - 60px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-anchor{border:12px solid transparent;display:none;position:absolute;z-index:2147483647;right:36px;top:75px;transform:rotate(45deg);-o-transform:rotate(45deg);-ms-transform:rotate(45deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(45deg);background-color:#fff;-webkit-box-shadow:-3px -3px 5px -2px #c7c5c7;-moz-box-shadow:-3px -3px 5px -2px #c7c5c7;box-shadow:-3px -3px 5px -2px #c7c5c7}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-btns{margin-left:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #filter-apply-handler{margin-right:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-opt{margin-bottom:20px;margin-left:15px;width:75%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-opt label{padding-left:30px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-fltr-opt p{display:inline-block;margin:0;font-size:.9em;color:#2e3644}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-sel-blk .ot-chkbox{width:20px;height:20px;float:right}#onetrust-pc-sdk .line-through label::after,#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] .line-through label::after{height:auto;border-left:0;transform:none;-o-transform:none;-ms-transform:none;-webkit-transform:none;left:5px;top:8px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-vencntr label,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-adtlvencntr label,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-hostcntr label,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-licntr label,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-gnvencntr label{position:relative;display:inline-block;width:20px;height:20px;margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-vencntr input,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-adtlvencntr input,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-hostcntr input,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-licntr input,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-gnvencntr input{height:auto;width:auto;border-radius:0;font-size:initial;padding:0;float:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-ven-lst:first-child{border-top:1px solid #e2e2e2}#onetrust-pc-sdk #vdr-lst-dsc{font-size:.812em;line-height:1.5;padding:10px 15px 5px 15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #close-pc-btn-handler{margin:0;float:right;height:44px;width:44px;background-size:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #close-pc-btn-handler svg{display:block}#onetrust-pc-sdk #close-pc-btn-handler:hover{opacity:.7}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-close-icon{padding:0;background-color:transparent;border:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk #clear-filters-handler{float:right;max-width:200px;margin-bottom:10px;text-decoration:none;margin-top:20px;font-weight:bold;color:#3860be;font-size:.9em;letter-spacing:normal;border:none;padding:1px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #clear-filters-handler:hover{color:#2285f7}#onetrust-pc-sdk #clear-filters-handler:focus{outline:#000 solid 1px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item{position:relative;border-radius:1px;margin:0;padding:0;border:1px solid #d8d8d8;border-top:none;float:left;width:calc(100% - 2px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item:first-of-type{margin-top:10px;border-top:1px solid #d8d8d8}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item .ot-vlst-cntr:first-

child{margin-top:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item .ot-acc-grpdesc{font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5;padding-left:20px;padding-right:20px;width:calc(100% - 40px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item .ot-acc-grpdesc ul{padding-bottom:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-acc-hdr{padding-top:11.5px;padding-bottom:11.5px;padding-left:20px;padding-right:15px;width:calc(100% - 35px);display:inline-block;position:relative;min-height:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-acc-txt{width:100%;padding:0px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-subgrp-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-acc-grpdesc+.ot-leg-btn-container{padding-left:20px;padding-right:16px;width:calc(100% - 36px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-acc-grpdesc+.ot-leg-btn-container{margin-top:5px;margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-acc-grpcntr{z-index:1;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout input[type=checkbox]:checked~.ot-acc-txt.ot-acc-grpcntr{width:auto;padding-bottom:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-cat-header{float:none;font-size:.88em;color:#2e3644;margin:0;display:inline-block;height:auto;word-wrap:break-word;vertical-align:middle;min-height:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-vlst-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-hlst-cntr{padding-left:20px;width:calc(100% - 20px);display:inline-block;margin-top:0;padding-bottom:2px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-always-active{right:16px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-tgl+.ot-tgl{right:88px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-cat-header+.ot-arw-cntr{right:10px;margin-top:-2px;left:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout h4~.ot-always-active,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout .ot-cat-header+.ot-arw-cntr{position:absolute;top:50%;transform:translateY(-50%)}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-category-title{padding-bottom:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr{color:#77808e;overflow:hidden;padding-top:7.5px;padding-bottom:7.5px;width:calc(100% - 2px);border-top-left-radius:3px;border-top-right-radius:3px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr .ot-li-title{float:right;font-size:.813em}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr span:first-child{top:50%;transform:translateY(50%);max-width:80px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr span:last-child{text-align:center;max-width:95px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr.ot-leg-border-color{background-color:#f8f8f8;border:1px solid #e9e9e9}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr.ot-leg-border-color span:first-child{text-align:left;width:80px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-subgrp>h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-header{width:calc(100% - 130px);max-width:60%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr~.ot-cat-item .ot-subgrp>h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr~.ot-cat-item .ot-cat-header{width:calc(100% - 145px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr~.ot-cat-item h5+.ot-tgl-cntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pli-hdr~.ot-cat-item .ot-cat-header+.ot-tgl{padding-left:28px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-grpcntr .ot-acc-grpdesc{margin-bottom:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-grpcntr .ot-subgrp-cntr{border-top:1px solid #e9e9e9}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-grpcntr .ot-subgrp-cntr ul.ot-subgrps li{margin-top:5px;margin-bottom:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw-cntr+.ot-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-cat-item h4+.ot-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-txt h4+.ot-tgl-cntr{padding-left:30px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sel-all-hdr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sel-all-chkbox{position:relative;display:inline-block;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sel-all-chkbox{z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-li-hdr,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-consent-hdr{float:right;font-size:.813em;line-height:normal;text-align:center;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-li-hdr{max-width:100px;min-width:100px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-consent-hdr{margin-right:5px;max-width:55px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-

ven-litgl+.ot-arw-cntr{margin-left:81px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sel-all{margin:0;position:relative;padding-right:13px;float:right}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-hostcntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-vencntr{right:20px;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-licntr{position:relative;right:79px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst #ot-ven-lst .ot-sel-all{position:relative;display:inline-block;width:20px;height:25px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst #ot-ven-lst .ot-sel-all label{position:absolute;padding:0;width:18px;height:18px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-always-active-group .ot-cat-header{width:55%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container{display:inline-block;width:100%;margin-top:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container button{height:auto;padding:6.5px 8px;margin-bottom:0;letter-spacing:0;line-height:normal}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container svg{display:none;height:14px;width:14px;padding-right:5px;vertical-align:sub}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-active-leg-btn{cursor:default;pointer-events:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-active-leg-btn svg{display:inline-block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-remove-objection-handler{border:none;text-decoration:underline;padding:0;font-size:.82em;font-weight:600;line-height:1.4;padding-left:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-obj-leg-btn-handler span{font-weight:bold;text-align:center;font-size:.91em;line-height:1.5}#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] input~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw,#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] #ot-back-arw{transform:rotate(180deg);-o-transform:rotate(180deg);-ms-transform:rotate(180deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(180deg)}#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] input:checked~.ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw{transform:rotate(270deg);-o-transform:rotate(270deg);-ms-transform:rotate(270deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(270deg)}#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] .ot-chkbox label::after{transform:rotate(45deg);-webkit-transform:rotate(45deg);-o-transform:rotate(45deg);-ms-transform:rotate(45deg);border-left:0;border-right:3px solid}#onetrust-pc-sdk[dir=rtl] .ot-lst-subhdr svg{right:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-ctgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-litgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-tgl,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-gvctgl{position:relative;display:inline-block;width:20px;height:20px;margin-left:60px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-ctgl label,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-litgl label,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-tgl label,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-gvctgl label{position:absolute;width:20px;height:20px;margin:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-expand{clear:both;float:none;display:block}#onetrust-pc-sdk ul{list-style:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk ul li{position:relative;margin:0;padding:15px 15px 15px 15px;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2}#onetrust-pc-sdk ul li h3{font-size:.75em;color:#656565;margin:0;height:auto;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-pc-sdk ul li p{margin:0;font-size:.7em}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>button:focus{outline:#000 solid 2px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item>button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item>button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item>button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>button{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;width:100%;height:100%;margin:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:1;max-width:none;border:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item>button[aria-expanded=false]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item>button[aria-expanded=false]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item>button[aria-expanded=false]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>button[aria-expanded=false]~.ot-acc-txt{margin-top:0;max-height:0;overflow:hidden;width:100%;transition:.25s ease-out;display:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-item>button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item>button[aria-

expanded=true]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-accordion-layout.ot-cat-item>button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-txt,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-txt{transition:.1s ease-in;width:auto;overflow:auto;display:block}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-item>button:focus{outline:0;border:2px solid #000}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors .ot-enbl-chr #ot-selall-vencntr{right:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors>:not(.ot-enbl-chr) #ot-selall-licntr{right:135px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors>:not(.ot-enbl-chr) #ot-selall-adtlvencntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors>:not(.ot-enbl-chr) #ot-selall-gnvencntr{right:40px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors .ot-li-hdr{margin-right:15px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-selall-licntr{right:115px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) #ot-sel-blk{background-color:#f9f9fc;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;width:auto;padding-bottom:5px;padding-top:5px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-sel-all{padding-right:23px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) ul li{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-sel-all-chkbox{float:right;width:auto;right:3px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-tgl-cntr{right:12px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-ven-ctgl{margin-left:75px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-ven-litgl+.ot-arw-cntr{margin-left:95px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) .ot-acc-cntr>.ot-acc-hdr{padding-top:10px;padding-bottom:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-lst-cnt:not(.ot-host-cnt) #ot-addtl-venlst .ot-tgl-cntr{right:32px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-ven-lst:first-child{border-top:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-addtl-vendors #ot-selall-vencntr{right:40px;position:absolute}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-adtlvencntr,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-selall-gnvencntr{position:relative;right:20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr{position:relative;border-left:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-right:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>.ot-acc-hdr{background-color:#f9f9fc;padding-left:15px;padding-top:5px;padding-bottom:5px;width:calc(100% - 15px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>.ot-acc-hdr .ot-plus-minus{vertical-align:middle;top:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>.ot-acc-hdr .ot-arw-cntr{right:10px;left:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>button[aria-expanded=true]~.ot-acc-hdr{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr>.ot-acc-txt{padding-left:10px;padding-right:10px;padding-top:10px;position:relative;z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-cntr .ot-addtl-venbox{display:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-vensec-title{font-size:.813em;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-close-btn-link #close-pc-btn-handler{border:none;height:auto;line-height:1.5;text-decoration:underline;font-size:.69em;background:none;right:15px;top:15px;width:auto;position:absolute;font-weight:normal}@media only screen and (max-width: 600px){#onetrust-pc-sdk{max-width:100%;min-width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ftr-stacked button{width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-cnt,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-hdr{margin-top:0;padding:0 5px 0 10px;width:calc(100% - 25px)}}@media only screen and (max-width: 425px){#onetrust-pc-sdk.otPcPanel{left:0;min-width:100%;height:100%;top:0;border-radius:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-chkbox{margin-left:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content{margin:0 10px 0 20px}#onetrust-pc-sdk p{font-size:.7em}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-tgl-cntr{width:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk #vendor-search-handler{font-size:1em}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-cnt{height:calc(100% - 95px)}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch+p{max-width:80%}#onetrust-pc-sdk button{letter-

spacing:.01em}#onetrust-pc-sdk .save-preference-btn-handler{margin-top:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-search-cntr{width:75%}}@media only screen and (max-width: 320px){#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-cnt{margin-left:15px}}@media only screen and (max-width: 896px)and (max-height: 425px)and (orientation: landscape){#onetrust-pc-sdk{left:0;top:0;min-width:100%;height:100%;border-radius:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk button{letter-spacing:.02em}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-anchor{left:initial;right:50px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-title{margin-top:12px}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-title *{font-size:inherit}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-hdr input{margin-right:0;padding-right:45px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch+p{max-width:85%}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-cnt{max-height:none;overflow:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-lst-cnt.no-results{height:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk input{font-size:1em ! important}#onetrust-pc-sdk p{font-size:.6em}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst{overflow:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo{display:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-modal{width:100%;height:100%;max-height:none;top:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-sel-blk{position:static}#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-cnt{height:250px;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-shw-fltr #ot-anchor{display:none !important}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-shw-fltr #ot-pc-lst{height:100% !important;overflow:hidden;top:0px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-shw-fltr #ot-fltr-cnt{margin:0;height:100%;padding:10px;top:0;width:calc(100% - 20px);position:absolute;right:0;left:0;max-width:none}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-shw-fltr .ot-fltr-scrlcnt{max-height:calc(100% - 65px)}}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #ot-search-cntr,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-switch.ot-toggle,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk ot-grp-hdr1 .checkbox,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title:after
,#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-sel-blk,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-cnt,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-anchor {
background-color: #006845;
}

#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk h3,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk h4,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk h5,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk h6,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk p,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-ven-lst .ot-ven-opts p,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-desc,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-li-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sel-all-hdr span,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-info,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-fltr-modal #modal-header,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-checkbox label span,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst #ot-sel-blk p,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst #ot-lst-title span,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst .back-btn-handler p,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst .ot-ven-name,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-lst #ot-ven-lst .consent-category,

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            #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container .ot-
inactive-leg-btn,
            #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-label-status,
            #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-chkbox label span,
            #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #clear-filters-handler
            {
               color: #ffffff;
            }
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .privacy-notice-link,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-
handler,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-
handler + a,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .category-host-list-handler,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-link,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-name
a,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-acc-hdr .ot-
host-expand,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-info a
               {
                  color: #ffffff;
               }
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .category-vendors-list-
handler:hover { opacity: .7;}
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-grpcntr.ot-acc-txt,
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-txt .ot-subgrp-tgl .ot-
switch.ot-toggle
           {
            background-color: #006845;
          }
           #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-host-lst .ot-host-info,
               #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-acc-txt .ot-ven-dets
                     {
                        background-color: #006845;
                     }
       #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk
          button:not(#clear-filters-handler):not(.ot-close-icon):not(#filter-btn-
handler):not(.ot-remove-objection-handler):not(.ot-obj-leg-btn-handler):not([aria-
expanded]):not(.ot-link-btn),
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container .ot-active-
leg-btn {
            background-color: #005036;border-color: #005036;
            color: #FFFFFF;
          }
          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-active-menu {
            border-color: #005036;
          }

          #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container .ot-
remove-objection-handler{
            background-color: transparent;
            border:1px solid transparent;
          }
```

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        #onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-leg-btn-container .ot-
inactive-leg-btn {
            background-color: #FFFFFF;
            color: #78808E; border-color: #78808E;
        }
        .ot-sdk-cookie-policy{font-family:inherit;font-size:16px}.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy.otRelFont{font-size:1rem}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
h4,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy a,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-
description,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
#cookie-policy-title{color:dimgray}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-
description{margin-bottom:1em}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-size:1.2em}.ot-
sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1em;margin-top:2em}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
th{min-width:75px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
a:hover{background:#fff}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead{background-
color:#f6f6f4;font-weight:bold}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-mobile-
border{display:none}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy section{margin-bottom:2em}.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy table{border-collapse:inherit}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy{font-family:inherit;font-size:1rem}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-
sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-description,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group,#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-title{color:dimgray}#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-description{margin-
bottom:1em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-
subgroup{margin-left:1.5em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
#cookie-policy-description,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-group-desc,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-table-
header,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
td{font-size:.9em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td span,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td a{font-size:inherit}#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group{font-size:1em;margin-
bottom:.6em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
title{margin-bottom:1.2em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy>section{margin-bottom:1em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy th{min-width:75px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-
sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a:hover{background:#fff}#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead{background-color:#f6f6f4;font-
weight:bold}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-mobile-
border{display:none}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
section{margin-bottom:2em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-
sdk-subgroup ul li{list-style:disc;margin-left:1.5em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-
sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-subgroup ul li h4{display:inline-block}#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table{border-
collapse:inherit;margin:auto;border:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-radius:5px;border-
spacing:initial;width:100%;overflow:hidden}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy table th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table
td{border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-right:1px solid #d7d7d7}#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td{border-
bottom:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr th:last-
```

child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr td:last-child{border-right:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-host,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-cookies-type{width:25%}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy[dir=rtl]{text-align:left}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5em}@media only screen and (max-width: 530px){.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) table,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) thead,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tbody,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) th,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr{display:block}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) thead tr{position:absolute;top:-9999px;left:-9999px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr{margin:0 0 1em 0}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr:nth-child(odd),.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr:nth-child(odd) a{background:#f6f6f4}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td{border:none;border-bottom:1px solid #eee;position:relative;padding-left:50%}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td:before{position:absolute;height:100%;left:6px;width:40%;padding-right:10px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) .ot-mobile-border{display:inline-block;background-color:#e4e4e4;position:absolute;height:100%;top:0;left:45%;width:2px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td:before{content:attr(data-label);font-weight:bold}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) li{word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table{overflow:hidden}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table td{border:none;border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tbody,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr{display:block}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-host,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-cookies-type{width:auto}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr{margin:0 0 1em 0}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td:before{height:100%;width:40%;padding-right:10px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td:before{content:attr(data-label);font-weight:bold}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li{word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead tr{position:absolute;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;z-index:-9999}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td{border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-right:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td:last-child{border-bottom:0px}}

```
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-description {
   color: #ffffff;
}
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy th {
   color: #ffffff;
```

```
}
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group {
   color: #ffffff;
}

#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-title {
      color: #ffffff;
   }
```

```
#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button{position:fixed;bottom:10px;opacity:0;width:50px;height:50px;line-height:15px;cursor:pointer;background-color:transparent;transform-style:preserve-3d;transition:all 300ms ease;perspective:1000px;z-index:2147483646;animation:otFloatingBtnIntro 800ms ease 0ms 1 forwards}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button.ot-hide{display:none}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button::before,#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button::after{text-transform:none;line-height:1;user-select:none;pointer-events:none;position:absolute;transform:scale(0);opacity:0;transition:all 300ms ease;display:block;height:auto}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button::before{content:"";border:5px solid transparent;z-index:1001;top:50%;border-left-width:0;border-right-color:#333;right:calc(0em - 5px);transform:translate(10px, -50%)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button::after{content:attr(title);position:absolute;text-align:center;top:50%;left:calc(100% + 5px);transform:translate(10px, -50%);font-size:.75rem;min-width:3em;max-width:21em;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:5px;border-radius:.3ch;box-shadow:0 1em 2em -0.5em rgba(0,0,0,.35);background:#333;color:#fff;z-index:2147483645}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button:hover::before,#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button:hover::after{opacity:1}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button:hover::before{transform:translate(0.5em, -50%) scale(1)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button:hover::after{transform:translate(0.5em, -50%) scale(1)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button.ot-pc-open .ot-floating-button__front{transform:rotateY(-180deg)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button.ot-pc-open .ot-floating-button__back{transform:rotateY(0)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front,#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;-webkit-backface-visibility:hidden;backface-visibility:hidden;background-color:#6aaae4;border-radius:10px;box-shadow:0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);transition:transform .6s;transform-style:preserve-3d}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front{background-color:#6aaae4;transform:rotateY(0)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front svg{width:30px;height:37px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back{background-color:#69c;transform:rotateY(-180deg)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back svg{width:24px;height:24px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button button{background-color:transparent;border:0;width:100%;height:100%;cursor:pointer}@keyframes otFloatingBtnIntro{0%{opacity:0;left:-75px}100%{opacity:1;left:1%}}@keyframes otFloatingBtnImageIntro{0%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0) rotate(-270deg)}100%{opacity:100%;transform:scale(0.95) rotate(0deg)}}</style></head>
<!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config colour scheme getter -->
```

<body id="en-lang" class="dfa-theme-default en"> <svg viewBox="0 0 100 100" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="arrow_down"><title>arrow_down</title> <style type="text/css"> .st0{fill:#FFFFFF;} .st1{display:none;enable-background:new ;} .st2{display:inline;} </style> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path class="st0" d="M75,1020.2c-0.1-1.7-1.5-2.9-3.1-2.9c-0.8,0-1.5,0.4-2.1,1L53,1036.6v-76.2c0-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3
c-0.1-1.6-1.6-2.9-3.2-2.8c-1.6,0.1-2.9,1.6-2.8,3.2v76.3l-16.8-18.4c-1.1-1.3-3-1.4-4.2-0.4s-1.4,3-0.4,4.2
c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.2l22,24c1.1,1.2,3,1.3,4.2,0.2c0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.2l22-24C74.7,1021.8,75,1021.1,75,1020.2z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)" class="st1">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)" class="st1">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="arrow_left"><title>arrow_left</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M32.1,1027.3c1.7-0.1,2.9-1.5,2.9-3.1c0-0.8-0.4-1.5-1-2.1l-18.3-16.8h76.2c0.1,0,0.2,0,0.3,0
c1.6-0.1,2.9-1.6,2.8-3.2c-0.1-1.6-1.6-2.9-3.2-2.8H15.5l18.4-16.8c1.3-1.1,1.4-3,0.4-4.2s-3-1.4-4.2-0.4c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.2
l-24,22c-1.2,1.1-1.3,3-0.2,4.2c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.2l24,22C30.5,1027,31.2,1027.3,32.1,1027.3z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="arrow_right"><title>arrow_right</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M67.8,977.3c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-2.9,3.1c0,0.8,0.4,1.5,1,2.1l18.3,16.8H8c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3,0
c-1.6,0.1-2.9,1.6-2.8,3.2c0.1,1.6,1.6,2.9,3.2,2.8h76.3L66,1022.1c-1.3,1.1-1.4,3-0.4,4.2s3,1.4,4.2,0.4c0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.2
l24-22c1.2-1.1,1.3-3,0.2-4.2c-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2l-24-22C69.4,977.6,68.7,977.3,67.8,977.3z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="circle_minus"><title>circle_minus</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M50,957.4c-24.8,0-45,20.2-45,45c0,24.8,20.2,45,45,45s45-20.2,45-45S74.8,957.4,50,957.4z
M50,963.4c21.6,0,39,17.4,39,39s-17.4,39-39,39s-39-17.4-39-39C11,980.8,28.4,963.4,50,963.4z M27.7,999.4
c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-2.8,3.2s1.5,2.9,3.2,2.8l0,0h44c1.7,0,3-1.3,3-3s-1.3-3-3-3H72H28C27.9,999.4,27.8,999.4,27.7,999.4z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="circle_plus_gray-dark"><title>circle_plus_gray-dark</title> <style type="text/css"> .st0{fill:#323232;} </style> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path class="st0" d="M50,957.4c-24.8,0-45,20.2-45,45c0,24.8,20.2,45,45,45s45-20.2,45-45S74.8,957.4,50,957.4z M50,963.4
c21.6,0,39,17.4,39,39s-17.4,39-39,39s-39-17.4-39-39C11,980.8,28.4,963.4,50,963.4z M50,977.3c-1.7,0-3,1.4-3,3l0,0v19H28
c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3,0c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-2.8,3.2s1.5,2.9,3.2,2.8l0,0h19v19c0,1.7,1.3,3,3,3s3-1.3,3-3v-0.1v-19h19c1.7,0,3-1.3,3-3
s-1.3-3-3-3H72H53v-19C53,978.7,51.7,977.3,50,977.3L50,977.3z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="circle_plus"><title>circle_plus</title> <g transform="translate(0,-

952.36218)"> <path d="M50,957.4c-24.8,0-45,20.2-
45,45c0,24.8,20.2,45,45,45s45-20.2,45-45S74.8,957.4,50,957.4z
M50,963.4c21.6,0,39,17.4,39,39s-17.4,39-39,39s-39-17.4-39-
39C11,980.8,28.4,963.4,50,963.4z M50,977.3c-1.7,0-3,1.4-3,3l0,0v19
H28c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3,0c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-
2.8,3.2s1.5,2.9,3.2,2.8l0,0h19v19c0,1.7,1.3,3,3,3s3-1.3,3-3v-0.1v-19h19
c1.7,0,3-1.3,3-3s-1.3-3-3-3H72H53v-
19C53,978.7,51.7,977.3,50,977.3L50,977.3z"></path> </g>
</symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100"
id="circle_right"><title>circle_right</title> <path
d="M50,5C25.2,5,5,25.2,5,50c0,24.8,20.2,45,45,45s45-20.2,45-45S74.8,5,50,5z
M50,11

c21.6,0,39,17.4,39,39S71.6,89,50,89S11,71.6,11,50C11,28.4,28.4,11,50,11z
M39.8,24.9c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-2.9,3.1
c0,0.8,0.4,1.5,1,2.1l21.6,19.8L38,69.7c-1.3,1.1-1.4,3-
0.4,4.2c1.1,1.3,3,1.4,4.2,0.4c0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.2l24-22
c1.2-1.1,1.3-3,0.2-4.2c-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2l-24-
22C41.4,25.2,40.7,24.9,39.8,24.9z"></path> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0
602 89" id="DFAT-Simple-Black--mm"><title>DFAT-Simple-Black--mm</title>
<g> <g> <g> <path d="M22.9,0.1l-8.8,8.1l1.7,2.4c0,0,0.3-0.3,0.4-
0.4c5.1,7.3,10.9,11.3,16.4,11.3
c5.9,0,8.9-2,10.8-3.3c1-0.7,1.7-1.2,2.5-
1.2c0.3,0,0.8,0.1,1,1.3l0.1,0.3l1.2-0.5l0-0.2c-0.2-1-0.8-2.1-2.1-2.1
c-1.1,0-2,0.6-3.2,1.4c-2,1.3-4.8,3.1-10.1,3.1c-5.5,0-
11.6-4.4-16.2-11.9c0.9-0.8,6.2-5.8,7.3-6.8c2.3,3.6,7.9,11.3,14.8,11.3
c1.2,0,2.2-0.5,3.4-1c1.4-0.6,3-1.3,5.1-
1.3c3.1,0,4.7,1.5,5.5,2.8c1.2,1.9,1.1,4.3,0.4,5.6l-0.1,0.2l1,1.2l0.2-0.4
c1.1-2.6,0.9-5.1-0.5-7.2c-1.4-2.1-3.8-3.3-6.5-3.3c-2,0-
4,0.8-5.6,1.5c-1.1,0.5-2.1,0.9-2.8,0.9c-4.7,0-10-4.2-14.2-11.3
l-0.1-0.1L23,0L22.9,0.1z"></path> </g> <g> <path
d="M7.9,70.2l-0.7,0.5l2.6,4.1c1.8,2.8,3.1,4.9,3.1,6.6c0,1-0.1,1.2-0.2,1.2c0,0-0.2-
0.1-0.2-0.1
c-0.3-0.2-0.7-0.4-1.4-0.4c-1.1,0-2.3,0.8-
2.3,2.3c0,0.7,0.3,1.4,0.8,1.8c0.6,0.5,1.3,0.6,2.2,0.5c0,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.1,0.3
c0,0.4,0.1,0.7,0.3,1c0.3,0.4,0.8,0.8,2,0.8c4.5,0,11.7-
5.7,14.1-11l0.1-0.3l-1.4-0.4l-0.1,0.2c-2,5.5-9.4,10.3-12.8,10.3
c-0.5,0-0.8-0.2-1-0.4c-0.3-0.5-0.1-1.1,0.2-1.6l0.4-0.7l-
0.7,0.3c-0.3,0.1-1,0.3-1.3,0.3c-1.1,0-1.5-0.6-1.5-1.2
c0-0.7,0.5-1.1,1-
1.1c0.4,0,0.7,0.2,1,0.4l0.8,0.3c1.4,0,1.4-1.9,1.4-2.5c0-2-1.4-4.1-3.4-
7.1L8.2,70L7.9,70.2z"></path> </g> <g> <path d="M16.2,9.2c-2.1,2.1-
4.1,4.4-5.8,6.8l-0.2,0.2l0.7,0.6l0.2-0.2c2.3-3.1,4.4-5.2,5.8-6.5L17,9.8
l-0.6-0.9L16.2,9.2z"></path> </g> <g> <path
d="M8.4,18.8c-5.3,8.1-8,16.8-8,25.8c0,10.3,2.1,16.8,5.3,23.2l0.2,0.4l0.8-0.9l-
0.1-0.2
C4,62,1.4,55.2,1.4,44.6c0-10.9,4.2-19.8,7.7-25.2l0.1-
0.2l-0.6-0.7L8.4,18.8z"></path> </g> <g> <path
d="M21.4,15.6C13.3,23.9,9.5,33.4,9.5,45.3c0,12.6,4.8,23.3,14.3,31.8l0.9-
1L24.6,76
c-8.7-6.9-13.9-18.4-13.9-30.6c0-11.5,4.4-22.3,11.7-
28.8l0.2-0.2l-1.1-0.9L21.4,15.6z"></path> </g> <g> <g> <path
d="M54.2,20.7c0.1-1-0.3-2-1.1-2.7c-0.7-0.7-1.8-1.1-2.9-1.1c-2.5,0-3.8,1.4-5.4,4l-
0.2,0.3l0,0

C42.5,25,17.5,69.6,17.5,69.6l0.7,0.8l27.4-49l0,0l0.1-0.2c0.1-0.2,0.2-0.3,0.3-0.5c0.3-0.4,0.6-0.6,1-0.6
c0.2,0,0.4,0.3,0.4,0.6l-0.2,0.7l-0.3,0.8L23.6,76.7l0.4,0.1l-0.2,0.4l10.9,2.4l19.5-54.1C54.5,24.7,55.3,22.2,54.2,20.7z
M53.2,25.1c0,0-18.4,50.6-19.2,53c-0.4-0.1-6.8-1.5-9-2l22.7-53.6l0.4-1.1l0.2-0.7c0-0.9-0.5-1.5-1.3-1.5h0
c0.7-0.8,1.6-1.3,3.1-1.3c2,0,3.1,1.1,3.1,3.2c0.3,0.7,0.4,1.2,0.4,1.8C53.6,23.6,53.4,24.3,53.2,25.1z"></path> </g> </g> </g> <g> <path d="M7.2,16.9c0,0.8,0.5,1.4,1.2,2.1c0.9,0.9,1.9,2.1,1.9,4.4c-0.1,0.2-0.2,0.5-0.3,0.7
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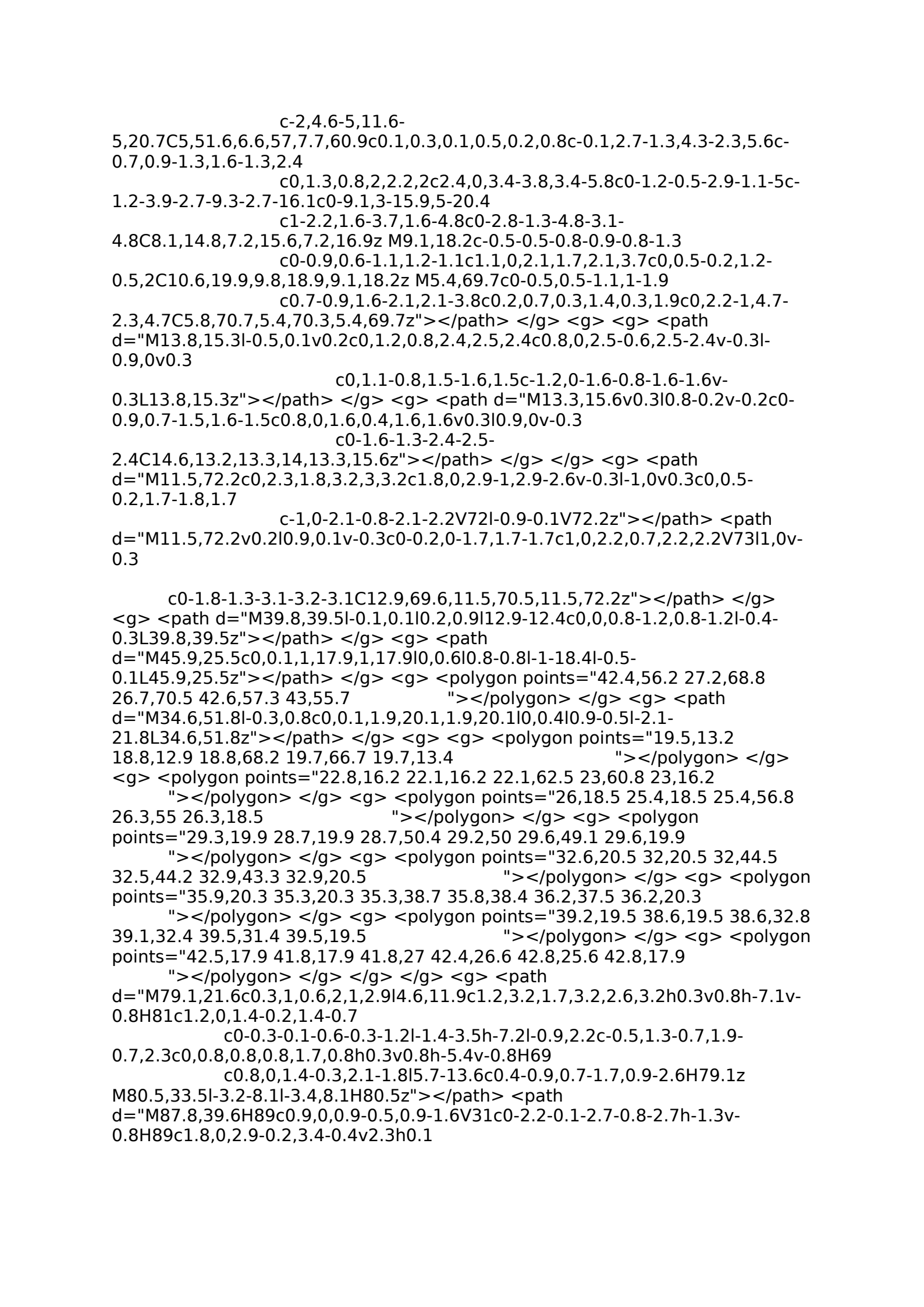
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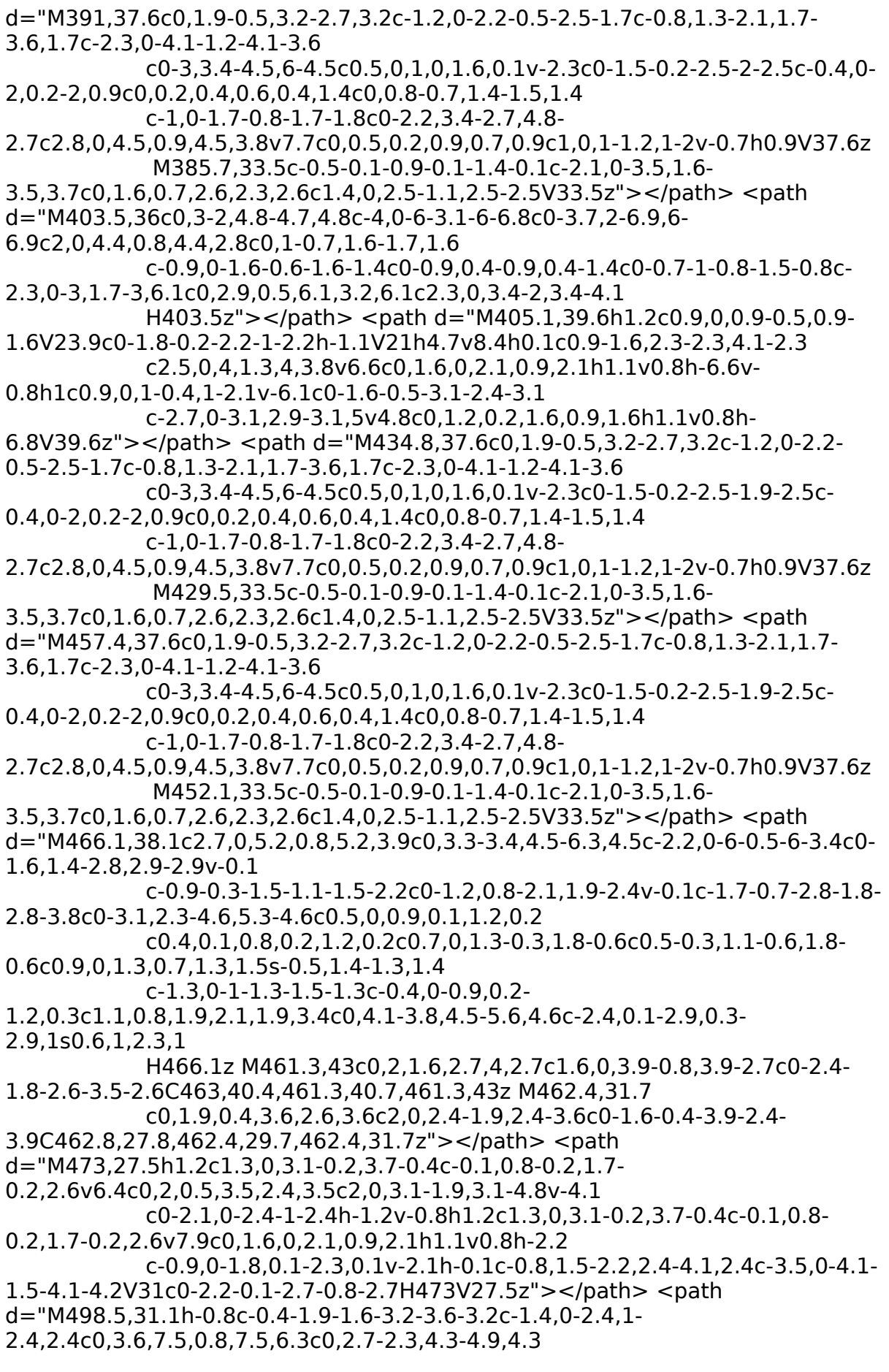
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c0.8,0,1.4-0.3,2.1-1.8l5.7-13.6c0.4-0.9,0.7-1.7,0.9-2.6H353.6z M355,64.7l-3.2-8.1l-3.4,8.1H355z"></path> <path d="M361.9,70.8h1.2c0.9,0,0.9-0.5,0.9-1.6v-9.8H362v-0.8h2.1V57c0-2.9,1.2-5.3,4.6-5.3c1.8,0,3.4,0.8,3.4,2.7

c0,1-0.6,1.7-1.6,1.7c-0.8,0-1.5-0.5-1.5-1.3c0-1.1,0.8-1.1,0.8-1.4c0-0.6-0.6-0.8-1.1-0.8c-1.8,0-2,1.6-2,4.5v1.7h2.6v0.8h-2.6
v9.9c0,1.1,0.2,1.5,1.1,1.5h1.5v0.8h-7.3V70.8z"></path> <path d="M370,70.8h1.2c0.9,0,0.9-0.5,0.9-1.6v-9.8h-2.1v-0.8h2.1V57c0-2.9,1.2-5.3,4.6-5.3c1.8,0,3.4,0.8,3.4,2.7
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M386.7,64.7c-0.5-0.1-0.9-0.1-1.4-0.1c-2.1,0-3.5,1.6-3.5,3.7c0,1.6,0.7,2.6,2.3,2.6c1.4,0,2.5-1.1,2.5-2.5V64.7z"></path> <path d="M392.5,70.8h1.1c0.7,0,1-0.3,1-1.8v-7.9c0-1.3,0-1.7-0.9-1.7h-1.1v-0.8h1.6c1.2,0,2.7-0.2,3.2-0.4
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M395.9,52.6c1,0,1.8,0.8,1.8,1.8c0,1-0.8,1.8-1.8,1.8
c-1,0-1.8-0.8-1.8-1.8C394.1,53.5,394.9,52.6,395.9,52.6z"></path> <path d="M399.7,70.8h1.2c0.9,0,0.9-0.5,0.9-1.6v-7.1c0-2.2-0.1-2.7-0.8-2.7h-1.3v-0.8h2.8c0.7,0,1.3-0.2,1.8-0.4v3h0.1
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c0-3,3.4-4.5,6-4.5c0.5,0,1,0,1.6,0.1v-2.3c0-1.5-0.2-2.5-1.9-2.5c-0.4,0-2,0.2-2,0.9c0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.4,1.4c0,0.8-0.7,1.4-1.5,1.4
c-1,0-1.7-0.8-1.7-1.8c0-2.2,3.4-2.7,4.8-2.7c2.8,0,4.5,0.9,4.5,3.8v7.7c0,0.5,0.2,0.9,0.7,0.9c1,0,1-1.2,1-2v-0.6h0.9V68.8z
M438.5,64.7c-0.5-0.1-0.9-0.1-1.4-0.1c-2.1,0-3.5,1.6-3.5,3.7c0,1.6,0.7,2.6,2.3,2.6c1.4,0,2.5-1.1,2.5-2.5V64.7z"></path> <path d="M444.4,70.8h1.2c0.9,0,0.9-0.5,0.9-1.6v-7.1c0-2.2-0.1-2.7-0.8-2.7h-1.3v-0.8h1.2c1.8,0,2.9-0.2,3.4-0.4v2.3h0.1
c1.1-1.6,2.4-2.3,4.2-2.3c2.5,0,4,1.3,4,3.8v6.6c0,1.6,0,2.1,0.9,2.1h1.1v0.8h-6.6v-0.8h1c0.9,0,1-0.4,1-2.1v-6.1
c0-1.6-0.5-3.1-2.4-3.1c-2.7,0-3.1,2.8-3.1,5v4.8c0,1.2,0.2,1.6,0.9,1.6h1.1v0.8h-6.8V70.8z"></path> <path d="M465.3,58.3c1.6,0,3.1,0.7,3.9,2.4h0.1V55c0-1.7-0.1-2-0.8-2h-1.2v-0.8h4.7v16.4c0,1.9,0.1,2.2,0.9,2.2h1.1v0.8h-4.5v-2.1
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2.6,5.6s0.3,5.7,2.6,5.7C468.1,70.8,469.4,68.9,469.4,65.1z"></path> <path
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4.5h15.6v4.5h-0.9c-0.1-2.4-1.7-3.8-4-3.8H489
v14.3c0,2.2,0,2.7,1.1,2.7h1.2v0.8h-7.5V70.8z"></path> <path
d="M494.8,70.8h1.2c0.9,0,0.9-0.5,0.9-1.6v-7.1c0-2.2-0.1-2.7-0.8-2.7h-1.3v-
0.8h2.8c0.7,0,1.3-0.2,1.8-0.4v3h0.1
c0.8-1.5,1.9-3,3.8-3c1.2,0,2.3,0.7,2.3,2c0,1.1-0.6,1.7-1.7,1.7c-0.7,0-
1.5-0.3-1.5-1.1c0-0.4,0.1-0.5,0.1-0.7
c0-0.2-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.2c-1.6,0-2.4,1.7-
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d="M520.1,68.8c0,1.9-0.5,3.2-2.7,3.2c-1.2,0-2.2-0.5-2.5-1.7c-0.8,1.3-2.1,1.7-
3.6,1.7c-2.3,0-4.1-1.2-4.1-3.6
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2,0.2-2,0.9c0,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.4,1.4c0,0.8-0.7,1.4-1.5,1.4
c-1,0-1.7-0.8-1.7-1.8c0-2.2,3.4-2.7,4.8-
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M514.8,64.7c-0.5-0.1-0.9-0.1-1.4-0.1c-2.1,0-3.5,1.6-
3.5,3.7c0,1.6,0.7,2.6,2.3,2.6c1.4,0,2.5-1.1,2.5-2.5V64.7z"></path> <path
d="M526.4,58.3c1.6,0,3.1,0.7,3.9,2.4h0.1V55c0-1.7-0.1-2-0.8-2h-1.2v-
0.8h4.7v16.4c0,1.9,0.1,2.2,0.9,2.2h1.1v0.8h-4.5v-2.1
h-0.1c-0.9,1.7-2.2,2.5-4.1,2.5c-3.2,0-4.9-3.4-4.9-
6.9C521.5,62,522.7,58.3,526.4,58.3z M530.4,65.1c0-4.1-1.3-5.6-3.4-5.6
s-2.6,2.4-
2.6,5.6s0.3,5.7,2.6,5.7C529.1,70.8,530.4,68.9,530.4,65.1z"></path> <path
d="M539.3,65.1c0,4.4,0.7,6.1,3,6.1c2.5,0,4-1.7,4-4.1h1.1c0,3-2.2,4.9-5.1,4.9c-
4,0-6-3.1-6-6.8c0-3.7,2-6.9,6-6.9
c3.7,0,5.4,3.6,5.3,6.9H539.3z M544.7,64.4c-0.1-3.1-0.7-5.4-2.7-
5.4c-2,0-2.7,2.2-2.7,5.4H544.7z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol
viewBox="0 0 100 97" id="down_arrow"><title>down_arrow</title> <g> <path
d="M9.1,28.2c0-0.8,0.3-1.5,0.9-2.1c1.2-1.2,3.1-1.2,4.2,0
l35.7,35.7l36-36c1.2-1.2,3.1-
1.2,4.2,0c1.2,1.2,1.2,3.1,0,4.2L49.8,70.2L10,30.4C9.4,29.8,9.1,29,9.1,28.2z"></
path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Rohit
Kumar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun
Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100"
id="menu_dots_circle_active"><title>menu_dots_circle_active</title> <path
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c19.9,0,36,16.1,36,36S69.9,86,50,86S14,69.9,14,50S30.1,14,50,14z
M28,44c-3.3,0-6,2.7-6,6s2.7,6,6,6s6-2.7,6-6S31.3,44,28,44z
M50,44c-3.3,0-6,2.7-6,6s2.7,6,6,6s6-2.7,6-6S53.3,44,50,44z M72,44c-
3.3,0-6,2.7-6,6s2.7,6,6,6s6-2.7,6-6S75.3,44,72,44z"></path> <text
transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by unlimicon</text> <text
transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> <circle
cx="50" cy="50" r="40"></circle> <circle cx="50" cy="50" r="6"></circle>
<circle cx="28.3" cy="50" r="6"></circle> <circle cx="72.3" cy="50"
r="6"></circle> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100"
id="menu_dots_circle"><title>menu_dots_circle</title> <g
transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M100,1002.4c0-27.6-22.4-50-
50-50s-50,22.4-50,50s22.4,50,50,50S100,1030,100,1002.4z M95,1002.4
c0,24.9-20.1,45-45,45s-45-20.1-45-45s20.1-45,45-
45S95,977.5,95,1002.4z M57.5,974.9c0-4.1-3.4-7.5-7.5-7.5s-7.5,3.4-7.5,7.5

s3.4,7.5,7.5,7.5S57.5,979,57.5,974.9z M57.5,1002.4c0-4.1-3.4-7.5-7.5-7.5s-7.5,3.4-7.5,7.5s3.4,7.5,7.5,7.5
S57.5,1006.5,57.5,1002.4z M57.5,1029.9c0-4.1-3.4-7.5-7.5-7.5s-7.5,3.4-7.5,7.5s3.4,7.5,7.5,7.5S57.5,1034,57.5,1029.9z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="menu_icon_Oliver_Kittler_white"><title>menu_icon_Oliver_Kittler_white</title> <g> <g transform="matrix(1, 0, 0, 1, 0,0) "> <g> <path id="menu_icon_Oliver_Kittler_white-c" d="M12,24h76"></path> </g> </g> <g transform="matrix(1, 0, 0, 1, 0,0) "> <g> <path id="menu_icon_Oliver_Kittler_white-b" d="M12,49.3h76"></path> </g> </g> <g transform="matrix(1, 0, 0, 1, 0,0) "> <g> <path id="menu_icon_Oliver_Kittler_white-a" d="M12,74.7h76"></path> </g> </g> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 105.1339)">Created by Oliver Kittler</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 110.1339)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="menu_icon"><title>menu_icon</title> <path d="M96.5,22.5h-93C1.6,22.5,0,20.9,0,19v0c0-1.9,1.6-3.5,3.5-3.5h93c1.9,0,3.5,1.6,3.5,3.5v0
C100,20.9,98.4,22.5,96.5,22.5z"></path> <path d="M96.5,53.5h-93C1.6,53.5,0,51.9,0,50v0c0-1.9,1.6-3.5,3.5-3.5h93c1.9,0,3.5,1.6,3.5,3.5v0
C100,51.9,98.4,53.5,96.5,53.5z"></path> <path d="M96.5,84.5h-93C1.6,84.5,0,82.9,0,81l0,0c0-1.9,1.6-3.5,3.5-3.5h93c1.9,0,3.5,1.6,3.5,3.5l0,0
C100,82.9,98.4,84.5,96.5,84.5z"></path> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="minus_icon"><title>minus_icon</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M12.7,999.4c-1.7,0.1-2.9,1.5-2.8,3.2s1.5,2.9,3.2,2.8h74c1.7,0,3-1.3,3-3s-1.3-3-3-3H87H13
C12.9,999.4,12.8,999.4,12.7,999.4z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100.6 99.6" id="more_icon"><title>more_icon</title> <polygon points="
98.8,2.2 99.2,98.9 2.6,99 "></polygon> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 97" id="next_arrow--white"><title>next_arrow--white</title> <g> <path d="M27.1,97c-0.9,0-1.8-0.4-2.5-1.1c-1.4-1.4-1.4-1.4-3.7,0-5l42.3-42.3L24.2,6c-1.4-1.4-1.4-1.4-3.7,0-5
c1.4-1.4,3.7-1.4,5,0l47.6,47.6L29.7,95.9C29,96.6,28,97,27.1,97z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Rohit Kumar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 97" id="next_arrow"><title>next_arrow</title> <g> <path d="M35,88.5c-0.8,0-1.5-0.3-2.1-0.9c-1.2-1.2-1.2-3.1,0-4.2
l35.7-35.7l-36-36c-1.2-1.2-1.2-3.1,0-4.2c1.2-1.2,3.1-1.2,4.2,0L77,47.7L37.2,87.6C36.6,88.2,35.8,88.5,35,88.5z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="pause"><title>pause</title> <path d="M35.3,90c1.6,0,2.9-2,2.9-4.5l0,0V13.7c-0.3-2.4-1.8-4-3.4-3.6c-1.2,0.3-2.1,1.7-2.3,3.6v71.9
C32.5,88,33.7,89.9,35.3,90z"></path> <path d="M64,90c1.6,0,2.9-1.9,2.9-4.4l0,0V15.2c0.3-2.4-0.7-4.6-2.3-5.1c-1.6-0.5-3.1,1.1-3.4,3.5
c-0.1,0.6-0.1,1.1,0,1.6v70.5C61.2,88,62.4,89.9,64,90z"></path> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="phone_by_Icons_Bazaar_white"><title>phone_by_Icons_Bazaar_white</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M34,958.4c-4.4,0-8,3.6-8,8v72c0,4.4,3.6,8,8,8h32c4.4,0,8-3.6,8-8v-72c0-4.4-3.6-8-8-8H34z

M34,962.4h32c2.3,0,4,1.7,4,4v2H30v-2C30,964.1,31.7,962.4,34,962.4z M30,972.4h40v56H30V972.4z M30,1032.4h40v6c0,2.3-1.7,4-4,4
H34c-2.3,0-4-1.7-4-4V1032.4z M42.8,1035.4c-1,0-2,1-1.9,2.1c0,1,1,2,2.1,1.9h14c1.1,0,2-0.9,2-2s-1-2-2-2H43
C42.9,1035.4,42.9,1035.4,42.8,1035.4z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 55.4 99.6" id="play_icon"><title>play_icon</title> <polygon points="
3,0.8 52.4,49.7 3.3,98.9 "></polygon> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="plus_icon"><title>plus_icon</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M50,952.4c-2.1,0-3.7,1.7-3.7,3.7l0,0v42.4H3.9c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.4,0c-2.1,0.1-3.6,1.9-3.5,4
s1.9,3.6,4,3.5l0,0h42.4v42.4c0,2.1,1.6,3.7,3.7,3.7s3.7-1.6,3.7-3.7v-0.1v-42.4h42.4c2.1,0,3.7-1.6,3.7-3.7c0-2.1-1.6-3.7-3.7-3.7
h-0.1H53.7V956C53.7,954.2,52.1,952.4,50,952.4L50,952.4z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 97" id="prev_arrow--white"><title>prev_arrow--white</title> <g> <path d="M69.7,6.6c0.8,0,1.5,0.3,2.1,0.9c1.2,1.2,1.2,3.1,0,4.2
L36.1,47.4l36,36c1.2,1.2,1.2,3.1,0,4.2c-1.2,1.2-3.1,1.2-4.2,0L27.7,47.4L67.5,7.5C68.1,6.9,68.9,6.6,69.7,6.6z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Rohit Kumar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 97" id="prev_arrow"><title>prev_arrow</title> <g> <path d="M68.7,6.6c0.8,0,1.5,0.3,2.1,0.9c1.2,1.2,1.2,3.1,0,4.2
L35.1,47.4l36,36c1.2,1.2,1.2,3.1,0,4.2c-1.2,1.2-3.1,1.2-4.2,0L26.7,47.4L66.5,7.5C67.1,6.9,67.9,6.6,68.7,6.6z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Rohit Kumar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 99" id="search_icon"><title>search_icon</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M10.7,962.5c-13.5,13.5-13.5,35.3,0,48.8c12.5,12.5,32.1,13.4,45.6,2.8l36.2,36.2
c1.5,1.5,4.3,1.5,5.8,0c1.5-1.5,1.5-4.3,0-5.8l-36.2-36.2c10.6-13.5,9.6-33.2-2.8-45.6C46,949,24,949,10.7,962.5z M16.5,968.3
c10.2-10.2,26.7-10.2,37.1,0c10.3,10.2,10.2,26.7,0,37.1s-26.7,10.2-37.1,0C6.1,995.1,6.3,978.5,16.5,968.3z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 101.3" id="search_Icons Bazaar_323232"><title>search_Icons Bazaar_323232</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M18.2,970.6c-9.8,9.8-9.8,25.6,0,35.4c9.1,9.1,23.3,9.7,33.1,2l26.3,26.3c1.1,1.1,3.1,1.1,4.2,0
s1.1-3.1,0-4.2l-26.3-26.3c7.7-9.8,7-24.1-2-33.1C43.8,960.8,27.9,960.8,18.2,970.6z M22.4,974.8c7.4-7.4,19.4-7.4,26.9,0
s7.4,19.4,0,26.9s-19.4,7.4-26.9,0S15,982.2,22.4,974.8z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 99" id="search_Icons Bazaar_white"><title>search_Icons Bazaar_white</title> <g

transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M18.2,970.6c-9.8,9.8-9.8,25.6,0,35.4c9.1,9.1,23.3,9.7,33.1,2l26.3,26.3c1.1,1.1,3.1,1.1,4.2,0
s1.1-3.1,0-4.2l-26.3-26.3c7.7-9.8,7-24.1-2-33.1C43.8,960.8,27.9,960.8,18.2,970.6z M22.4,974.8c7.4-7.4,19.4-7.4,26.9,0
s7.4,19.4,0,26.9s-19.4,7.4-26.9,0S15,982.2,22.4,974.8z"></path> </g> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Icons Bazaar</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 82.4 103" id="speaker_icon"><title>speaker_icon</title> <path d="M56.9,14.6c-4.6,0-16.6,9.3-25.8,18.6c-8.2-0.5-18.4-0.4-20,1.3c-3.4,3.7-1.7,29.3,0,30.8
c1.4,1.2,13.1,2.1,21.6,1.7c9.5,9.3,21.2,18.4,24.6,18.4c4.1,0,1.5-7.3,1.5-35.9C58.9,22.4,61.1,14.6,56.9,14.6z M68.1,36.6
c-1-1-2.7-1-3.7,0s-1,2.7,0,3.7c5.8,5.8,5.8,5.8,15.3,0,21.1c-1,1-1,2.7,0,3.7c0.5,0.5,1.2,0.8,1.9,0.8s1.4-0.3,1.9-0.8
C75.9,57.2,75.9,44.4,68.1,36.6z"></path> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 115)">Created by Luke Peek</text> <text transform="matrix(1 0 0 1 0 120)">from the Noun Project</text> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="travel_alert_circle_thick"><title>travel_alert_circle_thick</title> <path d="M50,62.1c3.6,0,6.5,2.9,6.5,6.5c0,3.6-2.9,6.5-6.5,6.5c-3.6,0-6.5-2.9-6.5-6.5S46.4,62.1,50,62.1 M55.3,56.2H44.7V24.9h10.5
C55.3,24.9,55.3,56.2,55.3,56.2z
M50,8.5c11.1,0,21.3,4.3,29.4,12.1c7.7,7.7,12.1,18.3,12.1,29.4c0,11.1-4.3,21.3-12.1,29.4
C71.7,87.1,61.1,91.5,50,91.5s-21.3-4.3-29.4-12.1C12.9,71.3,8.5,61.1,8.5,50c0-11.1,4.3-21.3,12.1-29.4C28.7,12.9,38.9,8.5,50,8.5

M50,0.5C22.8,0.5,0.5,22.8,0.5,50c0,27.2,22.3,49.5,49.5,49.5S99.5,77.2,99.5,50C99.5,22.8,77.2,0.5,50,0.5"></path> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100 100" id="travel_alert_circle"><title>travel_alert_circle</title> <g transform="translate(0,-952.36218)"> <path d="M50,952.9c-12.7,0-25.4,4.8-35,14.5c-19.3,19.3-19.3,50.7,0,70c19.3,19.3,50.7,19.3,70,0
c19.3-19.3,19.3-50.7,0-70C75.4,957.7,62.7,952.9,50,952.9z
M50,959.6c10.9,0,21.9,4.2,30.3,12.5c16.7,16.7,16.7,43.8,0,60.5
c-16.7,16.7-43.8,16.7-60.5,0c-16.7-16.7-16.7-43.7,0-60.5C28.1,963.8,39.1,959.6,50,959.6z M50,973.9c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.4,0
c-1.7,0.2-3,1.7-3,3.4v36.2c0,1.9,1.5,3.4,3.3,3.4s3.4-1.5,3.4-3.3c0,0,0-0.1,0-0.1v-36.2c0-1.9-1.4-3.4-3.3-3.4
C50,973.9,50,973.9,50,973.9L50,973.9z M50,1021.9c-2.4,0-4.5,2-4.5,4.4c0,2.4,2,4.5,4.5,4.5c2.4,0,4.5-2,4.5-4.5
C54.5,1023.9,52.4,1021.9,50,1021.9L50,1021.9z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 83.9 47.6" id="up_arrow"><title>up_arrow</title> <style type="text/css"> .st0{fill:#006845;stroke:#006845;stroke-miterlimit:10;} </style> <g> <path class="st0" d="M83.1,42.9c0,0.8-0.3,1.5-0.9,2.1c-1.2,1.2-3.1,1.2-4.2,0L42.3,9.3l-36,36c-1.2,1.2-3.1,1.2-4.2,0
c-1.2-1.2-1.2-3.1,0-4.2L42.3,0.9l39.9,39.8C82.8,41.3,83.1,42.1,83.1,42.9z"></path> </g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 100.6 99.6" id="video_play"><title>video_play</title> <polygon points="
34.6,0.8 84,49.7 35,98.9 "></polygon> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 15.6 15.6" id="x-icon"><title>x-icon</title> <polygon points="12.7,0 7.8,4.9 2.8,0 0,2.8 4.9,7.8 0,12.7 2.8,15.6 7.8,10.6 12.7,15.6 15.6,12.7 10.6,7.8 15.6,2.8 "></polygon> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 55.4 99.6"

id="play_icon_2"><title>play_icon_2</title> <circle cx="34" cy="43" r="39" stroke="#fff" stroke-width="4"></circle><polygon fill="#fff" points="24,25 24,58 50,42"></polygon> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 1000 1000" id="circle_down"><title>circle_down</title><g transform="translate(0.000000,700.000000) scale(0.100000,-0.100000)" stroke="none"><path d="M3205 6990 c-1021 -91 -1930 -604 -2538 -1432 -118 -160 -202 -301 -307 -513 -142 -287 -230 -544 -290 -845 -55 -275 -64 -379 -64 -700 0 -307 9 -413 55 -660 158 -834 618 -1581 1301 -2113 780 -607 1802 -851 2793 -666 1400 261 2521 1380 2784 2779 46 247 55 354 55 660 0 306 -9 413 -55 660 -216 1147 -1023 2135 -2107 2579 -287 118 -569 191 -902 236 -137 19 -580 28 -725 15z m550 -370 c267 -23 518 -77 774 -165 890 -306 1620 -1036 1926 -1926 496 -1439 -93 -2995 -1422 -3756 -526 -302 -1177 -445 -1788 -393 -747 64 -1423 379 -1956 910 -715 713 -1038 1709 -878 2710 103 648 406 1238 879 1710 406 407 888 682 1445 825 316 81 694 112 1020 85z"></path><path d="M1585 4221 c-65 -29 -115 -104 -115 -171 0 -74 -13 -60 953 -1029 513 -513 952 -946 976 -962 63 -41 139 -41 202 0 60 39 1882 1867 1905 1911 22 43 23 124 1 165 -29 57 -103 105 -159 105 -84 0 -58 23 -976 -893 l-872 -872 -868 867 c-609 609 -878 872 -904 883 -49 20 -94 19 -143 -4z"></path></g> </symbol><symbol viewBox="0 0 500 500" id="circle_left"><title>circle_left</title><path id="path0" d="M188.695 0.438 C 71.761 6.803,-14.349 112.262,2.084 228.980 C 12.865 305.551,69.528 370.674,143.910 391.980 C 247.730 421.718,355.531 365.353,389.574 263.530 C 434.348 129.609,329.855 -7.246,188.695 0.438 M221.224 22.217 C 326.577 35.409,397.558 136.086,374.480 239.592 C 359.117 308.493,301.962 363.341,232.245 376.085 C 207.139 380.674,175.830 379.310,152.449 372.607 C 64.547 347.407,9.793 263.321,22.872 173.615 C 34.783 91.922,103.984 27.598,186.531 21.490 C 191.952 21.089,216.287 21.599,221.224 22.217 M227.959 84.729 C 225.297 85.562,118.738 191.665,116.928 195.284 C 115.520 198.099,115.521 201.903,116.929 204.716 C 118.431 207.715,224.282 313.488,226.956 314.660 C 236.255 318.739,245.474 309.499,241.021 300.563 C 240.214 298.944,229.698 288.276,190.582 249.394 L 141.162 200.272 190.767 150.646 C 229.497 111.901,240.554 100.618,241.198 99.184 C 244.962 90.803,236.849 81.945,227.959 84.729 " stroke="none" fill="#000000" fill-rule="evenodd"></path></symbol></svg>
  Skip to main content
  <!-- navigation object : RWD Cookies Getter -->

   <header>
        <!--** Main header row **-->

                <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Site title and logo getter -->
                                <!--** Header title column - logo and desktop title **-->

                <a href="/" class="header-link__home" title="Go to Site Homepage">
                    <img class="header-title__logo header-title__logo--small" alt="The Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Ireland" src="/media/dfa/styleassets/images/Foreign-Affairs-and-Trade-White-80.png">

```
                    <img class="header-title__logo header-title__logo--large"
alt="The Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Ireland"
src="/media/dfa/styleassets/images/Foreign-Affairs-and-Trade-White-80.png">

                </a>
            </div>
            <!--** // Header title column - logo and desktop title **-->

                <!--** Header secondary nav visibile >= 992px **-->
            <div class="secondary-navigation">
                    <ul class="secondary-nav-nav">
                        <!-- Language switchers -->
                         <!-- Poland -->
                         <!-- Chinese -->
                        <li class="en lang-switcher secondary-nav-link"><a
href="/travel/travel-advice/a-z-list-of-countries/bulgaria/">English</a></li> <!--
English -->
                         <!-- Hungarian -->
                        <li class="ie lang-switcher secondary-nav-link"><a
href="/ie/taisteal/comhairle-taistil-de-reir-tire/a-z-liosta-na-dtiortha/an-
bhulgair/">Gaeilge</a></li> <!-- irish -->
                         <!-- Spanish -->
                                                    <!--Japanese-->
                                                    <!--Portuguese-->

                    <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Site secondary nav
getter -->                                                  <!-- Site_Config - 2017-
text/site-2nd-nav -->
                        <li class="secondary-nav-link"><a href="/about-us/who-we-
are/our-ministers/" title="Our Ministers">Our Ministers</a></li>

                            <li class="secondary-nav-link"><a href="/embassies/"
title="DFA home">Embassies</a></li>
                        <li class="secondary-nav-link"><a href="/about-us/contact-
us/" title="DFA home">Contact Us</a></li>




                                                                <!-- // Site_Config - 2017-
text/site-2nd-nav -->

                                            </ul>
            </div><!-- //.secondary-navigation -->
                <!--** // Header secondary nav $screen-md-min **-->

             <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Mob Search and Nav icons
getter -->
                                                <!--**  Mobile search and Main Nav icons
              <div class="header-navigation__mobile">
                <div class="header-navigation__mobile-menu" data-
target="mobile-nav">
                    <a href="javascript:void(0)" title="Show main menu">
```

```
                        <div class="header-navigation__mobile-icon dfa-icon dfa-
icon__with-label">
                            <div class="dfa-icon-image">
                                <img src="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/media/svg-
imgs/menu_icon_white.svg" alt="Menu icon" />
                            </div>
                            <div class="dfa-icon-label">Menu</div>
                        </div>

                    </a>
                </div>
                <div class="header-navigation__mobile-search" data-
target="site-search">
                    <a href="javascript:void(0)" title="Show site search">
                        <div class="header-navigation__mobile-icon dfa-icon dfa-
icon__with-label">
                            <div class="dfa-icon-image">
                                <img src="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/media/svg-
imgs/search_white.svg" alt="Search icon" />
                            </div>
                            <div class="dfa-icon-label">Search</div>
                        </div>
                    </a>
                </div>
            </div>
            // Mobile search and Main Nav icons **-->

                                    <!-- Uncomment for SVG icons -->
                                    <div class="header-navigation__mobile">
                <div class="header-navigation__mobile-menu" data-
target="mobile-nav">
                    <a href="javascript:void(0)" title="Show main menu">
                        <div class="header-navigation__mobile-icon ">
                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon header-navigation__mobile-
icon__menu">
                                <use xlink:href="#menu_icon"></use>
                            </svg>
                        <div class="dfa-icon-label">Menu</div>
                        </div>

                    </a>
                </div>
                <div class="header-navigation__mobile-search" data-
target="site-search">
                    <a href="javascript:void(0)" title="Show site search">
                        <div class="header-navigation__mobile-icon ">
                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon header-navigation__mobile-
icon__search">
                                <use xlink:href="#search_icon"></use>
                            </svg>
                        <div class="dfa-icon-label">Search</div>
                        </div>

                    </a>
```

```
                </div>
            </div>

        </div>
          <!-- // .wrap -->

      </div>
      <!-- // .header-row -->

      <!--** Desktop and Mobile navigation drop-down, switches to desktop @
> 996px **-->
      <div class="main-nav-row" id="mobile-nav">
            <div class="content-wrap">
              <nav>
                <div class="main-nav">
                 <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Main Nav getter -
2017-text/main nav -->                                <!-- ** Site_Config v2 - text/main-
nav ** -->
                        <ul class="main-nav-list">
          <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
            <a href="/our-role-policies/">Our Role &amp;amp; Policies

                                        <span class="main-nav__drop-
down__link__show-more">
                                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                  <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
                                            </svg>
                                        </span>

            </a>

                                        <span class="main-nav__drop-
down__link__show-more">
                                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                  <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
                                            </svg>
                                        </span>


                                    <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown
1 -->                                                <div class="main-nav__drop-
down">
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                        <div class="content-wrap">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">Our Role &amp;amp; Policies</h3>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
                     <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
```

```
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links__row">
                                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-block">
                                                <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><span class="currentbranch0"><a href="/our-role-policies/international-priorities/">International Priorities</a></span></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/trade-and-promotion/">Trade &amp;amp; Promoting Ireland</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/irish-aid/">Irish Aid</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/ireland-in-the-eu/">Ireland in the EU</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/international-priorities/our-international-partners/united-nations/">Ireland at the UN&amp;nbsp;</a></li>
</ul>
                                            </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-block -->
                                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-block">
                                                <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/northern-ireland/">Northern Ireland</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/the-irish-abroad/">The Irish Abroad</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/our-role-policies/our-work/">Our Work</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/strategies/">Strategies</a></li>
</ul>
                                            </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-block -->
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links__row -->
                                        <script>
                                            $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul > li').each(function() {
                                                $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-down__link');
                                            });
                                        </script>
                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->
```

```
                        </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->

                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

            </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->

             <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
                                            <a href="/passports/">Passports

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>

                                            </a>

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>


                     <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown 2 -->

                     <div class="main-nav__drop-down">
                         <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                              <div class="content-wrap">
                                 <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                    <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">Passports</h3>
                                 </div>
                              </div>
                         </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                         <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
                           <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                                       <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__links__row">
                                          <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                             <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passportonline/">Passport
Online</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passports/post-
passport/">Post Passport</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passports/how-to-apply-for-a-
passport/">How to apply for a passport </a></li>
```

```
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passporttracking/">Track
your Passport</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                            <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passportcard/">Passport
Card</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/passports/children/">Passports for Children</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passports/turnaround-
times/">Current Turnaround Times</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->

                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                            <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/passports/urgentappointment/">Urgent Appointment Service</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passports/questions/">Help
with your application</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/passports/contact/">Contact
Us</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->




                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-
down__links__row -->
                                    <script>
                                        $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul >
li').each(function() {
                                            $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-
down__link');
                                      });
                                    </script>
                                  </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->



                            </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->
```

```
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

                                </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->


            <li>
                                        <a href="/citizenship/">Citizenship

                                        </a>


                                </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->


            <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
                                        <a href="/travel/">Travel

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>

                                        </a>

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>


                     <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown 4 -->

                     <div class="main-nav__drop-down">
                         <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                              <div class="content-wrap">
                                 <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                     <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">Travel</h3>
                                 </div>
                              </div>
                          </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                          <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
                           <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
                                 <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__links__row">
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
```

```
                                                <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/know-before-you-go/">Know Before You Go </a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/assistance-abroad/">Assistance abroad</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/travel-advice/">Travel Advice</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/visas/">Visas </a></li>
</ul>
                                                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-block -->
                                                <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-block">
                                                <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/citizens-registration/">Citizens' Registration</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/our-services/">Our Services</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/consular-strategy/">Consular Strategy</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/statistics/">Statistics</a></li>
</ul>
                                                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-block -->

                                                <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-block">
                                                <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/travel/travel-advice/coronavirus/">COVID-19: Coronavirus Travel Advice</a></li>
</ul>
                                                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-block -->




                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links__row -->
                                        <script>
                                                $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul > li').each(function() {
                                                        $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-down__link');
                                          });
                                        </script>
                                       </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->
```

```
                        </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->

                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

                            </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->



        <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
                                        <a href="/embassies/">Embassies

            <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
               <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                  <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
               </svg>
            </span>

                                        </a>

            <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
               <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                  <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
               </svg>
            </span>


                    <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown 5 -->

                <div class="main-nav__drop-down">
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                        <div class="content-wrap">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">Embassies</h3>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
                     <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                               <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__links__row">
                                  <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                     <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/embassies/irish-embassies-
abroad/">Irish Embassies Abroad</a></li>
</ul>
```

```
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                            <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/embassies/embassies-in-
ireland/">Embassies in Ireland</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->




                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-
down__links__row -->
                                    <script>
                                        $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul >
li').each(function() {
                                            $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-
down__link');
                                      });
                                    </script>
                                   </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->



                            </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->

                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

                                    </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->


            <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
                                        <a href="/news-and-media/">News
&amp;amp; Media

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>

                                        </a>

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
```

```
                    </svg>
                </span>


                <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown 6 -->

                <div class="main-nav__drop-down">
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                        <div class="content-wrap">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">News &amp;amp; Media</h3>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
                      <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                                <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__links__row">
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                        <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/news-and-media/press-
releases/">Press releases</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/news-and-media/speeches/">Speeches</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/news-and-media/media-
services/">Media services</a></li>
</ul>
                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                        <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/news-and-media/publications/">Publications</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="https://twitter.com/dfatirl">Social Media Updates</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="http://www.merrionstreet.ie/en/EU-UK/">UK's referendum on EU
membership</a></li>
</ul>
                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
```

```
                                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-
down__links__row -->
                                    <script>
                                        $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul >
li').each(function() {
                                            $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-
down__link');
                                     });
                                    </script>
                                   </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->



                            </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->

                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

                                    </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->


            <li class="main-nav-list__dropdown">
                                            <a href="/about-us/">About Us

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#more_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>

                                            </a>

                    <span class="main-nav__drop-down__link__show-more">
                       <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                          <use xlink:href="#plus_icon"></use>
                       </svg>
                    </span>


                     <!-- navigation object : Get main nav dropdown 7 -->
                                                                <div
class="main-nav__drop-down">
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__header">
                                <div class="content-wrap">
                                   <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__block">
                                      <h3 class="main-nav__drop-
down__header__text">About Us</h3>
                                   </div>
                                </div>
                            </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__header -->
                            <div class="main-nav__drop-down__content">
```

```
                        <div class="content-wrap main-nav__drop-
down__content__row">
                                <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links">
                                    <div class="main-nav__drop-
down__links__row">
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                            <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/who-we-are/">Who
we are</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/what-we-do/">What
we do</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/our-
commitments/">Our Commitments</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/about-us/accountability/">Accountability</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
                                        <div class="main-nav__drop-down__links-
block">
                                            <ul>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/working-with-
us/">Working with us</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a
href="/about-us/funding/">Funding</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/global-
horizons/">Global Horizons</a></li>
<li class="main-nav__drop-down__link"><a href="/about-us/contact-
us/">Contact Us</a></li>
</ul>
                                        </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links-
block -->
                                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-
down__links__row -->
                                <script>
                                    $('.main-nav__drop-down__links-block ul >
li').each(function() {
                                        $(this).addClass('main-nav__drop-
down__link');
                                    });
                                </script>
                            </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__links -->
```

```
                        </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                    </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down__content -->

                </div><!-- // .main-nav__drop-down -->

                            </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->


        <li>
                                        <a href="/brexit/">Brexit

                                        </a>


                            </li><!-- // .main-nav-list > li -->

    </ul><!-- // .main-nav-list -->
                        <!-- ** // Site_Config v2 - text/main-nav ** -->
                    <ul class="mobile-nav__lang-switchers mobile-secondary-
nav-nav">
                        <!-- Language switchers -->
                         <!-- Poland -->
                         <!-- Chinese -->
                        <li class="en lang-switcher secondary-nav-link"><a
href="/travel/travel-advice/a-z-list-of-countries/bulgaria/">English</a></li> <!--
English -->
                         <!-- Hungarian -->
                        <li class="ie lang-switcher secondary-nav-link"><a
href="/ie/taisteal/comhairle-taistil-de-reir-tire/a-z-liosta-na-dtiortha/an-
bhulgair/">Gaeilge</a></li> <!-- irish -->
                         <!-- Spanish -->
                        <!--Japanese-->
                                                <!--Portuguese-->
                    </ul><!-- .mobile-nav__lang-switchers -->
                <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Mobile secondary
nav getter - 2017-text/secondary-nav-mob -->
                                                                <!--
2017-text/secondary-nav-mob -->
                                        <ul class="mobile-secondary-nav-
nav">
                    <li class="mobile-secondary-nav-link"><a href="/about-
us/who-we-are/our-ministers/" title="DFA home">Our Ministers</a></li>

                        <li class="mobile-secondary-nav-link"><a
href="/embassies/" title="DFA home">Embassies</a></li>
                    <li class="mobile-secondary-nav-link"><a href="/about-
us/contact-us/" title="DFA home">Contact Us</a></li>




            </ul><!-- // .mobile-secondary-nav-nav -->
          </div><!-- // .main-nav -->
```

```
                        <div class="desktop-search" data-target="site-search">
                            <a href="#" class="desktop-search-anchor" title="Show
site search">
                                <div class="desktop-search-icon dfa-icon">
                                        <svg class="dfa-svg-icon">
                                        <use xlink:href="#search_icon"></use>
                                                                        </svg>
                                  <span class="sr-only">Search Website</span>
                                </div>
                                <span class="desktop-search-text">Search: </span>
                            </a>
                        </div><!-- // .desktop-search -->
                    </nav>
                </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
            </div><!--** // .main-nav-row **-->
                <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Site search dropdown
getter - 2017-text/site-search-drop-down --><div class="site-search-row"
id="site-search">
        <div class="content-wrap">
                <div class="site-search">
                        <form id="dfa-site-search"
action="/searchresults/search.php" method="get">
                            <label class="sr-only" for="dfa-search">Search our
website</label>
            <input type="hidden" placeholder="Search our website" class="dfa-
site-search-input" id="dfa-site-search-collection" name="collection" value="dfa-
main-site-web">
            <input type="text" placeholder="Search our website" class="dfa-site-
search-input" id="dfa-search" name="query">
            <div class="dfa-site-search-submit">
                <a href="javascript:void(0)" id="search-submit-button">
                    <button type="submit" class="search-button dfa-icon">
                        <svg class="dfa-svg-icon header-navigation__mobile-
icon__search">
                                                        <use
xlink:href="#search_icon"></use>
                        </svg>
                        <span class="sr-only">Search Website</span>
                    </button>
                </a>
            </div>
          </form>
      </div>
   </div>
</div>

                <!-- navigation object : 2017 Site_config Micro Site Title getter -->
                                    <!-- ** Header micro-site title row - 2017-
text/micro-site-title **-->

        </header>
                <!--** // Site header container **-->
   <!--** Main section .container **-->
```

<main class="main-section travel-advice-new">
<!--** inner-page-breadcrumbs row -->
<section class="breadcrumbs-row inner-page-breadcrumbs">

<!--** breadcrumbs ** -->
<nav class="inner-page-breadcrumbs__block">
<ul class="inner-page-breadcrumbs__nav">
<!-- navigation object : 2017 Breadcrumbs -->
Travel Advice <svg class="dfa-svg-icon"> <use xlink:href="#next_arrow"></use> </svg> A-Z list of countries <svg class="dfa-svg-icon"> <use xlink:href="#next_arrow"></use> </svg> Bulgaria
<!-- Home
General content -->

</nav>
<!--** // breadcrumbs ** -->

<!--** // content-wrap **-->
</section>
<!--** // inner-page-breadcrumbs row -->
<!--** Main body row **-->
<section class="main-body">

<section class="main-body__main-travel" id="main-content">

<!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Bulgaria - main content">

<!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
<h1 class="content-heading ">Bulgaria</h1>
If you’re travelling to Bulgaria, our travel advice and updates give you practical tips and useful information. Still current at: 2 August 2022
Updated on: 13 July 2022
Mon, 31 Aug 2015 11:44:45 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->

<section class="eu-only shaded security-status high-caution">

<h3>Security Status</h3>

    <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--normal">Normal precautions
    <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--high-caution">High degree of caution
    <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--avoid">Avoid non-essential travel
    <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--do-not">Do not travel

</section>

Wed, 21 Oct 2020 18:06:10 BST

                    <ul class="accordion-tabs__tabs">
                      <li class="active accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab1">Overview
                      <li class=" accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab2">Safety and Security
                      <li class=" accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab3">Local Laws and Customs
                      <li class=" accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab4">Health
                      <li class=" accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab5">Additional Information
                      <li class="accordion-tabs__tabs__item accordion-tabs--country__tabs__item" rel="tab6">Embassy Contact

                        <h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading" rel="tab1">Overview
                        <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
                            <use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
                        </svg>
                        <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
                            <use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
                        </svg>
                       </h3>

                        <h2 class="print-only">Overview</h2>
                         <!-- General content text/html -->

<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 1 - main content">

    <!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->

    For the latest update please read the General COVID-19 Travel Advisory >
    Fri, 16 Jul 2021 17:39:44 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html --><!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 1 - main content">

    <!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
    <h1 class="content-heading ">Overview</h1>
    <h2>Security status</h2>
High Degree of Caution.
<h2>Latest Travel Alert</h2>
Citizens should exercise caution in any decisions about international travel, taking account of their overall health, their vaccine status, and the risk of testing positive for COVID-19 while abroad. Anyone considering travelling abroad should be aware that restrictions are subject to change at short notice, and additional restrictions may be imposed by the country of your destination, including during your visit.
<h2> Travel to Bulgaria</h2>
Bulgaria has lifted all COVID-19 related travel restrictions for entering the country. Passengers, regardless of where they began their journey, are not required to show any COVID-19 related documents (i.e. COVID-19 Vaccination Certificates, Recovery Certificates, or PCR/ Antigen test results) on arrival.
Anyone considering travel to Bulgaria should check the latest information from the local authorities here. Please check this information regularly, as it is subject to frequent change. Please note, airlines may have still their own COVID-19 policies and restrictions in place. Passengers should consult directly with their airlines for further information.
For more information please contact the Bulgarian Embassy in Dublin: https://www.mfa.bg/embassies/ireland
Additional advice and information on COVID-19 can be found via the following links:
Sofia Airport

Burgas Airport
Mon, 27 Jun 2022 10:54:14 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->
<!-- #tab1 -->

<h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading active" rel="tab2">
Safety and Security
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
<use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
</svg>
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
<use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
</svg>
</h3>

<h2 class="print-only">Safety and Security</h2>
<!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 2 - main content">

<!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
<h1 class="content-heading ">Safety and security</h1>
Terrorism
Although the threat from terrorism in Bulgaria is low, there is still a global risk of indiscriminate terrorist attacks, which could be against civilian targets, including places frequented by tourists and expatriates.
Protests
We strongly advise you to avoid protests and not to take photographs. Keep up-to-date with local media reports and follow the advice of the local authorities.
Crime
Bulgaria generally has a low level of crime. However, pickpocketing and petty crime is common in tourist areas, particularly around the Black Sea coastal resorts, and transport hubs, such as airports and bus terminals.
Take care with personal belongings, especially on public transport, and around tourist attractions, markets and shopping malls. Do not walk around with your passport or wallet in the back pocket of your jeans. Do not keep your valuables in a bag/pouch which someone else can open without your noticing. Keep valuables stored in a secure location, such as a hotel safe. Be alert to possible scams. If you are approached in a busy area, this could be an attempt to distract you while you are robbed.
If you wish to report a crime, you can contact the local police on 112.
Taxis

Taxis in Bulgaria are generally a reliable and cost effective way to get around. However, there are some taxi drivers who overcharge, particularly at airports, train and bus stations and from outside hotels. To avoid this, use a taxi recommended by your accommodation provider or tour operator. Always check that rates per kilometre and other charges are clearly displayed on a sticker on the car window and that the taxi meter is working.
At Sofia airport you should use an authorised taxi, either by booking at the taxi desk in the arrivals hall or going to the official rank just outside the end of the terminal (to the right as you come from the arrival gate in Terminal 2). Do not take a taxi with anyone who approaches you at the terminal offering a taxi service. Alternatively, it is possible to take the Metro directly from Terminal 2 to the city centre.
 If you suspect that you have been overcharged by a taxi driver, you can contact the traffic police (KAT) through the 112 emergency number. In Sunny Beach, you can bring the receipt and details of the driver's registration to the Sunny Beach JSC resort management company.
Driving
If you're planning to drive in Bulgaria, you should be extremely careful. Road conditions can be dangerous, with roads (and pavements) often poorly maintained, poorly lit and full of potholes. You should avoid driving at night time, especially outside major cities.
Bulgarian driving tends to be aggressive and we recommend that you avoid confrontations with aggressive drivers. There can be a large number of trucks and lorries on the major roadways towards Turkey and Greece. It is not unusual to encounter slow-moving cars and animal-drawn vehicles on the roads. Equally, high-speed driving is common and drivers should remain alert.
Winter driving in Bulgaria can be difficult and you should make sure you're adequately prepared. Snow chains must be carried from 1 November until 1 March and used when the relevant sign is displayed. Winter tyres are compulsory for vehicles registered in Bulgaria during wintry road conditions.
Legally, you must drive with running lights or dipped beam headlights throughout the year, even during the daytime. It's compulsory to carry the following equipment in your vehicle: fire extinguisher (not required for 2-wheeled vehicles), a first-aid kit and a warning triangle (not required for 2-wheeled vehicles). A reflective jacket must be used by anyone who steps on to the road in a breakdown or emergency.
If you want to drive:

Bring your full Irish driving license and make sure you have adequate and appropriate insurance.
If you're bringing your own car, make sure you have all original registration and ownership documents.
To travel on the roads between cities in Bulgaria, cars must display a 'vignette' or road tax sticker. You can buy these in large filling stations, post offices, DZI bank offices and at the border points and ports.
Be aware of Bulgaria's traffic laws, such as speed limits. These are: 50km/h in the cities and towns, 90km/h out of town, and 130 km/h on the highways. For motorcycles, speed limits are 50 km/h in the cities and towns, 80 km/h out of town, and 100 km/h on the highways.

Police checkpoints are common, particularly as you leave a town, and on-the-spot fines can be charged for minor violations. There are, however, reports of police officers attempting extortion through fines.
Vehicle hire

If you’re hiring a vehicle in Bulgaria, we advise you not to hand over your passport as a form of security. If you’re allowing your passport to be photocopied, keep it in your sight at all times.
If you are bringing a hired car into Bulgaria, make sure to have the original contract document. The document should state that the car can be brought into Bulgaria.
Check that you have adequate insurance and read the small print of the vehicle hire contract (particularly any waiver that will come into effect if the vehicle is damaged).
Thu, 16 Jun 2022 18:35:26 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->
<!-- #tab2 -->

<h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading" rel="tab3">
Local Laws and Customs
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
<use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
</svg>
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
<use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
</svg>
</h3>

<h2 class="print-only">Local Laws and Customs</h2>
<!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 3 - main content">

<!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
<h1 class="content-heading ">Local laws and customs</h1>
Remember, the local laws apply to you as a visitor and it is your responsibility to follow them. Be sensitive to local customs, traditions and practices as your behaviour may be seen as improper, hostile or even illegal
Illegal drugs
Illegal drug use carries stiff penalties, including fines and long prison terms.
Language
The Bulgarian language is based on the Cyrillic alphabet, and outside major cities information signs may not to be translated into English.
Buying property
Bulgaria became a popular location for property investment in recent years. If you’re considering investing in property in Bulgaria, we strongly recommend that you get an independent, English-speaking property lawyer to give you advice before making a purchase.

Getting legal redress in Bulgaria can take some time, if things go wrong. We can’t get involved in legal proceedings between two private parties, nor can we take get involved in steps to recover any investments in individual property deals.
Many foreign-owned properties in Bulgaria are left unoccupied for periods of time. The Bulgarian police recommend that owners put security arrangements in place during this time.
Getting married
To get married in Bulgaria at least one of the couple must be either a Bulgarian citizen or have residency in Bulgaria. If you meet these criteria, you will also need a Certificat de Coutume, otherwise known as a Certificate of Freedom to Marry.
If you are an Irish citizen, you should apply for this either through the Embassy of Ireland covering your country of residence (i.e. the Embassy in Sofia if you live in Buglaria) if you live abroad, or through the Consular Division of the Department of Foreign Affairs in Dublin if you live in Ireland. A certificate obtained in Dublin will have to also be apostilled by the Department of Foreign Affairs in order to meet Bulgarian requirements. Find out more information about authentication of documents here. In both cases you will have to present the certificate to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Sofia to be stamped
    Wed, 13 Jul 2022 09:49:57 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->
                        <!-- #tab3 -->

                          <h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading" rel="tab4">
                            Health
                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
                                <use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
                            </svg>
                            <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
                                <use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
                            </svg>
                        </h3>

                          <h2 class="print-only">Health</h2>
                          <!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 4 - main content">

    <!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
    <h1 class="content-heading ">Health</h1>
    COVID-19
Bulgaria has lifted its COVID epidemic status. Currently there are no requirements for public mask-wearing or social distancing. Please note,

such requirements may be re-introduced if the authorities deem it necessary. There are no national lockdown or travelling restrictions in place.
We would advise:

Irish citizens living in Bulgaria to regularly review and follow the guidance of the health authorities closely.

Irish citizens visiting Bulgaria to regularly review the travel advice provided by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and to adhere to the guidance set out by the local authorities as closely as possible.

Travel Insurance
Comprehensive travel insurance can save you and your family a lot of money if something goes wrong during your holiday. Even relatively minor incidents or illnesses can result in bills of several hundred euro at private health centres in Bulgaria. For more serious matters, bills can quickly run into thousands of euro. A medical evacuation or repatriation of remains to Ireland can cost thousands more.
If you buy an appropriate travel insurance policy before you leave, these costs will be covered provided you haven’t broken the terms and conditions. You should know that most insurance policies will not cover drink- or drug-related incidents. Insurance also cannot be taken out after an incident or treatment has occurred, and in most cases must be bought before you leave home.
Not all policies are the same, and the cheapest one might be cheap for a reason. Make sure your policy covers all the activities you plan to do on your trip. Insurance Ireland recommend that you purchase a policy that provides a minimum medical cover of €1 million.
The Embassy cannot pay for emergency medical repatriation, repatriation of remains, or for expenses as a result of a personal emergency while you are abroad.
Emergency expenses
As well as all medical care abroad, your travel insurance policy should cover:

your entire trip, from departure to return - consider an annual multi-trip policy if you’re making more than one trip in the year;
 emergency treatment including evacuation by air ambulance, any costs associated with an unexpected longer stay due to medical issues, and repatriation of remains;
24-hour emergency service and assistance;
any extra activities you intend to do that are excluded from standard policies (e.g. water sport activities such as jet-skiing or other extreme sports);
 personal liability cover (in case you’re sued for causing injury or damaging property);
lost and stolen possessions;
cancellation and curtailment.

European Health Insurance Card
We advise you to get a European Health Insurance Card (EHIC) before you travel to Bulgaria. This card replaces the E111 form and entitles you to emergency medical treatment in public healthcare facilities on the same terms

as Bulgarian nationals. The EHIC is not a substitute for travel insurance and doesn’t cover most treatment in private clinics (where the majority of tourists have treatment), medical repatriation, ongoing medical treatment or treatment of a non-urgent nature. Always check with the hospital/clinic administrator beforehand whether your EHIC will be accepted. You can apply for an EHIC on the HSE’s website.
Medical facilities
Medical staff in Bulgaria are generally well-trained but hospitals and clinics are sometimes poorly resourced. If you’re staying in resorts, be careful to check if the medical facility is public or private and ensure that you’re covered by insurance or your EHIC, or can afford the treatment if you choose a private facility.
There have been recent reports that illegal ambulances are operating in the Bansko ski resort, charging tourists hefty fees for transfers to the local hospital. If you come across any incidents such as these, you should report them to the local police by calling the standard emergency number, 112.
Vaccinations
Check with your doctor a minimum of eight weeks in advance of travelling to see if you need any vaccinations for Bulgaria.

Wed, 04 May 2022 15:45:59 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->
<!-- #tab4 -->

<h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading" rel="tab5">
Additional Information
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
<use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
</svg>
<svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
<use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
</svg>
</h3>

<h2 class="print-only">Additional Information</h2>
<!-- General content text/html -->
<section class="gen-content-landing-wrap" aria-label="Tab 5 - main content">

<!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice heading class #998 --><!-- navigation object : 2017 - travel advice flag getter #945 -->
<h1 class="content-heading ">Additional information</h1>
Entry requirements (visa/passport)
Irish citizens don’t need a visa to enter Bulgaria. However, children need an individual passport to enter the country. If you’re

staying longer than 90 days you should register with the local police and get a temporary resident’s card.
Currency
The Bulgarian Lev is the currency used, and cash is still the most widely accepted form of payment. Credit cards are becoming more widespread but can’t be relied on to work everywhere and are not accepted in some outlets. ATMs are also widely available, and Irish cards are accepted by most of those affiliated with the larger banks.
Euro can be changed into Lev in most banks and in street exchange bureaus for normal rates. However, take care to examine the rates offered and only use licensed bureaus. We recommend that you use currency exchange bureaus in banks if at all possible. Check the exchange rate on your receipt before signing for the transaction as exchange rates may differ from those displayed, depending on the amount of commission being charged.
Be cautious if you’re approached on the street by anyone offering to exchange money for you as these people tend to be con artists intent on scamming tourists. You should take care when using ATMs as you would do in Ireland as instances of card skimming have been known to happen.
The Bulgarian police request that anyone who experiences problems with exchange bureaus, ATM fraud or credit card fraud report it to the nearest police station as soon as possible. Delays in reporting can hamper investigations.
Public transport
Public transport throughout Bulgaria is generally good, although the standard of buses and trams in the cities is varied. You can buy tickets in bulk from ticket kiosks or for single journeys on the tram or bus. Sofia has a metro system that runs east to west through the city centre and work is ongoing to extend the system.
Travelling by bus or air within the country is cheap and reliable. There are internal flights between Sofia, Plovdiv, Burgas and Varna which are quite accessible. The bus network is quite extensive.
Train travel is less popular and the quality of the service is not as comfortable. Car hire is also possible, with international companies such as Avis and Hertz operating in Bulgaria as well as other local companies.

    Thu, 16 Jun 2022 15:33:47 BST

</section><!-- General content text/html -->
                        <!-- #tab5 -->

                        <h3 class="accordion-tabs__panel-heading" rel="tab6">
                          Embassy contact
                          <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-more">
                            <use xlink:href="#circle_plus"></use>
                          </svg>
                          <svg class="dfa-svg-icon accordion-tabs__panel-heading__show-less">
                            <use xlink:href="#circle_minus"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </h3>

<h1>Embassy Contact</h1>

Please note that if you require assistance in the case of an emergency while the Embassy is closed, contact the main Embassy number, +359 2 985 3425 and leave a message on the Duty Officer voice mailbox.
Embassy of Ireland

Platinum Business Centre

26-28 Bacho Kiro Street

Sofia 1000

Bulgaria
Tel: +359 2 985 3425

Fax: +359 2 983 3302
Monday to Friday, 09:15 - 16:45
Contact us

Wed, 01 Jun 2016 14:28:20 BST
<!-- #tab6 -->

<!-- // .accordion-tabs__tabs-container -->
<!-- // .accordion-tabs -->
<!----><section class="side-bar__content__mobile">
<h4 class="side-bar__content__heading">Get travel and medical insurance</h4>

Before travelling, the Department strongly recommends that you obtain comprehensive travel insurance which will cover all overseas medical costs, including medical repatriation/evacuation, repatriation of remains and legal costs. You should check any exclusions and, in particular, that your policy covers you for the activities you want to undertake.

</section><section class="side-bar__content__mobile">
<h4 class="side-bar__content__heading">TravelWise</h4>

<img src="/media/dfa/travel/travelwise-rsc-link.jpg" class="dfa-img--old" alt="TravelWise Twitter badge" title="TravelWise Twitter badge" style="width : 143px; height : 17px; ">
<a href="/travel/citizens-registration/citizens-registration-form/"><img src="/media/dfa/alldfawebsitemedia/travel/citizens-registration-register-online-143.jpg" class="dfa-img--old" alt="Citizens' Registration Register Online"

```
title="Citizens' Registration Register Online" style="width : 143px; height : 100px;     "></a><br> <a title="Home &amp;raquo; DFA &amp;raquo; Travel &amp;raquo; Know Before You Go  &amp;raquo; Travel insurance &amp;amp; health" href="/travel/know-before-you-go/travel-insurance-and-health/"><img src="/media/dfa/alldfawebsitemedia/travel/always-get-travel-insurance-small.jpg" class="dfa-img--old" alt="always-get-travel-insurance-small" title="always-get-travel-insurance-small" style="width : 143px; height : 99px; "></a></p>
  </div>
</section><section class="side-bar__content__mobile">
  <h4 class="side-bar__content__heading">Contacting us</h4>
  <div class="side-bar__content__body">
    <p><a href="/irish-embassy/bulgaria/contact-us/">Contact our Embassy in Sofia for assistance</a></p>
  </div>
</section><section class="side-bar__content__mobile">
  <h4 class="side-bar__content__heading">Related links </h4>
  <div class="side-bar__content__body">
    <p><a href="/travel/know-before-you-go/">Know Before You Go</a></p>
<p><a href="/travel/assistance-abroad/">Assistance abroad</a></p>
  </div>
</section><!---->
                    <!-- navigation object : RWD Site_Config Social Share and Print icons getter-mob - 2017-text/social-share-print--mobile -->
                                                <section class="shaded noprint print-page print-page--mobile">
  <a href="javascript:window.print()" class="print print-page__link">Print page</a>
</section>
                                                </section><!-- // .main-body__main -->
                                        </div><!-- // .content-wrap -->
                                    </section><!-- // .main-body row -->
          </main><!--** // Main section .container **-->
        <!--^^ navigation object : 2017 Site_config footer getter ^^-->
                        <footer>
                         <div class="footer-large">
    <div class="content-wrap">
        <div class="footer-links-col first">
            <span class="heading">I want to...</span>
            <ul>
<li><a href="/passports/">Get a passport</a></li>
<li><a href="/travel/visas/">Get a visa</a></li>
<li><a href="/travel/our-services/authenticating-documents/">Authenticate a document</a></li>
<li><a href="/travel/our-services/marriage-and-civil-partnership-abroad/">Get married abroad</a></li>
<li><a href="/our-role-policies/international-priorities/international-law/find-a-treaty/">Find a treaty</a></li>
</ul>
        </div>
        <div class="footer-links-col">
            <span class="heading">Passport &amp; citizenship</span>
            <ul>
```

How to apply for a passport
Top passport questions
Track my passport
Citizenship

Travel

Assistance abroad
Travel advice
Visas
Citizens' registration
Our services

What we do

Our work
Embassies (A - Z)
What we do
Working with us
Publications
Freedom of Information
Data Privacy Notice

News and media

Press releases
Social media
Speeches
Media services
<img alt="twitter" src="https://www.dfa.ie/media/dfa/styleassets/images/twitter.gif" style="width: 16px; height: 17px;" title="twitter"> Follow us on Twitter
<img alt="Facebook Logo 16px" src="https://www.dfa.ie/media/embassydenmark/facebook-logo-16x17px.jpg" style="width: 16px; height: 17px;" title="Facebook Logo 16px"> Find us on Facebook


```
                    <ul class="footer-links-list">
<li><a href="/about-us/contact-us/">Contact Us</a></li>
<li><a href="/sitemap/">Sitemap</a></li>
<li><a href="/about-us/">About Us</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.gov.ie" target="_blank">www.gov.ie</a></li>
<li><a href="/about-us/our-commitments/privacy-policy/">Privacy
Policy</a></li>
<li><a href="/about-us/our-commitments/cookies-policy/">Cookies
Policy</a></li>
<li><a href="/accessibility/">Accessibility</a></li>
</ul>

                </div>

            </div>
          </div>
        <a href="#" title="Back to top" id="return-to-top" role="button"
style="display: none;"><em class="fa fa-chevron-up"></em><span class="sr-
only">Back To Top</span></a>
      </footer>
            <script language="javascript">
        /* IE11 Fix for SP2010 */
        if (typeof(UserAgentInfo) != 'undefined' && !window.addEventListener)
        {
           UserAgentInfo.strBrowser=1;
        }
      </script>
        <script type="text/javascript"
src="/media/dfa-2017/style-assets/javascript/t4-scripts.min.js"></script><!-- t4-
scripts.min.js -->
                <script type="text/javascript">

  var _gaq = _gaq || [];
  _gaq.push(['_setAccount', 'UA-37928359-1']);
  _gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);

  (function() {
    var ga = document.createElement('script'); ga.type = 'text/javascript';
ga.async = true;
    ga.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://ssl' : 'http://www') +
'.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
    var s = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
s.parentNode.insertBefore(ga, s);
  })();

</script><!-- analytics -->
      <style>
                    .eu-only.security-status.normal,
      .eu-only.security-status.avoid,.eu-only.security-status.high-caution,
      .eu-only.security-status.do-not {
        border: 2px solid #d4d4d4;
      }

      .eu-only.normal .normal,
```

```
        .eu-only.high-caution .high-caution,
        .eu-only.avoid .avoid,
        .eu-only.do-not .do-not {
            background-color: transparent;
            color: #333;
            font-weight: bold;
        }
        .eu-only.security-status .security-status__status {
          display: none;
        }

        .eu-only.security-status.normal .security-status__status--normal,
        .eu-only.security-status.high-caution .security-status__status--high-caution,
        .eu-only.security-status.avoid .security-status__status--avoid,
        .eu-only.security-status.do-not .security-status__status--do-not {
          display: block;
        }
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.normal,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.avoid,.mobile-security-status
.eu-only.security-status.high-caution,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.do-not {
          border: 2px solid #d4d4d4;
        }

        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.normal .normal,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.high-caution .high-caution,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.avoid .avoid,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.do-not .do-not {
            background-color: transparent;
            color: #333;
            font-weight: bold
        }
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status .security-status__status {
          display: none;
        }

        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.normal .security-
status__status--normal,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.high-caution .security-
status__status--high-caution,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.avoid .security-
status__status--avoid,
        .mobile-security-status .eu-only.security-status.do-not .security-
status__status--do-not {
          display: block;
        }
        .security-status.travel-to-links .security-status__status .subtext {
                color: #333;
          }

          .security-status.travel-to-links {
          border: 2px solid #d4d4d4;
          }
        .security-status.travel-to-links li a {
```

```
          font-weight: bold;
        }
      .travel-advice-new .mobile-security-status,
      .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content__mobile {
          display: block;
      }
      .travel-advice-new .security-status ul,
      .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content__heading {
        max-width: 100%;
      }
      .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content .side-bar__content__body p
img, .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content__mobile .side-bar__content__body p
img {
        display: inline-block;
      }
      @media screen and (max-width: 767px) {
       .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content .side-bar__content__body p
img, .travel-advice-new .side-bar__content__mobile .side-bar__content__body p
img {
          display: block;
          margin-bottom: 1rem;
        }
      }
                </style>
                <div class="fullwidth-status" style="display: none;">
                        <section class="eu-only shaded security-status high-
caution">
  <a href="/travel/assistance-abroad/security-ratings/" title="Security Status
Link">
<h3>Security Status</h3></a>

  <ul>
     <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--normal"><span
class="normal" href="#">Normal precautions</span></li>
     <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--high-
caution"><span class="high-caution" href="#">High degree of
caution</span></li>
     <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--avoid"><span
class="avoid" href="#">Avoid non-essential travel</span></li>
     <li class="security-status__status security-status__status--do-not"><span
class="do-not" href="#">Do not travel</span></li>
  </ul>

</section>

<div class="updated-date" style="display: none;">Wed, 21 Oct 2020 18:06:10
BST </div>
                </div>
                <style>
             .fullwidth-status {
                width:100%;
             }
             .fullwidth-status .security-status {
               width: 100%;
```

```
            max-width: none;
          }
          .country-travel-info__datestamp {
            font-size:  1rem;
          }
          @media screen and (max-width: 1024px) {
            .gen-content-landing-wrap, .fullwidth-status {
              padding:  0 1rem;
            }
            .accordion-tabs__tab-content .gen-content-landing-wrap {
              padding:  0;
            }
          }
        .main-body__main-travel {
          padding: 0 2rem;
        }
        .side-bar__content__mobile .sidebar-image {
          display: none;
        }
        </style>
<script>
  $('.travel-buttons-country').matchHeight();
  $('#updated_title').text('Updated on: ')
 </script>
```

<!-- PC Header --> <div class="ot-pc-logo" role="img" aria-label="Company Logo" style="background-image: url("https://cdn.cookielaw.org/logos/ef62976b-21c1-40ed-b8ba-6628109ae066/9685e703-392b-43e4-9baa-c95e907952a6/e741944b-1ecb-489c-950a-1c30d722b85a/NEW_Dept._Foreign_Affairs_White-no-border.png");
                background-position: left"> <button id="close-pc-btn-handler" class="ot-close-icon" aria-label="Close"></button> <h3 id="ot-pc-title">Privacy Preference Centre</h3> When you visit any website, it may store or retrieve information on your browser, mostly in the form of cookies. This information might be about you, your preferences or your device and is mostly used to make the site work as you expect it to. The information does not usually directly identify you, but it can give you a more personalized web experience. You can choose not to allow some types of cookies. Click on the different category headings to find out more and change our default settings. However, blocking some types of cookies may impact your experience of the site.

More information <button id="accept-recommended-btn-handler">Accept All Cookies</button><section class="ot-sdk-row ot-cat-grp"><h3 id="ot-category-title"> Manage Consent Preferences</h3> <button ot-accordion="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="ot-desc-id-C0001" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0001"></button><!-- Accordion header --> <div

class="ot-plus-minus"> <h4 class="ot-cat-header" id="ot-header-id-C0001">Strictly Necessary Cookies</h4> Always Active <!-- accordion detail --> These cookies are necessary for the website to function and cannot be switched off in our systems. They are usually only set in response to actions made by you which amount to a request for services, such as setting your privacy preferences, logging in or filling in forms. You can set your browser to block or alert you about these cookies, but some parts of the site will not then work. These cookies do not store any personally identifiable information. <button class="ot-link-btn category-host-list-handler" aria-label="Cookies Details button opens Cookies Details window" data-parent-id="C0001">Cookies Details</button> <button ot-accordion="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="ot-desc-id-C0004" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0004"></button><!-- Accordion header --> <h4 class="ot-cat-header" id="ot-header-id-C0004">Targeting Cookies</h4> <input type="checkbox" name="ot-group-id-C0004" id="ot-group-id-C0004" aria-checked="false" role="switch" class="category-switch-handler" data-optanongroupid="C0004" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0004"> <label class="ot-switch" for="ot-group-id-C0004"> Targeting Cookies</label> <!-- accordion detail --> In order to facilitate the use of ‘plug-ins’ such as YouTube, Soundcloud, Twitter and Vimeo on the website, it is necessary for the user to accept the cookies, which are automatically loaded by the third party provider as part of their service. These cookies include those, which track the user across various websites, and are generally used by the third party provider to collect data on their preferences and to provide targeted advertising. These cookies are not required in order to use our website, however certain features such as specific videos will only work if the user is happy to accept these tracking cookies. <button class="ot-link-btn category-host-list-handler" aria-label="Cookies Details button opens Cookies Details window" data-parent-id="C0004">Cookies Details</button> <button ot-accordion="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="ot-desc-id-C0003" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0003"></button><!-- Accordion header --> <h4 class="ot-cat-header" id="ot-header-id-C0003">Functional Cookies</h4> <input type="checkbox" name="ot-group-id-C0003" id="ot-group-id-C0003" aria-checked="false" role="switch" class="category-switch-handler" data-optanongroupid="C0003" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0003"> <label class="ot-switch" for="ot-group-id-C0003"> Functional Cookies</label> <!-- accordion detail --> These cookies enable the website to provide enhanced functionality and personalisation. They may be set by us or by third party providers whose services we have added to our pages. If you do not allow these cookies then some or all of these services may not function properly. <div class="ot-hlst-

cntr"><button class="ot-link-btn category-host-list-handler" aria-label="Cookies Details button opens Cookies Details window" data-parent-id="C0003">Cookies Details</button> <button ot-accordion="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="ot-desc-id-C0002" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0002"></button><!-- Accordion header --> <h4 class="ot-cat-header" id="ot-header-id-C0002">Performance Cookies</h4> <input type="checkbox" name="ot-group-id-C0002" id="ot-group-id-C0002" aria-checked="false" role="switch" class="category-switch-handler" data-optanongroupid="C0002" aria-labelledby="ot-header-id-C0002"> <label class="ot-switch" for="ot-group-id-C0002"> Performance Cookies</label> <!-- accordion detail --> These cookies allow us to count visits and traffic sources so we can measure and improve the performance of our site. They help us to know which pages are the most and least popular and see how visitors move around the site. All information these cookies collect is aggregated and therefore anonymous. If you do not allow these cookies we will not know when you have visited our site, and will not be able to monitor its performance. <button class="ot-link-btn category-host-list-handler" aria-label="Cookies Details button opens Cookies Details window" data-parent-id="C0002">Cookies Details</button> <!-- Non Accordion Group --><!-- Accordion Group section starts --><!-- Accordion Group section ends --></section> <section id="ot-pc-lst" class="ot-hide ot-pc-scrollbar"> <h3 id="ot-lst-title"><button class="ot-link-btn back-btn-handler" aria-label="Back"><svg id="ot-back-arw" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" x="0px" y="0px" viewBox="0 0 444.531 444.531" xml:space="preserve"><title>Back Button</title><g><path fill="#656565" d="M213.13,222.409L351.88,83.653c7.05-7.043,10.567-15.657,10.567-25.841c0-10.183-3.518-18.793-10.567-25.835
l-21.409-21.416C323.432,3.521,314.817,0,304.637,0s-18.791,3.521-25.841,10.561L92.649,196.425
c-7.044,7.043-10.566,15.656-10.566,25.841s3.521,18.791,10.566,25.837l186.146,185.864c7.05,7.043,15.66,10.564,25.841,10.564
s18.795-3.521,25.834-10.564l21.409-21.412c7.05-7.039,10.567-15.604,10.567-25.697c0-10.085-3.518-18.746-10.567-25.978
L213.13,222.409z"></path></g></svg></button> Back</h3> <label for="vendor-search-handler" class="ot-scrn-rdr">Vendor Search</label> <input id="vendor-search-handler" type="text" placeholder="Search..." name="vendor-search-handler"> <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" x="0px" y="0px" viewBox="0 -30 110 110"><title>Search Icon</title><path fill="#2e3644" d="M55.146,51.887L41.588,37.786c3.486-4.144,5.396-9.358,5.396-14.786c0-12.682-10.318-23-23-23s-23,10.318-23,23
s10.318,23,23,23c4.761,0,9.298-1.436,13.177-4.162l13.661,14.208c0.571,0.593,1.339,0.92,2.162,0.92

c0.779,0,1.518-0.297,2.079-0.837C56.255,54.982,56.293,53.08,55.146,51.887z M23.984,6c9.374,0,17,7.626,17,17s-7.626,17-17,17 s-17-7.626-17-17S14.61,6,23.984,6z"></path></svg> <button id="filter-btn-handler" aria-label="Filter" aria-haspopup="true"><svg role="presentation" aria-hidden="true" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" x="0px" y="0px" viewBox="0 0 402.577 402.577" xml:space="preserve"><title>Filter Icon</title><g><path fill="#fff" d="M400.858,11.427c-3.241-7.421-8.85-11.132-16.854-11.136H18.564c-7.993,0-13.61,3.715-16.846,11.136 c-3.234,7.801-1.903,14.467,3.999,19.985l140.757,140.753v138.755c0,4.955,1.809,9.232,5.424,12.854l73.085,73.083 c3.429,3.614,7.71,5.428,12.851,5.428c2.282,0,4.66-0.479,7.135-1.43c7.426-3.238,11.14-8.851,11.14-16.845V172.166L396.861,31.413 C402.765,25.895,404.093,19.231,400.858,11.427z"></path></g></svg></button> <section id="ot-fltr-modal"> <button id="clear-filters-handler">Clear</button> <input id="chkbox-id" type="checkbox" aria-checked="false" class="category-filter-handler"> <label for="chkbox-id">checkbox label</label> label <button id="filter-apply-handler">Apply</button> <button id="filter-cancel-handler">Cancel</button> </section> <section id="ot-lst-cnt" class="ot-pc-scrollbar"> Consent Leg.Interest <input id="select-all-hosts-groups-handler" type="checkbox" aria-checked="false"> <label for="select-all-hosts-groups-handler">checkbox label</label> label <input id="select-all-vendor-groups-handler" type="checkbox" aria-checked="false"> <label for="select-all-vendor-groups-handler">checkbox label</label> label <input id="select-all-vendor-leg-handler" type="checkbox" aria-checked="false"> <label for="select-all-vendor-leg-handler">checkbox label</label> label <ul id="ot-host-lst"><li class="ot-host-item"><button class="ot-host-box" aria-expanded="false"></button><section class="ot-acc-hdr"> <h3 class="ot-host-name"></h3><h4 class="ot-host-desc"></h4><h4 class="ot-host-expand">View Cookies</h4> </section> <ul class="ot-host-opt"><li class="ot-host-info"> Name cookie name   </section></section><!-- Footer buttons and logo --> <button class="ot-pc-refuse-all-handler">Reject All

Optional Cookies</button> <button class="save-preference-btn-handler onetrust-close-btn-handler">Confirm Consent Preferences</button> <!-- Cookie subgroup container --><!-- Vendor list link --><!-- Cookie lost link --><!-- Toggle HTML element --><!-- Checkbox HTML --><!-- Arrow SVG element --><!-- plus minus--><!-- Accordion basic element --><iframe class="ot-text-resize" title="onetrust-text-resize" style="position:absolute;top:-50000px;width:100em;" aria-hidden="true"></iframe> <button type="button" class="ot-floating-button__open"><svg role="presentation" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path class="ot-floating-button__svg-fill" d="M14.588 0l.445.328c1.807 1.303 3.961 2.533 6.461 3.688 2.015.93 4.576 1.746 7.682 2.446 0 14.178-4.73 24.133-14.19 29.864l-.398.236C4.863 30.87 0 20.837 0 6.462c3.107-.7 5.668-1.516 7.682-2.446 2.709-1.251 5.01-2.59 6.906-4.016zm5.87 13.88a.75.75 0 00-.974.159l-5.475 6.625-3.005-2.997-.077-.067a.75.75 0 00-.983 1.13l4.172 4.16 6.525-7.895.06-.083a.75.75 0 00-.16-.973z" fill="#FFF" fill-rule="evenodd"></path></svg></button> <button type="button" class="ot-floating-button__close"><!--?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?--> <svg role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g id="Page-1" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><g id="Banner_02" class="ot-floating-button__svg-fill" transform="translate(-318.000000, -725.000000)" fill="#ffffff" fill-rule="nonzero"><g id="Group-2" transform="translate(305.000000, 712.000000)"><g id="icon/16px/white/close"><polygon id="Line" points="13.3333333 14.9176256 35.0823744 36.6666667 36.6666667 35.0823744 14.9176256 13.3333333"></polygon><polygon id="Line" transform="translate(25.000000, 25.000000) scale(-1, 1) translate(-25.000000, -25.000000) " points="13.3333333 14.9176256 35.0823744 36.6666667 36.6666667 35.0823744 14.9176256 13.3333333"></polygon></g></g></g></g></svg></button> </body></html>

<html amp="amp" lang="en" amp-version="2207181727000" class="i-amphtml-singledoc i-amphtml-standalone" style="cursor: pointer;"><head><style amp-runtime="">html{overflow-x:hidden!important}html.i-amphtml-fie{height:100%!important;width:100%!important}html:not([amp4ads]),html:not([amp4ads]) body{height:auto!important}html:not([amp4ads]) body{margin:0!important}body{-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%;-moz-text-size-adjust:100%;-ms-text-size-adjust:100%;text-size-adjust:100%}html.i-amphtml-singledoc.i-amphtml-embedded{-ms-touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom;touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom}html.i-amphtml-fie>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc>body{overflow:visible!important}html.i-amphtml-fie:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body{position:relative!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed-legacy>body{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed{overflow-y:auto!important;position:static}#i-amphtml-wrapper{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important;top:0!

important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll,html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll>#i-amphtml-wrapper{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper>body{position:relative!important;border-top:1px solid transparent!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body .i-amphtml-lightbox-element,#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox]{visibility:hidden}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox] .i-amphtml-lightbox-element{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled,.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:hidden!important}amp-instagram{padding:54px 0px 0px!important;background-color:#fff}amp-iframe iframe{box-sizing:border-box!important}[amp-access][amp-access-hide]{display:none}[subscriptions-dialog],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-action],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-section]{display:none!important}amp-experiment,amp-live-list>[update]{display:none}amp-list[resizable-children]>.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{display:none!important}amp-list [fetch-error],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-button],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-end],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-failed],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-loading]{display:none}amp-list[diffable] div[role=list]{display:block}amp-story-page,amp-story[standalone]{min-height:1px!important;display:block!important;height:100%!important;margin:0!important;padding:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;width:100%!important}amp-story[standalone]{background-color:#000!important;position:relative!important}amp-story-page{background-color:#757575}amp-story .amp-active>div,amp-story .i-amphtml-loader-background{display:none!important}amp-story-page:not(:first-of-type):not([distance]):not([active]){transform:translateY(1000vh)!important}amp-autocomplete{position:relative!important;display:inline-block!important}amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{padding:0.5rem;border:1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.33)}.i-amphtml-autocomplete-results,amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{font-size:1rem;line-height:1.5rem}[amp-fx^=fly-in]{visibility:hidden}amp-script[nodom],amp-script[sandboxed]{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampdoc.css*/[hidden]{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element{display:inline-block}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder{transition:opacity 0.3s cubic-bezier(0.0,0.0,0.2,1)!important;pointer-events:none}[layout=nodisplay]:not(.i-amphtml-element){display:none!important}.i-amphtml-layout-fixed,[layout=fixed][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed){display:inline-block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-responsive,[layout=responsive][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic,[layout=intrinsic][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic){display:inline-block;position:relative;max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic .i-amphtml-sizer{max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-intrinsic-sizer{max-width:100%;display:block!important}.i-amphtml-layout-container,.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height,[layout=container],[layout=fixed-height][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-fill,.i-amphtml-layout-fill.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout=fill]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fill),body noscript>*{display:block;overflow:hidden!important;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}body

noscript>*{position:absolute!important;width:100%;height:100%;z-index:2}body noscript{display:inline!important}.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item,[layout=flex-item]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item){display:block;position:relative;-ms-flex:1 1 auto;flex:1 1 auto}.i-amphtml-layout-fluid{position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined{overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-layout-awaiting-size{position:absolute!important;top:auto!important;bottom:auto!important}i-amphtml-sizer{display:block!important}@supports (aspect-ratio:1/1){i-amphtml-sizer.i-amphtml-disable-ar{display:none!important}}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder,.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block;height:0;max-height:100%;max-width:100%;min-height:100%;min-width:100%;width:0;margin:auto}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined .i-amphtml-fill-content{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}.i-amphtml-replaced-content,.i-amphtml-screen-reader{padding:0!important;border:none!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader{position:fixed!important;top:0px!important;left:0px!important;width:4px!important;height:4px!important;opacity:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important;visibility:visible!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:8px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:12px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:16px!important}.i-amphtml-unresolved{position:relative;overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-select-disabled{-webkit-user-select:none!important;-ms-user-select:none!important;user-select:none!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){position:relative;overflow:hidden!important;color:transparent!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container)>*,[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*{display:none}amp-img:not(.i-amphtml-element)[i-amphtml-ssr]>img.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container),[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){color:transparent!important;line-height:0!important}.i-amphtml-ghost{visibility:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder],[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{display:block;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder].hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element:not(.amp-notsupported)>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].hidden{display:none}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[placeholder]{position:absolute!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;z-index:1}amp-img[i-amphtml-ssr]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{z-index:auto}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>[placeholder]{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-hidden-by-media-query{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element-error{background:red!important;color:#fff!important;position:relative!important}.i-amphtml-element-error:before{content:attr(error-message)}i-amp-scroll-container,i-amphtml-scroll-container{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;display:block}i-

amp-scroll-container.amp-active,i-amphtml-scroll-container.amp-active{overflow:auto;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch}.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important;pointer-events:none;z-index:1}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow]{cursor:pointer;position:relative;z-index:2;visibility:hidden;display:initial;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[overflow]{position:absolute}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow].amp-visible{visibility:visible}template{display:none!important}.amp-border-box,.amp-border-box *,.amp-border-box :after,.amp-border-box :before{box-sizing:border-box}amp-pixel{display:none!important}amp-analytics,amp-auto-ads,amp-story-auto-ads{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}amp-story{visibility:hidden!important}html.i-amphtml-fie>amp-analytics{position:initial!important}[visible-when-invalid]:not(.visible),form [submit-error],form [submit-success],form [submitting]{display:none}amp-accordion{display:block!important}@media (min-width:1px){:where(amp-accordion>section)>:first-child{margin:0;background-color:#efefef;padding-right:20px;border:1px solid #dfdfdf}:where(amp-accordion>section)>:last-child{margin:0}}amp-accordion>section{float:none!important}amp-accordion>section>*{float:none!important;display:block!important;overflow:hidden!important;position:relative!important}amp-accordion,amp-accordion>section{margin:0}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section>:last-child{display:none!important}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section[expanded]>:last-child{display:block!important}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampshared.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-form">form.amp-form-submit-error [submit-error],form.amp-form-submit-success [submit-success],form.amp-form-submitting [submitting]{display:block}textarea[autoexpand]:not(.i-amphtml-textarea-max){overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-textarea-clone{visibility:hidden;position:absolute;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;height:0!important}.i-amphtml-validation-bubble{transform:translate(-50%,-100%);background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.5);max-width:200px;position:absolute;display:block;box-sizing:border-box;padding:10px;border-radius:5px}.i-amphtml-validation-bubble:after{content:" ";position:absolute;bottom:-8px;left:30px;width:0;height:0;border-left:8px solid transparent;border-right:8px solid transparent;border-top:8px solid #fff}[visible-when-invalid]{color:red}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-form/0.1/amp-form.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-accordion">amp-accordion>section>:last-child{display:none!important}amp-accordion>section[expanded]>:last-child{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-accordion-content,.i-amphtml-accordion-header{margin:0}.i-amphtml-accordion-header{cursor:pointer;background-color:#efefef;padding-right:20px;border:1px solid #dfdfdf}amp-accordion>section:not([expanded]) .i-amphtml-media-component,amp-accordion>section:not([expanded]) .i-amphtml-media-component *{display:none!important;visibility:hidden!important}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-accordion/0.1/amp-accordion.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-sidebar">amp-sidebar{--story-page-vh:1vh;position:fixed!important;top:0;max-height:100vh!important;height:100vh;max-width:80vw;background-color:#efefef;min-width:45px!important;outline:none;overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;z-index:2147483647;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;will-change:transform}amp-

sidebar[side=left]{left:0!important;transform:translateX(-100%);animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-out-left}amp-sidebar[side=left][open]{animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-in-left}amp-sidebar[side=right]{right:0!important;transform:translateX(100%);animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-out-right}amp-sidebar[side=right][open]{animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-in-right}amp-sidebar[side][i-amphtml-sidebar-opened]{transform:none;animation:none}.i-amphtml-sidebar-mask,amp-sidebar[side]{animation-duration:233ms;animation-timing-function:cubic-bezier(0,0,.21,1);animation-fill-mode:forwards}.i-amphtml-toolbar>ol,.i-amphtml-toolbar>ul{display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-ms-flex-pack:start;justify-content:flex-start;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;overflow:auto;list-style-type:none;padding:0;margin:0}.amp-sidebar-mask{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,0.5)}.i-amphtml-sidebar-mask{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;width:100vw!important;height:100vh!important;background-image:none!important;animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-mask-fade-out;z-index:2147483646}.i-amphtml-sidebar-mask[open]{animation-name:i-amphtml-sidebar-mask-fade-in}.i-amphtml-sidebar-mask[i-amphtml-sidebar-opened]{animation:none}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-in-left{0%{transform:translateX(-100%)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-out-left{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{transform:translateX(-100%)}}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-in-right{0%{transform:translateX(100%)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-slide-out-right{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{transform:translateX(100%)}}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-mask-fade-in{0%{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}@keyframes i-amphtml-sidebar-mask-fade-out{0%{opacity:1}to{opacity:0}}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-sidebar/0.1/amp-sidebar.css*/</style>
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<title>Travel documents for EU nationals - Your Europe</title>
<style amp-boilerplate="amp-boilerplate">body{-webkit-animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both;-moz-animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both;-ms-animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both;animation:-amp-start 8s steps(1,end) 0s 1 normal both}@-webkit-keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-moz-keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-ms-keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@-o-keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}@keyframes -amp-start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}</style><noscript>
<style amp-boilerplate="amp-boilerplate">body{-webkit-animation:none;-moz-animation:none;-ms-animation:none;animation:none}</

style></noscript><style amp-custom="amp-custom">html,body,div,span,applet,object,iframe,h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6,hr,p,blockquote,pre,a,abbr,acronym,address,big,cite,code,del,dfn,em,img,ins,kbd,q,s,samp,small,strike,strong,sub,sup,tt,var,b,u,i,center,dl,dt,dd,ol,ul,li,fieldset,form,label,legend,table,caption,tbody,tfoot,thead,tr,th,td,article,aside,canvas,details,embed,figure,figcaption,footer,header,hgroup,menu,nav,output,ruby,section,summary,time,mark,audio,video{margin:0;padding:0;border:0;font-size:100%;font:inherit;vertical-align:baseline;}article,aside,details,figcaption,figure,footer,header,hgroup,menu,nav,section{display:block;}body{line-height:1;}ol,ul{list-style:none;}blockquote,q{quotes:none;}blockquote:before,blockquote:after,q:before,q:after{content:'';content:none;}table{border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}body{font-family:Arial,Helvetica,sans-serif;background-color:#FFFFFF;}b,strong{font-weight:bold;}i,em{font-style:italic;}h1{font-size:40px;line-height:48px;padding:60px 0 20px 0;}h2{font-size:30px;line-height:36px;margin:24px 0;}h3{font-size:22px;line-height:26px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:22px 0 14px 0;}h4{font-size:18px;line-height:24px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:18px 0 12px 0;}h5{font-size:16px;line-height:21px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:16px 0 10px 0;}h6{font-size:14px;line-height:19px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:14px 0 8px 0;}p,li,dl{font-size:16px;color:#404040;line-height:24px;margin-bottom:8px;}a{color:#004494;}a:hover{text-decoration:none;}.left{float:left;}.right{float:right;}.clear{clear:both;}.centered{width:984px;margin:0 auto;}.nolink{color:#004494;}.sr-only{position:absolute;left:-10000px;top:auto;width:1px;height:1px;overflow:hidden;}#skip-link{position:fixed;left:20px;top:57px;width:auto;z-index:10000;}#skip-link a{position:absolute;background-color:#004494;color:#ffffff;height:1px;overflow:hidden;clip:rect(1px,1px,1px,1px);}#skip-link a:focus{position:static;display:inline-block;padding:8px;height:auto;clip:auto;overflow:visible;outline:4px solid #FFD617;}#eu-main-navigation{background-color:#63575E;position:relative;}#eu-main-navigation:before{content:'';height:21px;width:32px;display:block;position:absolute;top:7px;left:7px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/eu-flag-corp.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;border:1px solid #FFFFFF;}#eu-europa-site,#eu-main-navigation a{color:#FFFFFF;font-size:14px;}#eu-europa-site{display:block;float:left;height:14px;padding:11px 0 12px 0;margin:0 30px 0 51px;white-space:nowrap;}#eu-institutions-link{display:block;float:left;height:14px;padding:7px 17px 10px 17px;font-size:14px;color:#FFFFFF;background-color:#747474;cursor:pointer;border:3px solid #747474;text-align:center;text-decoration:none;white-space:nowrap;}#eu-institutions-link:focus{border:3px solid #FFD617;outline:none;}#eu-institutions-link::after{content:'';display:inline-block;width:13px;height:9px;margin-left:10px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/select-down.png) 0 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-header{position:relative;padding:28px 0 20px 0;}#eu-ye-logo{display:block;float:left;height:64px;width:207px;color:#22AAE2;font-weight:bold;white-space:nowrap;text-decoration:none;}#eu-ye-logo>.normal{ height:64px;width:207px;display:block;}#eu-ye-logo>.small{height:48px;width:155px;display:none;}#eu-ye-logo:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;}#eu-languages-toggle{display:block;position:absolute;top:36px;right:0;text-decoration:none;color:#000000;cursor:pointer;border:none;background:none;ma

rgin:0;padding:11px 41px 11px 13px;font-size:16px;line-height:16px;}#eu-languages-toggle span{color:#004494;}#eu-languages-toggle:hover span,#eu-languages-toggle:focus span{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-languages-toggle.bg::after{content:'bg';}#eu-languages-toggle.cs::after{content:'cs';}#eu-languages-toggle.da::after{content:'da';}#eu-languages-toggle.de::after{content:'de';}#eu-languages-toggle.et::after{content:'et';}#eu-languages-toggle.el::after{content:'el';}#eu-languages-toggle.en::after{content:'en';}#eu-languages-toggle.es::after{content:'es';}#eu-languages-toggle.fr::after{content:'fr';}#eu-languages-toggle.hr::after{content:'hr';}#eu-languages-toggle.it::after{content:'it';}#eu-languages-toggle.lv::after{content:'lv';}#eu-languages-toggle.lt::after{content:'lt';}#eu-languages-toggle.hu::after{content:'hu';}#eu-languages-toggle.mt::after{content:'mt';}#eu-languages-toggle.nl::after{content:'nl';}#eu-languages-toggle.pl::after{content:'pl';}#eu-languages-toggle.pt::after{content:'pt';}#eu-languages-toggle.ro::after{content:'ro';}#eu-languages-toggle.sk::after{content:'sk';}#eu-languages-toggle.sl::after{content:'sl';}#eu-languages-toggle.fi::after{content:'fi';}#eu-languages-toggle.sv::after{content:'sv';}#eu-languages-toggle::after{display:block;position:absolute;top:8px;right:8px;height:21px;width:24px;text-align:center;text-transform:uppercase;color:#FFFFFF;font-size:12px;line-height:12px;padding:4px 1px 0 0;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/language.png) 0 0 no-repeat;}#eu-close-languages-menu{display:block;position:absolute;top:2px;right:2px;cursor:pointer;border:none;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-box.gif) no-repeat;width:39px;height:39px;color:#FFFFFF;font-size:0;}#eu-languages-menu{background:none;height:auto;background-color:#FFFFFF;border:1px solid #D9D9D9;padding-bottom:2px;width:444px;}#eu-languages-menu p{margin:0;padding:16px 0 10px 18px;}#eu-languages-menu ul{float:left;width:50%;}#eu-languages-menu li{margin:0;padding:0 2px;border-bottom:1px solid #F5F5F5;}#eu-languages-menu li:last-child{border-bottom:none;}#eu-languages-menu li a{display:block;padding:7px 2px 7px 16px;font-weight:bold;line-height:18px;text-decoration:none;color:#000000;}#eu-languages-menu li a.active{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/heavy-check-mark.png) right 0 no-repeat;}#eu-languages-menu li a:hover,#eu-languages-menu li a:focus{background-color:#004494;color:#FFFFFF;text-decoration:underline;}#eu-languages-menu li a.active:hover,#eu-languages-menu li a.active:focus{background-image:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/heavy-check-mark-hover.png);}#eu-languages-menu li a:focus,#eu-close-languages-menu:focus,#eu-languages-toggle:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;}#eu-ye-search-tool{background-color:#FFFFFF;padding:15px 0 5px 0;clear:both;}#eu-ye-search-tool div{border:1px solid #B3B4B5;position:relative;padding-right:100px;}#eu-ye-search-tool label{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;height:1px;width:1px;overflow:hidden;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=text]{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/search.gif) 8px 10px no-repeat;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;width:100%;height:42px;border:3px solid #FFFFFF;outline:none;font-size:16px;line-height:16px;padding:9px 11px 9px 33px;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=text]:focus{border:3px solid #FFD617;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=submit]

{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;background-color:#ECECEC;border:3px solid #ECECEC;outline:none;font-size:16px;line-height:16px;font-weight:bold;color:#004494;padding:0;width:100px;height:42px;text-align:center;text-decoration:none;cursor:pointer;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=submit]:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=submit]:focus{border:3px solid #FFD617;background-color:#004494;color:#FFFFFF;text-decoration:underline;}#eu-ye-page-header{background-color:#004494;position:relative;min-height:49px;}#eu-ye-page-header.fixed{position:fixed;left:0;top:0;width:100%;z-index:9997;min-height:37px;}#eu-breadcrumb{display:none;height:17px;float:left;padding:15px 0 17px 0;white-space:nowrap;font-weight:bold;}.general-page #eu-breadcrumb{display:block;}#eu-breadcrumb li{font-size:14px;line-height:1;vertical-align:text-bottom;display:inline;color:#BFD0E4;}#eu-breadcrumb li::after{content:'>';color:#FFFFFF;padding:0 8px 0 10px;}#eu-breadcrumb li:last-child::after{content:'';padding:0;}#eu-breadcrumb li a{color:#FFFFFF;text-decoration:none;}#eu-breadcrumb li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-breadcrumb li a:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu{display:inline-block;height:49px;padding:17px 19px 16px 50px;background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu.gif) 19px 16px no-repeat;color:#FFFFFF;text-transform:uppercase;line-height:16px;font-size:16px;text-decoration:none;border:none;cursor:pointer;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu.close-it{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-menu.png) 19px 15px no-repeat;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu:hover,#eu-ye-toggle-menu:focus{padding:14px 16px 13px 47px;border:3px solid #FFD617;outline:none;background-position:16px 13px;color:#FFFFFF;background-color:#004494;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu.close-it:hover,#eu-ye-toggle-menu.close-it:focus{background-position:16px 12px;}#eu-ye-navigation header{-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;width:100%;text-align:left;color:#004494;border:none;background:none;}#eu-ye-navigation header:focus{outline:none;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section{margin:0;}#eu-ye-navigation .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .menu:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active:hover{color:#003776;background-color:#EBEBEB;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{background-color:#E3E3E3;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active{background:none;color:#004494;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.active a span.current{display:inline-block;width:12px;height:12px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/heavy-check-active.png) no-repeat;margin-left:10px;}#eu-ye-navigation{background:none;width:100%;max-width:421px;height:auto;}#eu-ye-navigation.fixed{position:fixed;top:49px;}#eu-ye-navigation.display{display:block;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.centered{margin:0;background:#F5F5F5;border-bottom:3px solid #004494;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section.home{background-color:#F5F5F5;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section.home,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section.section-menu{border-bottom:1px solid #E3E3E3;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .menu{display:block;cursor:pointer;font-size:14px;font-weight:bold;line-height:15px;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;padding:17px 20px;}#eu-ye-navigation .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-

accordion.fade .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active:hover{padding-left:15px;}#eu-ye-navigation .centered{width:auto;max-width:421px;margin:0;}#eu-ye-navigation>.nav-accordion>.nav-section{border-right:1px solid #E3E3E3;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .menu:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .menu:focus{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-ye-navigation .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active.open,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active:hover{border-left:5px solid #003776;color:#003776;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active{border:none;border-left:5px solid #004494;color:#004494;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .group[aria-expanded="true"],#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"],#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{color:#003776;background-color:#E3E3E3;position:relative;}#eu-ye-navigation .menu.active:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .menu.active:hover:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion:hover .menu.active:hover:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .menu:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .group[aria-expanded="true"]:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:hover:focus{background-color:#FFD617;text-decoration:none;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .group[aria-expanded="true"]::after,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]::after,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:hover::after{content:'';display:block;width:16px;height:13px;position:absolute;top:18px;right:19px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-sub.gif) no-repeat;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .group[aria-expanded="true"]:focus::after,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:focus::after,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion.fade .group[aria-expanded="true"]:hover:focus::after{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-sub-focus.gif) no-repeat;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion{max-width:416px;border-left:5px solid #E3E3E3;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-accordion{border-left:none;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section a,#eu-ye-navigation>.nav-accordion>.nav-section>div>a,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section header{color:#003776;display:block;cursor:pointer;font-size:14px;line-height:15px;border-top:1px solid #E3E3E3;background-color:#F5F5F5;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;padding:12px 20px 12px 35px;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section a:hover,#eu-ye-navigation>.nav-accordion>.nav-section>div>a:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section header:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu:hover,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section a:focus,#eu-ye-navigation>.nav-accordion>.nav-section>div>a:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-

accordion .nav-section header:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .nav-accordion a:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu:focus,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu[aria-expanded="true"]:focus{background-color:#FFD617;text-decoration:none;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.active .submenu,#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .nav-accordion .nav-section.active a{font-weight:bold;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu{padding-right:45px;background:#F5F5F5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-down-sub.png) right center no-repeat;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .submenu[aria-expanded="true"] {background:#F5F5F5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-up-sub.png) right center no-repeat;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .nav-accordion.showed{display:block;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-accordion .nav-section.extra .nav-accordion a{padding-left:55px;background-color:#FFFFFF;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section:last-child{border-bottom:none;}#eu-ye-navigation .nav-accordion .nav-section.home:last-child{border-bottom:1px solid #E3E3E3;}#eu-ye-navigation button#eu-ye-close-navigation{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;border:1px solid #E3E3E3;border-top:none;background:#F5F5F5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-menu.gif) no-repeat center center;width:51px;height:50px;cursor:pointer;color:rgba(0,0,0,0);font-size:0;}#eu-ye-navigation button#eu-ye-close-navigation:hover,#eu-ye-navigation button#eu-ye-close-navigation:focus{outline:none;background:#EBEBEB url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/close-menu-hover.gif) no-repeat center center;}#eu-ye-navigation button#eu-ye-close-navigation:focus{border:3px solid #FFD617;}#switch-site{position:absolute;right:0;top:0;background-color:#FFD617;color:#004494;font-weight:bold;font-size:16px;line-height:16px;height:16px;padding:17px 20px 16px 20px;text-decoration:none;}#switch-site:hover,#switch-site:focus{text-decoration:underline;outline:none;}#switch-site:focus{padding:16px 19px 15px 19px;border:1px dotted #004494;}#switch-site::after,#switch-site::after{content:'';display:inline-block;width:9px;height:15px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-right.png) 0 0 no-repeat;margin-left:8px;vertical-align:middle;}#feedback-bar{border-top:1px solid #E2E2E2;}#ye-footer{background-color:#F5F5F5;padding:26px 0 16px 0;}#ye-footer a{text-decoration:none;}#ye-footer a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#ye-footer-title{display:block;margin-bottom:8px;}#ye-footer-title a{color:#404040;font-size:18px;}#ye-follow-links{float:left;white-space:nowrap;color:#404040;padding:10px 0;line-height:24px;margin-right:16px;}#ye-footer>.centered::after{content:'';display:block;clear:both;}#ye-follow-links a{margin-right:16px;white-space:nowrap;display:inline-block;}#ye-follow-facebook{margin-left:16px;}#ye-follow-facebook::before{content:'';display:inline-block;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/follow-facebook.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;width:10px;height:17px;margin-right:6px;vertical-align:text-top;}#ye-follow-twitter::before{content:'';display:inline-block;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/follow-twitter.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;width:17px;height:15px;margin-right:4px;vertical-align:text-top;}#ye-follow-linkedin{margin-right:0;}#ye-follow-

linkedin::before{content:'';display:inline-block;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/follow-linkedin.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;width:16px;height:16px;margin-right:6px;vertical-align:baseline;}#ye-general-pages{float:right;padding:10px 0;}#ye-general-pages li{margin-bottom:0;display:inline-block;margin-right:16px;}#ye-general-pages li:last-child{margin-right:0;}#main-article h2:nth-child(3){margin-top:0;}#main-article ul,#main-article ol{list-style-position:outside;margin:16px 0;padding-left:20px;}#main-article ul{list-style-type:square;}#main-article ol{list-style-type:decimal;}.warning{background:#F5F5F5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/warning.png) 16px center no-repeat;color:#000000;padding:16px 16px 8px 80px;margin:24px 0 12px 0;min-height:50px;}.warning p{color:#000000;}.left{float:left;}.right{float:right;}.clear{clear:both;}.block{display:block;}.text-right{text-align:right;}.centered{width:984px;margin:0 auto;}table{border-top:1px solid #9F9F9F;border-left:1px solid #9F9F9F;margin-bottom:4px;max-width:100%;background-color:#F5F5F5;}table td,#main-content .toggle-content table th{border-bottom:1px solid #9F9F9F;border-right:1px solid #9F9F9F;padding:10px 20px;font-size:16px;}table th{background-color:#E3E3E3;font-weight:bold;}#main-content .toggle:focus{outline:none;}#main-content .toggle{cursor:pointer;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;font-weight:bold;padding:20px;margin-top:24px;margin-bottom:24px;background:#F5F5F5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-down.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;color:#004494;border:1px solid #9F9F9F;}#main-content h2.toggle{font-size:24px;line-height:28px;margin:24px 0;padding:0 21px 10px 0;font-weight:normal;border:none;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-down.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;border-bottom:1px solid #9F9F9F;}#main-content .toggle span{font-weight:normal;}#main-content .toggle.nojump{margin-top:0;}#main-content .toggle:hover{background:#EBEBEB url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-down.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;color:#003776;border-left:5px solid #003776;padding-left:16px;}#main-content h2.toggle:hover{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-down.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;color:#003776;border-left:none;padding-left:0;}#main-content .toggle[aria-expanded="true"]{background:#EBEBEB url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-up.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;margin-bottom:0;}#main-content h2.toggle[aria-expanded="true"]{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-up.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;margin-bottom:0;}#main-content .toggle[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{background:#EBEBEB url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-up.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;}#main-content h2.toggle[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-up.png) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;}#main-content .toggle.countries[aria-expanded="true"]{background-color:#FFD617;border:none;padding:21px 21px 21px 49px;background-origin:content-box;}#main-content .toggle.countries{position:relative;padding:20px 20px 20px 48px;}#main-content .toggle.countries:hover{padding-left:44px;}.static.countries{margin:0;}#main-

content .toggle.countries::before,.static.countries::before{content:'';display:block
;width:17px;height:26px;position:absolute;top:16px;left:21px;background:url(/
youreurope/citizens/images/icons/localisation.png) 0 0 no-repeat;}#main-
content .toggle.countries[aria-
expanded="true"]::before,.static.countries::before{top:17px;left:22px;}#main-
content .toggle.countries:hover::before{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/
images/icons/localisation-active.png) 0 0 no-repeat;left:17px;}#main-
content .toggle.countries[aria-expanded="true"]:hover{background:#FFD617
url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/active-up.png) right center no-
repeat;border-left:5px solid #003776;background-origin:content-box;}#main-
content .toggle-content,.static-content{border:1px solid #E2E2E2;border-
top:none;padding:24px 20px 0 20px;margin-bottom:24px;}#main-
content .toggle-content{padding-bottom:16px;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-
content{border:none;padding:0;margin-bottom:48px;}.example{border:1px
solid #9F9F9F;padding:0 20px 12px 20px;margin:18px 0 24px 0;}.example
h4,.example h5{color:#004494;}.example-2{background-
color:#F5F5F5;}blockquote{border-left:4px solid #FFD617;padding:1px 20px
12px 40px;margin:18px 0 24px 0;background-color:#F5F5F5;font-
style:italic;}#main-content .toggle-content.countries,.static-
content.countries{border:2px solid #FFD617;border-top:none;padding:21px 0
7px 20px;}#main-content .toggle-content.showed,.static-
content{display:block;}.static.countries{font-size:18px;font-
weight:bold;position:relative;background-color:#FFD617;padding:21px 21px
21px 49px;color:#004494;}#nat-admin .static.countries{margin-
top:10px;}#nat-admin.hiding{display:none;}.countries .short-
name{display:none;text-transform:uppercase;}.countries a,.article-
related .countries a{text-decoration:none;padding-left:0;}.article-
related .countries a::before{display:none;}.countries a:hover,.countries
a:focus{text-decoration:underline;}.countries.external-links a{padding-
right:22px;}.countries.external-links a:hover,.countries.external-links
a:focus{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/external-link.png)
right 0 no-
repeat;}.countries .languages{position:absolute;right:40px;top:0;}.languages a,
a.language{display:inline-block;width:22px;padding:4px 0;font-size:14px;line-
height:14px;border:1px solid #004494;text-align:center;margin-left:4px;text-
decoration:none;}.languages a:first-child{margin-left:0;}.languages
a:hover,.languages a:focus{text-decoration:none;background-
color:#004494;color:#FFFFFF;}.languages a:focus{outline:3px solid
#FFD617;}#main-article .countries ul,.article-related .countries
ul{float:left;margin:0;list-style-type:none;}#main-article .countries ul{padding-
left:0;}#main-article .countries li,.article-related .countries
li{display:block;position:relative;padding:0 0 4px 35px;width:240px;margin:0 0
8px 0;}#main-article .countries li.blank,.article-related .countries
li.blank{height:7px;border-bottom:1px solid #004494;margin-
bottom:24px;}.countries li.no-
content{color:#004494;opacity:0.25;filter:alpha(opacity=25);}.countries
li.selected a{font-weight:bold;}.countries li.selected a .name::after,.countries
li.selected a .short-name::after{content:'';display:inline-
block;width:12px;height:12px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/
icons/heavy-check-active.png) 0 0 no-repeat;margin-left:18px;}.countries
li.at{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/at.gif) 0 3px no-
repeat;}.countries li.be-vlg,.countries li.be-wal,.countries
li.be{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/be.gif) 0 3px no-
repeat;}.countries

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li.bg{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/bg.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries li.hr,.countries
li.cr{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/hr.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.cy{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/cy.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.cz{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/cz.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.dk{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/dk.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.ee{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/ee.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.fi{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/fi.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.fr{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/fr.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.de{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/de.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries li.el,.countries
li.gr{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/gr.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.hu{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/hu.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.is{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/is.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.ie{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/ie.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.it{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/it.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.lv{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/lv.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.li{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/li.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.lt{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/lt.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.lu{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/lu.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.mt{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/mt.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.nl{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/nl.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.no{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/no.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.pl{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/pl.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.pt{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/pt.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.ro{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/ro.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.sk{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/sk.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.si{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/si.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
li.es{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/es.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries
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li.se{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/se.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries li.ch{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/ch.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.countries li.gb-eng,.countries li.gb-nir,.countries li.gb-sct,.countries li.gb-wls,.countries li.gb,.countries li.uk{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/small/gb.gif) 0 3px no-repeat;}.article-related{border-top:1px solid #9F9F9F;padding:30px 0 20px 0;}#advice-content{padding:0 20px;background-color:#F5F5F5;border:1px solid #9F9F9F;}#advice-content>div,#advice-content>p{border-bottom:1px solid #BDBDBD;padding:18px 0 15px 0;margin:0;}#advice-content p{font-style:normal;}#advice-content>*:last-child>div:last-child, #advice-content>div:last-child, #advice-content>p:last-child{border-bottom:none;}#advice-content a{text-decoration:none;}#advice-content a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#advice-content a.external:hover{padding-right:22px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/external-link.png) right 0 no-repeat;}.article-related h3{margin-top:0;}.article-related h4{display:inline-block;margin:6px 0 17px 0;font-weight:normal;}.article-related ul li a{position:relative;text-decoration:none;padding-left:22px;}.article-related ul li a::before{content:'';position:absolute;display:block;height:8px;width:8px;left:0;top:4px;background-color:#004494;}.article-related ul li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}.article-related ul li a:hover::before{background-color:#FFD617;}.article-related p{font-style:italic;}.related-column{float:left;width:50%;}.related-button,.standard-form input[type="submit"]{display:inline-block;color:#FFFFFF;background-color:#003776;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;font-weight:bold;text-decoration:none;padding:15px 60px;border:none;cursor:pointer;margin:10px 0 15px 3px;}.calculator .standard-form input[type="submit"]{display:block;float:right;margin:0 0 0 20px;}.standard-form input[type="submit"].clear-form{background-color:#9F9F9F;margin-left:0;}.related-button:hover,.related-button:focus,.standard-form input[type="submit"]:hover,.standard-form input[type="submit"]:focus{text-decoration:underline;background-color:#004494;}.related-button:focus,.standard-form input[type="submit"]:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;}.standard-form input[type="submit"].clear-form:hover,.standard-form input[type="submit"].clear-form:focus{background-color:#BDBDBD;}#feedback{border:none;background:none;}#feedback:focus{outline:none;}#feedback button{font-weight:bold;line-height:20px;cursor:pointer;display:block;margin:20px 0 20px 5px;padding:0;background:none;border:none;color:#004494;font-size:16px;}#feedback:focus button, #feedback button:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;outline-offset:2px;}#feedback:hover button, #feedback button:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#feedback button::after{content:'';background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-down.png) 0 0 no-repeat;display:inline-block;width:13px;height:11px;margin-left:8px;vertical-align:middle;}#feedback[aria-expanded="true"] button::after{background-image:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu-up.png);}#feedback-form{display:none;padding:18px 0 30px 0;border-top:1px solid #E2E2E2;}#feedback-form.showed{display:block;}.standard-form label{font-size:16px;line-height:24px;color:#404040;margin-bottom:8px;}.standard-form label.block{font-weight:bold;}.standard-form label.radio{display:inline-block;position:relative;margin:8px 20px 18px 0;cursor:pointer;-webkit-user-select:none;-moz-user-select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none;}.standard-form label.radio

input{position:absolute;opacity:0;}.standard-form .radio-mark{position:relative;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;height:20px;width:20px;background-color:#F5F5F5;border-radius:50%;border:1px solid #404040;margin-left:8px;}.standard-form label.radio:hover input ~ .radio-mark{background-color:#FFFFFF;height:16px;width:16px;border-radius:50%;border:3px solid #FFD617;}.standard-form label.radio:hover input:checked ~ .radio-mark{height:20px;width:20px;}.standard-form label.radio input:checked ~ .radio-mark{background-color:#004494;border:1px solid #004494;}.standard-form .radio-mark::after{content:'';position:absolute;display:none;}.standard-form label.radio input:checked ~ .radio-mark::after{display:block;}.standard-form label.radio .radio-mark::after{top:6px;left:6px;width:8px;height:8px;border-radius:50%;background-color:#FFFFFF;}.standard-form textarea,.standard-form input[type="text"],.standard-form select{display:block;width:100%;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;height:auto;border:1px solid #404040;padding:6px 12px;font-size:16px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:18px;}.standard-form select{height:36px;padding:6px 8px;}.standard-form textarea{resize:none;font-family:Arial,Helvetica,sans-serif;}.standard-form textarea:focus,.standard-form input[type="text"]:focus,.standard-form select:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;border-color:#FFD617;outline-offset:0;text-decoration:none;}label.mandatory::after{content:' *';color:#DA2131;}p.mandatory::before{content:'* ';color:#DA2131;}.standard-form .label-inlined{display:block;position:relative;padding:6px 0;font-weight:bold;margin-bottom:18px;}.standard-form .label-inlined.full{margin-bottom:8px;}.standard-form .label-inlined input[type="text"],.standard-form .radio-block,.standard-form select{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;width:70%;}.standard-form .label-inlined span{font-size:14px;font-weight:normal;font-style:italic;}.standard-form h3,.standard-form .label-title{margin:30px 0 24px 0;padding-bottom:8px;border-bottom:1px dotted #404040;}.standard-form .label-title{display:block;font-size:22px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;}.standard-form .hiding{display:none;}.standard-form input.datepicker{background:#FFFFFF url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/calendar.gif) right center no-repeat;background-origin:content-box;}.ecl-pika-theme{border:1px solid #404040;}.ecl-pika-theme .pika-table{background-color:#FFFFFF;}.ecl-pika-theme .pika-button{background-color:#EBEBEB;}.ecl-pika-theme .is-selected .pika-button{color:#FFFFFF;background-color:#004494;}#chars-counter{font-size:14px;}#share-page-label{font-size:18px;line-height:24px;color:#404040;margin-bottom:12px;}#share-page{padding:30px 0;border-top:1px solid #E2E2E2;}#share-page.home{padding-top:0;border-top:none;}#share-page ul li{display:inline-block;margin:0 3px 0 0;}#share-page ul li:last-child{margin-right:0;}#share-page ul li a{display:block;text-decoration:none;color:#FFFFFF;font-size:14px;line-height:40px;height:40px;width:70px;padding:0 20px 0 50px;border:1px solid #FFFFFF;}#share-page ul li a:hover,#share-page ul li a:focus{text-decoration:underline;}#share-page ul li a:focus{outline:3px solid #FFD617;}#sh-facebook{background:#334B77 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/sh-facebook.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#sh-facebook:hover,#sh-facebook:focus{background-color:#3B5998;}#sh-twitter{background:#1578B5 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/sh-twitter.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#sh-twitter:hover,#sh-twitter:focus{background-color:#1DA1F2;}#sh-googleplus{background:#A5382A

url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/sh-googleplus.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#sh-googleplus:hover,#sh-googleplus:focus{background-color:#DD4B39;}#sh-linkedin{background:#186C98 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/sh-linkedin.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#sh-linkedin:hover,#sh-linkedin:focus{background-color:#1385C8;}#sh-email{background:#135077 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/sh-email.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#sh-email:hover,#sh-email:focus{background-color:#1A6BA0;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-content{margin-bottom:0;}#main-content.sitemap #collapse-business.toggle-all,#main-content.sitemap #collapse-citizens.toggle-all{display:none;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all{display:block;float:right;position:relative;margin-top:16px;border:none;color:#004494;background-color:#ECECEC ;font-size:14px;line-height:14px;padding:8px 38px 8px 16px;border:none;cursor:pointer;border-radius:18px;border:3px solid #FFFFFF;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:hover{background-color:#003776;color:#FFFFFF;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:focus{outline:none;border-color:#FFD617;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all span{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;width:30px;height:30px;background-color:#E2E2E2;border-radius:50%;font-size:0;color:rgba(0,0,0,0);}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:hover span,#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:focus span{background-color:#004494;}#main-content.sitemap #display-business.toggle-all span::before,#main-content.sitemap #display-citizens.toggle-all span::before,#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all span::after{content:'';display:block;background-color:#004494;position:absolute;}#main-content.sitemap #display-business.toggle-all span::before,#main-content.sitemap #display-citizens.toggle-all span::before{top:9px;left:14px;width:2px;height:12px;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all span::after{left:9px;top:14px;height:2px;width:12px;}#main-content.sitemap #display-business.toggle-all:focus span::before,#main-content.sitemap #display-citizens.toggle-all:focus span::before,#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:focus span::after,#main-content.sitemap #display-business.toggle-all:hover span::before,#main-content.sitemap #display-citizens.toggle-all:hover span::before,#main-content.sitemap .toggle-all:hover span::after{background-color:#FFFFFF;}#main-content.sitemap .toggle-group{float:left;}#main-content.sitemap a.bold{font-weight:bold;}#main-content.sitemap ul{list-style-type:none;padding-left:0;}#main-content.sitemap ul>li>ul{margin:8px 0 16px 0;}#main-content.sitemap ul>li>a{display:inline-block;margin-left:34px;}#main-content.sitemap ul>li{position:relative;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section,#main-content.sitemap .no-child{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:20px;height:20px;background-color:#004494;border:none;cursor:pointer;}#main-content.sitemap .no-child{border-radius:50%;cursor:auto;background-color:#E2E2E2;}#main-content.sitemap ul>li>ul{margin-left:34px;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section.close::before,#main-content.sitemap .open-section::after{content:'';display:block;background-color:#FFFFFF;position:absolute;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section.close::before{top:4px;left:9px;width:2px;height:12px;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section::after{left:4px;top:9px;height:2px;width:12px;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section:hover{background-color:#FFD617;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section:hover::before,#main-content.sitemap .open-section:hover::after{background-color:#004494;}#main-content.sitemap .open-section:focus{outline:3px solid #004494;background-color:#FFD617;}#main-

content.sitemap .open-section:focus::before,#main-content.sitemap .open-section:focus::after{background-color:#004494;}.article-related header{background:none;border:none;}.article-related header:focus{outline:none;overflow:visible;}.article-related header:focus button{outline:3px solid #FFD617;text-decoration:underline;background-color:#004494;}.article-related header:hover button{text-decoration:underline;background-color:#004494;} @media (min-width:640px){#eu-links-list{background-color:#E3E3E3;border-top:6px solid #004494;padding:36px 0 19px 0;}#eu-links-list #eu-contacts{padding-bottom:33px;}#eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:first-child,#eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:nth-child(2){width:50%;float:left;}#eu-links-list #eu-institutions{clear:left;padding-bottom:33px;}#eu-links-list .eu-links-list-title{font-size:18px;font-weight:normal;border-bottom:2px solid #BFBFBF;padding:12px 0;margin:0 0 21px 0;}#eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:first-child .eu-links-list-title,#eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:first-child ul{margin-right:15px;}#eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:nth-child(2) .eu-links-list-title, #eu-links-list #eu-contacts>div:nth-child(2) ul{margin-left:15px;}#eu-links-list #eu-institutions ul{width:50%;float:left;}#eu-links-list #eu-institutions ul:nth-child(3) li{padding-left:15px;}#eu-links-list li{line-height:1;padding-top:8px;}#eu-links-list li a{color:#004494;text-decoration:none;}#eu-links-list li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-services-list{padding:15px 0 27px 0;background-color:#D9D9D9;}#eu-services-list ul{overflow:hidden;}#eu-services-list li{line-height:1;vertical-align:text-bottom;margin-right:28px;padding-top:12px;display:inline-block;white-space:nowrap;}#eu-services-list li:last-child{margin-right:0;}#eu-services-list li a{color:#003776;text-decoration:none;}#eu-services-list li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-links-list>.centered::after, #eu-links-list #eu-contacts::after, #eu-links-list #eu-institutions::after{content:'';display:block;clear:both;}#main-content{position:relative;z-index:0;}#main-content.section{padding-left:0;}#main-content.section h2{margin:0;padding-top:16px;}#main-content.section h2 a{display:block;text-decoration:none;padding:14px 0;border-bottom:3px solid #004494;font-size:22px;line-height:26px;}#main-content.section h2 a:hover{border-bottom:3px solid #FFD617;}#main-content.section .topic{float:left;width:50%;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;padding-right:14px;}#main-content.section .topic ul{list-style-type:none;padding:16px 0 23px 0;margin:0;}#main-content.section .topic ul li{border-bottom:1px solid #E2E2E2;}#main-content.section .topic ul li a{display:block;padding:8px 0;text-decoration:none;}#main-content.section .topic ul li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#main-content.section #main-article{padding-top:23px;}#main-article a.abbr {cursor:help; text-decoration:none; color:#404040; border-bottom:1px dashed #004494; }#main-article a.abbr span { height: 1px; width: 1px; position: absolute; overflow: hidden; top: -10px; } #main-content.section #main-article .topic:nth-child(2n-1){padding-right:0;padding-left:14px;}#main-content.section #main-article .topic:nth-child(2n){clear:left;}} @media (min-width:1024.1px){#eu-ye-page-header.home .centered{position:relative;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.business{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/business-header.jpg) center 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.citizens{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/citizens-header.jpg) center 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-page-header.home h1{color:#FFFFFF;font-weight:bold;height:96px;width:50%;padding:28px 0 27px 0;}html[lang="lt"]

body.business #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="hu"] body.business #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="de"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="fr"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="hr"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="it"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="lt"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="mt"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="pt"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="sl"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="fi"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="sv"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1{width:60%;}html[lang="bg"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="es"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="hu"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="sk"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1{width:65%;}html[lang="cs"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1,html[lang="el"] body.citizens #eu-ye-page-header.home h1{width:70%;}#eu-ye-page-header.section h1{color:#FFFFFF;height:48px;padding:16px 0 17px 0;font-size:30px;}#eu-ye-page-header.section .centered{position:relative;}#eu-ye-page-header.section.fixed .centered{position:static;}#eu-ye-page-header.section.fixed h1{display:none;}#main-content{position:relative;z-index:0;}#main-article{padding-bottom:36px;}#main-article .anchor{margin:0;display:inline;}#last-checked{position:absolute;right:0;top:30px;color:#B3B4B5;font-size:15px;font-style:italic;}} @media (max-width:1024px){#main-content{position:relative;z-index:0;}#eu-breadcrumb, .general-page #eu-breadcrumb{display:none;}} @media (min-width:640.1px) and (max-width:1024px) {.centered{width:auto;margin:0 20px;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.business{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/business-header.jpg) center 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.citizens{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/citizens-header.jpg) center 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-page-header.home {height:200px;}#eu-ye-page-header.home h1{color:#FFFFFF;font-weight:bold;width:75%;padding:20px 0;position:absolute;left:20px;bottom:0;}#main-article{padding-bottom:36px;}#main-article .anchor{margin:0;display:inline;}#last-checked{position:absolute;right:0;top:30px;color:#B3B4B5;font-size:15px;font-style:italic;}}.article-related::after{content:'';display:block;clear:both;} @media (max-width:640px){h1{font-size:30px;padding:50px 0 10px 0;line-height:1;}h2{font-size:30px;margin:24px 0;}h3{font-size:22px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:22px 0 14px 0;}h4{font-size:18px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:18px 0 12px 0;}h5{font-size:16px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:16px 0 10px 0;}h6{font-size:14px;font-weight:bold;color:#404040;margin:14px 0 8px 0;}p,li,dl{font-size:14px;color:#404040;line-height:21px;margin-bottom:7px;}.centered{width:auto;margin:0 15px;}#eu-main-navigation:before{border:none;top:0;left:0;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/flags/eu-flag-corp-bg.gif) 0 0 no-repeat;}#eu-main-navigation a{font-size:13px;}#eu-europa-site{float:none;height:10px;font-size:10px;padding:6px 0 5px 0;margin:0;text-align:center;}#eu-europa-site a{font-size:10px;}#eu-institutions-link{float:none;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;width:100%;height:30px;font-size:13px;padding:4px 0 7px 0;}#eu-ye-header{padding:20px 0 15px 0;}#eu-ye-logo{height:48px;width:155px;}#eu-ye-logo>.normal{display:none;}#eu-ye-logo>.small{display:block;}#eu-languages-toggle{top:23px;right:0;padding:8px 36px 10px 10px;font-size:14px;}#eu-languages-

toggle::after{top:7px;right:7px;height:22px;width:21px;font-size:10px;background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/language-smaller.png) 0 0 no-repeat;}#eu-languages-menu a,#eu-languages-menu p{font-size:14px;}#eu-ye-search-tool{padding:11px 0 4px 0;}#eu-ye-search-tool div{padding-right:60px;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=text]{background:none;padding:6px 9px;font-size:13px;height:35px}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=submit]{font-size:0;background:#ECECEC url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/search-btn.gif) 50% 50% no-repeat;width:60px;height:35px;}#eu-ye-search-tool input[type=submit]:focus{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/search-btn-focus.gif) 50% 50% no-repeat;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu{display:inline-block;}#eu-ye-page-header.home{height:249px;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.business{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/business-header-small.jpg) center 0 no-repeat;}#eu-ye-page-header.home.citizens{background:#004494 url(/youreurope/citizens/images/headers/citizens-header-small.jpg) center 0 no-repeat; }#eu-ye-page-header.home h1{color:#FFFFFF;font-weight:bold;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;width:100%;padding:20px 30px 20px 15px;position:absolute;left:0;bottom:49px;}#eu-ye-page-header.home #switch-site{left:0;top:200px;}#eu-ye-toggle-menu{background:url(/youreurope/citizens/images/icons/menu.gif) 19px 16px no-repeat;}#main-article{padding-bottom:36px;}#main-article .anchor{margin:0;display:inline;}#last-checked{position:absolute;right:0;top:15px;color:#B3B4B5;font-size:14px;font-style:italic;}#eu-links-list{background-color:#E3E3E3;border-top:6px solid #004494;padding-bottom:30px;}#eu-links-list .eu-links-list-title{font-size:16px;font-weight:normal;border-bottom:2px solid #BFBFBF;padding:16px 0 8px 0;margin-bottom:15px;}#eu-links-list li{font-size:14px;line-height:15px;padding-top:4px;}#eu-links-list li a{color:#004494;text-decoration:none;}#eu-links-list li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#eu-services-list{padding:15px 0 27px 0;background-color:#D9D9D9;}#eu-services-list ul{overflow:hidden;}#eu-services-list li{font-size:15px;line-height:15px;vertical-align:text-bottom;margin-right:20px;padding-top:12px;display:inline-block;white-space:nowrap;}#eu-services-list li:last-child{margin-right:0;}#eu-services-list li a{color:#003776;text-decoration:none;}#eu-services-list li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#ye-follow-links{white-space:normal;}#main-content{position:relative;z-index:0;}#main-content.jump{margin-top:49px;}#main-content.section{padding-left:0;width:auto;}#main-content.section h2{margin:0;padding-top:12px;}#main-content.section h2 a{display:block;text-decoration:none;padding:14px 0;border-bottom:3px solid #004494;font-size:22px;line-height:26px;}#main-content.section h2 a:hover{border-bottom:3px solid #FFD617;}#main-content.section .topic ul{list-style-type:none;padding:12px 0 0 0;margin:0;}#main-content.section .topic ul li{border-bottom:1px solid #E2E2E2;}#main-content.section .topic ul li a{display:block;padding:8px 0;text-decoration:none;}#main-content.section .topic ul li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;}#main-content.section #main-article{padding-top:23px;}}</style><script async="" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-sidebar" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0/amp-sidebar-0.1.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-accordion" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0/amp-accordion-0.1.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-form" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0/amp-

form-0.1.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-analytics" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/v0/amp-analytics-0.1.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-resize-observer-polyfill" data-script="amp-resize-observer-polyfill" i-amphtml-inserted="" crossorigin="anonymous" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/rtv/012207181727000/v0/amp-resize-observer-polyfill-0.1.js"></script><script async="" custom-element="amp-intersection-observer-polyfill" data-script="amp-intersection-observer-polyfill" i-amphtml-inserted="" crossorigin="anonymous" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/rtv/012207181727000/v0/amp-intersection-observer-polyfill-0.1.js"></script><link rel="preconnect" href="https://europa.eu" referrerpolicy="origin"><script async="" custom-element="amp-auto-lightbox" data-script="amp-auto-lightbox" i-amphtml-inserted="" crossorigin="anonymous" src="https://cdn.ampproject.org/rtv/012207181727000/v0/amp-auto-lightbox-0.1.js"></script><link rel="preconnect" href="https://webanalytics.europa.eu" referrerpolicy="origin"></head>
  <body class="citizens amp-mode-touch" style="opacity: 1; visibility: visible; animation: 0s ease 0s 1 normal none running none;">
    Skip to main content <header id="header-content">
      <section id="eu-ye-header" class="centered">
          <amp-img src="https://europa.eu/youreurope/business/images/logos/youreurope-logo.png" alt="Your Europe" title="Your Europe" class="normal i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-fixed i-amphtml-layout-size-defined i-amphtml-built" width="207" height="64" i-amphtml-layout="fixed" style="width: 207px; height: 64px;"></amp-img>
          <amp-img src="https://europa.eu/youreurope/business/images/logos/youreurope-logo_small.png" alt="Your Europe" title="Your Europe" class="small i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-fixed i-amphtml-layout-size-defined i-amphtml-built i-amphtml-layout" width="155" height="48" i-amphtml-layout="fixed" style="width: 155px; height: 48px;"><img decoding="async" alt="Your Europe" title="Your Europe" src="https://europa.eu/youreurope/business/images/logos/youreurope-logo_small.png" class="i-amphtml-fill-content i-amphtml-replaced-content"></amp-img><button id="eu-languages-toggle" class="en" on="tap:eu-languages-menu.toggle">English</button><form id="eu-ye-search-tool" action="https://europa.eu/youreurope/search-results/index_en.htm" method="get" target="_top" novalidate="" class="i-amphtml-form">
          <label for="eu-search-terms">Search terms</label><input type="text" id="eu-search-terms" name="ye-search-terms" value="" title="Search Text"><input type="submit" value="Search">
        </form>
      </section>
      <section id="eu-ye-page-header">
        <button id="eu-ye-toggle-menu" on="tap:eu-ye-navigation.toggle">Menu</button>Doing business

```
        </section>
      </header>
      <amp-sidebar id="eu-languages-menu" layout="nodisplay" side="right"
class="i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-nodisplay i-amphtml-overlay i-
amphtml-scrollable i-amphtml-built" hidden="" i-amphtml-layout="nodisplay"
role="menu" tabindex="-1">
        <p>Available languages: <button id="eu-close-languages-menu"
title="Close this menu" on="tap:eu-languages-
menu.close">✖</button></p><ul>
        <li><a lang="bg" hreflang="bg" title="български" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_bg.htm">български</a></li>
        <li><a lang="cs" hreflang="cs" title="čeština" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_cs.htm">čeština</a></li>
        <li><a lang="da" hreflang="da" title="Dansk" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_da.htm">Dansk</a></li>
        <li><a lang="de" hreflang="de" title="Deutsch" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_de.htm">Deutsch</a></li>
        <li><a lang="et" hreflang="et" title="Eesti" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_et.htm">Eesti</a></li>
        <li><a lang="el" hreflang="el" title="Ελληνικά" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_el.htm">Ελληνικά</a></li>
        <li><a lang="en" hreflang="en" title="English" class="active"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_en.htm">English</a></li>
        <li><a lang="es" hreflang="es" title="español" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_es.htm">español</a></li>
        <li><a lang="fr" hreflang="fr" title="français" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_fr.htm">français</a></li>
        <li><a lang="hr" hreflang="hr" title="hrvatski" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_hr.htm">hrvatski</a></li>
        <li><a lang="it" hreflang="it" title="italiano" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_it.htm">italiano</a></li>
        <li><a lang="lv" hreflang="lv" title="Latviešu" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_lv.htm">Latviešu</a></li></ul><ul>
        <li><a lang="lt" hreflang="lt" title="Lietuvių" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_lt.htm">Lietuvių</a></li>
        <li><a lang="hu" hreflang="hu" title="magyar" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_hu.htm">magyar</a></li>
        <li><a lang="mt" hreflang="mt" title="Malti" class=""
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/entry-exit/eu-citizen/
index_mt.htm">Malti</a></li>
```

Nederlands
polski
português
română
Slovenčina
Slovenščina
suomi
svenska

<button class="i-amphtml-screen-reader" tabindex="-1">Close the sidebar</button></amp-sidebar>
<amp-sidebar id="eu-ye-navigation" layout="nodisplay" side="left" class="i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-nodisplay i-amphtml-overlay i-amphtml-scrollable i-amphtml-built" hidden="" i-amphtml-layout="nodisplay" role="menu" tabindex="-1"><button id="eu-ye-close-navigation" title="Close this menu" on="tap:eu-ye-navigation.close">✖</button>
Citizens

<amp-accordion class="centered nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" expand-single-section="expand-single-section" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="section-menu nav-section" expanded="expanded">
<header class="menu group active i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="true" tabindex="0">Travel</header>
Travel and covid: rules for safe travel<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section active" expanded="expanded">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="10_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="10_AMP_content_0" aria-

expanded="true" tabindex="0">Documents you need for travel in Europe</header>

Travel documents for EU nationals
Travel documents for non-EU family members
Travel documents for non-EU nationals
Travel documents for EU nationals and their non-EU family members residing in the UK
Travel documents for UK nationals and their family members residing in an EU country
Expired or lost passports
Documents for minors travelling in the EU

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="15_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="15_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Passenger rights</header>

Air passenger rights
Rail passenger rights
<a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/passenger-rights/bus-and-

coach/index_en.htm" title="Bus and coach passenger rights">Bus and coach passenger rights
Ship passenger rights

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="32_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="32_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Transport and disability</header>

Rights for travellers with disabilities or reduced mobility
EU parking card for people with disabilities

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="45_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="45_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Driving abroad</header>

Hiring a car
Driving licence and insurance
Road rules and safety

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">

<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="54_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="54_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">What can you take with you?</header>

Travelling with pets and other animals in the EU
Taking animal products, food or plants with you
Alcohol, tobacco, cash and excise duties
Luggage restrictions
Using the euro

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="32_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="32_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Security and emergencies</header>

Airport and airline security
Emergencies
eCall 112-based emergency assistance from your vehicle

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">

<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="83_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="83_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Package travel and timeshare</header>

Package travel and linked travel arrangements
Timeshare and other long-term holiday contracts in the EU

</section>
</amp-accordion>Brexit: travel documents for EU nationals residing in the UK / UK nationals residing
in an EU country
</section>
<section class="section-menu nav-section">
<header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_1" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_1" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Work & Retirement</header>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="10_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="10_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Working abroad</header>

Equal treatment at work
Posted workers
Cross-border commuters
Work in the public sector abroad

Work permits
EU rules for working in road transport

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="21_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="21_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Professional qualifications</header>

What is a regulated profession
Applying for permanent provision of services
Applying for temporary provision of services
Professional bodies and language requirements
European Professional Card - EPC
Professional qualifications: documents for your recognition application
Brexit: professional qualifications

</section>
</amp-accordion>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="23_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="23_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Unemployment & benefits</header>

Social security systems in the EU
Social security cover abroad
Unemployment abroad
Family benefits
Survivors' pensions and death grants
Transferring unemployment benefits
If you don't find work
Standard forms for social security rights

</section>
</amp-accordion>
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<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="52_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="52_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Retiring abroad</header>

State pensions abroad
Supplementary pensions abroad

</section>
</amp-accordion>
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<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="31_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="31_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Taxes</header>

Income taxes abroad
Double taxation

</section>
</amp-accordion>

</section>
<section class="section-menu nav-section">
<header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_2" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_2" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Vehicles</header>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="97_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="97_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Cars</header>

Buying and leasing a car
VAT when buying or selling a car

Company cars

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="66_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="66_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Driving licence</header>

Driving licence exchange and recognition in the EU
Driving licence renewal in another EU country
Getting a driving licence in the EU

</section>
</amp-accordion>
<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
<section class="extra nav-section">
<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="66_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="66_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Insurance</header>

Car insurance cover abroad
Car insurance validity in the EU

</section>
</amp-accordion>
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Car registration documents and formalities
Car registration in another EU country
Car taxes in another EU country

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<header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_3" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_3" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Residence formalities</header>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="57_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="57_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Residence rights</header>

Workers - residence rights
Students - residence rights
Pensioners - residence rights
Jobseekers - residence rights

Economically inactive EU citizens

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="15_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="15_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Family residence rights</header>

Your EU spouse and children
Your non-EU spouse and children
Civil and registered partners
Your parents
Other relatives
Jobseeker's family

</section>
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="25_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="25_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Documents and formalities</header>

<a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/residence/documents-formalities/reporting-presence/index_en.htm" title="Reporting presence for short stays (<3 months)">Reporting presence for short stays (<3 months)

Registering your residence abroad
Registering EU family members in another EU country
Registering your non-EU family members in another EU country
5 years) for EU nationals">Permanent residence (>5 years) for EU nationals
5 years) for non-EU family members">Permanent residence (>5 years) for non-EU family members

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="19_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="19_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Elections abroad</header>

Municipal elections
European elections
Home country elections

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="7_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="7_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Brexit, residence rights for UK nationals in the EU, and EU nationals in the UK</header>

Brexit: how UK nationals and their family members resident in an EU country can stay there after 31 December 2020
Brexit: how EU nationals and their family members resident in the UK can stay there after 31 December 2020

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</section>
<section class="section-menu nav-section">
<header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_4" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_4" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Education & Youth</header>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="84_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="84_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">School</header>

Starting school in another EU country
Partnering with schools abroad

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="92_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="92_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">University</header>

Admission and entry to university
University fees and financial help
Recognition of academic diplomas
Study abroad and scholarship opportunities
Working while studying

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="5_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="5_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Traineeships</header>

Financial support for traineeships

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Volunteering - where to start
Practical preparations for volunteers

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="32_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="32_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Researchers</header>

Grants and jobs for researchers
Taxation of researchers

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<section class="section-menu nav-section">
<header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_5" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_5" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Health</header>

<amp-accordion class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" disable-session-states="disable-session-states" i-amphtml-layout="container">
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="93_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="93_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Unplanned healthcare</header>

Health cover for temporary stays
<a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/health/unplanned-healthcare/going-

to-doctor-hospital-abroad/index_en.htm" title="Going to a doctor/hospital abroad">Going to a doctor/hospital abroad
Unplanned healthcare: payments and reimbursements

</section>
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="82_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="82_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Planned medical treatment abroad</header>

Organising planned medical treatment abroad
Expenses and reimbursements: planned medical treatment abroad
Information points: planned medical treatment abroad

</section>
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="10_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="10_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Buying medicine in another EU country or online</header>

Presenting a prescription abroad
Prescriptions abroad: expenses and reimbursements

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                <header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="28_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="28_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">When living abroad</header>
                <div class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-accordion-content" id="28_AMP_content_0" aria-labelledby="28_AMP_header_0" role="region">
                  <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/health/when-living-abroad/health-insurance-cover/index_en.htm" title="Your health insurance cover">Your health insurance cover</a></div>
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              </section>
            </amp-accordion>
          </div>
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        <section class="section-menu nav-section">
          <header class="menu group i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="90_AMP_header_6" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_6" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Family</header>
          <div class="i-amphtml-accordion-content" id="90_AMP_content_6" aria-labelledby="90_AMP_header_6" role="region">
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              <section class="extra nav-section">
                <header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="62_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="62_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Children</header>
                <div class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-accordion-content" id="62_AMP_content_0" aria-labelledby="62_AMP_header_0" role="region">
                  <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/family/children/parental-responsibility/index_en.htm" title="Parental responsibility">Parental responsibility</a></div>
                  <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/family/children/adoption/index_en.htm" title="Adoption">Adoption</a></div>
                  <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/family/children/abduction/index_en.htm" title="Child abduction">Child abduction</a></div>
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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="76_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="76_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Couples</header>

Marriage
Civil unions and registered partnerships
Unmarried couples
Divorce and legal separation
Maintenance obligations - support for family members
Property regimes for international couples
Getting your public documents accepted in the EU

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<header class="submenu i-amphtml-accordion-header" id="80_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="80_AMP_content_0" aria-expanded="false" tabindex="0">Cross-border inheritance</header>

Planning your cross-border inheritance
Managing a cross-border inheritance

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id="90_AMP_header_7" role="button" aria-controls="90_AMP_content_7" aria-
expanded="false" tabindex="0">Consumers</header>
            <div class="i-amphtml-accordion-content" id="90_AMP_content_7"
aria-labelledby="90_AMP_header_7" role="region">
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i-amphtml-layout="container">
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id="27_AMP_header_0" role="button" aria-controls="27_AMP_content_0" aria-
expanded="false" tabindex="0">Shopping</header>
                  <div class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-accordion-content"
id="27_AMP_content_0" aria-labelledby="27_AMP_header_0" role="region">
                    <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/contract-
information/index_en.htm" title="Contract information">Contract
information</a></div>
                    <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/pricing-
payments/index_en.htm" title="Pricing and payments">Pricing and
payments</a></div>
                    <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/vat/
index_en.htm" title="VAT – Value Added Tax">VAT – Value Added
Tax</a></div>
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href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/shipping-
delivery/index_en.htm" title="Shipping and delivery">Shipping and
delivery</a></div>
                    <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/guarantees-
returns/index_en.htm" title="Guarantees and returns">Guarantees and
returns</a></div>
                    <div class="nav-accordion"><a class="sub-section-link"
href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/shopping/shopping-
consumer-rights/index_en.htm" title="Your rights when shopping">Your rights
when shopping</a></div>
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expanded="false" tabindex="0">Internet and telecoms</header>
                  <div class="nav-accordion i-amphtml-accordion-content"
id="25_AMP_content_0" aria-labelledby="25_AMP_header_0" role="region">
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Roaming: Using a mobile phone in the EU
Accessing online content abroad
Fixed line telephone services
Using and accessing the internet
Data protection and online privacy

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Bank accounts in the EU
Payments, transfers and cheques
Mortgage loans
Insurance products
Consumer credits and loans
<a class="sub-section-link" href="https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/consumers/financial-products-and-

services/investment-products/index_en.htm" title="Investment products">Investment products

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Unfair commercial practices
Unfair pricing
Unfair contract terms

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Access to and use of energy services
Complaints and dispute resolution
Contracts and energy consumption

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Informal dispute resolution for consumers
Out-of-court procedures for consumers
Formal legal action for consumers

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</section>
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<article id="main-article">
Last checked: 22/04/2022
<h1>Travel documents for EU nationals</h1>Coronavirus: safely resuming travel
If you are an EU national, you do not need to show your national ID card or passport when you are travelling from one border-free Schengen EU country to another.

Even if you don't need a passport for border checks within the <a data-linkid="9c4a876b-ad10-4a9f-8d4d-0a68e31efa6b" data-master-href="https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/schengen-borders-and-visa/schengen-area_en" href="https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/schengen-borders-and-visa/schengen-area_en">Schengen area , it is still always highly recommended to take a passport or ID card with you, so you can prove your identity if needed (if stopped by police, boarding a plane,
etc.). Schengen EU countries have the possibility of adopting national rules obliging
you to hold or carry papers and documents when you are present on their territory.

```
</p>
<p>
Driving licences, post, bank or tax cards are not accepted as valid travel documents
or proof of identity.
</p>
<div class="warning">
<h4 class="sr-only">Warning</h4>

<p>
Under Schengen rules, in <strong>extenuating circumstances</strong>, where a threat to public policy or national security has been identified Member
States are permitted to reintroduce <strong>temporary border controls</strong>.
</p>


<p>
<a data-linkid="2c15e37d-d8ce-4b6c-976d-9c3e72584e50" data-master-href="https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/schengen-borders-and-visa/schengen-area/temporary-reintroduction-border-control_en" href="https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/schengen-borders-and-visa/schengen-area/temporary-reintroduction-border-control_en">More detailed information</a> and the list of countries which have temporarily reintroduced border controls.&amp;nbsp; Ensure
that you have either your ID or passport in your possession when travelling to these
countries.&amp;nbsp; Also bear in mind that even under normal circumstances you may be required
to produce one of these documents.
</p>
</div>
<p>
&amp;nbsp;
</p>
<table>

<thead>

<tr>

<th>

<p>
The border-free <strong>Schengen area</strong> includes:
</p>
</th>

<th>

<p>
Non-<strong>Schengen area</strong> includes:
</p>
```

```
                </th>
              </tr>
            </thead>

          <tbody>

            <tr>

              <td class="half-size">

                <p>
                  Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,
France, Germany, Greece,
                  Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania,
Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands,
                  Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden,
Switzerland.
                  </p>
                </td>

              <td class="half-size">

                <p>
                  Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Ireland, Romania.
                  </p>
                </td>
              </tr>
            </tbody>
          </table>
        <p>
          When travelling to or from a non-Schengen country you must show a
valid ID or passport.
          Before travelling, check what documents you must have to travel
outside your home
          country and to enter the non-Schengen country you plan to visit.
          </p>
        <div class="example">

          <h4>
            Sample story
            </h4>


          <p>
            Lars is Swedish and holidaying in Spain. He took his ID card issued by
a bank with
            him - in Sweden, it's accepted as proof of identity.
            </p>


          <p>
            But Lars could get into trouble if the Spanish authorities want to
check his identity,
```

because the only valid ID documents they recognise are national ID cards and passports
issued by the Swedish authorities.

<a data-linkid="f098a6e6-0758-42bf-9162-e8c2940a2095" data-master-href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/prado/EN/search-by-document-country.html" href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/prado/EN/search-by-document-country.html">What is a valid ID card/passport in your country?

<h2>
Entry refusal
</h2>

In very rare cases, an EU country can refuse entry to you or your family members for reasons of " public policy, public security or public health".

This means the authorities must prove you or your family members pose a " genuine, present and sufficiently serious threat".

You are entitled to receive this decision in writing, stating all the grounds, and specifying how you can appeal and by when.

</article>

<h3>FAQs</h3>

FAQs - Travel documents for EU nationals

<h3>EU legislation</h3>

The border-free Schengen area

<!--ETALOFF-->

<h3>Need support from assistance services?</h3>
Get in touch with specialised assistance services
<amp-accordion disable-session-states="disable-session-states" class="i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-container i-amphtml-built" i-amphtml-layout="container">

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Get advice on your EU rights / Solve problems with a public body

More assistance services

</section>
</amp-accordion>

Share this page:

Facebook
Twitter
Linkedin
e-mail

<footer id="footer-content">
<section id="ye-footer">

Your Europe
Follow us on:
Facebooktwitter<a

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href="https://www.linkedin.com/showcase/your-europe-business-showcase/"
target="_blank" id="ye-follow-linkedin">LinkedIn</a></div>
            <ul id="ye-general-pages">
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site</a></li>
              <li><a accesskey="0" href="https://fosmo.youreurope.europa.eu/?
lang=en" target="_blank">Report an obstacle</a></li>
              <li><a accesskey="7"
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a></li>
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name="eu_institutions"></a><ul>
                  <li>Call us <a href="tel:0080067891011">00 800 6 7 8 9 10
11</a></li>
                  <li>Use other <a
href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/call-us_en">telephone
options</a></li>
                  <li>Write to us via our <a href="https://european-
union.europa.eu/contact-eu/write-us_en">contact form</a></li>
                  <li>Meet us at a <a
href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/meet-us_en">local EU
office</a></li>
                </ul>
              </div>
              <div>
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search">Search for EU social media channels</a></li>
                </ul>
              </div>
            </div>
            <div id="eu-institutions">
              <div class="eu-links-list-title">EU institutions</div>
              <ul>
                <li><a href="https://www.europarl.europa.eu/portal/en"
target="_blank">European Parliament</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/european-
council/" target="_blank">European Council</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/"
target="_blank">Council of the European Union</a></li>
```

```
                <li><a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/index_en"
target="_blank">European Commission</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/index.html"
target="_blank">Court of Justice of the European Union</a></li>
                <li><a
href="https://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html"
target="_blank">European Central Bank</a></li>
                <li><a
href="https://www.eca.europa.eu/en/Pages/ecadefault.aspx"
target="_blank">European Court of Auditors</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-
homepage_en" target="_blank">European External Action Service</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://www.eesc.europa.eu/en"
target="_blank">European Economic and Social Committee</a></li>
              </ul>
              <ul>
                <li><a href="https://cor.europa.eu/en" target="_blank">European
Commitee of the Regions</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://www.eib.org/index.htm?lang=en"
target="_blank">European Investment Bank</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/home.faces"
target="_blank">European Ombudsman</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://edps.europa.eu/" target="_blank">European
Data Protection Supervisor</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://edpb.europa.eu/edpb_en"
target="_blank">European Data Protection Board</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://epso.europa.eu/home_en"
target="_blank">European Personnel Selection Office</a></li>
                <li><a href="https://publications.europa.eu/en/home"
target="_blank">Publications Office of the European Union</a></li>
                <li><a
href="https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/agencies_en"
target="_blank">Agencies</a></li>
              </ul>
            </div>
          </div>
        </section>
        <section id="eu-services-list">
          <ul class="centered">
            <li><a
href="https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/working_en">Work for the
European Union</a></li>
            <li><a
href="https://europa.eu/european-union/abouteuropa/legal_notices_en"
accesskey="3">Legal notice</a></li>
            <li><a
href="https://europa.eu/european-union/abouteuropa/language-
policy_en">Language policy</a></li>
            <li><a
href="https://europa.eu/european-union/abouteuropa/accessibility_en">Web
accessibility</a></li>
          </ul>
        </section>
      </footer>
```

<amp-analytics type="ppasanalytics" class="i-amphtml-element i-amphtml-layout-fixed i-amphtml-layout-size-defined i-amphtml-built i-amphtml-layout" i-amphtml-layout="fixed" aria-hidden="true" hidden="" style="width: 1px; height: 1px;"><script type="application/json">
{
"vars": {
"host": "webanalytics.europa.eu",
"website_id": "579aa189-31f0-4dad-93b9-5c48048bde4d",
"website_hash": "58bc"
}
}
</script></amp-analytics>

</body></html>

<html class="theme-blue" lang="en-us"><!--<![endif]--><head>
<style>
</style>
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers' Health | CDC</title>
<meta name="description" content="Make sure you are vaccinated and up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines before traveling to Bulgaria. If you are not up to date with COVID-19 vaccines, avoid travel to Bulgaria.">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

<meta name="robots" content="index,follow">
<meta property="cdc:template_version" content="4.0">

<script async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script src="https://www.cdc.gov/JScript/metrics/topic_levels.js?_=65351"></script>
<script src="https://www.cdc.gov/JScript/metrics/adobe/launch/b36c1852e229/2c674008a127/launch-04da70ea688d.min.js" async=""></script>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/TemplatePackage/4.0/assets/vendor/css/bootstrap.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/TemplatePackage/4.0/assets/css/app.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="print" href="/TemplatePackage/4.0/assets/css/print.css?2020-09-14T22:04:55Z">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/travel/content/css/yellowbook-2020.min.css">
<link rel="stylesheet prefetch" href="/TemplatePackage/contrib/widgets/decision-tree-bot/_css/botModal.css">
<script src="/TemplatePackage/contrib/widgets/decision-tree-bot/_js/dtbMetrics.js"></script>
<script src="/TemplatePackage/contrib/widgets/decision-tree-bot/_js/chatbotLauncher.js"></script>

```
<!--[if gt IE 9]><!--><!--<![endif]-->
<!--[if IE 7]>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/TemplatePackage/3.0/css/lib/font-awesome-ie7.css" />
<![endif]-->
<!--[if lt IE 9]>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/TemplatePackage/3.0/css/ie.css" />
<![endif]-->
<script>
  if (!Date.now) { Date.now = function now() { return new Date().getTime(); } }
  var page_timing = page_timing || {};
  page_timing.page_start = Date.now();
  function $$(e) { if (window.$) { e(); } else { setTimeout(function () { $$(e); }, 50); } }
  // (function(){function e(e,t){var n=e.length;while(n--){if(e[n].indexOf(t)>-1){return e[n]}}return false}var t=e(document.getElementsByTagName("html")[0].className.split(" "),"theme-");if(t){var n=document.createElement("link");n.rel="stylesheet";n.type="text/css";n.media="screen";n.href="/TemplatePackage/3.0/css/themes/"+t+".css";document.getElementsByTagName("head")[0].appendChild(n)}})();
  var settings = {}, addthis = null;
</script>

<meta name="application-name" content="CDC.gov">
<meta name="msapplication-TileColor" content="#0061aa">
<meta name="msapplication-square70x70logo" content="/TemplatePackage/3.0/images/Win8_tile_70x70.png">
<meta name="msapplication-square150x150logo" content="/TemplatePackage/3.0/images/Win8_tile_150x150.png">
<meta name="msapplication-wide310x150logo" content="/TemplatePackage/3.0/images/Win8_tile_310x150.png">
<meta name="msapplication-square310x310logo" content="/TemplatePackage/3.0/images/Win8_tile_310x310.png">
<meta name="verify-v1" content="QgNWnEgcBTh4dpn9Y0xbZ2ZCWwGOHR6DJLa61KkMaGs=">
<meta name="msvalidate.01" content="149B31BC38DC9B7425C5DC64BB53E4F1">
<meta name="y_key" content="d509505b79c1962b">
<meta name="google-site-verification" content="FuESBBtzrAANFjr1nqoCNFMlaEGI-Ki73ucfiLt4YUY">
<link rel="home" href="https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/" title="Home">
<link rel="P3Pv1" href="/w3c/p3p.xml">

<script>
  var CDCTH = {
    tt: [],
    dso: [],
```

```
                sdfn: "",
                sdn: "",
                lro: "",
                rl: "/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria",
                pl: {}
              }
            </script>

            <!--<link rel="stylesheet prefetch"
href="/TemplatePackage/4.0/assets/css/font.css" />-->
            <link rel="P3Pv1" href="/w3c/p3p.xml">

            <link rel="stylesheet" href="/travel/content/css/bootstrap24strip.css??
v=3">
            <link rel="stylesheet" href="/travel/content/css/appstrip.css?v=3">
            <link rel="stylesheet" href="/travel/content/css/public-
bundled.min.css?v=3">

            <link rel="stylesheet" href="/travel/content/css/custom-print.css?v=3"
media="print">
            <!--TEST SCRIPTS-->
            <!-- Application Requirements; Jquery, Bootstrap, typeahead, A/B
testing, AppJs, and foresee metrics  -->
<script
src="//www.cdc.gov/TemplatePackage/contrib/libs/jquery/latest/jquery.min.js?
_=29797"></script>
<script src="//www.cdc.gov/TemplatePackage/contrib/libs/bootstrap/latest/js/
bootstrap.bundle.min.js?_=29797"></script>

<!-- @axejs@ -->
<!-- @prismjs@ -->
<!-- @typeaheadjs@ -->

<!-- TP APP JS -->
<script
src="//www.cdc.gov/TemplatePackage/contrib/libs/cdc/ab/4.0.0/ab.js"></script>
<script src="//www.cdc.gov/TemplatePackage/4.0/assets/js/app.min.js?
_=29797"></script><style type="text/css" media="print">footer:first-of-
type::after{content:url("https://www.cdc.gov/wcms/s.gif?
action=print&rs=cdcgov&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwwwnc.cdc.gov%2Ftravel
%2Fnotices%2Fcovid-3%2Fcoronavirus-bulgaria&pageName=COVID-19%20in
%20Bulgaria%20-%20COVID-19%20High%20-%20Level%203%3A%20COVID-
19%20High%20-%20Travel%20Health%20Notices%20%7C
%20Travelers'%20Health%20%7C%20CDC&_=1659439999889")}</style>



            <!-- Begin Survey scripts -->
<script src="//www.cdc.gov/JScript/foresee/foresee-trigger.js"></script>
<!-- End Survey scripts -->

            <script
src="/JScript/metrics/adobe/launch/b36c1852e229/2c674008a127/ff4ae9066a4a/
hostedLibFiles/EP171e731c9ba34f1c950c36d26e3efd61/
```

AppMeasurement.min.js" async=""></script><script
src="/JScript/metrics/adobe/launch/b36c1852e229/2c674008a127/ff4ae9066a4a/
hostedLibFiles/EP171e731c9ba34f1c950c36d26e3efd61/
AppMeasurement_Module_ActivityMap.min.js" async=""></script><script
type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cdc.gov/JScript/foresee/foresee-
surveydef.js?build=7"></script><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="https://www.cdc.gov/JScript/foresee/foresee-dhtml.css?build=7"><script
src="/JScript/metrics/adobe/launch/b36c1852e229/2c674008a127/ff4ae9066a4a/
RC9cdc8fefde51496ab59f31b58894359c-source.min.js"
async=""></script><script
src="/JScript/metrics/adobe/launch/b36c1852e229/2c674008a127/ff4ae9066a4a/
RCeaadd9317667463485321ee2aec92a62-source.min.js"
async=""></script></head><body class="js adobe-launch-complete"><svg
style="display:none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
<!-- audio player -->
<symbol id="pause" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 14,19L 18,19L 18,4.99999L 14,4.99999M 6,19L 10,19L
10,4.99999L 6,4.99999L 6,19 Z" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-
width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="play" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 7.99939,5.13684L 7.99939,19.1368L 18.9994,12.1368L
7.99939,5.13684 Z" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-
width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="skip-backward" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 20,5L 20,18.9988L 12.9975,12.0025M 6.00125,5L
6.00125,18.9988L 3.99875,18.9988L 3.99875,5M 12.9975,5L 12.9975,18.9988L
6.00125,12.0025" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-
width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="skip-forward" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 3.99875,5L 3.99875,18.9988L 11.0013,12.0025M 17.9975,5L
17.9975,18.9988L 20,18.9988L 20,5M 11.0013,5L 11.0013,18.9988L
17.9975,12.0025" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-
width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="stop" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 18,18L 6,18L 5.99988,6.00011L 18,5.99999L 18,18 Z" fill-
opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="volume-high" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 13.9994,3.22858L 13.9994,5.29156C 16.8904,6.15253
18.9994,8.82855 18.9994,11.9976C 18.9994,15.1675 16.8904,17.8436
13.9994,18.7045L 13.9994,20.7675C 18.0064,19.8566 20.9994,16.2805
20.9994,11.9976C 20.9994,7.71558 18.0064,4.13855 13.9994,3.22858 Z M
16.4994,11.9976C 16.4994,10.2325 15.4794,8.70752 13.9994,7.97052L
13.9994,16.0256C 15.4794,15.2875 16.4994,13.7635 16.4994,11.9976 Z M
2.9994,8.99756L 2.9994,14.9976L 6.9994,14.9976L 11.9994,19.9976L
11.9994,3.99756L 6.9994,8.99756L 2.9994,8.99756 Z" fill-opacity="1" stroke-
linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="volume-low" viewBox="0 0 24 24">

<path d="M 6.9994,8.99813L 6.9994,14.9981L 10.9994,14.9981L 15.9994,19.9981L 15.9994,3.99813L 10.9994,8.99813L 6.9994,8.99813 Z" fill="#fff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="volume-mute" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 3,9.00002L 6.99998,9.00004L 12,4.00002L 12,20L 6.99998,15L 2.99998,15L 3,9.00002 Z M 16.5858,12L 14,9.41422L 15.4142,8L 18,10.5858L 20.5858,8L 22,9.41421L 19.4142,12L 22,14.5858L 20.5858,16L 18,13.4142L 15.4142,16L 14,14.5858L 16.5858,12 Z" fill="#fff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="volume-off" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 11.9994,3.99805L 9.9084,6.08905L 11.9994,8.18005M 4.2724,2.99805L 2.9994,4.27106L 7.7264,8.99805L 2.9994,8.99805L 2.9994,14.998L 6.9994,14.998L 11.9994,19.998L 11.9994,13.2711L 16.2544,17.5261C 15.5844,18.043 14.8304,18.4561 13.9994,18.704L 13.9994,20.767C 15.3764,20.454 16.6284,19.8201 17.6844,18.9561L 19.7264,20.998L 20.9994,19.725L 11.9994,10.725M 18.9994,11.998C 18.9994,12.9371 18.7954,13.822 18.4604,14.6401L 19.9744,16.1541C 20.6244,14.91 20.9994,13.499 20.9994,11.998C 20.9994,7.71503 18.0064,4.13806 13.9994,3.22803L 13.9994,5.29205C 16.8904,6.15204 18.9994,8.82806 18.9994,11.998 Z M 16.4994,11.998C 16.4994,10.2321 15.4794,8.70807 13.9994,7.97003L 13.9994,10.1801L 16.4534,12.634C 16.4834,12.426 16.4994,12.2141 16.4994,11.998 Z" fill="#fff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="volume" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
<path d="M 3,9.00002L 6.99998,9.00004L 12,4.00002L 12,20L 6.99998,15L 2.99998,15L 3,9.00002 Z M 20.9999,12.0001C 20.9999,16.2832 18.008,19.8676 14,20.777L 14,18.7102C 16.8914,17.8496 18.9999,15.1711 18.9999,12.0001C 18.9999,8.8291 16.8914,6.15058 14,5.29L 14,3.22307C 18.008,4.13255 20.9999,7.71688 20.9999,12.0001 Z M 17,12C 17,14.0503 15.7659,15.8124 14,16.584L 14,7.41605C 15.7659,8.1876 17,9.94968 17,12 Z" fill="#fff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="0.2"></path>
</symbol>
</svg>

<svg style="display:none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
<!-- file types -->
<symbol id="powerpoint" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="fill-ppt-1" d="M21,1.5h2.45V5.39c4.61,0,9.23,0,13.84,0A1.5,1.5,0,0,1,39,7.08c.07,8.06,0,16.13,0,24.2a5.07,5.07,0,0,1-.41,2.61,3.88,3.88,0,0,1-2.19.43c-4.32,0-8.63,0-13,0v4.32H20.76C14.18,37.43,7.59,36.33,1,35.17Q1,20.07,1,5C7.66,3.81,14.32,2.64,21,1.5Z"></path>
<path class="fill-ppt-2" d="M23.44,6.68H37.69V33H23.44V29.56H33.8V27.83H23.44V25.68H33.8V23.95H23.45c0-.85,0-1.69,0-2.54a6.06,6.06,0,0,0,5.18-.51,5.91,5.91,0,0,0,2.66-4.71c-1.9,0-3.79,0-5.68,0,0-1.88,0-3.76,0-5.63L23.44,11Z"></path>
<path class="fill-ppt-1" d="M26.47,9.65a6.07,6.07,0,0,1,5.68,5.66c-1.9,0-3.79,0-5.69,0C26.46,13.42,26.46,11.53,26.47,9.65Z"></path>
<path class="fill-ppt-2" d="M7.93,12.91c2.34.11,5.18-.93,7.13.83,1.86,2.26,1.37,6.41-

```
1.39,7.76a6.37,6.37,0,0,1-3.17.4q0,2.53,0,5.06l-
2.57-.22C7.88,22.13,7.87,17.52,7.93,12.91Z"></path>
      <path class="fill-ppt-1"
d="M10.49,15.24c.85,0,1.9-.19,2.48.6A3.13,3.13,0,0,1,13,18.68c-.49.89-1.61.8-
2.47.91C10.47,18.14,10.48,16.69,10.49,15.24Z"></path>
   </symbol>
   <symbol id="pdf" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
            <path class="fill-pdf-1"
d="M32.52,1H1.45V38.68h38V7.42Z"></path>
            <polygon class="fill-op-2" points="39.38 7.49 32.96 7.49 32.52
1.06 39.38 7.49"></polygon>
            <path class="fill-pdf-2"
d="M16.28,23C17,21.57,17.84,20,18.5,18.33h0l.26-.64c-.86-3.3-1.38-6-.92-
7.67h0A1.19,1.19,0,0,1,19,9.31h.4c.75,0,1.11.95,1.15,1.33h0a6,6,0,0,1-.22,1.68
h0a4.1,4.1,0,0,0-.25-1.71h0c-.32-.69-.62-1.1-.88-
1.17h0a.85.85,0,0,0-.32.64h0a9.59,9.59,0,0,0-.12,1.47h0a16.43,16.43,0,0,0,.68,
4.28h0c.08-.24.16-.48.22-.7h0l.68-
2.65h0s-.15,3.07-.36,4h0c0,.2-.09.39-.14.59h0a13.5,13.5,0,0,0,3.36,5.25h0a10.4
6,10.46,0,0,0,1.94,1.34h0a26.93,26.93,0,0,1,3.95-.3h0a5,5,0,0,1,3,.68h0a1.2,1.2
,0,0,1,.33.76h0a2.6,2.6,0,0,1-.06.44h0c0-.08,0-.47-1.19-.86h0a14,14,0,0,0-
4.84-.06h0c2.46,1.2,4.85,1.79,5.61,1.44h0a1.69,1.69,0,0,0,.41-.4h0a3.92,3.92,0,
0,1-.23.76h0a1.2,1.2,0,0,1-.59.4h0c-1.2.32-4.31-.42-7-2h0a57.18,57.18,0,0,0-
9,2.15h0c-2.63,4.6-4.6,6.71-
6.21,5.91h0l-.59-.3a.69.69,0,0,1-.22-.74h0c.19-.92,1.34-2.3,3.65-
3.67h0c.24-.16,1.35-.74,1.35-.74h0s-.82.79-1,1h0c-1.84,1.51-3.2,3.41-
3.17,4.14h0v.07c1.56-.23,3.91-3.41,6.93-9.31m.95.49c-.5,1-1,1.83-
1.45,2.63h0a38.68,38.68,0,0,1,7.8-2.2h0c-.35-.24-.68-.5-
1-.76h0a13.42,13.42,0,0,1-3.29-4.28h0a35.21,35.21,0,0,1-2.06,4.61"></path>
      </symbol>
   <symbol id="zip" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
            <path class="fill-zip-1"
d="M32.17,1.09H1V38.77H39V7.44Z"></path>
            <polygon class="fill-zip-2" points="39 7.47 32.6 7.47 32.17 1.09 39
7.47"></polygon>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="13.48" width="0.56" x="17.75"
y="1.09"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="13.48" width="0.56" x="21.69"
y="1.09"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="18.22"
y="1.09"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="20"
y="2.77"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="18.22"
y="4.46"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="20"
y="6.15"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="18.22"
y="7.83"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="20"
y="9.52"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="18.22"
y="11.19"></rect>
            <rect class="fill-zip-3" height="1.69" width="1.78" x="20"
y="12.87"></rect>
```

<path class="fill-zip-3" d="M22.53,14.56H17.47a1,1,0,0,0-1,1V18.4a1,1,0,0,0,1,1h.84V16.51h3.38v2.85h.84a1,1,0,0,0,1-1V15.53A1,1,0,0,0,22.53,14.56Z"></path>
<rect class="fill-zip-3" height="7.2" width="1.97" x="19.02" y="17.56"></rect>
<path class="fill-zip-3" d="M22.32,22.67h-.63v4.19H18.31V22.67h-.63a1.14,1.14,0,0,0-1.13,1.14V35a1.13,1.13,0,0,0,1.13,1.13h4.64A1.13,1.13,0,0,0,23.45,35V23.81A1.14,1.14,0,0,0,22.32,22.67Zm-.63,11.38H18.31V31h3.38Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="word" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="word-fill-1" d="M20.86,1.5h2.58V5c4.62,0,9.23,0,13.85,0A1.49,1.49,0,0,1,39,6.63c.07,8.5,0,17,0,25.52a5,5,0,0,1-.42,2.61,3.93,3.93,0,0,1-2.18.43c-4.32,0-8.64,0-13,0v3.45h-2.7C14.17,37.43,7.59,36.32,1,35.17Q1,20.07,1,5C7.62,3.81,14.24,2.68,20.86,1.5Z"></path>
<path class="word-fill-2" d="M23.44,6.25H37.69V33.88H23.44V30.42H34.67V28.7H23.44V26.54H34.67V24.81H23.44V22.65H34.67V20.93H23.44V18.77H34.67V17H23.44V14.88H34.67V13.16H23.44V11H34.67V9.27H23.44Z"></path>
<path class="word-fill-2" d="M9.92,13.88l2.46-.13c.57,2.91,1.16,5.82,1.78,8.72.49-3,1-6,1.55-9,.86,0,1.73-.08,2.59-.13-1,4.18-1.83,8.4-2.9,12.56-.72.38-1.8,0-2.65,0-.57-2.86-1.24-5.7-1.76-8.57-.5,2.79-1.16,5.55-1.74,8.32l-2.5-.15C6,21.78,5.2,18,4.53,14.2l2.22-.09c.44,2.75.95,5.49,1.34,8.24C8.69,19.52,9.32,16.7,9.92,13.88Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="txt" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="fill-txt-1" d="M32.1,1.09H.67v38H39V7.5Z"></path>
<polygon class="fill-txt-2" points="39 7.47 32.6 7.47 32.1 1.09 39 7.47"></polygon>
<path class="fill-txt-3" d="M33.78,30.22h.92a2.13,2.13,0,0,0,2.13-2.13V17.27a2.13,2.13,0,0,0-2.13-2.13H5.3a2.13,2.13,0,0,0-2.13,2.13V28.09A2.13,2.13,0,0,0,5.3,30.22H33.78Z"></path>
<polygon class="fill-txt-4" points="9.47 19.4 9.47 17.74 15.96 17.74 15.96 19.4 13.54 19.4 13.54 27.53 11.9 27.53 11.9 19.4 9.47 19.4"></polygon>
<polygon class="fill-txt-4" points="16.45 17.74 18.38 17.74 20.02 20.89 21.62 17.74 23.53 17.74 20.99 22.5 23.78 27.53 21.79 27.53 19.98 24.15 18.17 27.53 16.19 27.53 18.98 22.43 16.45 17.74"></polygon>
<polygon class="fill-txt-4" points="24.04 19.4 24.04 17.74 30.53 17.74 30.53 19.4 28.11 19.4 28.11 27.53 26.46 27.53 26.46 19.4 24.04 19.4"></polygon>
</symbol>
<symbol id="media" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<circle class="media-fill-1" cx="20" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<circle class="media-fill-2" cx="20" cy="20" r="15"></circle>
<polygon class="media-fill-3" points="28.96 20 15.04 12.5 15.04 27.5 28.96 20"></polygon>
</symbol>

<symbol id="presentation_01" viewBox="0 0 40 40">

<path d="M35,5.21H5A1.29,1.29,0,1,1,5,2.63h13.7V1.34a1.3,1.3,0,0,1,2.6,0V2.63H35a1.29,1.29,0,1,1,0,2.58Zm0,20.64H5V6.5H35ZM9,15.57a5.2,5.2,0,0,0,10.4,0h-5.2V10.4A5.19,5.19,0,0,0,9,15.57Zm14.33-5.2H22v1.29h1.3Zm0,2.58H22v1.29h1.3Zm0,2.58H22v1.29h1.3Zm0,2.58H22V19.4h1.3Zm0,2.58H22V22h1.3Zm7.78-10.32H24.58v1.29h6.48Zm0,2.58H24.58v1.29h6.48Zm0,2.58H24.58v1.29h6.48Zm0,2.58H24.58V19.4h6.48Zm0,2.58H24.58V22h6.48ZM16.46,32.31h2.93V25.85h1.3v6.45h2.88l-2.88-6.45h2.6l5.18,11.61H25.88L24.15,33.6H20.69V40h-1.3V33.6H15.88l-1.76,3.87H11.53L16.8,25.85h2.59Zm4.22-6.45Zm-1.3,0Z" class="fill-a"></path>
</symbol>

<symbol id="excel" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M20.87,1.5h2.56V5c4.32,0,8.64,0,13,0a4,4,0,0,1,2.17.41A4,4,0,0,1,39,7.54Q39,18.78,39,30a19.69,19.69,0,0,1-.15,3.78c-.17.9-1.25.92-2,.95-4.47,0-8.95,0-13.43,0v3.89H20.76C14.18,37.43,7.59,36.32,1,35.17V5C7.63,3.81,14.25,2.67,20.87,1.5Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-2" d="M23.44,6.25H37.68v27.2H23.44V30.85h3.45v-3H23.44V26.11h3.45v-3H23.44V21.36h3.45v-3H23.44V16.61h3.45v-3H23.44V11.86h3.45v-3H23.44Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M28.62,8.84h6v3h-6Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-2" d="M13.79,12.88q1.46-.1,2.94-.18Q15,16.25,13.24,19.78c1.19,2.42,2.4,4.82,3.59,7.23l-3.12-.2a51,51,0,0,1-2.15-5.42c-.59,1.75-1.42,3.41-2.1,5.12-.95,0-1.89-.05-2.84-.09,1.11-2.17,2.18-4.36,3.32-6.52-1-2.22-2-4.4-3-6.61l2.85-.16c.64,1.69,1.35,3.35,1.88,5.08C12.21,16.38,13.06,14.66,13.79,12.88Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M28.62,13.59h6v3h-6Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M28.62,18.34h6v3h-6Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M28.62,23.08h6v3h-6Z"></path>
<path class="fill-excel-1" d="M28.62,27.83h6v3h-6Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="epub" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="fill-epub-1" d="M32.64,1H1.45V38.68h38V7.36Z"></path>
<polygon class="fill-epub-2" points="39.47 7.39 33.07 7.39 32.64 1 39.47 7.39"></polygon>
<path class="fill-epub-3" d="M20,27.23,12.77,20,20,12.77l2.41,2.41L17.59,20,20,22.41l7.23-7.23-6.3-6.29a1.3,1.3,0,0,0-1.86,0L8.89,19.07a1.3,1.3,0,0,0,0,1.86L19.07,31.11a1.3,1.3,0,0,0,1.86,0L31.11,20.93a1.3,1.3,0,0,0,0-1.86l-1.47-1.48Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="imgft" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path class="fill-svgimgfile" d="M32.58,1H1.39V38.68h38V7.36Z"></path>
<polygon class="fill-op-2" points="39.41 7.39 33.01 7.39 32.58 1 39.41 7.39"></polygon>

<path class="fill-w"
d="M8.52,15.32a4,4,0,1,1,4,4A4,4,0,0,1,8.52,15.32ZM33.27,33.25H7.73V29.18l
4.79-4.07,3.19,2.71,9.58-8.14,8,6.78Z"></path>
</symbol>
</svg>

<svg style="display:none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
<!-- govd -->
<symbol id="govd" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path d="M9.42,27.77h-3a5.23,5.23,0,0,1-
2.6-.63A5.16,5.16,0,0,1,1,22.45C1,17.06,1,11.67,1,6.28A5.32,5.32,0,0,1,6.27,1c
9.08,0,18.17,0,27.25,0A5.42,5.42,0,0,1,39,6.41q0,8,0,15.93a5.38,5.38,0,0,1-
5.48,5.43H24.31a1.55,1.55,0,0,0-.93.28L6.93,39.19a1.2,1.2,0,0,1-
2-.78,2,2,0,0,1,.22-.92q2-4.64,4.09-9.28Zm6.1-
14,3.62,2.68a1.26,1.26,0,0,0,1.7,0l3.08-
2.29.52-.38.16.17,4.31,5.19,4.14,5a.8.8,0,1,0,1.21-1l-6.73-
8.11L25.74,12.8l.24-.19,8.62-6.4a1.28,1.28,0,1,0-1.53-2q-6.36,4.72-
12.72,9.45a.5.5,0,0,1-.72,0q-5-3.77-10.11-7.51c-.91-.68-1.82-1.36-2.74-
2a1.23,1.23,0,0,0-
1.61.06,1.22,1.22,0,0,0-.3,1.51,2.1,2.1,0,0,0,.57.61l8.37,6.22.4.31-.21.28L6.26,2
2.4c-.22.27-.46.53-.66.81a.79.79,0,0,0,1.2,1A3,3,0,0,0,7,24l6.16-7.42Z"
class="fill-govd"></path>
</symbol>

<!-- timeline -->
<symbol id="timelineicon">
<path d="M12,8A4,4 0 0,1 16,12A4,4 0 0,1 12,16A4,4 0 0,1
8,12A4,4 0 0,1 12,8M3.05,13H1V11H3.05C3.5,6.83 6.83,3.5
11,3.05V1H13V3.05C17.17,3.5 20.5,6.83 20.95,11H23V13H20.95C20.5,17.17
17.17,20.5 13,20.95V23H11V20.95C6.83,20.5 3.5,17.17 3.05,13M12,5A7,7 0 0,0
5,12A7,7 0 0,0 12,19A7,7 0 0,0 19,12A7,7 0 0,0 12,5Z"></path>
</symbol>

<!-- Alerts -->
<symbol id="alert-circle" viewBox="0 0 24.00 24.00">
<path d="M 12.9994,12.998L 10.9994,12.998L 10.9994,6.99805L
12.9994,6.99805M 12.9994,16.998L 10.9994,16.998L 10.9994,14.998L
12.9994,14.998M 11.9994,1.99805C 6.47639,1.99805 1.99939,6.47504
1.99939,11.998C 1.99939,17.5211 6.47639,21.998 11.9994,21.998C
17.5224,21.998 21.9994,17.5211 21.9994,11.998C 21.9994,6.47504
17.5224,1.99805 11.9994,1.99805 Z "></path>
</symbol>

<symbol id="info-circle" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<path
d="M20,0A20,20,0,1,0,40,20,20,20,0,0,0,20,0Zm3.14,27.36c-1.51,2.27-3,4-
5.63,4-1.76-.29-2.49-1.55-2.1-2.84l3.32-11a.52.52,0,0,0-.3-.64c-.25-.08-.73.23-
1.14.69l-2,2.42a10.92,10.92,0,0,1,0-1.35c1.51-2.27,4-4.05,5.67-
4.05A2.26,2.26,0,0,1,23,17.48L19.67,28.54a.52.52,0,0,0,.31.58c.25.08.76-.23,1.
18-.69l2-2.42A10.84,10.84,0,0,1,23.14,27.41ZM22.69,13a2.23,2.23,0,0,1-2.3-
2.29,2.3,2.3,0,0,1,4.6,0A2.23,2.23,0,0,1,22.69,13Z"
class="fr-evenodd"></path>
</symbol>

```
        <!-- external link icon -->
        <symbol id="ext" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
                <polygon points="36 17.97 36 36 4 36 4 4 22.03 4 22.03 1 1 1 1 39
39 39 39 17.97 36 17.97"></polygon>
                <polygon points="39 1 26.27 1 31 5.73 17.52 19.21 20.8 22.48
34.27 9 39 13.73 39 1"></polygon>
        </symbol>

        <!-- Video Play Icon -->
        <symbol id="play-circle" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
                <path class="fill-w" d="M12 20.016c4.406 0 8.016-3.609 8.016-
8.016s-3.609-8.016-8.016-8.016-8.016 3.609-8.016 8.016 3.609 8.016 8.016
8.016zM12 2.016c5.531 0 9.984 4.453 9.984 9.984s-4.453 9.984-9.984 9.984-
9.984-4.453-9.984-9.984 4.453-9.984 9.984-9.984zM9.984 16.5v-9l6
4.5z"></path>
        </symbol>

        <!-- View Larger Icon -->
        <symbol id="view-larger" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
                <path class="fill-gray"
d="M38.48,1H27.62a.4.4,0,0,0-.37.25.38.38,0,0,0,.09.43l3.25,3.25-
9,9a.4.4,0,0,0,0,.56l3.8,3.8a.43.43,0,0,0,.28.11.41.41,0,0,0,.28-.11l9-
9,3.25,3.25a.38.38,0,0,0,.43.09.4.4,0,0,0,.25-.37V1.4A.4.4,0,0,0,38.48,1Z"></
path>
                <path class="fill-gray" d="M9.49,4.93l3.25-
3.25a.38.38,0,0,0,.09-.43A.4.4,0,0,0,12.46,1H1.6a.4.4,0,0,0-.4.4V12.26a.4.4,0,0,
0,.25.37.38.38,0,0,0,.43-.09L5.13,9.29l9,9a.41.41,0,0,0,.28.11.43.43,0,0,0,.28-.1
1l3.8-3.8a.4.4,0,0,0,0-.56Z"></path>
                <path class="fill-gray" d="M14.67,21.73a.4.4,0,0,0-.56,0l-
9,9L1.88,27.46a.38.38,0,0,0-.43-.09.4.4,0,0,0-.25.37V38.6a.4.4,0,0,0,.4H12.46
a.4.4,0,0,0,.37-.25.38.38,0,0,0-.09-.43L9.49,35.07l9-9a.4.4,0,0,0,0-.56Z"></
path>
                <path class="fill-gray"
d="M38.63,27.37a.38.38,0,0,0-.43.09L35,30.71l-9-9a.4.4,0,0,0-.56,0l-
3.8,3.8a.4.4,0,0,0,0,.56l9,9-
3.25,3.25a.38.38,0,0,0-.09.43.4.4,0,0,0,.37.25H38.48a.4.4,0,0,0,.4-.4V27.74A.4.4
,0,0,0,38.63,27.37Z"></path>
        </symbol>

        <!-- download image -->
        <symbol id="download-image" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
                <path class="fill-gray" d="M36.59,26.5l-
1.37,7.35H4.77L3.4,26.5H0V38.18H40V26.5Zm-.87-13h-
10V9.21H14.29v4.24H4.36L19.94,30Zm-10-
11.53H14.29V3.47H25.71Zm0,2.88H14.29v3H25.71Z"></path>
        </symbol>

</svg>

            <svg style="display:none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
   <!-- round social media -->
   <symbol id="round-fb" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
```

<circle class="fill-fb" cx="19.99" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<path class="fill-w" d="M30.9,24.42l.68-5.28H26.36V15.77c0-1.53.42-2.57,2.61-2.57h2.8V8.48a35.84,35.84,0,0,0-4.08-.21c-4,0-6.79,2.46-6.79,7v3.89H16.34v5.28H20.9V39a18.64,18.64,0,0,0,5.46-1.07V24.42Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="round-tw" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<circle class="fill-tw" cx="19.99" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<path class="fill-w" d="M15.59,29.65A13.77,13.77,0,0,0,29.46,15.79c0-.21,0-.42,0-.63a10,10,0,0,0,2.44-2.53,9.85,9.85,0,0,1-2.8.77,4.9,4.9,0,0,0,2.14-2.69,10,10,0,0,1-3.09,1.18,4.87,4.87,0,0,0-8.43,3.33,5,5,0,0,0,.12,1.11,13.8,13.8,0,0,1-10-5.09,4.88,4.88,0,0,0,1.51,6.51,5,5,0,0,1-2.21-.61v.06A4.88,4.88,0,0,0,13,22a5,5,0,0,1-1.29.17,4.53,4.53,0,0,1-.91-.09,4.87,4.87,0,0,0,4.55,3.38,9.77,9.77,0,0,1-6.05,2.09,8.82,8.82,0,0,1-1.16-.07,13.77,13.77,0,0,0,7.46,2.19"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="round-em" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<circle class="fill-em" cx="19.99" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<g id="email-1">
<path class="fill-w" d="M20.78,20.08a1.29,1.29,0,0,1-1.56,0L8.79,11.63C8.36,11.28,8.46,11,9,11H31c.55,0,.65.28.22.63Zm-6.88-.45a.93.93,0,0,0-.1-1.37l-5-4.07C8.35,13.85,8,14,8,14.56v10.5c0,.55.3.67.68.27Zm12.3-1.37a.93.93,0,0,0-.1,1.37l5.22,5.7c.38.4.68.28.68-.27V14.56c0-.55-.35-.71-.78-.37Zm-1.66,2.63a1.08,1.08,0,0,0-1.45-.11l-2.31,1.88a1.32,1.32,0,0,1-1.56,0l-2.31-1.88a1.08,1.08,0,0,0-1.45.11L8.7,28.26c-.37.41-.23.74.32.74H31c.55,0,.69-.33.32-.74Z"></path>
</g>
</symbol>
<symbol id="round-li" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<circle class="fill-linkin" cx="19.99" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<path class="fill-w" d="M8.92,16h4.66V31H8.92Zm2.33-7.45a2.7,2.7,0,1,1-2.7,2.7,2.7,2.7,0,0,1,2.7-2.7"></path>
<path class="fill-w" d="M16.5,16H21v2.05H21a4.88,4.88,0,0,1,4.4-2.42c4.72,0,5.59,3.1,5.59,7.13V31H26.36V23.73c0-1.73,0-4-2.42-4s-2.79,1.9-2.79,3.85V31H16.5Z"></path>
</symbol>
<symbol id="round-synd" viewBox="0 0 40 40">
<circle class="fill-synd" cx="19.99" cy="20" r="19"></circle>
<polygon class="fill-w" points="19.8 19.85 8.33 24.49 14.3 25.33 15.2 31.23 19.8 19.85"></polygon>
<path class="fill-w" d="M15.05,20.05a.83.83,0,0,1-.22,0A1,1,0,0,1,14,18.8a6,6,0,0,1,3.22-4.07,1,1,0,1,1,.89,1.84,4,4,0,0,0-2.1,2.67A1,1,0,0,1,15.05,20.05Z"></path>
<path class="fill-w" d="M20.57,25.93a1,1,0,0,1-.15-2,3.89,3.89,0,0,0,2.94-2.17,1,1,0,0,1,1.38-.49,1,1,0,0,1,.49,1.37,5.93,5.93,0,0,1-4.51,3.32Z"></path>
<path class="fill-w" d="M24.56,19.68a1,1,0,0,1-1-.74,3.86,3.86,0,0,0-2.52-2.57,1,1,0,0,1-.66-1.29,1,1,0,0,1,1.3-.66,5.91,5.91,0,0,1,3.85,3.94,1,1,0,0,1-.68,1.27A1,1,0,0,1,24.56,19.68Z"></path>
<path class="fill-w" d="M10.79,19.56h-.18a1,1,0,0,1-.84-1.18A10,10,0,0,1,11,15a10.2,10.2,0,0,1,5.53-

```
4.54,1,1,0,1,1,.67,1.94A8.14,8.14,0,0,0,12.78,16a8,8,0,0,0-
1,2.72A1,1,0,0,1,10.79,19.56Z"></path>
      <path class="fill-w" d="M21,30.18a1,1,0,0,1-1-.89,1,1,0,0,1,.89-
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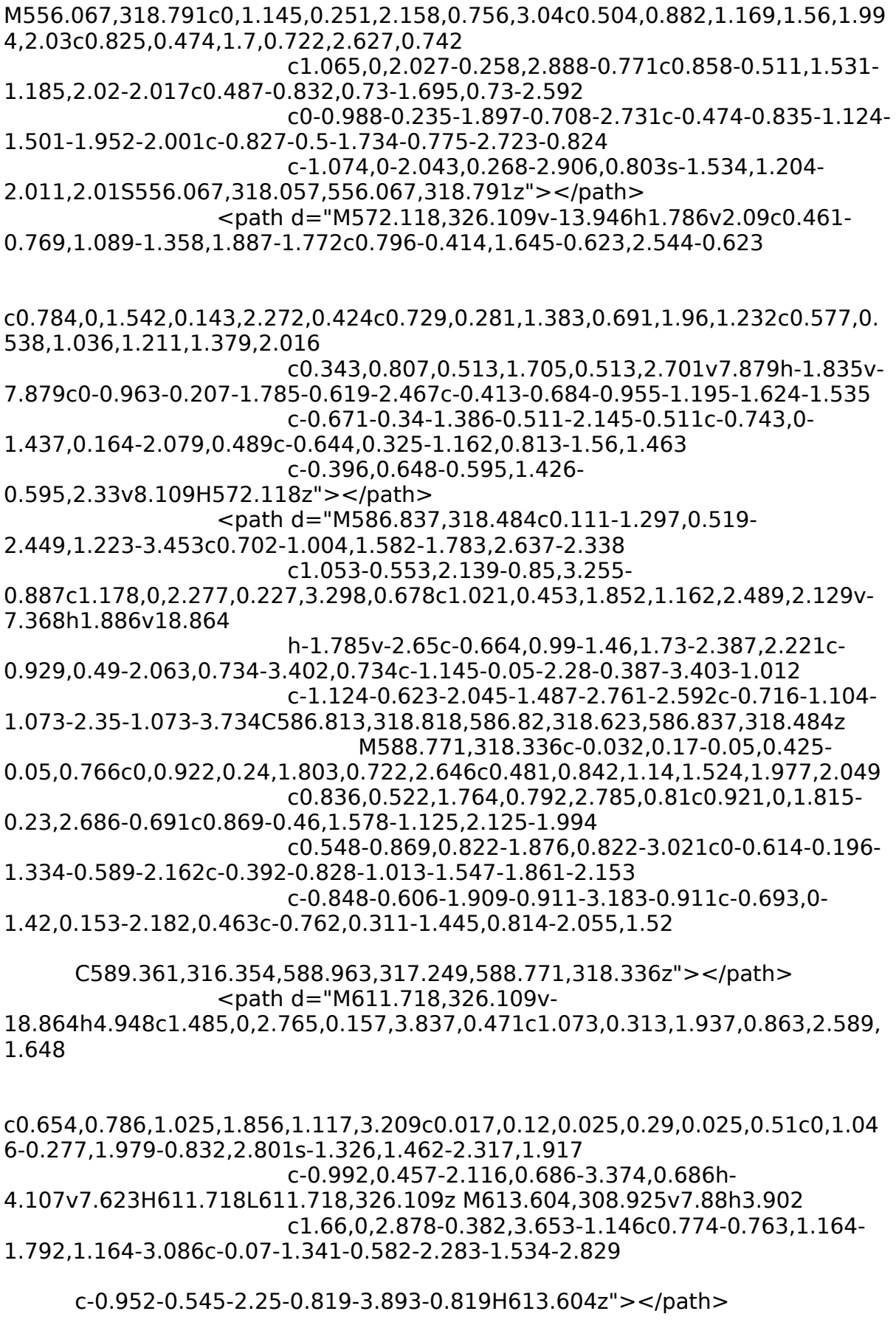
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9.411h2.556c.875 0 1.664.132 2.336.366a4.595 4.595 0 0 1 1.702
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3.219-.932.836-.614 1.297-1.554 1.39-2.814 0-.528-.099-1.031-.274-
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0 .597.146 1.003.459 1.217.315.237.805.466 1.474.636.667.213 1.215.431

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5-.368.178-.766.228-1.213.228-.437 0-.847-.05-
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0 .874-.106 1.264-.314.407-.16.708-.457.948-.824.24-.356.37-.785.37-
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1.193-.282 2.815 2.815 0 0 0 1.095-.941c.292-.428.438-.968.438-1.625
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52.285 1.122.443.391.151.695.337.958.639.262.257.407.642.407 1.156
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8.949-.845 1.35-.364.362-.8.617-1.261.808-.462.193-.929.247-
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1.126.191.451.286.954.286 1.511v4.404h-1.024V23.2c0-.538-.117-.998-.347-1.38a2.238 2.238 0 0 0-.908-.858 2.627 2.627 0 0 0-1.199-.285c-.415 0-.803.092-1.162.273a2.166 2.166 0 0 0-.872.818c-.221.362-.331.797-.331 1.303v4.533h-1.057z"></path></g>
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5.7 5.7 0 0 1 2.506-.576c.478 0 .945.058 1.402.174a5.272 5.272 0 0 1 2.472
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4.368 0 0 0-1.242-.605 4.55 4.55 0 0 0-2.98.118c-.539.208-1.021.509-
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1.598.642 2.269a4.44 4.44 0 0 0 1.65 1.569 4.575 4.575 0 0 0 2.168.579 4.736
4.736 0 0 0 1.336-.229 4.58 4.58 0 0 0 2.328-1.712h1.169a6.292 6.292 0 0 1-
1.344 1.641 5.27 5.27 0 0 1-1.654.97 5.458 5.458 0 0 1-1.835.315 5.673 5.673 0
0 1-3.826-1.503 5.253 5.253 0 0 1-1.248-1.747 5.386 5.386 0 0 1-.456-
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2.319v.198h-7.042c.046.578.224 1.07.532 1.477a2.94 2.94 0 0 0
1.122.914c.439.201.872.303 1.296.303.378 0 .76-.076 1.145-.227a3.348 3.348 0

0 0 1.021-.621c.295-.263.505-.555.628-.875h1.082a4.047 4.047 0 0 1-.955
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1.07.532 1.477.309.407.683.712 1.123.914.44.201.872.303 1.296.303.378
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24 0-.32-.104-.61-.314-.872s-.532-.446-.969-.555c-.594-.16-1.102-.384-
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7.043c.046.578.224 1.07.532 1.477.308.407.683.712 1.122.914a3.1 3.1 0 0 0
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1.021-.621c.296-.263.506-.555.628-.875h1.082a4.069 4.069 0 0 1-2.361 2.439
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3.146 3.146 0 0 0-1.065-.917 2.9 2.9 0 0 0-1.391-.342c-.667 0-1.223.158-
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1.062-.209.391-.329.714-.361.973h6.016zM69.655 21.59c.104-.938.422-
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0 2.167.58 4.78 4.78 0 0 0 1.336-.23 4.58 4.58 0 0 0 1.263-.638 4.634 4.634 0 0
0 1.064-1.073h1.169a6.266 6.266 0 0 1-1.343 1.641 5.262 5.262 0 0 1-3.489
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1.794.009.067.015.162.015.285a2.73 2.73 0 0 1-.465 1.565c-.31.46-.741.817-
1.296 1.072s-1.183.383-1.887.383h-2.296v4.262h-1.054zm1.054-
9.606v4.405h2.182c.929 0 1.608-.214 2.042-.641s.651-1.002.651-
1.726c-.039-.749-.326-1.276-.858-1.581-.531-.305-1.257-.458-2.176-.458h-
1.841zM162.92 27.605V19.78h.984v1.168c.434-.893 1.193-1.339 2.28-
1.339v1.067c-.246 0-.502.053-.767.157s-.508.253-.729.445a2.24 2.24 0 0 0
0-.531.675 1.806 1.806 0 0 0-.198.835v4.815h-1.039zM166.402 23.657a4.263
4.263 0 0 1 .367-1.685c.229-.498.536-.924.924-1.275a4.134 4.134 0 0 1 2.741-
1.087c.665 0 1.311.162 1.935.485.624.324 1.135.81 1.532 1.457.397.648.598
1.422.598 2.319v.199h-7.043c.046.577.224 1.069.532 1.477s.683.712
1.122.914c.439.2.871.303 1.296.303.378 0 .76-.076 1.146-.227a3.363 3.363 0 0
0 1.021-.622c.296-.263.505-.555.628-.875h1.082a4.051 4.051 0 0 1-.955 1.519
4.019 4.019 0 0 1-1.405.919 4.354 4.354 0 0 1-1.571.298c-.693-.028-1.342-.214-
1.946-.556s-1.09-.82-1.455-1.438c-.366-.616-.549-1.324-.549-
2.125zm7.07-.525a3.175 3.175 0 0 0-1.619-2.167 2.901 2.901 0 0 0-
1.39-.342c-.669 0-1.225.158-1.667.475-.443.316-.77.67-.978
1.062-.21.391-.33.715-.362.973h6.016zM177.929 27.605l-3.277-
7.796h1.138l2.696 6.458 2.708-6.458h1.141l-3.323 7.796h-1.083zM182.508
23.657a4.263 4.263 0 0 1 .367-1.685c.229-.498.536-.924.923-1.275a4.15 4.15 0
0 1 2.742-1.087 4.16 4.16 0 0 1 1.935.485c.625.324 1.135.81 1.532
1.457.397.648.598 1.422.598 2.319v.199h-7.043c.047.577.224 1.069.532
1.477s.683.712 1.123.914c.438.2.87.303 1.295.303.378 0 .76-.076
1.146-.227a3.363 3.363 0 0 0
1.021-.622c.296-.263.506-.555.628-.875h1.083a4.066 4.066 0 0 1-2.362 2.438

4.341 4.341 0 0 1-1.57.298 4.241 4.241 0 0 1-1.946-.556 3.897 3.897 0 0 1-1.455-1.438c-.367-.616-.549-1.324-.549-2.125zm7.069-.525a3.17 3.17 0 0 0-1.62-2.167 2.898 2.898 0 0 0-1.389-.342c-.669 0-1.225.158-1.667.475-.443.316-.77.67-.978 1.062-.21.391-.33.715-.362.973h6.016zM191.961 27.605v-7.796h.998v1.168a2.63 2.63 0 0 1 1.055-.992c.445-.231.92-.348 1.423-.348.439 0 .862.079 1.271.236a3.276 3.276 0 0 1 1.866 1.816c.19.451.286.954.286 1.511v4.404h-1.026V23.2c0-.538-.115-.998-.346-1.38s-.534-.667-.908-.858a2.62 2.62 0 0 0-1.198-.285c-.416 0-.803.092-1.163.273a2.157 2.157 0 0 0-.871.818c-.222.362-.332.797-.332 1.303v4.533h-1.055zM201.134 27.605v-6.844h-1.638v-.953h1.638v-2.75h1.054v2.75h1.81v.953h-1.81v6.844h-1.054zM204.936 18.87v-1.81h1.054v1.81h-1.054zm0 8.735v-7.796h1.054v7.796h-1.054zM207.384 23.573a3.77 3.77 0 0 1 .322-1.482 4.049 4.049 0 0 1 2.209-2.135 4.332 4.332 0 0 1 1.671-.318c.569 0 1.154.164 1.752.491a4.51 4.51 0 0 1 1.509 1.341 3.615 3.615 0 0 1 .695 2.027c.005.066.008.114.008.146 0 .575-.108 1.113-.325 1.616a4.16 4.16 0 0 1-2.22 2.204 3.975 3.975 0 0 1-1.561.313 4.109 4.109 0 0 1-1.929-.494 3.952 3.952 0 0 1-1.537-1.452c-.397-.64-.594-1.391-.594-2.257zm1.025.055c0 .623.139 1.169.416 1.637.277.469.649.833 1.118 1.095.469.261.979.405 1.531.433.461 0 .923-.124 1.383-.372.46-.249.841-.612 1.144-1.094.302-.481.452-1.047.452-1.698a2.72 2.72 0 0 0-.236-1.104 3.18 3.18 0 0 0-.655-.96 3.126 3.126 0 0 0-.963-.667 2.71 2.71 0 0 0-1.124-.246 3.18 3.18 0 0 0-1.486.404c-.466.257-.844.61-1.132 1.06-.29.447-.439.952-.448 1.512zM216.922 27.605v-7.796h.999v1.168c.258-.429.609-.76 1.055-.992a3.045 3.045 0 0 1 1.423-.348c.438 0 .861.079 1.271.236.407.158.772.387 1.095.69.323.301.581.676.771 1.126.191.451.286.954.286 1.511v4.404h-1.024V23.2c0-.538-.117-.998-.347-1.38a2.238 2.238 0 0 0-.908-.858 2.627 2.627 0 0 0-1.199-.285c-.415 0-.803.092-1.162.273a2.166 2.166 0 0 0-.872.818c-.221.362-.331.797-.331 1.303v4.533h-1.057z"></path></g> </svg></svg>

<!-- End included content (from /TemplatePackage/4.0/includes/header-logo.html) -->

<form accept-charset="UTF-8" action="https://search.cdc.gov/search/" method="get" autocomplete="off">
<button class="btn btn-primary dropdown-toggle no-toggle search-button ssi d-xl-none" type="button" data-toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="search">Search

</button>

<input id="headerSearch" type="text" class="form-control" maxlength="300" placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search" name="query">

```
                        <span class="form-control-clear cdc-icon-close"
style="visibility: hidden;"></span>
                        <div class="input-group-append">
                                <button class="btn search-submit"
type="button"><span class="sr-only">Submit</span>
                                        <i class="fi cdc-icon-magnify x24" aria-
hidden="true"></i>
                                </button>
                        </div>
                </div>
                <div class="a-z-index fs0875">
                        <span class="d-xl-none">For a full list of topics:
</span><a id="az-large" href="https://www.cdc.gov/az/">A-Z Index</a>
                </div>
                <div class="fs0875 d-md-none">
                        <a href="https://search.cdc.gov/search/#advanced">
                                Advanced Search
                        </a>
                </div>
        </div>
        <div class="fs0875 d-none d-md-block tp-search-advanced">
                <a href="https://search.cdc.gov/search/#advanced">
                        Advanced Search
                </a>
        </div>
        <input type="hidden" name="sitelimit" value="">
        <input type="hidden" name="utf8" value="✓">
        <input type="hidden" name="affiliate" value="cdc-main">
    </form>
</div>


                </div>
              </div>
            </header></div>

        </div>
        <!-- no script -->
        <noscript>
          &lt;div class="alert alert-block"&gt; Note: Javascript is disabled or is
not supported by your browser. For this reason, some items on this page will be
unavailable. For more information about this message, please visit this page:
&lt;a href="//www.cdc.gov/other/about_cdcgov.html"&gt;About
CDC.gov&lt;/a&gt;.&lt;/div&gt;
        </noscript>
        </div>
        <div class="container-fluid site-title">
          <div class="container">
            <div class="row">
              <div class="col">
                <div class="display-6 text-white fw-500 pt-1 pb-1">
                  <a href="/travel/">Travelers' Health</a>
                </div>
              </div>
```

```
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>

<div class="bread-crumb hidden-one"></div>

        <div class="breadcrumbtop">
          <div class="container breadcrumb-share">
            <div class="d-none d-lg-block">
              <!-- BRED Hidden-->
              <div class="row">
                <div class="col-sm-8">
                  <!-- Breadcrumbs -->
                  <div id="breadcrumb-top"><nav role="navigation" aria-
label="breadcrumb-covid" class="d-none d-lg-block "><ol class="breadcrumb-
covid"><li class="breadcrumb-covid-item"><a href="/travel/">Travelers
Health</a></li><li class="breadcrumb-covid-item"><a
href="/travel/notices">Travel Notices</a></li><li class="breadcrumb-covid-
item"><a href="/travel/noticescovid19">COVID-19 Notices</a></li><li
class="breadcrumb-covid-item"><a
href="https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-
bulgaria">COVID-19 in Bulgaria</a></li></ol></nav></div>
                </div>
                <div class="col-sm-4 page-share">


                  <nav id="share-nav" class="page-share-wrapper"
role="navigation" aria-label="Social Media">
                    <ul class="float-right">
                      <li>
                        <a id="addthisfacebook" target="_blank"
class="page-share-facebook metrics-share-facebook"
href="https://api.addthis.com/oexchange/0.8/forward/facebook/offer?
url=https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-
bulgaria&amp;amp;title=COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19
High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers' Health | CDC&amp;amp;description=COVID-
19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices |
Travelers' Health | CDC">
                          <span class="sr-only">Facebook</span>
                          <span class="fi cdc-icon-fb-round"></span>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a id="addthistwitter" target="_blank"
class="page-share-twitter metrics-share-twitter"
href="https://api.addthis.com/oexchange/0.8/forward/twitter/offer?url=https://
wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria&amp;amp;title=COVID-19
in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices |
Travelers' Health | CDC&amp;amp;description=COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High
- Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers' Health | CDC">
                          <span class="sr-only">Twitter</span>
                          <span class="fi cdc-icon-twitter-round"></span>
                        </a>
                      </li>
```

```
                                    <li>
                                      <a id="addthislinkedin" target="_blank"
class="page-share-linkedin metrics-share-linkedin"
href="https://api.addthis.com/oexchange/0.8/forward/linkedin/offer?url=https://
wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria&amp;amp;title=COVID-19
in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices |
Travelers' Health | CDC&amp;amp;description=COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High
- Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers' Health | CDC">
                                        <span class="sr-only">LinkedIn</span>
                                        <span class="fi cdc-icon-linkedin-round"></span>
                                      </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li>
                                      <a id="addthisemail" target="_blank" class="page-
share-email metrics-share-email"
href="https://api.addthis.com/oexchange/0.8/forward/email/offer?url=https://
wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria&amp;amp;title=COVID-19
in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices |
Travelers' Health | CDC&amp;amp;description=COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High
- Level 3: COVID-19 High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers' Health | CDC">
                                        <span class="sr-only">Email</span>
                                        <span class="fi cdc-icon-email-round"></span>
                                      </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li>
                                      <a target="_blank" class="page-share-syndication
metrics-share-syndicate"
href="https://tools.cdc.gov/medialibrary/index.aspx#/sharecontent/https://
wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria">
                                        <span class="sr-only">Syndicate</span>
                                        <span class="fi
cdc-icon-syndication-round"></span>
                                      </a>
                                    </li>
                                  </ul>
                                </nav>

                              </div>
                            </div>
                          </div>
                        </div>
                      </div>
                      <!--Nav End-->
                      <div class="container-fluid feature-area">
                        <div class="container">
                        </div>
                      </div>
                      <!-- Page Start -->
                      <div class="container d-flex flex-wrap body-wrapper bg-white">
                        <main class="col-lg-9 order-lg-2" role="main" aria-label="Main
Content Area">
                          <div class="row visual-element">
                            <div class="col">
                              <!-- Visual Element, this is what was the site identity in TP3 -->
```

```
            </div>
          </div>
          <div class="section-nav-area">
            <nav role="navigation" aria-label="Section Nav" class="w-100
sticky-top">
              <!-- Page Title/Section Nav (mobile) -->
            </nav>
          </div>
          <div class="row">
            <div class="col content">



<!-- Start Left nav -->


<!-- End Left Nav -->

          <div class="pagetitleTP4">
             <h3>COVID-19 in Bulgaria</h3>
          </div>


<div id="wrapper">
<div id="body" class="">
   <div id="contentArea">



   <div class="">
      <div class="ntl">

                              <script>
                              var header = "COVID-19 in Bulgaria";
                              var currentUrl = window.location.href;
                              const breadsfs = "\<nav role=\"navigation\" aria-
label=\"breadcrumb-covid\" class=\"d-none d-lg-block \"\>\<ol
class=\"breadcrumb-covid\"\>\<li class=\"breadcrumb-covid-item\"\>\<a
href=\"/travel/\"\>Travelers Health\</a\>\</li\>\<li class=\"breadcrumb-covid-
item\"\>\<a href=\"/travel/notices\"\>Travel Notices\</a\>\</li\>\<li
class=\"breadcrumb-covid-item\"\>\<a href=\"/travel/noticescovid19\"\>COVID-
19 Notices\</a\>\</li\>\<li class=\"breadcrumb-covid-item\"\>\<a href=\""+
currentUrl +"\"\>"+header+"\</a\>\</li\>\</ol\>\</nav\>";
                              document.getElementById("breadcrumb-
top").innerHTML = breadsfs;

                              </script>

      </div>
   </div>


   <div class="notice"><p> </p><div class="card mb-3">
```

As of 12:01AM ET on June 12, 2022, CDC will no longer require air passengers traveling from a foreign country to the United States to show a negative COVID-19 viral test or documentation of recovery from COVID-19 before they board their flight. For more information, see Rescission: Requirement for Negative Pre-Departure COVID-19 Test Result or Documentation of Recovery from COVID-19 for all Airline or Other Aircraft Passengers Arriving into the United States from Any Foreign Country.

Level 3: High Level of COVID-19 in Bulgaria

<h4>Key Information for Travelers to Bulgaria</h4>

Make sure you are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines before traveling to Bulgaria.
If you are not up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines, avoid travel to Bulgaria.
Even if you are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines, you may still be at risk for getting and spreading COVID-19.
Anyone 2 years or older should properly wear a well-fitting mask in indoor public spaces.
If you have a weakened immune system or are at increased risk for severe disease, even if you are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines, talk with your clinician about your risk, and consider delaying travel to Bulgaria.
Follow all requirements and recommendations in Bulgaria.


```
            <div class="card-header h5 bg-gray-12">COVID-19 Levels</div>
            <div class="card-body">
               <div class="step-table m-1">
                  <div class="row m-2">
                     <div class="col-2 notice-typename-covid-4">
                        <p> </p>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-10 pt-2">
                        <p>Level 4: Special Circumstances</p>
                     </div>
                  </div>
                  <div class="row m-2">
                     <div class="col-2 notice-typename-covid-3">
                        <p> </p>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-10 pt-2">
                        <p><strong>Level 3: High</strong></p>
                     </div>
                  </div>
                  <div class="row m-2">
                     <div class="col-2 notice-typename-covid-2">
                        <p> </p>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-10 pt-2">
                        <p>Level 2: Moderate</p>
                     </div>
                  </div>
                  <div class="row m-2">
                     <div class="col-2 notice-typename-covid-1">
                        <p> </p>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-10 pt-2">
                        <p>Level 1: Low</p>
                     </div>
                  </div>
                  <div class="row m-2">
                     <div class="col-2 notice-typename-covid-unknown">
                        <p> </p>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-10 pt-2">
                        <p>Level: Unknown</p>
                     </div>
                  </div>
               </div>
               <p><a href="/travel/page/covid-19-travel-health-notice-levels">Learn
how CDC determines the level for COVID-19 travel health notices.</a></p>
               <p><a href="/travel/noticesCovid19">See all COVID-19 travel
notices.</a></p>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
   <div class="card bl-3 bl-blue-t border-0 rounded-0 mt-2 mb-3">
      <div class="card-body bg-blue-q">
```

If you must travel, follow requirements and recommendations for before, during and after international travel.

<h4>Make sure to plan ahead</h4>

Make sure you are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines before you travel.
Follow all airline requirements of transportation operators as well as any requirements at your destinationExternal Link<svg class="icon x10 ml-1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><use xlink:href="#ext"></use></svg>, including mask wearing, proof of vaccination, testing, or quarantine.
Consider getting tested for current infection with a viral test as close to the time of departure as possible (no more than 3 days) before travel.
Requirements for travelers in other countries may differ from U.S. requirements. If you do not follow your destination’s requirements, you may be denied entry and required to return to the United States.
Everyone aged 2 years or older—including passengers and workers— should properly wear a well-fitting mask or respirator in indoor areas of public transportation (such as airplanes, trains, buses, ferries) and transportation hubs (such as airports, stations, and seaports), especially in locations that are crowded or poorly ventilated such as airport jetways.

Do NOT Travel if...

You have COVID-19 symptoms, even if you recovered from COVID-19 within the past 90 days or are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines.
You tested positive for COVID-19.

Do not travel until a full 10 days after your symptoms started or the date your positive test was taken if you had no <a

```
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">symptoms</a>. </li>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li>You are waiting for results of a COVID-19 test.
            <ul>
                <li>If your test comes back positive while you are at your
destination, you will need to <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-
ncov/your-health/quarantine-isolation.html#iso">isolate</a> and postpone your
return until it’s safe for you to travel. Your travel companions may need to <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/quarantine-
isolation.html#quarantine">quarantine</a>.</li>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li>You had close contact with a person with COVID-19 and <strong>are
recommended</strong> to <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-
ncov/your-health/quarantine-isolation.html#quarantine">quarantine</a>.
            <ul>
                <li>Do not travel until a full 5 days after your last close contact with
the person with COVID-19. It is best to avoid travel for a full 10 days after your
last exposure.</li>
                <li>If you must travel during days 6 through 10 after your last
exposure:
                    <ul>
                        <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/testing/diagnostic-
testing.html">Get tested</a> at least 5 days after your last close contact. Make
sure your test result is negative and you remain without <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">symptoms</a> before traveling. If you don’t get tested, avoid
travel until a full 10 days after your last close contact with a person with
COVID-19.</li>
                        <li>Properly wear a <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/effective-
masks.html" target="_blank">well-fitting mask</a> when you are around
others for the entire duration of travel during days 6 through 10. If you are
unable to wear a mask, you should not travel during the days 6 through 10.</li>
                    </ul>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </li>
    </ul>
    <p><strong>If you had close contact with a person with COVID-19 but are
NOT recommended to <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/quarantine-
isolation.html#quarantine">quarantine</a>...</strong></p>
    <ul>
        <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/testing/diagnostic-
testing.html">Get tested</a> at least 5 days after your last close contact.
Make sure your test result is negative and you remain without <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">symptoms</a> before traveling.
            <ul>
```

If you had confirmed COVID-19 within the past 90 days, you do NOT need to get tested, but you should still follow all other recommendations (including getting tested if you develop COVID-19 symptoms).

If you travel during the 10 days after your last exposure, properly wear a well-fitting mask when you are around others for the entire duration of travel during the 10 days. If you are unable to wear a mask, you should not travel during the 10 days.

<h4>Required</h4>
<h5>Vaccination – Non-U.S. Citizen, Non-U.S. Immigrant</h5>
If you are a non-U.S. citizen who is a nonimmigrant (not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, lawful permanent resident, or traveling to the United States on an immigrant visa), you will need to show proof of being fully vaccinated against COVID-19 before you travel by air to the United States from a foreign country. Learn more about this requirement.
<h5>Providing Contact Information</h5>
All air passengers to the United States are also required to provide contact information to airlines before boarding flights to the United States.

travel icon

<h4>Travel Assessment</h4>
A tool to help you know the requirements to board a flight to the United States.

<button class="btn btn-primary" id="travel-assessment-button" tabindex="-1">Get Started</button><script>

```
document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(event) {

                let settings = {}; // reset settings;
                settings = {
                        title: "Travel Assessment",
                  launchObjId: "travel-assessment-button",
                  iFrameId: "travel-assessment-bot",
                  metricsLabel:"wbot-trvl",
                        contentRoot: "/coronavirus/2019-ncov/health-bot/travel-
assessment/",
                        startScenario: "travel_assessment",
                        presentation: "chatbot"
                };
                cdcInitChatBot(settings);
});
     </script></p>
                          </div>
                       </div>
                    </div>
                 </div>
              </div>
           </div>
        </div>
        <div class="card bl-3 bl-amber-t border-0 rounded-0 mb-3">
           <div class="card-body bg-amber-q">
              <h4>After Arrival in the United States</h4>
              <ul>
                 <li>Get tested for current infection with a COVID-19 <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/testing/diagnostic-
testing.html">viral test</a> 3–5 days after arrival.
                    <ul>
                       <li>Find a <a
href="https://www.hhs.gov/coronavirus/community-based-testing-sites/
index.html">U.S. COVID-19 testing location</a> near you.</li>
                    </ul>
                 </li>
                 <li>Self-monitor for <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">COVID-19 symptoms</a>; <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/quarantine-
isolation.html#iso">isolate</a> and get tested if you develop symptoms.</li>
                 <li>Follow all <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/publichealthgateway/healthdirectories/index.html">s
tate, tribal, local and territorial</a> recommendations or requirements after
arrival.</li>
                 <li><strong>If you are not up to date with your COVID-19
vaccines,</strong> stay home and self-quarantine for a full 5 days after
arrival.</li>
                 <li>Non-U.S. citizens who are non-U.S. immigrants and meet an
exception to the requirement for proof of COVID-19 vaccination, may be required
to take <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/noncitizens-US-air-
travel.html#anchor_1634928804881">additional steps after arrival</a>.</li>
              </ul>
```

```
                <p><strong>If your test result is positive or you develop COVID-19
symptoms,</strong> <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-
ncov/your-health/quarantine-isolation.html#iso">isolate</a> yourself to protect
others from getting infected. Learn <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/steps-when-
sick.html">what to do</a> and when it is safe to be around others.</p>
                <h5><strong>If You Recently Recovered from
COVID-19</strong></h5>
                <p>If you had COVID-19 in the past 90 days and recovered, you do
not need to be tested unless you develop new <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">symptoms</a>. You also do not need to self-quarantine after arrival.</p>
                <p>If you develop COVID-19 <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.
html">symptoms</a> after arrival, <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/quarantine-
isolation.html#iso">isolate</a> and immediately <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/testing/diagnostic-
testing.html">get tested</a>. Continue to isolate until you know the results.
Wear a <a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/effective-
masks.html">well-fitting mask</a> around others.</p>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="card border-0 rounded-0 mt-2 mb-3">
            <div class="card-body">
                <h3>More Information</h3>
                <ul>
                    <li><a href="/travel/page/covid-19-travel-health-notice-
levels">How CDC Determines the Level of a Destination’s COVID-19 Travel
Health Notice</a></li>
                    <li><a class="external-link tp-link-policy"
href="https://step.state.gov/">US Department of State: Smart Traveler
Enrollment Program (STEP)<span class="sr-only">External
Link</span><svg class="icon x10 ml-1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><use
xlink:href="#ext"></use></svg></a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/faq.html">Frequently Asked
Questions about Travel and COVID-19</a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/map-and-travel-
notices.html">COVID-19 Travel Recommendations by Destination</a></li>
                    <li><a href="/travel/destinations/list">Health Information for
International Destinations</a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/travel-during-
covid19.html">Domestic Travel During the COVID-19 Pandemic</a></li>
                </ul>
            </div>
        </div>
        <p> </p>
    </div>
</div>
```


<script>

	//var modal = document.getElementById("myModal");
	//var btn = document.getElementById("myBtn");
	//var span = document.getElementsByClassName("close")[0];
	//span.onclick = function() { modal.style.display = "none";}
	//window.onclick = function(event) { if (event.target == modal)
{ modal.style.display = "none"; }}
</script>

                    <hr>
                     <!-- Page created: August 06,
2020 -->
                                        <!-- Page last updated: April 18,
2022 -->
                                        Page last reviewed: April 18,
2022

                  Content source:
                  National
Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases (NCEZID)
                  Division
of Global Migration and Quarantine (DGMQ)

              </main>

                <nav role="navigation" aria-label="Left Navigation Menu"><div
class="nav-section-home d-sm-block"><svg
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" version="1.1" viewBox="0 0 24
24"><title>Home</title><path d="M9.984 20.016h-4.969v-8.016h-3l9.984-9
9.984 9h-3v8.016h-4.969v-6h-4.031v6z"></path></svg><a
href="/travel/">Travelers Health <ul id="nav-primary" class="list-
group tp-nav-main"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1"><a

href="/travel/destinations/list" title="Destinations">Destinations
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1 active">Travel Notices<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>collapse</title><path d="M19,13H5V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-6" class="collapse show"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">COVID-19 Notices<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-453" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">COVID-19 Travel Health Notice Levels
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2 active selected">COVID-19 in Bulgaria
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1">Find a Clinic<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-33" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Yellow Fever Vaccination Clinics<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-404" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">FAQ
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1">Travel Advice and Resources<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-188" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Clinician Tools and Resources<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-163" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Clinical Updates
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3"><a href="/travel/page/yellow-fever-vaccine-

course">Yellow Fever Vaccine Course
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Pre-Travel Quick Guide
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Think Travel Vaccine Guide
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Traveler Advice<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-157" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">After Travel Tips
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Avoid Animals
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Before You Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Blood Clots
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Bug Bites
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Business Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Cold Weather and Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Counterfeit Medicines
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Cruise Ship Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">COVID-19 and Cruise Ship Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">During Travel Tips
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Food Poisoning from Seafood
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Food and Drinks
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Health Care During Travel<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-345" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Obtención de atención médica en el extranjero
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">High Altitudes
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Holiday Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Heat Illnesses
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Humanitarian Aid Workers
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travel Insurance
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">International Adoption
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Jet Lag
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Last-Minute Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3"><a href="/travel/page/long-

term-travelers-expatriates">Long-Term Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Mass Gatherings
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Medical Tourism
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Mental Health
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Motion Sickness
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Natural Disasters
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Older Adults
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Pack Smart
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Posters and Infographics<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-290" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Posters
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Prevent Bug Bites
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Recently in American Tropics?
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Going to American Tropics?
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Food and Water: What's Safer
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Food and Water: Risky vs. Safer
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Food and Water: What to Know
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Road Safety
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Road Safety - 8 Steps
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">MERS Health Advisory poster
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">MERS Pictogram
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">CDC Guide for Healthy Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Website Guide
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Zika: Inbound and Outbound Travelers
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Zika: Outbound Travelers
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Zika: Inbound Travelers
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Zika: Enjoy Your Vacation
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl4">Zika: A CDC Guide for Travelers infographic
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Pregnant Travelers
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Road Safety
<li class="list-group-item

nav-lvl3">Routine Vaccines
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Sex Tourism
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Spring Break Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">STDs
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Study Abroad
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Summer Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Sun Exposure
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Tick Bites
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travel to the Extreme
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travel Vaccines
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Traveler Survival Guide
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Traveling Abroad with Medicine
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Traveling with Children
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Traveling with Your Pet
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Traveler's Diarrhea
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travelers with Chronic Illnesses
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travelers with Disability
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Travelers with Weakened Immune Systems
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Visiting Friends or Relatives
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Avoid Contaminated Water During Travel
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Swimming and Diving Safety
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">RSS Feeds
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Travel Industry Resources
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Research and Surveillance Partners
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1">Disease Directory<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-179" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Zika Travel Information<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-377" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">Guidelines for US Citizens and Residents Living in Areas with

Zika
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1">CDC Yellow Book<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-309" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Contents
Chapter 1
Introduction to Travel Health & the CDC Yellow Book
Travel Epidemiology
Perspectives: Why Guidelines Differ
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Tables
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Maps
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Figures
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Boxes
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Updates
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">About CDC Yellow Book<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-407" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl3">With Gratitude to Phyllis E. Kozarsky
<li class="list-group-item nav-lvl1">Frequently Asked Questions<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><title>expand</title><path d="M19,13H13V19H11V13H5V11H11V5H13V11H19V13Z"></path></svg><ul id="nav-group-437" class="collapse"><li class="list-group-item nav-lvl2">Contact Us
</nav>

```
      </div>
    </div>
    <div id="subfooter" style="display: none">
      <div class="container">
        <div class="span24 visible-one">
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="container">
        <div class="span24">
          <div id="plugin-legend" class="pluginOff">
            <h5>File Formats Help:</h5>
            <span><a href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/">How do
I view different file formats (PDF, DOC, PPT, MPEG) on this site?</a></span>
            <ul>
              <li class="plugin-pdf"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#pdf"><span class="sprite-16-
pdf">Adobe PDF file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-ppt"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#ppt"><span class="sprite-16-
ppt">Microsoft PowerPoint file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-word"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#doc"><span class="sprite-16-
word">Microsoft Word file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-excel"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#xls"><span class="sprite-16-
excel">Microsoft Excel file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-wmv"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#wmv"><span class="sprite-16-
wmv">Audio/Video file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-qt"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#qt"><span class="sprite-16-
qt">Apple Quicktime file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-real"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#ram"><span class="sprite-16-
rp">RealPlayer file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-text"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#text"><span class="sprite-16-
txt">Text file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-zip"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#zip"><span class="sprite-16-
zip">Zip Archive file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-sas"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#sas"><span class="sprite-16-
sas">SAS file</span></a></li>
              <li class="plugin-epub"><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/plugins/#epub"><span class="sprite-16-
ebook">ePub file</span></a></li>
            </ul>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
    <footer role="contentinfo" aria-label="Footer">
      <div class="container-fluid footer-wrapper">
```

```
            <div class="container">
              <!-- Begin included content (from
/TemplatePackage/4.0/includes/footer-cdc.html) -->
              <div class="row">
                <address class="col-md-3" itemscope="itemscope"
itemtype="https://schema.org/Organization">
                  <strong>CONTACT CDC-INFO</strong>
                  <div class="row mt-2">
                    <div class="col-1">
                      <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                        <use xlink:href="#phone"></use>
                      </svg>
                    </div>
                    <div class="col">
                      <span>Have questions? We have answers.</span>
                      <span itemprop="telephone"><a href="tel:1-800-CDC-
INFO">1-800-CDC-INFO</a> (<a
href="tel:800-232-4636">800-232-4636</a>)</span>
                      <span itemprop="telephone">TTY: <a href="tel:888-232-
6348">888-232-6348</a></span>
                    </div>
                  </div>
                  <div class="row mt-2">
                    <div class="col-1">
                      <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                        <use xlink:href="#email"></use>
                      </svg>
                    </div>
                    <div class="col" itemprop="contactPoint"
itemscope="itemscope" itemtype="https://schema.org/ContactPoint">
                      <span itemprop="url"><a
href="https://wwwn.cdc.gov/dcs/RequestForm.aspx">Email
CDC-INFO</a></span>
                    </div>
                  </div>
                </address>
                <div class="col-md-3 mt-3 mt-md-0">
                  <strong>CDC INFORMATION</strong>
                  <ul>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/about/default.htm">About CDC</a></li>
                    <li><a href="https://jobs.cdc.gov">Jobs</a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/funding">Funding</a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/policies.html">Policies</a></li>
                    <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/other/plugins/index.html">File Viewers &amp;amp;
Players</a></li>
                  </ul>
                </div>
                <div class="col-md-3">
```

```
                    <ul>
                      <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/policies.html">Privacy</a></li>
                      <li><a href="https://www.cdc.gov/od/foia">FOIA</a></li>
                      <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/eeo/nofearact/index.htm">No Fear Act</a></li>
                      <li><a href="https://oig.hhs.gov">OIG</a></li>
                      <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/other/nondiscrimination.html">Nondiscrimination</
a></li>
                    </ul>
                  </div>
                  <div class="col-md-3 mt-2 mt-md-0 connect-icons">
                    <strong>CONNECT WITH CDC</strong><br>
                    <ul class="list-inline mt-3">
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://www.facebook.com/CDC"
target="_blank">
                          <span class="sr-only">Facebook</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#fb"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://twitter.com/CDCgov" target="_blank">
                          <span class="sr-only">Twitter</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#twitter"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a
href="https://www.youtube.com/user/CDCstreamingHealth" target="_blank">
                          <span class="sr-only">Youtube</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#youtube"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://www.instagram.com/CDCgov/"
target="_blank">
                          <span class="sr-only">Instagram</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#ig"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
```

```
                    </ul>
                    <br class="d-none d-md-block">
                    <ul class="list-inline mt-2">
                      <li>
                        <a
href="https://tools.cdc.gov/medialibrary/index.aspx#/sharecontent/https://
wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/notices/covid-3/coronavirus-bulgaria" class="footer-
syndlink">
                          <span class="sr-only">Syndicate</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#synd"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/cdctv">
                          <span class="sr-only">CDC TV</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#cdctv"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://tools.cdc.gov/podcasts/rss.asp">
                          <span class="sr-only">RSS</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#rss"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                      <li>
                        <a href="https://wwwn.cdc.gov/dcs/RequestForm.aspx">
                          <span class="sr-only">Email</span>
                          <svg class="icon" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                            <use xlink:href="#email"></use>
                          </svg>
                        </a>
                      </li>
                    </ul>
                  </div>
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                <!-- End included content (from
/TemplatePackage/4.0/includes/footer-cdc.html) -->
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Department of Health &amp;amp; Human Services</a></span>
                        </span>
                      </div>
                      <div class="col-md-3 mt-1 mt-md-0">
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href="https://www.usa.gov/">USA.gov</a></span>
                        </span>
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class="footer-ext">CDC Website Exit Disclaimer</a>
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xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
                                <use xlink:href="#ext"></use>
                              </svg>
                          </span>
                        </span>
                      </div>
                    </div>
                    <!-- End included content (from
/TemplatePackage/4.0/includes/footer-agency.html) -->
                  </div>
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              </footer>
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                <div class="socialMedia">
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                    <nav class="socialFooter followcdc">
                      <h6>Follow CDC</h6>
                      <ul>
                        <li><a
href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/emailupdates/"><span class="sprite-24-
govd"></span>Email</a></li>
                        <li><a
href="https://www.facebook.com/CDCTravelersHealth" target="_blank"><span
class="sprite-24-facebook"></span>Recommend</a></li>
                        <li><a href="https://twitter.com/CDCtravel"
target="_blank"><span class="sprite-24-twitter"></span>Tweet</a></li>
                        <li><a href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/centers-for-
disease-control-and-prevention" target="_blank"><span class="sprite-24-
linkedin"></span>Post</a></li>
```

```
                    <li><a
href="https://www2c.cdc.gov/podcasts/rss.asp"><span class="sprite-24-
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                  </ul>
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                <nav class="socialFooter cdcmedia">
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class="sprite-24-listen"></span>Listen</a></li>
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                    <li><a href="https://tools.cdc.gov/ecards/"><span
class="sprite-24-ecards"></span>eCards</a></li>
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href="https://www.youtube.com/CDCstreamingHealth" target="_blank"><span
class="sprite-24-youtube"></span>YouTube</a></li>
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          </footer>


          <div id="totop" class="off visible-one">TOP</div>

          <!-- <script src="/travel/Scripts/global.js"></script>-->


          <script>
              //var t = "COVID-19 in Bulgaria - COVID-19 High - Level 3: COVID-19
High - Travel Health Notices | Travelers&#39; Health | CDC";
              s.pageName = document.title;
              s.channel = "Travelers' Health";
              siteCatalyst.setAzEntry("Travelers' Health");
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              siteCatalyst.setLevel2("DGMQ");
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          </script>

          <!-- External Link Modal -->
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labelledby="extModalTitle" aria-hidden="true">
      <div class="modal-dialog modal-dialog-centered modal-lg"
role="document">
              <div class="modal-content">
              <div class="modal-header">
                  <h4 class="modal-title" id="extModalTitle">Exit
Notification / Disclaimer Policy</h4>
                  <button type="button" class="close rounded-circle" data-
dismiss="modal" aria-label="Close">
```

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                                <span class="sr-only">Close</span>
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xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
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d="M19,6.41L17.59,5L12,10.59L6.41,5L5,6.41L10.59,12L5,17.59L6.41,19L12,13.
41L17.59,19L19,17.59L13.41,12L19,6.41Z"></path>
                                </svg>
                        </button>
                </div>
                <div class="modal-body">
                        <strong>Links with this icon <svg class="x16"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><use
xlink:href="#ext"></use></svg> indicate that you are leaving the CDC
website.</strong>

                        <ul class="pt-2">
                                <li>The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
(CDC) cannot attest to the accuracy of a non-federal website.</li>
                                <li>Linking to a non-federal website does not
constitute an endorsement by CDC or any of its employees of the sponsors or the
information and products presented on the website.</li>
                                <li>You will be subject to the destination website's
privacy policy when you follow the link.</li>
                                <li>CDC is not responsible for Section 508 compliance
(accessibility) on other federal or private website.</li>
                        </ul>

                        For more information on CDC's web notification policies, see
<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/Other/disclaimer.html">Website Disclaimers</a>.
                </div>
                <div class="modal-footer">
                        <!-- <a href="" class="extlink-url-notice"></a> -->
                        <button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary" data-
dismiss="modal">Cancel</button>
                        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary
cdcExtLinkContinue">Continue</button>
                </div>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>
```

```
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                // hook into links with "external-link" class
                var extLinks = document.getElementsByClassName('external-link');
                for (var i = 0; i < extLinks.length; i++) {
                    var extLink = extLinks[i];
                    extLink.innerHTML += '<span class="sr-only">External
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xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"><use
xlink:href="#ext"></use></svg>';
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                }

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+addthisofferUrl);
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+addthisofferUrl);
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|| {};
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"undefined"!=typeof CDC&&void 0!==CDC.ABTest||s.t();
});</script><script>_satellite["_runScript2"](function(event, target, Promise) {
!function()
{if("cdcgov"==s.account||"cdcpartners"==s.account||"vaxgov"==s.account)
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agency=HHS&amp;subagency=CDC",document.body.appendChild(c)}document.
getElementsByTagName("body")[0].className+=" adobe-launch-complete"}();
});</script><script id="_fed_an_ua_tag"
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<meta property="og:description" content="True to the opening line of its national anthem, “Ukraine has not yet perished.” Nearly three months after Russia invaded Ukraine, the offensive has stalled. Fears voiced in February that Ukraine may cease to exist as an independent state have receded. Ukrainian democracy will survive. Yet, while the world’s focus has understandably centered on the course of the war, less attention has been paid to the impact the of the war on Ukrainian politics and democratic development. These shifts, outlined in four sections below, have the power to fundamentally change the country and must be critically considered by policymakers planning for Ukraine’s recovery and reconstruction. Erosion of Pro-Russian Sentiment For its nearly three decades of independence, Ukraine has struggled to develop a unifying idea to consolidate national identity, bridge the ethnic, religious, and linguistic divisions of its heterogenous society, and guide its geopolitical course. Although Russia’s annexation of Crimea and its undeclared proxy war in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions awakened a sense of patriotism and purpose among many Ukrainians in 2014, a substantial portion of the population continued to hope for the normalization of relations with Moscow. Proponents of this view were concentrated in the southeastern regions of the country, where local economies and supply chains were deeply integrated with Russia as a legacy of Soviet rule, and where Russia enjoyed significant social and cultural influence as a result of more than a century of immigration. However, since the start of the “special military operation” in February, hopes of a peaceful coexistence with Russia have evaporated. As one analyst of Ukrainian identity politics summarized, “the vast majority of Ukrainians throughout the country, even in the historically more Russia-friendly east, now see Russia as an adversary.” This sentiment is borne out in recent social surveys, which found that only 8 percent of respondents had positive inclinations toward Russian citizens, down from 47 percent in 2018. Ukrainians are well aware of the high degree of support within Russia for invasion and increasingly believe that ordinary Russians bear responsibility for war. Atrocities committed against Ukrainian civilians, such as the massacre in Bucha or the indiscriminate destruction of Mariupol, only serve to harden Ukrainians’ outlook toward their neighbor. The war has provoked a reconsideration of the countries’ shared history, with more Ukrainians acknowledging Russia’s role in Ukraine as that of a colonial power rather than a fraternal nation. The ideological divide between Ukrainians and Russians, whom Russian president Vladimir Putin infamously characterized as “one people,” has deepened, and citizens of Russia and Ukraine have fundamentally incompatible views of their past, present, and future. In this context, the pro-Russian political orientation has become outdated and toxic, and the regional divide that has loomed over Ukrainian politics for decades is fading. In an April 2022 survey by the International Republican Institute, 80 percent of respondents nationwide supported Ukraine’s entry into the European Union, whereas only 2 percent supported joining a regional customs union with Russia, Belarus, and Kazakhstan. In eastern Ukraine, more than two-thirds of respondents were proponents of EU accession, which underscores the national consensus for a political-economic course toward the West. Hot-button cultural issues that once undergirded opposition campaigns in eastern Ukraine, such as language policy and the celebration of divisive historical figures after the Revolution of Dignity, have lost their resonance as Ukraine fights for its future. Banning of Russia-Linked Political Parties Meanwhile, the government has taken steps to protect itself from Russian manipulation by placing restrictions on political movements that are tied to Moscow or support its position on the war. At the outset of the

conflict, the National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine suspended the work of several political structures linked to Russia, while Ukraine's parliament passed a similar measure that was signed by President Zelensky on May 14 to ban political parties that justify or deny Russia's armed aggression against Ukraine. The Opposition Platform–For Life (OPFL) party, which had the second-highest share (13 percent) of votes cast in Ukraine 2019 parliamentary election and was a leading voice against Euro-Atlantic integration, deserves particular attention. Politicians associated with the party have been placed on Western sanctions lists for their purported links to Russian intelligence agencies. The reputation of the party has also been discredited by the fact that most of its representatives in parliament had fled Ukraine days before the invasion, suggesting those party members may have been tipped off about the attack, and also the willingness of several local and regional party members to collaborate with Russian occupation forces in southern and eastern Ukraine. Further illustrating the extent of OPFL's alienation are the cases of prominent former member of parliament Illia Kyva, who defected to Russia and has publicly called on Putin to use weapons of mass destruction against Ukraine, and party cofounder Viktor Medvedchuk, who was offered to Russia as part of an abortive prisoner exchange after being captured by Ukrainian security services following his escape from house arrest on treason charges. While a rump of OPFL has rebranded as a parliamentary group emphasizing respect for human life, peace, and the independence of Ukraine in an attempt to retain their seats in the legislature, it is unlikely to gain traction with a peace platform, given that the overwhelming majority of Ukrainians believe they will prevail in the war against Russia and precious few are willing to make concessions to end hostilities. While the motivation to ban Russia-linked political parties is understandable as a defense against fifth columnists, it raises concerns about due process and rule of law and could create difficulties for Ukraine down the road. Some legal experts claim that the ban violates Ukraine's constitution and may be challenged in European courts on the grounds of violating fundamental political freedoms or reversed by Ukraine's own constitutional court, which has issued controversial decisions in favor of OPFL in the past. Supporters of the law have noted that the ban is a stopgap measure and may require amendments to comply with democratic standards. Yet, if it stands, the ban could be the first step in rooting out other forms of Russian malign influence and soft power in Ukraine through legislation and executive action and would be the basis for future discussions on lustration. Oligarchs Extended a Political Lifeline In 2014, a weakened Kyiv government turned to oligarchs for support. Banking magnate Ihor Kolomoyskyi, for instance, funded volunteer units fighting against Russian proxies in eastern Ukraine. Yet, these concessions came at the price of entrenching self-interested actors in influential positions and eroding the state's monopoly on violence. Within a few years of the Revolution of Dignity, the malign influence of oligarchs in Ukraine had become so problematic that the U.S. Helsinki Commission concluded that oligarchs "have captured the Ukrainian state, crowding out non-corrupt political parties and competing with one another to steal Ukraine's wealth." Concerns about grand corruption were a persistent block on Ukraine's aspirations to join the European Union and NATO. A redux of this dynamic may be shaping up as Ukraine prepares for a long standoff with Russia. Although President Zelensky launched a "de-oligarchization" campaign only one year ago to insulate political processes and the media from undue influence by business elites, Ukraine's richest individuals are almost uniformly backing the government in the war against Russia. This suggests they understand not only that a Russian takeover would be detrimental to their business interests, but also that the crisis provides an opportunity to improve their standing. So far, oligarchs have

provided substantial donations to help Ukraine meet defense and humanitarian needs and have signaled their willingness to play a role in the country's eventual recovery. For example, steel magnate Rinat Akhmetov, whose company Metinvest owns two steel plants in Mariupol, has pledged to rebuild the city once the Russian occupation is over. These efforts are hardly selfless; they have been accompanied by uncritical coverage in local and Western press that allow the oligarchs to reframe themselves as patriotic defenders of their country. If Ukraine is not careful, it risks trading away its future to meet its needs in the present, ignoring some of the most vital lessons learned from 2014. A recent bill introduced in the Verkhovna Rada, Ukraine's parliament, would allow persons facing corruption charges to be exempted from criminal liability if the damage is fully compensated during the period of martial law. Since prosecutors have struggled to establish the full extent of funds stolen in some of biggest corruption cases (e.g., Kolomoyskyi's alleged theft of $5.5 billion from PrivatBank), the bill would allow corrupt actors, including some of Ukraine's most prominent oligarchs, to pay pennies on the dollar to escape accountability for crimes committed before the war. As the past eight years have shown, oligarchs have the capacity and incentive to block reforms intended to root out corruption and facilitate Ukraine's transition to a full-fledged market economy. If they exploit the conflict to deepen their hold over Ukraine's politics and economy, there is little reason to doubt they would once again undermine Ukraine's path to Euro-Atlantic integration to protect their personal wealth and influence. Veterans' Movement, Civil Society Energized All signs point to a postwar atmosphere in which one's activities during the invasion play a major role in determining one's bona fides as a candidate for public office. With social trust in the military and territorial defense units at an all-time high, military leaders and servicemembers are in a strong position to enter the political arena. Established political parties and oligarchs may try to co-opt prominent defenders of Ukraine to suit their causes, but those who proved themselves during the war and stick to their principles in future elections will have substantial political capital and a chance of unseating members of the old guard. In this context, Ukraine's veteran movement is likely to become a more overt and organized political force in the coming years. While veteran organizations had largely refrained from aligning with established political parties since 2014, they took up a narrow set of causes in recent years that sometimes posed a direct challenge to the Zelensky administration. In the post-invasion environment, veteran organizations could play a key role in identifying candidates for office and mobilizing grassroots support. At minimum, the rapid, nationwide influx of volunteers joining the armed forces and territorial defense units will make veterans a critical voting bloc in future elections and will push their issues into the mainstream. The broader membership base of the veteran community should create a more diffuse group identity, which could help to safeguard it against being co-opted by far-right movements—an emerging trend prior to the invasion. Another countervailing influence on the regressive role of oligarchs and corrupt actors will be Ukraine's civil society, which has mobilized tremendous resources to support Ukraine's defense and to address humanitarian needs. Early polling data reveal that nearly one-third of all Ukrainians have volunteered to help fellow citizens or aid the defense effort. Like the veteran community, this group of citizens will have considerable influence in Ukrainian politics and will help to shape the agenda from inside and outside of government, much as they did after the Revolution of Dignity. Civil society is certain to play a role in monitoring expenditures of international funds earmarked for Ukraine's economic recovery. What Do These Changes Mean for Ukraine and Its Western Supporters? Domestic politics in Ukraine are bound to transform as a result of the war, and there are

many challenges ahead. Chief among them, Ukrainian society will have to contend with the difficult question of how to reconcile the role that certain political figures played in the years before the invasion with the roles they have assumed in the months since. This applies not only to previously pro-Russian politicians and regional strongmen, but also Ukraine's oligarchs. It will also have to ensure that the patriotic fervor that has enabled Ukraine to resist the Russian invasion does not metastasize into toxic intolerance or trigger illiberal shortcuts that could damage the country in the long run. Yet, for the first time since 2015–16, when reforms introduced after the Revolution of Dignity began to lose steam, an opportunity has emerged for Ukraine to fulfill its potential as a democratic state with strong institutions and an economy that is worthy of foreign investment. As the Russian offensive falters, Ukraine's Western partners are starting to think about how to help the country recover and rebuild. This process creates an opportunity to support the positive transformations taking place within Ukraine and to safeguard against backsliding. A move by the European Union to forge closer ties with Ukraine—which would require a considerable degree of creativity and flexibility in Brussels, as there are serious obstacles to even granting candidate status—would be a long-term boon for reformers and would fortify elected officials to make tough decisions for the public good. In the interim, states and institutions providing financial assistance for Ukraine's reconstruction should help promote strong anti-corruption mechanisms to attract additional investments and reinforce the rule of law. Policymakers in the West should monitor for signs that oligarchs and corrupt officials are positioning themselves to recapture state institutions and funds, speak with one voice about the impermissibility of returning to certain "old habits," and help develop the capacity of responsible actors to secure the bright future that Ukraine deserves. There is a tremendous opportunity for Ukraine to strengthen its democracy following the war. It must be seized. Andrew Lohsen is a fellow in the Europe, Russia, and Eurasia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C. Commentary is produced by the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), a private, tax-exempt institution focusing on international public policy issues. Its research is nonpartisan and nonproprietary. CSIS does not take specific policy positions. Accordingly, all views, positions, and conclusions expressed in this publication should be understood to be solely those of the author(s). © 2022 by the Center for Strategic and International Studies. All rights reserved.">
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<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge,chrome=1"><script type="text/javascript">(window.NREUM||(NREUM={})).init={ajax:{deny_list:["bam.nr-data.net"]}};(window.NREUM||(NREUM={})).loader_config={licenseKey:"NRJS-fbcf63eee86e3315234",applicationID:"600424945"};window.NREUM||(NREUM={}),__nr_require=function(t,e,n){function r(n){if(!e[n]){var i=e[n]={exports:{}};t[n][0].call(i.exports,function(e){var i=t[n][1][e];return r(i||e)},i,i.exports)}return e[n].exports}if("function"==typeof __nr_require)return __nr_require;for(var i=0;i<n.length;i++)r(n[i]);return r}({1:[function(t,e,n){function r(){}function i(t,e,n,r){return function(){return s.recordSupportability("API/"+e+"/called"),o(t+e,[u.now()].concat(c(arguments)),n?null:this,r),n?void 0:this}}var o=t("handle"),a=t(9),c=t(10),f=t("ee").get("tracer"),u=t("loader"),s=t(4),d=NREUM;"undefined"==typeof window.newrelic&&(newrelic=d);var p=["setPageViewName","setCustomAttribute","setErrorHandler","finished","addToTrace","inlineHit","addRelease"],l="api-",v=l+"ixn-";a(p,function(t,e){d[e]=i(l,e,!0,"api")}),d.addPageAction=i(l,"addPageAction",!0),d.setCurrentRouteName=i(l,"routeName",!0),e.exports=newrelic,d.interaction=function(){return(new r).get()};var m=r.prototype={createTracer:function(t,e){var n={},r=this,i="function"==typeof e;return o(v+"tracer",[u.now(),t,n],r),function(){if(f.emit((i?"":"no-")+"fn-start",[u.now(),r,i],n),i)try{return e.apply(this,arguments)}catch(t){throw f.emit("fn-err",[arguments,this,t],n),t}finally{f.emit("fn-end",[u.now()],n)}}}};a("actionText,setName,setAttribute,save,ignore,onEnd,getContext,end,get".split(","),function(t,e){m[e]=i(v,e)}),newrelic.noticeError=function(t,e){"string"==typeof t&&(t=new Error(t)),s.recordSupportability("API/noticeError/called"),o("err",[t,u.now(),!1,e])}},{}],2:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){if(NREUM.init){for(var e=NREUM.init,n=t.split("."),r=0;r<n.length-1;r++)if(e=e[n[r]],"object"!=typeof e)return;return e=e[n[n.length-1]]}e.exports={getConfiguration:r}},{}],3:[function(t,e,n){var r=!1;try{var i=Object.defineProperty({},"passive",{get:function(){r=!0}});window.addEventListener("testPassive",null,i),window.removeEventListener("testPassive",null,i)}catch(o){}e.exports=function(t){return r?{passive:!0,capture:!!t}:!!t}},{}],4:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=[a,t,{name:t},e];return o("storeMetric",n,null,"api"),n}function i(t,e){var n=[c,t,{name:t},e];return o("storeEventMetrics",n,null,"api"),n}var o=t("handle"),a="sm",c="cm";e.exports={constants:{SUPPORTABILITY_METRIC:a,CUSTOM_METRIC:c},recordSupportability:r,recordCustom:i}},{}],5:[function(t,e,n){function r(){return c.exists&&performance.now?Math.round(performance.now()):(o=Math.max((new Date).getTime(),o))-a}function i(){return o}var o=(new Date).getTime(),a=o,c=t(11);e.exports=r,e.exports.offset=a,e.exports.getLastTimestamp=i},{}],6:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=t.getEntries();n.forEach(function(t){"first-paint"===t.name?l("timing",["fp",Math.floor(t.startTime)]):"first-contentful-paint"===t.name&&l("timing",["fcp",Math.floor(t.startTime)])})}function i(t,e){var

n=t.getEntries();if(n.length>0){var r=n[n.length-1];if(u&&u<r.startTime)return;var i=[r],o=a({});o&&i.push(o),l("lcp",i)}}function o(t){t.getEntries().forEach(function(t){t.hadRecentInput||l("cls",[t])})}function a(t){var e=navigator.connection||navigator.mozConnection||navigator.webkitConnection;if(e)return e.type&&(t["net-type"]=e.type),e.effectiveType&&(t["net-etype"]=e.effectiveType),e.rtt&&(t["net-rtt"]=e.rtt),e.downlink&&(t["net-dlink"]=e.downlink),t}function c(t){if(t instanceof y&&!w){var e=Math.round(t.timeStamp),n={type:t.type};a(n),e<=v.now()?n.fid=v.now()-e:e>v.offset&&e<=Date.now()?(e-=v.offset,n.fid=v.now()-e):e=v.now(),w=!0,l("timing",["fi",e,n])}}function f(t){"hidden"===t&&(u=v.now(),l("pageHide",[u]))}if(!("init"in NREUM&&"page_view_timing"in NREUM.init&&"enabled"in NREUM.init.page_view_timing&&NREUM.init.page_view_timing.enabled===!1)){var u,s,d,p,l=t("handle"),v=t("loader"),m=t(8),g=t(3),y=NREUM.o.EV;if("PerformanceObserver"in window&&"function"==typeof window.PerformanceObserver){s=new PerformanceObserver(r);try{s.observe({entryTypes:["paint"]})}catch(h){}d=new PerformanceObserver(i);try{d.observe({entryTypes:["largest-contentful-paint"]})}catch(h){}p=new PerformanceObserver(o);try{p.observe({type:"layout-shift",buffered:!0})}catch(h){}}if("addEventListener"in document){var w=!1,b=["click","keydown","mousedown","pointerdown","touchstart"];b.forEach(function(t){document.addEventListener(t,c,g(!1))})}m(f)}},{}],7:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){if(!i)return!1;if(t!==i)return!1;if(!e)return!0;if(!o)return!1;for(var n=o.split("."),r=e.split("."),a=0;a<r.length;a++)if(r[a]!==n[a])return!1;return!0}var i=null,o=null,a=/Version\/(\S+)\s+Safari/;if(navigator.userAgent){var c=navigator.userAgent,f=c.match(a);f&&c.indexOf("Chrome")===-1&&c.indexOf("Chromium")===-1&&(i="Safari",o=f[1])}e.exports={agent:i,version:o,match:r}},{}],8:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){function e(){t(c&&document[c]?document[c]:document[o]?"hidden":"visible")}"addEventListener"in document&&a&&document.addEventListener(a,e,i(!1))}var i=t(3);e.exports=r;var o,a,c;"undefined"!=typeof document.hidden?(o="hidden",a="visibilitychange",c="visibilityState"):"undefined"!=typeof document.msHidden?(o="msHidden",a="msvisibilitychange"):"undefined"!=typeof document.webkitHidden&&(o="webkitHidden",a="webkitvisibilitychange",c="webkitVisibilityState")},{}],9:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=[],r="",o=0;for(r in t)i.call(t,r)&&(n[o]=e(r,t[r]),o+=1);return n}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},{}],10:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n){e||(e=0),"undefined"==typeof n&&(n=t?t.length:0);for(var r=-1,i=n-e||0,o=Array(i<0?0:i);++r<i;)o[r]=t[e+r];return o}e.exports=r},{}],11:[function(t,e,n){e.exports={exists:"undefined"!=typeof window.performance&&window.performance.timing&&"undefined"!=typeof window.performance.timing.navigationStart}},{}],ee:[function(t,e,n){function r(){}function i(t){function e(t){return t&&t instanceof r?t:t?u(t,f,a):a()}function n(n,r,i,o,a){if(a!==!1&&(a=!0),!l.aborted||o){t&&a&&t(n,r,i);for(var c=e(i),f=m(n),u=f.length,s=0;s<u;s++)f[s].apply(c,r);var p=d[w[n]];return p&&p.push([b,n,r,c]),c}}function o(t,e){h[t]=m(t).concat(e)}function v(t,e){var n=h[t];if(n)for(var r=0;r<n.length;r++)n[r]===e&&n.splice(r,1)}function m(t){return h[t]||[]}function g(t){return p[t]=p[t]||i(n)}function y(t,e){l.aborted||s(t,function(t,n){e=e||"feature",w[n]=e,e in d||(d[e]=[])})}var h={},w={},b={on:o,addEventListener:o,removeEventListener:v,emit:n,get:g,listeners:m,context:e,buffer:y,abort:c,aborted:!1};return b}function o(t){return

u(t,f,a)}function a(){return new r}function c(){(d.api||d.feature)&&(l.aborted=!0,d=l.backlog={})}var f="nr@context",u=t("gos"),s=t(9),d={},p={},l=e.exports=i();e.exports.getOrSetContext=o,l.backlog=d},{}],gos:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n){if(i.call(t,e))return t[e];var r=n();if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{return Object.defineProperty(t,e,{value:r,writable:!0,enumerable:!1}),r}catch(o){}return t[e]=r,r}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},{}],handle:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n,r){i.buffer([t],r),i.emit(t,e,n)}var i=t("ee").get("handle");e.exports=r,r.ee=i},{}],id:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){var e=typeof t;return!t||"object"!==e&&"function"!==e?-1:t===window?0:a(t,o,function(){return i++})}var i=1,o="nr@id",a=t("gos");e.exports=r},{}],loader:[function(t,e,n){function r(){if(!M++){var t=T.info=NREUM.info,e=m.getElementsByTagName("script")[0];if(setTimeout(u.abort,3e4),!(t&&t.licenseKey&&t.applicationID&&e))return u.abort();f(x,function(e,n){t[e]||(t[e]=n)});var n=a();c("mark",["onload",n+T.offset],null,"api"),c("timing",["load",n]);var r=m.createElement("script");0===t.agent.indexOf("http://")||0===t.agent.indexOf("https://")?r.src=t.agent:r.src=l+"://"+t.agent,e.parentNode.insertBefore(r,e)}}function i(){"complete"===m.readyState&&o()}function o(){c("mark",["domContent",a()+T.offset],null,"api")}var a=t(5),c=t("handle"),f=t(9),u=t("ee"),s=t(7),d=t(2),p=t(3),l=d.getConfiguration("ssl")===!1?"http":"https",v=window,m=v.document,g="addEventListener",y="attachEvent",h=v.XMLHttpRequest,w=h&&h.prototype,b=!1;NREUM.o={ST:setTimeout,SI:v.setImmediate,CT:clearTimeout,XHR:h,REQ:v.Request,EV:v.Event,PR:v.Promise,MO:v.MutationObserver};var E=""+location,x={beacon:"bam.nr-data.net",errorBeacon:"bam.nr-data.net",agent:"js-agent.newrelic.com/nr-1216.min.js"},O=h&&w&&w[g]&&!/CriOS/.test(navigator.userAgent),T=e.exports={offset:a.getLastTimestamp(),now:a,origin:E,features:{},xhrWrappable:O,userAgent:s,disabled:b};if(!b){t(1),t(6),m[g]?(m[g]("DOMContentLoaded",o,p(!1)),v[g]("load",r,p(!1))):(m[y]("onreadystatechange",i),v[y]("onload",r)),c("mark",["firstbyte",a.getLastTimestamp()],null,"api");var M=0}},{}],"wrap-function":[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){function n(e,n,r,f,u){function nrWrapper(){var o,a,s,p;try{a=this,o=d(arguments),s="function"==typeof r?r(o,a):r||{}}catch(l){i([l,"",[o,a,f],s],t)}c(n+"start",[o,a,f],s,u);try{return p=e.apply(a,o)}catch(v){throw c(n+"err",[o,a,v],s,u),v}finally{c(n+"end",[o,a,p],s,u)}}return a(e)?e:(n||(n=""),nrWrapper[p]=e,o(e,nrWrapper,t),nrWrapper)}function r(t,e,r,i,o){r||(r="");var c,f,u,s="-"===r.charAt(0);for(u=0;u<e.length;u++)f=e[u],c=t[f],a(c)||(t[f]=n(c,s?f+r:r,i,f,o))}function c(n,r,o,a){if(!v||e){var c=v;v=!0;try{t.emit(n,r,o,e,a)}catch(f){i([f,n,r,o],t)}v=c}}return t||(t=s),n.inPlace=r,n.flag=p,n}function i(t,e){e||(e=s);try{e.emit("internal-error",t)}catch(n){}}function o(t,e,n){if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{var r=Object.keys(t);return r.forEach(function(n){Object.defineProperty(e,n,{get:function(){return t[n]},set:function(e){return t[n]=e,e}})}),e}catch(o){i([o],n)}for(var a in t)l.call(t,a)&&(e[a]=t[a]);return e}function a(t){return!(t&&t instanceof Function&&t.apply&&!t[p])}function c(t,e){var n=e(t);return n[p]=t,o(t,n,s),n}function f(t,e,n){var r=t[e];t[e]=c(r,n)}function u(){for(var t=arguments.length,e=new Array(t),n=0;n<t;++n)e[n]=arguments[n];return e}var s=t("ee"),d=t(10),p="nr@original",l=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty,v=!

1;e.exports=r,e.exports.wrapFunction=c,e.exports.wrapInPlace=f,e.exports.argsToArray=u},{}]},{},["loader"]);</script>
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                   Commentary

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<h1>How the War Could Transform Ukrainian Politics</h1>
May 17, 2022 True to the opening line of its national anthem, “Ukraine has not yet perished.” Nearly three months after Russia invaded Ukraine, the offensive has stalled. Fears voiced in February that Ukraine may cease to exist as an independent state have receded. Ukrainian democracy will survive. Yet, while the world’s focus has understandably centered on the course of the war, less attention has been paid to the impact the of the war on Ukrainian politics and democratic development. These shifts, outlined in four sections below, have the power to fundamentally change the country and must be critically considered by policymakers planning for Ukraine’s recovery and reconstruction.

<h3>Erosion of Pro-Russian Sentiment</h3>

For its nearly three decades of independence, Ukraine has struggled to develop a unifying idea to consolidate national identity, bridge the ethnic, religious, and linguistic divisions of its heterogenous society, and guide its geopolitical course. Although Russia’s annexation of Crimea and its undeclared proxy war in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions awakened a sense of patriotism and purpose among many Ukrainians in 2014, a substantial portion of the population continued to hope for the normalization of relations with Moscow. Proponents of this view were concentrated in the southeastern regions

 of the country, where local economies and supply chains were deeply integrated with Russia as a legacy of Soviet rule, and where Russia enjoyed significant social and cultural influence as a result of more than a century of immigration.

However, since the start of the “special military operation” in February, hopes of a peaceful coexistence with Russia have evaporated. As one analyst of Ukrainian identity politics summarized, “the vast majority of Ukrainians throughout the country, even in the historically more Russia-friendly east, now see Russia as an adversary.” This sentiment is borne out in recent social surveys, which found that only 8 percent of respondents had positive inclinations toward Russian citizens, down from 47 percent in 2018. Ukrainians are well aware of the high degree of support within Russia for invasion and increasingly believe that ordinary Russians bear responsibility for war. Atrocities committed against Ukrainian civilians, such as the massacre in Bucha or the indiscriminate destruction of Mariupol, only serve to harden Ukrainians’ outlook toward their neighbor.

The war has provoked a reconsideration of the countries’ shared history, with more Ukrainians acknowledging Russia’s role in Ukraine as that of a colonial power rather than a fraternal nation. The ideological divide between Ukrainians and Russians, whom Russian president Vladimir Putin infamously characterized as “one people,” has deepened, and citizens of Russia and Ukraine have fundamentally incompatible views of their past, present, and future.

In this context, the pro-Russian political orientation has become outdated and toxic, and the regional divide that has loomed over Ukrainian politics for decades is fading. In an April 2022 survey by the International Republican Institute, 80 percent of respondents nationwide supported Ukraine’s entry into the European Union, whereas only 2 percent supported joining a regional customs union with Russia, Belarus, and Kazakhstan. In eastern Ukraine, more than two-thirds of respondents were proponents of EU accession, which underscores the national consensus for a political-economic course toward the West. Hot-button cultural issues that once undergirded opposition campaigns in eastern Ukraine, such as language policy and the celebration of divisive historical figures after the Revolution of Dignity, have lost their resonance as Ukraine fights for its future.

<h3>Banning of Russia-Linked Political Parties </h3>

Meanwhile, the government has taken steps to protect itself from Russian manipulation by placing restrictions on political movements that are tied to Moscow or support its position on the war. At the outset of the conflict, the

National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine suspended the work of several political structures linked to Russia, while Ukraine's parliament passed a similar measure that was signed by President Zelensky on May 14 to ban political parties that justify or deny Russia's armed aggression against Ukraine.

The Opposition Platform–For Life (OPFL) party, which had the second-highest share (13 percent) of votes cast in Ukraine 2019 parliamentary election and was a leading voice against Euro-Atlantic integration, deserves particular attention. Politicians associated with the party have been placed on Western sanctions lists for their purported links to Russian intelligence agencies. The reputation of the party has also been discredited by the fact that most of its representatives in parliament had fled Ukraine days before the invasion, suggesting those party members may have been tipped off about the attack, and also the willingness of several local and regional party members to collaborate with Russian occupation forces in southern and eastern Ukraine. Further illustrating the extent of OPFL's alienation are the cases of prominent former member of parliament Illia Kyva, who defected to Russia and has publicly called on Putin to use weapons of mass destruction against Ukraine, and party cofounder Viktor Medvedchuk, who was offered to Russia as part of an abortive prisoner exchange after being captured by Ukrainian security services following his escape from house arrest on treason charges. While a rump of OPFL has rebranded as a parliamentary group emphasizing respect for human life, peace, and the independence of Ukraine in an attempt to retain their seats in the legislature, it is unlikely to gain traction with a peace platform, given that the overwhelming majority of Ukrainians believe they will prevail in the war against Russia and precious few are willing to make concessions to end hostilities.

While the motivation to ban Russia-linked political parties is understandable as a defense against fifth columnists, it raises concerns about due process and rule of law and could create difficulties for Ukraine down the road. Some legal experts claim that the ban violates Ukraine's constitution and may be challenged in European courts on the grounds of violating fundamental political freedoms or reversed by Ukraine's own constitutional court, which has issued controversial decisions in favor of OPFL in the past. Supporters of the law have noted that the ban is a

stopgap measure and may require amendments to comply with democratic standards. Yet, if it stands, the ban could be the first step in rooting out other forms of Russian malign influence and soft power in Ukraine through legislation and executive action and would be the basis for future discussions on lustration.

<h3>Oligarchs Extended a Political Lifeline</h3>

In 2014, a weakened Kyiv government turned to oligarchs for support. Banking magnate Ihor Kolomoyskyi, for instance, funded volunteer units fighting against Russian proxies in eastern Ukraine. Yet, these concessions came at the price of entrenching self-interested actors in influential positions and eroding the state’s monopoly on violence. Within a few years of the Revolution of Dignity, the malign influence of oligarchs in Ukraine had become so problematic that the U.S. Helsinki Commission concluded that oligarchs “have captured the Ukrainian state, crowding out non-corrupt political parties and competing with one another to steal Ukraine's wealth.” Concerns about grand corruption were a persistent block on Ukraine’s aspirations to join the European Union and NATO.

A redux of this dynamic may be shaping up as Ukraine prepares for a long standoff with Russia. Although President Zelensky launched a “de-oligarchization” campaign only one year ago to insulate political processes and the media from undue influence by business elites, Ukraine’s richest individuals are almost uniformly backing the government in the war against Russia. This suggests they understand not only that a Russian takeover would be detrimental to their business interests, but also that the crisis provides an opportunity to improve their standing. So far, oligarchs have provided substantial donations to help Ukraine meet defense and humanitarian needs and have signaled their willingness to play a role in the country’s eventual recovery. For example, steel magnate Rinat Akhmetov, whose company Metinvest owns two steel plants in Mariupol, has pledged to rebuild the city once the Russian occupation is over. These efforts are hardly selfless; they have been accompanied by uncritical coverage in local and Western press that allow the oligarchs to reframe themselves as patriotic defenders of their country.

If Ukraine is not careful, it risks trading away its future to meet its needs in the present, ignoring some of the most vital lessons learned from 2014. A recent bill introduced in the Verkhovna Rada, Ukraine's parliament, would allow persons facing corruption charges to be exempted from criminal liability if the damage is fully compensated during the period of martial law. Since prosecutors have struggled to establish the full extent of funds stolen in some of biggest corruption cases (e.g., Kolomoyskyi's alleged theft of $5.5 billion from PrivatBank), the bill would allow corrupt actors, including some of Ukraine's most prominent oligarchs, to pay pennies on the dollar to escape accountability for crimes committed before the war. As the past eight years have shown, oligarchs have the capacity and incentive to block reforms intended to root out corruption and facilitate Ukraine's transition to a full-fledged market economy. If they exploit the conflict to deepen their hold over Ukraine's politics and economy, there is little reason to doubt they would once again undermine Ukraine's path to Euro-Atlantic integration to protect their personal wealth and influence.

<h3>Veterans' Movement, Civil Society Energized</h3>

All signs point to a postwar atmosphere in which one's activities during the invasion play a major role in determining one's bona fides as a candidate for public office. With social trust in the military and territorial defense units at an all-time high, military leaders and servicemembers are in a strong position to enter the political arena. Established political parties and oligarchs may try to co-opt prominent defenders of Ukraine to suit their causes, but those who proved themselves during the war and stick to their principles in future elections will have substantial political capital and a chance of unseating members of the old guard.

In this context, Ukraine's veteran movement is likely to become a more overt and organized political force in the coming years. While veteran organizations had largely refrained from aligning with established political parties since 2014, they took up a narrow set of causes in recent years that sometimes posed a direct challenge to the Zelensky administration. In the post-invasion environment, veteran organizations could play a key role in identifying candidates for office and mobilizing grassroots support. At minimum, the rapid, nationwide influx of volunteers joining the armed forces and territorial defense units will make veterans a critical voting bloc in future elections and will push their issues into the mainstream. The broader membership base of the veteran community should create a more diffuse group identity, which could help to safeguard it against being co-opted by far-right movements—an emerging trend prior to the invasion.

Another countervailing influence on the regressive role of oligarchs and corrupt actors will be Ukraine's civil society, which has mobilized tremendous

resources to support Ukraine’s defense and to address humanitarian needs. Early polling data reveal that nearly one-third of all Ukrainians have volunteered to help fellow citizens or aid the defense effort. Like the veteran community, this group of citizens will have considerable influence in Ukrainian politics and will help to shape the agenda from inside and outside of government, much as they did after the Revolution of Dignity. Civil society is certain to play a role in monitoring expenditures of international funds earmarked for Ukraine’s economic recovery.

<h3>What Do These Changes Mean for Ukraine and Its Western Supporters? </h3>

Domestic politics in Ukraine are bound to transform as a result of the war, and there are many challenges ahead. Chief among them, Ukrainian society will have to contend with the difficult question of how to reconcile the role that certain political figures played in the years before the invasion with the roles they have assumed in the months since. This applies not only to previously pro-Russian politicians and regional strongmen, but also Ukraine’s oligarchs. It will also have to ensure that the patriotic fervor that has enabled Ukraine to resist the Russian invasion does not metastasize into toxic intolerance or trigger illiberal shortcuts that could damage the country in the long run.

Yet, for the first time since 2015–16, when reforms introduced after the Revolution of Dignity began to lose steam, an opportunity has emerged for Ukraine to fulfill its potential as a democratic state with strong institutions and an economy that is worthy of foreign investment.

As the Russian offensive falters, Ukraine’s Western partners are starting to think about how to help the country recover and rebuild. This process creates an opportunity to support the positive transformations taking place within Ukraine and to safeguard against backsliding. A move by the European Union to forge closer ties with Ukraine—which would require a considerable degree of creativity and flexibility in Brussels, as there are serious obstacles to even granting candidate status—would be a long-term boon for reformers and would fortify elected officials to make tough decisions for the public good.

In the interim, states and institutions providing financial assistance for Ukraine’s reconstruction should help promote strong anti-corruption mechanisms to attract additional investments and reinforce the rule of law. Policymakers in the West should monitor for signs that oligarchs and corrupt officials are positioning themselves to recapture state institutions and funds, speak with one voice about the impermissibility of returning to certain “old habits,” and help develop the capacity of responsible actors to secure the bright future that Ukraine deserves. There is a tremendous opportunity for Ukraine to strengthen its democracy following the war. It must be seized.

Andrew Lohsen is a fellow in the Europe, Russia, and Eurasia Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington, D.C.

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Date).getTime(),a=o,c=t(11);e.exports=r,e.exports.offset=a,e.exports.getLastTimestamp=i},{}],6:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=t.getEntries();n.forEach(function(t){"first-paint"===t.name?l("timing",["fp",Math.floor(t.startTime)]):"first-contentful-paint"===t.name&&l("timing",["fcp",Math.floor(t.startTime)])})}function i(t,e){var n=t.getEntries();if(n.length>0){var r=n[n.length-1];if(u&&u<r.startTime)return;var i=[r],o=a({});o&&i.push(o),l("lcp",i)}}function o(t){t.getEntries().forEach(function(t){t.hadRecentInput||l("cls",[t])})}function a(t){var e=navigator.connection||navigator.mozConnection||navigator.webkitConnection;if(e)return e.type&&(t["net-type"]=e.type),e.effectiveType&&(t["net-etype"]=e.effectiveType),e.rtt&&(t["net-rtt"]=e.rtt),e.downlink&&(t["net-dlink"]=e.downlink),t}function c(t){if(t instanceof y&&!w){var e=Math.round(t.timeStamp),n={type:t.type};a(n),e<=v.now()?n.fid=v.now()-e:e>v.offset&&e<=Date.now()?(e-=v.offset,n.fid=v.now()-e):e=v.now(),w=!0,l("timing",["fi",e,n])}}function f(t){"hidden"===t&&(u=v.now(),l("pageHide",[u]))}if(!("init"in NREUM&&"page_view_timing"in NREUM.init&&"enabled"in NREUM.init.page_view_timing&&NREUM.init.page_view_timing.enabled===!1)){var u,s,d,p,l=t("handle"),v=t("loader"),m=t(8),g=t(3),y=NREUM.o.EV;if("PerformanceObserver"in window&&"function"==typeof window.PerformanceObserver){s=new PerformanceObserver(r);try{s.observe({entryTypes:["paint"]})}catch(h){}d=new PerformanceObserver(i);try{d.observe({entryTypes:["largest-contentful-paint"]})}catch(h){}p=new PerformanceObserver(o);try{p.observe({type:"layout-shift",buffered:!0})}catch(h){}}if("addEventListener"in document){var w=!1,b=["click","keydown","mousedown","pointerdown","touchstart"];b.forEach(function(t){document.addEventListener(t,c,g(!1))})}m(f)}},{}],7:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){if(!i)return!1;if(t!==i)return!1;if(!e)return!0;if(!o)return!1;for(var n=o.split("."),r=e.split("."),a=0;a<r.length;a++)if(r[a]!==n[a])return!1;return!0}var i=null,o=null,a=/Version\/(\S+)\s+Safari/;if(navigator.userAgent){var c=navigator.userAgent,f=c.match(a);f&&c.indexOf("Chrome")===-1&&c.indexOf("Chromium")===-1&&(i="Safari",o=f[1])}e.exports={agent:i,version:o,match:r}},{}],8:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){function e(){t(c&&document[c]?document[c]:document[o]?"hidden":"visible")}"addEventListener"in document&&a&&document.addEventListener(a,e,i(!1))}var i=t(3);e.exports=r;var o,a,c;"undefined"!=typeof document.hidden?(o="hidden",a="visibilitychange",c="visibilityState"):"undefined"!=typeof document.msHidden?(o="msHidden",a="msvisibilitychange"):"undefined"!=typeof document.webkitHidden&&(o="webkitHidden",a="webkitvisibilitychange",c="webkitVisibilityState")},{}],9:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=[],r="",o=0;for(r in t)i.call(t,r)&&(n[o]=e(r,t[r]),o+=1);return n}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},{}],10:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n){e||(e=0),"undefined"==typeof n&&(n=t?t.length:0);for(var r=-1,i=n-e||0,o=Array(i<0?0:i);++r<i;)o[r]=t[e+r];return o}e.exports=r},{}],11:[function(t,e,n){e.exports={exists:"undefined"!=typeof window.performance&&window.performance.timing&&"undefined"!=typeof window.performance.timing.navigationStart}},{}],ee:[function(t,e,n){function r(){}function i(t){function e(t){return t&&t instanceof r?t:t?u(t,f,a):a()}function n(n,r,i,o,a){if(a!==!1&&(a=!0),!l.aborted||o){t&&a&&t(n,r,i);for(var c=e(i),f=m(n),u=f.length,s=0;s<u;s++)f[s].apply(c,r);var p=d[w[n]];return p&&p.push([b,n,r,c]),c}}function o(t,e){h[t]=m(t).concat(e)}function v(t,e){var

n=h[t];if(n)for(var r=0;r<n.length;r++)n[r]===e&&n.splice(r,1)}function m(t)
{return h[t]||[]}function g(t){return p[t]=p[t]||i(n)}function y(t,e){l.aborted||
s(t,function(t,n){e=e||"feature",w[n]=e,e in d||(d[e]=[])})}var
h={},w={},b={on:o,addEventListener:o,removeEventListener:v,emit:n,get:g,list
eners:m,context:e,buffer:y,abort:c,aborted:!1};return b}function o(t){return
u(t,f,a)}function a(){return new r}function c(){(d.api||d.feature)&&(l.aborted=!
0,d=l.backlog={})}var
f="nr@context",u=t("gos"),s=t(9),d={},p={},l=e.exports=i();e.exports.getOrSe
tContext=o,l.backlog=d},{}],gos:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n)
{if(i.call(t,e))return t[e];var
r=n();if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{return
Object.defineProperty(t,e,{value:r,writable:!0,enumerable:!1}),r}catch(o)
{}return t[e]=r,r}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},
{}],handle:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n,r){i.buffer([t],r),i.emit(t,e,n)}var
i=t("ee").get("handle");e.exports=r,r.ee=i},{}],id:[function(t,e,n){function r(t)
{var e=typeof t;return!t||"object"!==e&&"function"!==e?-1:t===window?
0:a(t,o,function(){return i++})}var i=1,o="nr@id",a=t("gos");e.exports=r},
{}],loader:[function(t,e,n){function r(){if(!M++){var
t=T.info=NREUM.info,e=m.getElementsByTagName("script")
[0];if(setTimeout(u.abort,3e4),!(t&&t.licenseKey&&t.applicationID&&e))return
u.abort();f(x,function(e,n){t[e]||(t[e]=n)});var n=a();c("mark",
["onload",n+T.offset],null,"api"),c("timing",["load",n]);var
r=m.createElement("script");0===t.agent.indexOf("http://")||
0===t.agent.indexOf("https://")?
r.src=t.agent:r.src=l+"://"+t.agent,e.parentNode.insertBefore(r,e)}}function i()
{"complete"===m.readyState&&o()}function o(){c("mark",["domContent",a()
+T.offset],null,"api")}var
a=t(5),c=t("handle"),f=t(9),u=t("ee"),s=t(7),d=t(2),p=t(3),l=d.getConfiguration(
"ssl")===!
1?"http":"https",v=window,m=v.document,g="addEventListener",y="attachEven
t",h=v.XMLHttpRequest,w=h&&h.prototype,b=!
1;NREUM.o={ST:setTimeout,SI:v.setImmediate,CT:clearTimeout,XHR:h,REQ:v.Re
quest,EV:v.Event,PR:v.Promise,MO:v.MutationObserver};var
E=""+location,x={beacon:"bam.nr-data.net",errorBeacon:"bam.nr-
data.net",agent:"js-agent.newrelic.com/nr-1216.min.js"},O=h&&w&&w[g]&&!/
CriOS/.test(navigator.userAgent),T=e.exports={offset:a.getLastTimestamp(),now
:a,origin:E,features:{},xhrWrappable:O,userAgent:s,disabled:b};if(!b)
{t(1),t(6),m[g]?(m[g]("DOMContentLoaded",o,p(!1)),v[g]("load",r,p(!1))):(m[y]
("onreadystatechange",i),v[y]("onload",r)),c("mark",
["firstbyte",a.getLastTimestamp()],null,"api");var M=0}},{}],"wrap-function":
[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){function n(e,n,r,f,u){function nrWrapper(){var
o,a,s,p;try{a=this,o=d(arguments),s="function"==typeof r?r(o,a):r||{}}catch(l)
{i([l,"",[o,a,f],s],t)}c(n+"start",[o,a,f],s,u);try{return p=e.apply(a,o)}catch(v)
{throw c(n+"err",[o,a,v],s,u),v}finally{c(n+"end",[o,a,p],s,u)}}return a(e)?e:(n||
(n=""),nrWrapper[p]=e,o(e,nrWrapper,t),nrWrapper)}function r(t,e,r,i,o){r||
(r="");var c,f,u,s="-"===r.charAt(0);for(u=0;u<e.length;u++)f=e[u],c=t[f],a(c)||
(t[f]=n(c,s?f+r:r,i,f,o))}function c(n,r,o,a){if(!v||e){var c=v;v=!
0;try{t.emit(n,r,o,e,a)}catch(f){i([f,n,r,o],t)}v=c}}return t||
(t=s),n.inPlace=r,n.flag=p,n}function i(t,e){e||(e=s);try{e.emit("internal-
error",t)}catch(n){}}function o(t,e,n)
{if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{var r=Object.keys(t);return
r.forEach(function(n){Object.defineProperty(e,n,{get:function(){return
t[n]},set:function(e){return t[n]=e,e}})}),e}catch(o){i([o],n)}for(var a in
t)l.call(t,a)&&(e[a]=t[a]);return e}function a(t){return!(t&&t instanceof

Function&&t.apply&&!t[p])}function c(t,e){var n=e(t);return n[p]=t,o(t,n,s),n}function f(t,e,n){var r=t[e];t[e]=c(r,n)}function u(){for(var t=arguments.length,e=new Array(t),n=0;n<t;++n)e[n]=arguments[n];return e}var s=t("ee"),d=t(10),p="nr@original",l=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty,v=!1;e.exports=r,e.exports.wrapFunction=c,e.exports.wrapInPlace=f,e.exports.argsToArray=u},{}]},{},["loader"]);</script>
<script>(function(i,s,o,g,r,a,m){i["GoogleAnalyticsObject"]=r;i[r]=i[r]||function(){(i[r].q=i[r].q||[]).push(arguments)},i[r].l=1*new Date();a=s.createElement(o),m=s.getElementsByTagName(o)[0];a.async=1;a.src=g;m.parentNode.insertBefore(a,m)})(window,document,"script","https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js","ga");ga("create", "UA-19138737-19", {"cookieDomain":"auto"});ga("set", "anonymizeIp", true);ga("send", "pageview");</script>
<style type="text/css">svg:not(:root).svg-inline--fa{overflow:visible}.svg-inline--fa{display:inline-block;font-size:inherit;height:1em;overflow:visible;vertical-align:-.125em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-lg{vertical-align:-.225em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-1{width:.0625em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-2{width:.125em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-3{width:.1875em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-4{width:.25em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-5{width:.3125em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-6{width:.375em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-7{width:.4375em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-8{width:.5em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-9{width:.5625em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-10{width:.625em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-11{width:.6875em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-12{width:.75em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-13{width:.8125em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-14{width:.875em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-15{width:.9375em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-16{width:1em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-17{width:1.0625em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-18{width:1.125em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-19{width:1.1875em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-w-20{width:1.25em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-pull-left{margin-right:.3em;width:auto}.svg-inline--fa.fa-pull-right{margin-left:.3em;width:auto}.svg-inline--fa.fa-border{height:1.5em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-li{width:2em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-fw{width:1.25em}.fa-layers svg.svg-inline--fa{bottom:0;left:0;margin:auto;position:absolute;right:0;top:0}.fa-layers{display:inline-block;height:1em;position:relative;text-align:center;vertical-align:-.125em;width:1em}.fa-layers svg.svg-inline--fa{-webkit-transform-origin:center center;transform-origin:center center}.fa-layers-counter,.fa-layers-text{display:inline-block;position:absolute;text-align:center}.fa-layers-text{left:50%;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translate(-50%,-50%);transform:translate(-50%,-50%);-webkit-transform-origin:center center;transform-origin:center center}.fa-layers-counter{background-color:#ff253a;border-radius:1em;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;color:#fff;height:1.5em;line-height:1;max-width:5em;min-width:1.5em;overflow:hidden;padding:.25em;right:0;text-overflow:ellipsis;top:0;-webkit-transform:scale(.25);transform:scale(.25);-webkit-transform-origin:top right;transform-origin:top right}.fa-layers-bottom-right{bottom:0;right:0;top:auto;-webkit-transform:scale(.25);transform:scale(.25);-webkit-transform-origin:bottom right;transform-origin:bottom right}.fa-layers-bottom-left{bottom:0;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;-webkit-transform:scale(.25);transform:scale(.25);-webkit-transform-origin:bottom left;transform-origin:bottom left}.fa-layers-top-right{right:0;top:0;-webkit-transform:scale(.25);transform:scale(.25);-webkit-transform-origin:top right;transform-origin:top right}.fa-layers-top-left{left:0;right:auto;top:0;-webkit-transform:scale(.25);transform:scale(.25);-webkit-transform-origin:top left;transform-origin:top left}.fa-lg{font-size:1.3333333333em;line-

height:.75em;vertical-align:-.0667em}.fa-xs{font-size:.75em}.fa-sm{font-size:.875em}.fa-1x{font-size:1em}.fa-2x{font-size:2em}.fa-3x{font-size:3em}.fa-4x{font-size:4em}.fa-5x{font-size:5em}.fa-6x{font-size:6em}.fa-7x{font-size:7em}.fa-8x{font-size:8em}.fa-9x{font-size:9em}.fa-10x{font-size:10em}.fa-fw{text-align:center;width:1.25em}.fa-ul{list-style-type:none;margin-left:2.5em;padding-left:0}.fa-ul>li{position:relative}.fa-li{left:-2em;position:absolute;text-align:center;width:2em;line-height:inherit}.fa-border{border:solid .08em #eee;border-radius:.1em;padding:.2em .25em .15em}.fa-pull-left{float:left}.fa-pull-right{float:right}.fa.fa-pull-left,.fab.fa-pull-left,.fal.fa-pull-left,.far.fa-pull-left,.fas.fa-pull-left{margin-right:.3em}.fa.fa-pull-right,.fab.fa-pull-right,.fal.fa-pull-right,.far.fa-pull-right,.fas.fa-pull-right{margin-left:.3em}.fa-spin{-webkit-animation:fa-spin 2s infinite linear;animation:fa-spin 2s infinite linear}.fa-pulse{-webkit-animation:fa-spin 1s infinite steps(8);animation:fa-spin 1s infinite steps(8)}@-webkit-keyframes fa-spin{0%{-webkit-transform:rotate(0);transform:rotate(0)}100%{-webkit-transform:rotate(360deg);transform:rotate(360deg)}}@keyframes fa-spin{0%{-webkit-transform:rotate(0);transform:rotate(0)}100%{-webkit-transform:rotate(360deg);transform:rotate(360deg)}}.fa-rotate-90{-webkit-transform:rotate(90deg);transform:rotate(90deg)}.fa-rotate-180{-webkit-transform:rotate(180deg);transform:rotate(180deg)}.fa-rotate-270{-webkit-transform:rotate(270deg);transform:rotate(270deg)}.fa-flip-horizontal{-webkit-transform:scale(-1,1);transform:scale(-1,1)}.fa-flip-vertical{-webkit-transform:scale(1,-1);transform:scale(1,-1)}.fa-flip-both,.fa-flip-horizontal.fa-flip-vertical{-webkit-transform:scale(-1,-1);transform:scale(-1,-1)}:root .fa-flip-both,:root .fa-flip-horizontal,:root .fa-flip-vertical,:root .fa-rotate-180,:root .fa-rotate-270,:root .fa-rotate-90{-webkit-filter:none;filter:none}.fa-stack{display:inline-block;height:2em;position:relative;width:2.5em}.fa-stack-1x,.fa-stack-2x{bottom:0;left:0;margin:auto;position:absolute;right:0;top:0}.svg-inline--fa.fa-stack-1x{height:1em;width:1.25em}.svg-inline--fa.fa-stack-2x{height:2em;width:2.5em}.fa-inverse{color:#fff}.sr-only{border:0;clip:rect(0,0,0,0);height:1px;margin:-1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}.sr-only-focusable:active,.sr-only-focusable:focus{clip:auto;height:auto;margin:0;overflow:visible;position:static;width:auto}.svg-inline--fa .fa-primary{fill:var(--fa-primary-color,currentColor);opacity:1;opacity:var(--fa-primary-opacity,1)}.svg-inline--fa .fa-secondary{fill:var(--fa-secondary-color,currentColor);opacity:.4;opacity:var(--fa-secondary-opacity,.4)}.svg-inline--fa.fa-swap-opacity .fa-primary{opacity:.4;opacity:var(--fa-secondary-opacity,.4)}.svg-inline--fa.fa-swap-opacity .fa-secondary{opacity:1;opacity:var(--fa-primary-opacity,1)}.svg-inline--fa mask .fa-primary,.svg-inline--fa mask .fa-secondary{fill:#000}.fad.fa-inverse{color:#fff}</style><link rel="canonical" href="https://home.treasury.gov/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/sanctions-programs-and-country-information/ukraine-russia-related-sanctions">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="U.S. Department of the Treasury">
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<meta property="og:title" content="Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions">
<meta property="og:description" content="Sign up for Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions e-mail updates. Sanctions Brochures Sanctions Brochures are an overview of OFAC's regulations with regard to the Ukraine-/Russia-related

Sanctions. They are useful quick reference tools. Overview of Sanctions Overview of Sanction (text) Additional ukraine-/russia-related sanctions information Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA) Information Page Frequently Asked Questions OFAC has compiled hundreds of frequently asked questions (FAQs) about its sanctions programs and related policies. The links below send the user to OFAC's FAQ pages. Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions FAQ Topic Page OFAC Frequently Asked Questions Sectoral Sanctions Identifications (SSI) List The Sectoral Sanctions Identifications List includes persons determined by OFAC to be operating in sectors of the Russian economy identified by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to Executive Order 13662. Sectoral Sanctions Identifications List Page Directive 1 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (September 29, 2017) Directive 2 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (September 29, 2017) Directive 3 Under Executive Order 13662 (September 12, 2014) Directive 4 Under Executive Order 13662 (October 31, 2017) Archived Directives Directive 1 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (Issued September 12, 2014) Directive 2 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (Issued September 12, 2014) Directives 1 and 2 Pursuant to EO 13662 (Issued July 16, 2014) Directive 4 Under Executive Order 13662 (September 12, 2014) Important Advisories OFAC issues advisories to the public on important issues related to the sanctions programs it administers. While these documents may focus on specific industries and activities, they should be reviewed by any party interested in OFAC compliance. Advisory Regarding the Obfuscation of Critical Information in Financial and Trade Transactions Involving the Crimea Region of Ukraine (Issued July 30, 2015) Interpretive Guidance OFAC issues interpretive guidance on specific issues related to the sanctions programs it administers. These interpretations of OFAC policy are sometimes published in response to a public request for guidance or may be released proactively by OFAC in order to address a complex topic. Guidance on the Provision of Certain Services Relating to the Requirements of U.S. Sanctions Laws (January 12, 2017) Index of Interpretative Guidance Applying for a Specific OFAC License It may be in your and the U.S. government’s interest to authorize particular economic activity related to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. Visit the link below to apply for an OFAC license. Apply for an OFAC License Online - Authorization from OFAC to engage in a transaction that otherwise would be prohibited.   Guidance on OFAC Licensing Policy Certain activities related to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions may be allowed if they are licensed by OFAC. Below OFAC has issued guidance and statements on specific licensing policies as they relate to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. Licenses for Legal Fees and Costs - Guidance on the Release of Limited Amounts of Blocked Funds for Payment of Legal Fees and Costs Incurred in Challenging the Blocking of U.S. Persons in Administrative or Civil Proceedings Entities Owned By Blocked Persons - Guidance On Entities Owned By Persons Whose Property And Interests In Property Are Blocked General Licenses OFAC issues general licenses in order to authorize activities that would otherwise be prohibited with regard to Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. General licenses allow all US persons to engage in the activity described in the general license without needing to apply for a specific license. Ukraine General License Number 11 - Authorizing Certain Transactions With FAU Glavgosekspertiza Rossii (December 20, 2016) Ukraine General License Number 18 - Authorizing the Exportation or Reexportation of Agricultural Commodities, Medicine, Medical Devices, Replacement Parts and Components, or Software Updates to Certain Regions of Ukraine and Transactions Related to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

Pandemic (February 21, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 19 - Authorizing Transactions Related to Telecommunications and Mail (February 21, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 20 - Official Business of Certain International Organizations and Entities (February 21, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 21 - Authorizing Noncommercial, Personal Remittances and the Operation of Accounts (February 21, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 22 - Authorizing the Exportation of Certain Services and Software Incident to Internet-Based Communications (February 21, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 23 - Certain Transactions in Support of Nongovernmental Organizations' Activities (March 11, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 24 - Transactions Related to the Provision of Maritime Services (March 18, 2022) Ukraine General License Number 25 - Journalistic Activities and Establishment of News Bureaus in the So-called Donetsk People's Republic or Luhansk People's Republic Regions of Ukraine (March 24, 2022) Update to the List of Medical Supplies for Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions (May 31, 2022) Archive of Expired General Licenses Legal Framework for the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions The Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions program represents the implementation of multiple legal authorities. Some of these authorities are in the form of an executive order issued by the President. Other authorities are public laws (statutes) passed by The Congress. These authorities are further codified by OFAC in its regulations which are published in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). Modifications to these regulations are posted in the Federal Register. Executive Orders 14065 - Blocking Property Of Certain Persons And Prohibiting Certain Transactions With Respect To Continued Russian Efforts To Undermine The Sovereignty And Territorial Integrity Of Ukraine (February 21, 2022) 13883 - Administration of Proliferation Sanctions and Amendment of Executive Order 12851 (August 3, 2019) 13849 - Authorizing the Implementation of Certain Sanctions Set Forth in the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (September 20, 2018) 13685 - Blocking Property of Certain Persons and Prohibiting Certain Transactions with Respect to the Crimea Region of Ukraine (December 19, 2014) 13662 - Blocking Property of Additional Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 20, 2014) 13661 - Blocking Property of Additional Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 17, 2014) 13660 - Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 6, 2014) Determinations Determination Pursuant to Executive Order 13662 of March 20, 2014 (Effective date - July 16, 2014) - Financial Services and Energy Sectors Determination Pursuant to Executive Order 13662 of March 20, 2014 (Effective date - September 12, 2014) - Defense and Related Materiel Sector Statutes Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA), PL 115-44 Ukraine Freedom Support Act of 2014 (UFSA) Support for the Sovereignty, Integrity, Democracy, and Economic Stability of Ukraine Act of 2014 (SSIDES) International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1706 National Emergencies Act (NEA), 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651 Code of Federal Regulations 31 CFR Part 589 - Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions Regulations Federal Register Notices 87 FR 41589-22 - Publication of Ukraine-/Russia-Related Web General Licenses 2 and 10 87 FR 32500-22 - Update to the List of Medical Supplies for Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions 87 FR 26094-22 - Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions Regulations 86 FR 59615-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 16 and Subsequent Iterations 86 FR 40316-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 13 and Subsequent Iterations 86 FR 40310-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 15 and Subsequent

Iterations 86 FR 37907-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 12 and Subsequent Iterations 86 FR 37904-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 14 and Subsequent Iterations 84 FR 48704-19 - Issuance of Russia-Related Directive Pursuant to Executive Order 13883 of August 1, 2019 ("CBW Act Directive") 80 FR 45276-15 - Publication of Ukraine-Related General Licenses 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 79 FR 26365-14 - Issuance of Regulations to Implement Executive Order 13660, Executive Order 13661, and Executive Order 13662">
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<label for="edit-keys" class="visually-hidden">Search</label>
<input placeholder="Enter keywords" data-drupal-selector="edit-keys" type="search" id="edit-keys" name="keys" value="" size="60" maxlength="128" class="form-search">

<input class="search-form__submit button js-form-submit form-submit" data-drupal-selector="edit-submit" type="submit" id="edit-submit" value="Go">

</form>

<li class="nav-item">
About Treasury

<article class="node node--type-mega_menu_panel node--view-mode-full clearfix">

```
    <span>About Treasury</span>

  </div>
</div>
</div>
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2">
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          <div class="field field--name-body field--type-text-with-summary field--
label-hidden field__item"><h2><a
href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/general-information">General
Information</a></h2>

<p><a href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/general-information/role-of-the-
treasury">Role of the Treasury</a></p>

<p><a
href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/general-information/officials">Officials</
a></p>

<p><a
href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/general-information/organizational-
chart">Organizational Chart</a></p>

<p><a href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/general-information/orders-and-
directives">Orders and Directives</a></p>
</div>

  </div>


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          <div class="field field--name-body field--type-text-with-summary field--
label-hidden field__item"><h2><a
href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/offices">Offices</a></h2>

<p><a href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/offices/domestic-
finance">Domestic Finance</a></p>

<p><a href="https://home.treasury.gov/about/offices/economic-
policy">Economic Policy</a></p>
```

General Counsel

International Affairs

Management

Public Affairs

Tax Policy

Terrorism and Financial Intelligence

Inspectors General

          <h2>Bureaus</h2>

Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau (TTB)

Bureau of Engraving & Printing (BEP)

Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN)

Bureau of the Fiscal Service (BFS)

Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC)

U.S. Mint

Office of Inspector General (OIG)

Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA)

Special Inspector General for the Troubled Asset Relief Program (SIGTARP)

Special Inspector General for Pandemic Recovery (SIGPR)

          <h2>Budget, Financial Reporting, Planning and Performance</h2>

Strategic Plan

Budget Request/Annual Performance Plan and Reports

Agency Financial Report

Inspector General Audits and Investigative Reports

Climate Action Plan

        <h2>History</h2>

Curator

History Overview

Prior Secretaries

Prior Treasurers

The Treasury Building

Collections

Freedman's Bank Building

<h2>Careers</h2>

At Headquarters

At Our Bureaus

Top 10 Reasons to Work Here

Benefits and Growth

Diversity

Veterans Employment

Pathways

How to Apply

Search Jobs

</article>

        <li class="nav-item menu-item--active-trail">
            Policy Issues

        <article class="node node--type-mega_menu_panel node--view-mode-full clearfix">

Policy Issues

<h2>COVID19 Economic Relief</h2>

American Families and Workers

Small Businesses

State, Local, and Tribal Governments

American Industry

<h2>Tax Policy</h2>

Revenue Proposals

Tax Expenditures

International Tax

Treaties and Related Documents

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA)

Reports

Tax Analysis

Tax Regulatory Reform

<h2>Economic Policy</h2>

Treasury Coupon Issues

Corporate Bond Yield Curve

Economic Policy Reports

Social Security and Medicare

Total Taxable Resources

          <h2>Terrorism and Illicit Finance</h2>

Sanctions

Asset Forfeiture

311 Actions

Terrorist Finance Tracking Program

Money Laundering

Financial Action Task Force

Protecting Charitable Organizations

<h2>Financing the Government </h2>

Treasury Quarterly Refunding

Interest Rate Statistics

Treasury Securities

Treasury Investor Data

Debt Management Research

<h2>Financial Markets, Financial Institutions, and Fiscal Service</h2>

Cash and Debt Forecasting

Debt Limit

Financial Stability Oversight Council

Federal Insurance Office

RESTORE Act

1603 Program

The Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) Fund

Making Home Affordable

<h2>Financial Sanctions</h2>

Specially Designated Nationals List (SDN List)

Consolidated Sanctions List

Search OFAC's Sanctions Lists

Additional Sanctions Lists

OFAC Recent Actions

Sanctions Programs and Country Information

Frequently Asked Questions

OFAC Civil Penalties and Enforcement

Contact OFAC

<h2>Consumer Policy</h2>

Financial Literacy and Education Commission

Mymoney.gov

Innovations in Financial Services

Featured Research

<h2>International</h2>

The Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CFIUS)

Exchange Stabilization Fund

G-7 and G-20

International Monetary Fund

Multilateral Development Banks

Macroeconomic and Foreign Exchange Policies of Major Trading Partners

Exchange Rate Analysis

U.S.-China Comprehensive Strategic Economic Dialogue (CED)

<h2>Small Business Programs</h2>

Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization

Small Business Lending Fund

State Small Business Credit Initiative

          <h2>Tribal Affairs</h2>

</article>

        <li class="nav-item">
            Data

        <article class="node node--type-mega_menu_panel node--view-mode-full clearfix">

      Data

<h2>Interest Rates</h2>

Daily Treasury Par Yield Curve Rates

Daily Treasury Par Real Yield Curve Rates

Daily Treasury Bill Rates

Daily Treasury Long-Term Rates

Daily Treasury Real Long-Term Rates

<h2><a href="https://home.treasury.gov/data/treasury-coupon-issues-and-corporate-

bond-yield-curves">Treasury Coupon-Issue and Corporate Bond Yield Curve</h2>

Treasury Coupon Issues

Corporate Bond Yield Curve

<h2>Receipts & Outlays</h2>

Monthly Treasury Statement

Daily Treasury Statement

<h2>How Your Money Is Spent</h2>

USAspending.gov

<h2>National Debt</h2>

National Debt to the Penny

<h2>Quarterly Refunding</h2>

Debt Management Overview and Quarterly Refunding Process

Most Recent Documents

Archives

Webcasts

          <h2>Investor Class Auction Allotments</h2>

<h2>Other Programs</h2>

          <h2>Treasury International Capital (TIC) System</h2>

U.S International Portfolio Investment Statistics

Release Dates

Forms and Instructions

          <h2>U.S. International Reserve Position</h2>

          <h2>Troubled Assets Relief Program</h2>

Reports

</article>

       <li class="nav-item">
          Services

<article class="node node--type-mega_menu_panel node--view-mode-full clearfix">

Services

<h2>Report Fraud, Waste & Abuse</h2>

Report COVID-19 Scam Attempts

Report Scam Attempts

Report Fraud Related to Government Contracts

Inspectors General

<h2>Bonds and Securities</h2>

Buy, Manage, and Redeem

Treasury Hunt - Search for Matured Bonds

Cashing Savings Bonds in Disaster-Declared Areas

Frequently Asked Questions

<h2>Grant Programs</h2>

Pay for Results (SIPPRA)

RESTORE Act

Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) Fund

<h2>Treasury Payments</h2>

Where is my Refund?

Lost or Expired Check

Direct Express Card

Non-Benefit Federal Payments

Electronic Federal Benefit Payments - GoDirect

<h2>Currency and Coins</h2>

Shop for Coin Products

Shop for Currency Products

Redeem Damaged Currency

Bureau of Engraving and Printing

U.S Mint

        <h2>Auctions</h2>

IRS Auctions

Real Estate

General Property, Vehicles, Vessels & Aircraft

        <h2>Kline-Miller Multiemployer Pension Reform Act of 2014 </h2>

Applications

Frequently Asked Questions

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label-hidden field__item"><h2><a
href="https://home.treasury.gov/services/taxes">Taxes</a></h2>

<p><a href="https://www.irs.gov/">Internal Revenue Service
(IRS) </a></p>

<p><a href="https://www.irs.gov/forms-instructions">IRS Forms, Instructions
&amp;amp; Publications</a></p>

<p><a href="https://www.irs.gov/refunds">Refund Status</a></p>

<p><a href="https://www.irs.gov/businesses/corporations/foreign-account-tax-
compliance-act-fatca">Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act</a></p>
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cf86-4822-b84e-2afeb5caa7c7 no-underline">
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<h2>Forms</h2>

IRS Forms and Instructions

Savings Bonds - Treasury Securities

Bank Secrecy Act - Fincen 114 and more

OFAC Reporting and License Applications

Treasury International Capital (TIC)

<h2>Government Shared Services</h2>

Enterprise Business Solutions (EBS)

Treasury Franchise Fund (TFF)

Administrative Resource Center (ARC)

Shared Services Program (SSP)

TreasuryDirect

Invoice Processing Platform

          <h2>Tours and Library</h2>

Historic Treasury Building

Library

Curator

Bureau of Engraving and Printing

U.S. Mint

</article>

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          News

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      <h2 class=""><a href="/news/featured-stories" class="">Featured Stories</a></h2>
    </div>

      <div class="view-content">
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<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/featured-stories/the-price-impact-of-the-strategic-petroleum-reserve-release" hreflang="en">The Price Impact of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve Release</a></div>
  </div>
    <div class="mm-news-row">
    <time datetime="2022-07-25T18:40:39Z">July 25, 2022</time>
<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/featured-stories/the-data-underlying-americas-strong-economic-recovery" hreflang="en">The Data Underlying America’s Strong Economic Recovery</a></div>
  </div>
    <div class="mm-news-row">
    <time datetime="2022-07-21T09:15:00Z">July 21, 2022</time>
<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/featured-stories/racial-inequality-in-the-united-states" hreflang="en">Racial Inequality in the United States</a></div>
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  </div>

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all<span class="visually-hidden"> Featured Stories</span></a>
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</div>

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      <h2><a href="/news/press-releases">Press Releases</a></h2>
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hreflang="en">Treasury Announces Marketable Borrowing Estimates</a></div>
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<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/press-releases/jy0903"
hreflang="en">Economy Statement by Benjamin Harris, Assistant Secretary for
Economy Policy, for the Treasury Borrowing Advisory Committee  August 1,
2022</a></div>
  </div>
    <div class="mm-news-row">
    <time datetime="2022-08-01T15:00:00Z">August 1, 2022</time>
<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/press-releases/jy0901"
hreflang="en">Treasury Targets Companies Supporting Iranian Petrochemical
Conglomerate</a></div>
  </div>

    </div>
```

```
          <div class="view-footer">
      <div class="more-link">
<a href="/news/press-releases" title="View all Press Releases">View All<span
class="visually-hidden"> Press Releases</span></a>
</div>
    </div>
    </div>
</div>

  </div>
</div>
  </div>
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      <div class="view-header">
      <h2><a href="/news/press-releases/statements-remarks">Remarks and
Statements</a></h2>
    </div>

      <div class="view-content">
         <div class="mm-news-row">
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<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/press-releases/jy0893"
hreflang="en">Statement from Secretary of the Treasury Janet L. Yellen on
Launch of New Private and Public Sector Efforts to Maximize Investments in
Underserved Communities</a></div>
  </div>
    <div class="mm-news-row">
    <time datetime="2022-07-20T16:41:00Z">July 20, 2022</time>
<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/press-releases/jy0884"
hreflang="en">Statement by Secretary of the Treasury Janet L. Yellen on Debt
Service Relief by Group of Creditors of Ukraine</a></div>
  </div>
    <div class="mm-news-row">
    <time datetime="2022-07-19T13:24:09Z">July 19, 2022</time>
<div class="news-title"><a href="/news/press-releases/jy0880"
hreflang="en">Remarks by Secretary of the Treasury Janet L. Yellen at LG
Sciencepark</a></div>
  </div>

    </div>
```

View All Remarks and Statements

<h2>Press Information</h2>

Press Contacts

Weekly Public Schedule Archive

Webcasts

Media Advisories Archive

Subscribe to Press Releases

<h2>Twitter</h2>
<time datetime="Fri Jul 29 18:49:44 " class="datetime">July 29, 2022</time> RT @TreasuryDepSec: The State Small Business Credit Initiative was reauthorized and expanded with $10B in funding by @POTUS’s American Resc… <time datetime="Fri Jul 29 17:20:16 " class="datetime">July 29, 2022</time> Today, in a joint action with @TheJusticeDept, Treasury sanctioned Aleksandr Ionov and other entities that support… https://t.co/rrDcHPbUVe

View All Tweets

</article>

<li class="nav-item mega-search">
Search

<article class="node node--type-mega_menu_panel node--view-mode-full clearfix">

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<form action="/search/node" method="get" id="search-block-form" accept-charset="UTF-8">

<label for="edit-keys" class="visually-hidden">Search</label>
<input placeholder="Enter keywords" data-drupal-selector="edit-keys" type="search" id="edit-keys" name="keys" value="" size="60" maxlength="128" class="form-search">

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id="edit-submit" value="Go">
</div>

</form>

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<div class="mobile-sub-nav">
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block block-entity-fieldnodetitle no-underline">


    <span>Search</span>

  </div>
</div>
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2">
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      <h2 id="-menu">The Public</h2>



          <ul class="quik menu" id="quik-0">
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        <a href="/" data-drupal-link-system-path="<front>" class="active quick-
link" data-group="group-0-0" style="display: none;">General Public</a>


                </li>
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                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/services/treasury-
auctions">Auctions</a>
                </li>
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/services/report-fraud-waste-and-
abuse/report-scam-attempts">Report Scam Attempts</a>
                </li>
                    <li class="menu-item">
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```
        <a href="https://www.treasurydirect.gov/tdhome.htm"
target="_blank">Savings Bonds</a>
                </li>
        </ul>



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  <div class="secretarys-bio sub-nav-group secretary-column" id="column-3">
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menublock menu--quick-links">

       <h2 id="-menu">Businesses</h2>



          <ul class="quik menu" id="quik-1">
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        <a href="/" data-drupal-link-system-path="<front>" class="active quick-
link" data-group="group-1-0" style="display: none;">All Businesses</a>


                </li>
                   <li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded">
        <a href="/" data-drupal-link-system-path="<front>" class="quick-link"
data-group="group-1-1" style="display: none;">Small Businesses</a>


                </li>
        </ul><ul class="menu quick-sub-nav quik-1" id="group-1-1" style="">
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/policy-issues/small-business-
programs/small-and-disadvantaged-business-utilization/bureau-small-business-
specialists">Small Business Contacts</a>
                </li>
        </ul><ul class="menu quick-sub-nav quik-1" id="group-1-0">
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://www.irs.gov/forms-pubs/about-form-941">Form 941,
employer's quarterly federal tax return</a>
                </li>
                   <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://www.irs.gov/businesses/small-businesses-self-
employed/apply-for-an-employer-identification-number-ein-online">Employer
Identification Number (EIN)</a>
                </li>
        </ul>



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link" data-group="group-2-0" style="display: none;">All Financial Institutions
</a>


                </li>
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                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/
specially-designated-nationals-and-blocked-persons-list-sdn-human-readable-
lists">Specially Designated Nationals list</a>
                </li>
                   <li class="menu-item">
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href="https://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/data-chart-center/interest-
rates/Pages/default.aspx">Interest rate statistics</a>
                </li>
                   <li class="menu-item">
        <a
href="https://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/data-chart-center/quarterly-
refunding/Pages/default.aspx">Quarterly refunding information</a>
                </li>
        </ul>



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                </li>
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>Budget, Financial Reporting, Planning and Performance </a>
                </li>
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/services/government-shared-
services">Shared Services</a>
                </li>
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://www.treasurydirect.gov/govt/govt.htm"
target="_blank">TreasuryDirect for Government</a>
                </li>
        </ul>



   </nav></div>
  </div>
  <div class="sub-nav-group secretary-column" id="column-6">

  </div>
</div>

  </div>
</article>

     </div>
                    </li>
        </ul>
</nav>

  </div>

  </div>

              </div>
                 </div>
                 <!-- _____ ALERT BANNER REGION
_____ -->
        <div id="alert-banner-region">
                <div class="region region-alert-banner">
     <div class="block-treasury-alert-banner banner--alert banner--treasury-alert
green" id="banner--treasury-alert" data-block-plugin-
id="treasury_alert_banner_block"> <a href="https://www.vaccines.gov/">
```

```
We can do this. Find COVID-19 vaccines near you. Visit Vaccines.gov.
</a></div>

  </div>

          </div>
            <!-- /alert banner region -->
    </div>
    <!-- /navigation -->

    <!-- _____ Hero -- _____ -->



    <!-- _____ Pre Content _____ -->
          <div class="clearfix pre-content" id="pre-content" style="margin-top:
117px;">
          <div class="mq--t breadcrumb-container">
              <div class="region region-pre-content">


<div id="block-hamilton-breadcrumbs" data-block-plugin-
id="system_breadcrumb_block" class="block block-system block-system-
breadcrumb-block no-underline">


       <nav class="breadcrumb" role="navigation" aria-labelledby="system-
breadcrumb">
    <h2 id="system-breadcrumb" class="visually-hidden">Breadcrumb</h2>
    <ol>
          <li>
              <a href="/">Home</a>
            </li>
          <li>
              Policy Issues
            </li>
          <li>
              <a href="/policy-issues/office-of-foreign-assets-control-sanctions-
programs-and-information">Financial Sanctions</a>
            </li>
          <li>
              <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/sanctions-programs-and-
country-information">Sanctions Programs and Country Information</a>
            </li>
          <li>
              Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions
            </li>
        </ol>
  </nav>

  </div>
<div data-drupal-messages-fallback="" class="hidden"></div>

  </div>
```

```
        </div>
      </div>


  <!-- _____________________ Preface -- _____________________ -->



  <!-- _____________________ MAIN _____________________ -->

  <div class="clearfix content__container" id="main-content" tabindex="-1"
role="main">
      <div class="mq--t">

                    <aside class="sidebar-first sidebars" id="sidebar-first">
                <div class="region region-sidebar-first">


<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-mainstructure-ofac-menu" id="block-
mainstructure-ofac" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:main" class="block block-
menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--main">

              <h2><a href="/policy-issues/office-of-foreign-assets-control-
sanctions-programs-and-information">Financial Sanctions</a></h2>

            <ul class="menu">
                    <li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
        <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/specially-designated-nationals-
and-blocked-persons-list-sdn-human-readable-lists" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/6731">Specially Designated Nationals List (SDN List)</a>
              </li>
                  <li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
        <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/specially-designated-nationals-
list-data-formats-data-schemas"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/6896">SDN List - Data Formats &amp;amp; Data
Schemas</a>
              </li>
                  <li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
        <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/consolidated-sanctions-list-non-
sdn-lists" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/6786">Consolidated Sanctions
List (Non-SDN Lists)</a>
              </li>
                  <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/other-ofac-sanctions-lists"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/6746">Additional Sanctions Lists</a>
              </li>
                  <li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
        <a href="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/recent-actions" data-drupal-
link-system-path="policy-issues/financial-sanctions/recent-actions">Recent
Actions</a>
              </li>
                  <li class="menu-item">
```

Search OFAC's Sanctions Lists

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed menu-item--active-trail">
Sanctions Programs and Country Information

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
OFAC License Application Page

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
Additional OFAC Resources

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
Frequently Asked Questions

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
Civil Penalties and Enforcement Information

<li class="menu-item">
OFAC Reporting System

<li class="menu-item menu-item--collapsed">
Contact OFAC

</nav>

</aside>
<!-- /sidebar-first -->

<section id="content">

<h2>Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions
</h2>

<article role="article" about="/policy-issues/financial-sanctions/sanctions-programs-and-country-information/ukraine-russia-related-sanctions" class="entity--type-node node node--type-page node--view-mode-full">

Sign up for Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions e-mail updates.

<h3>Sanctions Brochures</h3>

Sanctions Brochures are an overview of OFAC's regulations with regard to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. They are useful quick reference tools.

Overview of Sanctions

Overview of Sanction (text)
<h3>Additional ukraine-/russia-related sanctions information</h3>

Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA) Information Page
<h3>Frequently Asked Questions</h3>

OFAC has compiled hundreds of frequently asked questions (FAQs) about its sanctions programs and related policies. The links below send the user to OFAC's FAQ pages.

Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions FAQ Topic Page
OFAC Frequently Asked Questions

<h3>Sectoral Sanctions Identifications (SSI) List</h3>

The Sectoral Sanctions Identifications List includes persons determined by OFAC to be operating in sectors of the Russian economy identified by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to Executive Order 13662.

Sectoral Sanctions Identifications List Page
Directive 1 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (September 29, 2017)
Directive 2 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (September 29, 2017)
Directive 3 Under Executive Order 13662 (September 12, 2014)
Directive 4 Under Executive Order 13662 (October 31, 2017)
 Archived Directives

Directive 1 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (Issued September 12, 2014)
Directive 2 as Amended Under Executive Order 13662 (Issued September 12, 2014)
Directives 1 and 2 Pursuant to EO 13662 (Issued July 16, 2014)
Directive 4 Under Executive Order 13662 (September 12, 2014)

<h3>Important Advisories</h3>

OFAC issues advisories to the public on important issues related to the sanctions programs it administers. While these documents may focus on specific industries and activities, they should be reviewed by any party interested in OFAC compliance.

Advisory Regarding the Obfuscation of Critical Information in Financial and Trade Transactions Involving the Crimea Region of Ukraine (Issued July 30, 2015)
<h3>Interpretive Guidance</h3>

OFAC issues interpretive guidance on specific issues related to the sanctions programs it administers. These interpretations of OFAC policy are sometimes published in response to a public request for guidance or may be released proactively by OFAC in order to address a complex topic.

<a
href="/system/files/126/compliance_services_guidance.pdf">Guidance on the Provision of Certain Services Relating to the Requirements of U.S. Sanctions Laws (January 12, 2017)
Index of Interpretative Guidance
<h3>Applying for a Specific OFAC License</h3>

It may be in your and the U.S. government’s interest to authorize particular economic activity related to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. Visit the link below to apply for an OFAC license.

Apply for an OFAC License Online - Authorization from OFAC to engage in a transaction that otherwise would be prohibited.
<h3>Guidance on OFAC Licensing Policy</h3>

Certain activities related to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions may be allowed if they are licensed by OFAC. Below OFAC has issued guidance and statements on specific licensing policies as they relate to the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions.

Licenses for Legal Fees and Costs - Guidance on the Release of Limited Amounts of Blocked Funds for Payment of Legal Fees and Costs Incurred in Challenging the Blocking of U.S. Persons in Administrative or Civil Proceedings
Entities Owned By Blocked Persons - Guidance On Entities Owned By Persons Whose Property And Interests In Property Are Blocked
<h3>General Licenses</h3>

OFAC issues general licenses in order to authorize activities that would otherwise be prohibited with regard to Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions. General licenses allow all US persons to engage in the activity described in the general license without needing to apply for a specific license.

Ukraine General License Number 11 - Authorizing Certain Transactions With FAU Glavgosekspertiza Rossii (December 20, 2016)
Ukraine General License Number 18 - Authorizing the Exportation or Reexportation of Agricultural Commodities, Medicine, Medical Devices, Replacement Parts and Components, or Software Updates to Certain Regions of Ukraine and Transactions Related to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic (February 21, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 19 - Authorizing Transactions Related to Telecommunications and Mail (February 21, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 20 - Official Business of Certain International Organizations and Entities (February 21, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 21 - Authorizing Noncommercial, Personal Remittances and the Operation of Accounts (February 21, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 22 - Authorizing the Exportation of Certain Services and Software Incident to Internet-Based Communications (February 21, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 23 - Certain Transactions in Support of Nongovernmental Organizations’ Activities (March 11, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 24 - Transactions Related to the Provision of Maritime Services (March 18, 2022)
Ukraine General License Number 25 - Journalistic Activities and Establishment of News Bureaus in the So-called Donetsk People’s Republic or Luhansk People’s Republic Regions of Ukraine (March 24, 2022)
Update to the List of Medical Supplies for Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions (May 31, 2022)
Archive of Expired General Licenses
<h3>Legal Framework for the Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions</h3>

The Ukraine-/Russia-related Sanctions program represents the implementation of multiple legal authorities. Some of these authorities are in the form of an executive order issued by the President. Other authorities are public laws (statutes) passed by The Congress. These authorities are further codified by OFAC in its regulations which are published in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). Modifications to these regulations are posted in the Federal Register.

<h4>Executive Orders</h4>

14065 - Blocking Property Of Certain Persons And Prohibiting Certain Transactions With Respect

To Continued Russian Efforts To Undermine The Sovereignty And Territorial Integrity Of Ukraine (February 21, 2022)
13883 - Administration of Proliferation Sanctions and Amendment of Executive Order 12851 (August 3, 2019)
13849 - Authorizing the Implementation of Certain Sanctions Set Forth in the Countering America’s Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (September 20, 2018)
13685 - Blocking Property of Certain Persons and Prohibiting Certain Transactions with Respect to the Crimea Region of Ukraine (December 19, 2014)
13662 - Blocking Property of Additional Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 20, 2014)
13661 - Blocking Property of Additional Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 17, 2014)
13660 - Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine (March 6, 2014)
<h4>Determinations</h4>

Determination Pursuant to Executive Order 13662 of March 20, 2014 (Effective date - July 16, 2014) - Financial Services and Energy Sectors
Determination Pursuant to Executive Order 13662 of March 20, 2014 (Effective date - September 12, 2014) - Defense and Related Materiel Sector
<h4>Statutes</h4>

Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA), PL 115-44
Ukraine Freedom Support Act of 2014 (UFSA)
Support for the Sovereignty, Integrity, Democracy, and Economic Stability of Ukraine Act of 2014 (SSIDES)
International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1706
National Emergencies Act (NEA), 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651
<h4>Code of Federal Regulations</h4>

31 CFR Part 589 - Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions Regulations
<h4>Federal Register Notices</h4>

87 FR 41589-22 - Publication of Ukraine-/Russia-Related Web General Licenses 2 and 10
87 FR 32500-22 - Update to the List of Medical Supplies for Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions
87 FR 26094-22 - Ukraine-/Russia-Related Sanctions Regulations
86 FR 59615-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 16 and Subsequent Iterations
86 FR 40316-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 13 and Subsequent Iterations
86 FR 40310-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 15 and Subsequent Iterations
86 FR 37907-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 12 and Subsequent Iterations
86 FR 37904-21 - Publication of Ukraine-Related Web General License 14 and Subsequent Iterations
84 FR 48704-19 - Issuance of Russia-Related Directive Pursuant to Executive Order 13883 of August 1, 2019 ("CBW Act Directive")
80 FR 45276-15 - Publication of Ukraine-Related General Licenses 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9
79 FR 26365-14 - Issuance of Regulations to Implement Executive Order 13660, Executive Order 13661, and Executive Order 13662

<!-- /content -->

</article>
<!-- /article #node -->

```
        </section>
        <!-- /content-inner /content -->

                <!-- /sidebar-first -->

      </div>
      <!-- /mq--t -->
   </div>
   <!-- /main -->

   <!-- _____ Post Content _____ -->


   <!-- _____ FOOTER _____ -->
   <footer id="footer">
        <div id="portal-footer">
        <div class="mq--t">
           <div class="inner">
             <div class="region region-footer">


<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-portalfooter-menu" id="block-
portalfooter" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:portal-footer" class="col block
block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--portal-footer">

   <h3 id="block-portalfooter-menu">Bureaus</h3>



          <ul class="menu">
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.ttb.gov/">Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade
(TTB)</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://www.bep.gov/" data-display-mobile="0" data-display-
desktop="0">Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP)</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.fiscal.treasury.gov/">Bureau of the Fiscal Service
(BFS)</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.fincen.gov/">Financial Crimes Enforcement Network
(FinCEN)</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.irs.gov/">Internal Revenue Service (IRS)</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.occ.gov/">Office of the Comptroller of the Currency
(OCC)</a>
```

```
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.usmint.gov/">U.S. Mint</a>
            </li>
        </ul>



    </nav>


<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-portalfooter-2-menu" id="block-
portalfooter-2" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:portal-footer" class="col block
block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--portal-footer">

    <h3 id="block-portalfooter-2-menu">Inspector General Sites</h3>



          <ul class="menu">
                    <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://oig.treasury.gov/">Office of Inspector General (OIG)</a>
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.treasury.gov/tigta">Treasury Inspector General for
Tax Administration (TIGTA)</a>
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="http://www.sigtarp.gov/">Special Inspector General, Troubled
Asset Relief Program (SIGTARP)</a>
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="/services/report-fraud-waste-and-abuse" data-display-
mobile="0" data-display-desktop="0"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/3431">Report Scams, Fraud, Waste &amp;
Abuse</a>
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://www.sigpr.gov/">Special Inspector General for Pandemic
Recovery (SIGPR)</a>
            </li>
        </ul>



    </nav>


<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-portalfooter-3-menu" id="block-
portalfooter-3" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:portal-footer" class="col block
block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--portal-footer">

    <h3 id="block-portalfooter-3-menu">U.S. Government Shared</h3>
```

<ul class="menu">
<li class="menu-item">
Enterprise Business Solutions

<li class="menu-item">
Administrative Resource Center (ARC)- Bureau of the Fiscal Service

<li class="menu-item">
Treasury Direct Services for Governments

</nav>

<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-portalfooter-4-menu" id="block-portalfooter-4" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:portal-footer" class="col block block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--portal-footer">

<h3 id="block-portalfooter-4-menu">Additional Resources</h3>

<ul class="menu">
<li class="menu-item">
Privacy Act

<li class="menu-item">
Small Business Contacts

<li class="menu-item">
Budget and Performance

<li class="menu-item">
TreasuryDirect.gov Securities/Bonds

<li class="menu-item">

Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)

<li class="menu-item">
No FEAR Act Data

<li class="menu-item">
Whistleblower Protection

</nav>

<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-portalfooter-5-menu" id="block-portalfooter-5" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:portal-footer" class="col block block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--portal-footer">

<h3 id="block-portalfooter-5-menu">Other Government Sites</h3>

<ul class="menu">
<li class="menu-item">
USA.gov

<li class="menu-item">
USAJOBS.gov

<li class="menu-item">
OPM.gov

<li class="menu-item">
MyMoney.gov

<li class="menu-item">
Data.gov

<li class="menu-item">
Forms.gov

<li class="menu-item">
Regulations.gov

<li class="menu-item">
PaymentAccuracy.gov

<li class="menu-item">

```
        <a href="http://www.socialsecurity.gov/myaccount/">my Social
Security</a>
              </li>
                 <li class="menu-item">
        <a href="https://vote.gov/" data-display-mobile="0" data-display-
desktop="0">Vote.gov</a>
              </li>
        </ul>



   </nav>

  </div>

            </div>
          </div>
       </div>
       <!-- /footer -->

   <!-- _____ Post FOOTER _____ -->

          <div id="post-footer">
          <div class="mq--t">
             <div class="inner">
                <div class="col-1">
                     <div class="region region-post-footer">


<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-languages-menu" id="block-
languages" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:languages" class="block block-
menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--languages">

             <div class="lang-menu">
            <ul>
                <li>

       <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/utility/languages/alrbyt-arabic"
lang="ar" title="Arabic">العربية</a>

     </li>
             <li>

       <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/utility/languages/zhongwenchinese"
lang="zh" title="Chinese">□□</a>

     </li>
             <li>

       <a href="https://home.treasury.gov/utility/languages/espanol" lang="es"
title="Spanish">Español</a>

     </li>
             <li>
```

□□□

Tagalog

TiếngViệt

</nav>

<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-utilityfooter-menu" id="block-utilityfooter" data-block-plugin-id="menu_block:utility-footer" class="block block-menu navigation block-system-menublock menu--utility-footer">

Privacy Policy

Google Privacy

Site Policies and Notices

FAQs

Feedback

Careers


```
      <a href="/utility/accessibility" data-display-mobile="0" data-display-
desktop="0" title="Accessibility"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/3851">Accessibility</a>
          </li>
      </ul>

  <div class="site-plugins">
    Required Plug-ins <a href="http://get.adobe.com/reader/"
class="external">Adobe® Reader®</a>
  </div>
</div>

    </nav>

<div id="block-javascripttemporaryfixforfacebooklinkinfooter" data-block-plugin-
id="block_content:07b6c9dc-f9a7-4b47-81bb-567eb4c4cc67" class="block
block-block-content block-block-content07b6c9dc-f9a7-4b47-81bb-
567eb4c4cc67 no-underline">



        <div class="field field--name-body field--type-text-with-summary field--
label-hidden field__item"><script type="text/javascript">
jQuery(document).ready(function(){
  jQuery("li.facebook a").attr("href",
"https://www.facebook.com/USTreasuryDept");
});
</script></div>

  </div>

  </div>

              </div>
              <div class="col-2">
                 <div class="social--small">
                    <ul>
                      <li class="twitter first"><a
href="https://twitter.com/USTreasury" aria-label="Twitter"
class="external"><span>Twitter</span> </a></li>
                      <li class="facebook"><a
href="https://www.facebook.com/USTreasuryDept" aria-label="Facebook"
class="external"><span>Facebook</span></a></li>
                                                    <!--
                      <li class="flickr"><a
href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/ustreasury"><span>Flickr</span></a></
li>
                      <li class="youtube last"><a
href="https://www.youtube.com/user/USTreasGov"><span>YouTube</span></
a></li>
                                                    -->
                    </ul>
                 </div>
              </div>
```

```
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
        <!-- /footer -->
        </footer>
</div>
<!-- /page -->

  </div>


<script src="/core/assets/vendor/css-escape/css.escape.js?v=1.5.1"></script>
<script
src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/version-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/data-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/disable-selection-min.js?
v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/focusable-min.js?v=1.13.1"></
script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/form-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/jquery-patch-min.js?v=1.13.1"></
script>
<script
src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/keycode-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/plugin-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/safe-active-element-min.js?
v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/safe-blur-min.js?v=1.13.1"></
script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/scroll-parent-min.js?v=1.13.1"></
script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/unique-id-min.js?v=1.13.1"></
script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/widget-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/ie-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/labels-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/mouse-min.js?
v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/core/assets/vendor/tabbable/index.umd.min.js?v=5.2.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/google_analytics/js/google_analytics.js?
v=9.3.16"></script>
<script src="/core/misc/jquery.tabbable.shim.js?v=9.3.16"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_controlgroup/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/
controlgroup-min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_checkboxradio/jquery.ui/ui/form-reset-
mixin-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_checkboxradio/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/
checkboxradio-min.js?v=1.13.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_button/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/button-
min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script
src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_draggable/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/draggable-
min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script src="/core/misc/position.js?v=9.3.16"></script>
```

<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_resizable/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/resizable-min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_dialog/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/dialog-min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script src="/modules/contrib/jquery_ui_tabs/jquery.ui/ui/widgets/tabs-min.js?v=1.12.1"></script>
<script src="/themes/custom/hamilton/js/theme.min.js?v=9.3.16"></script>
<script src="/modules/custom/treasury_core/js/jquery-dateformat.js?v=1.x"></script>
<script src="/modules/custom/treasury_mega_menu/js/treasury_mega_menu.js?v=9.3.16"></script>
<script src="/modules/custom/treasury_mega_menu/js/jquery-accessibleMegaMenu.js?v=9.3.16"></script>
<script src="/modules/custom/treasury_site/js/treasury_site.js?v=1.x"></script>
<script src="https://dap.digitalgov.gov/Universal-Federated-Analytics-Min.js?agency=TRE&pua=UA-19138737-19" id="_fed_an_ua_tag"></script>

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</body></html>

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maximum-scale=1, minimum-scale=1, user-scalable=no">
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democratic by supporting participatory, transparent, and accountable
governance processes. Working with the Ukrainian parliament, USAID improves
legislative processes and increases public engagement and accountability,
strengthens the rule of law by improving judicial accountability and
independence, builds a foundation for decentralization and">
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| Ukraine | U.S. Agency for International Development">
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democratic by supporting participatory, transparent, and accountable
governance processes. Working with the Ukrainian parliament, USAID improves
legislative processes and increases public engagement and accountability,
strengthens the rule of law by improving judicial accountability and
independence, builds a foundation for decentralization and local government
accountability, and supports programs that prevent trafficking in persons and
help victims.">
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100000;"><iframe id="_atssh358" title="AddThis utility frame"
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%20U.S.%20Agency%20for%20International
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%2520participatory%252C%2520transparent%252C%2520and
%2520accountable%2520governance%2520processes.%2520Working
%2520with%2520the%2520Ukrainian%2520parliament%252C%2520USAID
%2520improves%2520legislative%2520processes%2520and%2520increases
%2520public%2520engagement%2520and%2520accountability%252C
%2520strengthens%2520the%2520rule%2520of%2520law%2520by
%2520improving%2520judicial%2520accountability%2520and
%2520independence%252C%2520builds%2520a%2520foundation%2520for
%2520decentralization%2520and%2520local%2520government
%2520accountability%252C%2520and%2520supports%2520programs
%2520that%2520prevent%2520trafficking%2520in%2520persons%2520and
%2520help%2520victims.&csi=undefined&rev=v8.28.8-
wp&ct=0&xld=1&xd=1" style="height: 1px; width: 1px; position:
absolute; top: 0px; z-index: 100000; border: 0px; left:
0px;"></iframe> <style type="text/css">.at-icon{fill:#fff;border:0}.at-
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wrapper{cursor:pointer}.at-rounded,.at-rounded-element .at-icon-
wrapper{border-radius:12%}.at-circular,.at-circular-element .at-icon-
wrapper{border-radius:50%}.addthis_32x32_style .at-
icon{width:2pc;height:2pc}.addthis_24x24_style .at-
icon{width:24px;height:24px}.addthis_20x20_style .at-
icon{width:20px;height:20px}.addthis_16x16_style .at-
icon{width:1pc;height:1pc}#at16lb{display:none;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;w
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color:#000;opacity:.001}#at_complete,#at_error,#at_share,#at_success{positio
n:static!important}.at15dn{display:none}#at15s,#at16p,#at16p form
input,#at16p label,#at16p textarea,#at_share .at_item{font-

family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif!important;font-size:9pt!important;outline-style:none;outline-width:0;line-height:1em}* html #at15s.mmborder{position:absolute!important}#at15s.mmborder{position:fixed!important;width:250px!important}#at15s{background:url();float:none;line-height:1em;margin:0;overflow:visible;padding:5px;text-align:left;position:absolute}#at15s a,#at15s span{outline:0;direction:ltr;text-transform:none}#at15s .at-label{margin-left:5px}#at15s .at-icon-wrapper{width:1pc;height:1pc;vertical-align:middle}#at15s .at-icon{width:1pc;height:1pc}.at4-icon{display:inline-block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:top left;margin:0;overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer}.addthis_16x16_style .at4-icon,.addthis_default_style .at4-icon,.at4-icon,.at-16x16{width:1pc;height:1pc;line-height:1pc;background-size:1pc!important}.addthis_32x32_style .at4-icon,.at-32x32{width:2pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background-size:2pc!important}.addthis_24x24_style .at4-icon,.at-24x24{width:24px;height:24px;line-height:24px;background-size:24px!important}.addthis_20x20_style .at4-icon,.at-20x20{width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;background-size:20px!important}.at4-icon.circular,.circular .at4-icon,.circular.aticon{border-radius:50%}.at4-icon.rounded,.rounded .at4-icon{border-radius:4px}.at4-icon-left{float:left}#at15s .at4-icon{text-indent:20px;padding:0;overflow:visible;white-space:nowrap;background-size:1pc;width:1pc;height:1pc;background-position:top left;display:inline-block;line-height:1pc}.addthis_vertical_style .at4-icon,.at4-follow-container .at4-icon{margin-right:5px}html>body #at15s{width:250px!important}#at15s.atm{background:none!important;padding:0!important;width:10pc!important}#at15s_inner{background:#fff;border:1px solid #fff;margin:0}#at15s_head{position:relative;background:#f2f2f2;padding:4px;cursor:default;border-bottom:1px solid #e5e5e5}.at15s_head_success{background:#cafd99!important;border-bottom:1px solid #a9d582!important}.at15s_head_success a,.at15s_head_success span{color:#000!important;text-decoration:none}#at15s_brand,#at15sptx,#at16_brand{position:absolute}#at15s_brand{top:4px;right:4px}.at15s_brandx{right:20px!important}a#at15sptx{top:4px;right:4px;text-decoration:none;color:#4c4c4c;font-weight:700}#at15sptx:hover{text-decoration:underline}#at16_brand{top:5px;right:30px;cursor:default}#at_hover{padding:4px}#at_hover .at_item,#at_share .at_item{background:#fff!important;float:left!important;color:#4c4c4c!important}#at_share .at_item .at-icon-wrapper{margin-right:5px}#at_hover .at_bold{font-weight:700;color:#000!important}#at_hover .at_item{width:7pc!important;padding:2px 3px!important;margin:1px;text-decoration:none!important}#at_hover .at_item.athov,#at_hover .at_item:focus,#at_hover .at_item:hover{margin:0!important}#at_hover .at_item.athov,#at_hover .at_item:focus,#at_hover .at_item:hover,#at_share .at_item.athov,#at_share .at_item:hover{background:#f2f2f2!important;border:1px solid #e5e5e5;color:#000!important;text-decoration:none}.ipad #at_hover .at_item:focus{background:#fff!important;border:1px solid #fff}.at15t{display:block!important;height:1pc!important;line-height:1pc!important;padding-left:20px!important;background-

position:0 0;text-
align:left}.addthis_button,.at15t{cursor:pointer}.addthis_toolbox
a.at300b,.addthis_toolbox a.at300m{width:auto}.addthis_toolbox a{margin-
bottom:5px;line-
height:initial}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style{width:200px}.addthis_butto
n_facebook_like .fb_iframe_widget{line-
height:100%}.addthis_button_facebook_like iframe.fb_iframe_widget_lift{max-
width:none}.addthis_toolbox a.addthis_button_counter,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_like,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_send,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_share,.addthis_toolbox
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a.addthis_button_linkedin_counter,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_pinterest_pinit,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_tweet{display:inline-block}.addthis_toolbox
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ult_style .at300bs,.addthis_default_style .at300m{float:left}.at300b
img,.at300bo img{border:0}a.at300b .at4-icon,a.at300m .at4-
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ok_like.at300b:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_like.at300bs:hover,.addthis_butt
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height:20px!
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index:10000001;position:absolute;top:50%;left:50%;width:300px;padding:10px;

margin:0 auto;margin-top:-185px;margin-left:-155px;font-family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;color:#5e5e5e}#at_share{margin:0;padding:0}#at16pt{position:relative;background:#f2f2f2;height:13px;padding:5px 10px}#at16pt a,#at16pt h4{font-weight:700}#at16pt h4{display:inline;margin:0;padding:0;font-size:9pt;color:#4c4c4c;cursor:default}#at16pt a{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;color:#4c4c4c;text-decoration:none;padding:2px}#at15sptx:focus,#at16pt a:focus{outline:thin dotted}#at15s #at16pf a{top:1px}#_atssh{width:1px!important;height:1px!important;border:0!important}.atm{width:10pc!important;padding:0;margin:0;line-height:9pt;letter-spacing:normal;font-family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;color:#444;background:url();padding:4px}.atm-f{text-align:right;border-top:1px solid #ddd;padding:5px 8px}.atm-i{background:#fff;border:1px solid #d5d6d6;padding:0;margin:0;box-shadow:1px 1px 5px rgba(0,0,0,.15)}.atm-s{margin:0!important;padding:0!important}.atm-s a:focus{border:transparent;outline:0;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-s a,.atm-s a{display:block;text-decoration:none;padding:4px 10px;color:#235dab!important;font-weight:400;font-style:normal;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-s .at_bold{color:#235dab!important}#at_hover.atm-s a:hover,.atm-s a:hover{background:#2095f0;text-decoration:none;color:#fff!important}#at_hover.atm-s .at_bold{font-weight:700}#at_hover.atm-s a:hover .at_bold{color:#fff!important}.atm-s a .at-label{vertical-align:middle;margin-left:5px;direction:ltr}.at_PinItButton{display:block;width:40px;height:20px;padding:0;margin:0;background-image:url(//s7.addthis.com/static/t00/pinit00.png);background-repeat:no-repeat}.at_PinItButton:hover{background-position:0 -20px}.addthis_toolbox .addthis_button_pinterest_pinit{position:relative}.at-share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget span{vertical-align:baseline!important}#at16pf{height:auto;text-align:right;padding:4px 8px}.at-privacy-info{position:absolute;left:7px;bottom:7px;cursor:pointer;text-decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;line-height:9pt;letter-spacing:.2px;color:#666}.at-privacy-info:hover{color:#000}.body .wsb-social-share .wsb-social-share-button-vert{padding-top:0;padding-bottom:0}.body .wsb-social-share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_tweet.wsb-social-share-button{padding-top:40px}.body .wsb-social-share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_facebook_like.wsb-social-share-button{padding-top:21px}@media print{#at4-follow,#at4-share,#at4-thankyou,#at4-whatsnext,#at4m-mobile,#at15s,.at4,.at4-recommended{display:none!important}}@media screen and (max-width:400px){.at4win{width:100%}}@media screen and (max-height:700px) and (max-width:400px){.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended-container{height:122px;overflow:hidden}.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:first-child{border-bottom:1px solid #c5c5c5}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-branding-logo{font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-decoration:none;font-size:10px;display:inline-block;margin:2px 0;letter-spacing:.2px}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-icon{background-image:url("

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+GlNUkcc1QAAAB1JREFUeNpiYIQDBjQmAwMmkwEM0JnY1WIxFyDAABGeAFEudiZ
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logo .at-privacy-icon{display:inline-block;height:10px;width:10px;margin-
left:4px;margin-right:3px;margin-bottom:-1px;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-
branding-logo
.at-privacy-icon{background-image:url("
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1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}.at-branding-
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icon{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:50% 50%;width:2pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;border:none;padding:0;margin:0 auto;overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer;cursor:hand}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:17px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-size:9px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}.at4-share .at4-share-count,.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at4-share .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at4-share .at4-share-count-anchor{padding-bottom:8px;text-decoration:none;transition:padding .15s ease-in-out .15s,width .15s ease-in-out}</style><style type="text/css">#at4-drawer-outer-container{top:0;width:20pc;position:fixed}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline{position:relative}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-right{float:right;right:0;left:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-left{float:left;left:0;right:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown,#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown *{z-index:999999}#at4-drawer-outer-container,#at4-drawer-outer-container .at4-drawer-outer,#at-drawer{height:100%;overflow-y:auto;overflow-x:hidden}.at4-drawer-push-content-right-back{position:relative;right:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-right{position:relative;left:20pc!important}.at4-drawer-push-content-left-back{position:relative;left:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-left{position:relative;right:20pc!important}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:0}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:0}#at-drawer{top:0;z-index:9999999;height:100%;animation-duration:.4s}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-right{right:-20pc}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-left{left:-20pc}#at-drawer .at-recommended-label{padding:0 0 0 20px;color:#999;line-height:3pc;font-size:18px;font-weight:300;cursor:default}#at-drawer-arrow{width:30px;height:5pc}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-dark{background:#262b30}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer-open-arrow{background-image:url(
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right{right:0}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers.at-left{left:0}.at4-
drawer-push-animation-left{transition:left .4s ease-in-out .15s}.at4-drawer-push-
animation-right{transition:right .4s ease-in-out .15s}#at-drawer.drawer-
push.at4-drawer-push-animation-right{right:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-
drawer-push-animation-right-back{right:-20pc!important}#at-drawer.drawer-
push.at4-drawer-push-animation-left{left:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-
push-animation-left-back{left:-20pc!important}#at-drawer .at4-
closebutton.drawer-
close{content:'X';color:#999;display:block;position:absolute;margin:0;top:0;right
:0;width:3pc;height:45px;line-height:45px;overflow:hidden;opacity:.5}#at-
drawer.ats-dark .at4-closebutton.drawer-close{color:#fff}#at-drawer .at4-
closebutton.drawer-close:hover{opacity:1}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-
recommended .at4-logo-container a{color:#666}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:0}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{margin:2px 0 0
21px;color:#ddd}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-
recommended-
item{position:relative;padding:0;width:20pc;height:180px;margin:0}#at-
drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-
item .at4-recommended-item-img
a:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rgba
(0,0,0,.65);z-index:1000000;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item.at-hover .at4-
recommended-item-img a:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.8)}#at-drawer .at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-
img,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-
recommended-item-img a,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-
recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img
img{width:20pc;height:180px;float:none}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical

.at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{width:100%;position:absolute;bottom:0;left:0;height:70px}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{color:#fff;position:absolute;height:52px;top:0;left:20px;right:20px;margin:0;padding:0;line-height:25px;font-size:20px;font-weight:600;z-index:1000001;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:link{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;top:auto;bottom:10px;left:20px;width:auto;color:#ccc}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container{margin-left:20px}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a:hover{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at-logo{margin:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-follow.at-mobile{display:none!important}.at4-follow{position:fixed;top:0;right:0;font-weight:400;color:#666;cursor:default;z-index:10001}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner{position:relative;padding:10px 24px 10px 15px}.at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control{border:0 solid #c5c5c5;border-width:1px 0 1px 1px;margin-top:-1px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container{margin-left:9pt}.at4-follow.at4-follow-24 .at4-follow-container{height:24px;line-height:23px;font-size:13px}.at4-follow.at4-follow-32 .at4-follow-container{width:15pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-follow-label{display:inline-block;height:24px;line-height:24px;margin-right:10px;padding:0;cursor:default;float:left}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-icon-wrapper{height:24px;width:24px}.at4-follow.ats-transparent .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-transparent{border-color:transparent}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-dark{background:#262b30;border-color:#000;color:#fff}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at-follow-close-control{background-color:#262b30}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-inner{background:#fff;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-gray .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-close-control,.at-follow-open-control.ats-light{background:#e5e5e5}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;width:20px;cursor:pointer;display:none}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control div{display:block;line-height:20px;text-indent:-9999em;margin-top:calc(50% + 1px);overflow:hidden}.at-follow-open-control div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 -2px}.at-follow-open-control{position:fixed;height:35px;top:0;right:0;padding-top:10px;z-index:10002}.at-follow-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-btn:focus,.at-follow-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at4-follow-24 .at-follow-btn{height:25px;line-height:0;width:25px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px 5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-

element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin-right:13px;margin-top:13px}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at-icon{float:left}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at300bs{display:inline-block;float:left;cursor:pointer}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon,.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{margin:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn{padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-label{display:none}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;font-weight:700}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container.at-share-tbx-element{padding-top:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin:0 2px;line-height:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;background-color:transparent}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:focus,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:link{text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommendedbox-outer-container{display:inline}.at4-recommended-outer{position:static}.at4-recommended{top:20%;margin:0;text-align:center;font-weight:400;font-size:13px;line-height:17px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal{text-align:left}.at4-recommended-recommendedbox{padding:0;z-index:inherit}.at4-recommended-recommended{padding:40px 0}.at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:340px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:15pc}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:10px;max-height:230px}.at4-recommended-text-only .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:130px}.at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:5px;overflow-y:hidden}.at4-minimal{background:none;color:#000;border:none!important;box-shadow:none!important}@media screen and (max-width:900px){.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{width:15pc}}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:0 0 10px}.at4-recommended.at4-

minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:20px 0 0!important}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended .at-h3.at-recommended-label{margin:0;padding:0;font-weight:300;font-size:18px;line-height:24px;color:#464646;width:100%;display:inline-block;zoom:1}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item{display:inline-block;zoom:1;position:relative;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;width:200px;margin:10px}.addthis_recommended_horizontal .at4-recommended-item{border:none}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{color:#666;font-size:9px;position:absolute;top:-20px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img .at-tli,.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img a{position:absolute;left:0}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 20px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 10px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item{width:140px;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{position:relative;text-align:center;width:100%;height:200px;line-height:0;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{display:block;width:100%;height:200px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{height:140px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;min-height:0;min-width:0;max-height:none;max-width:none;margin:0;padding:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:74px;overflow:hidden;padding:20px;text-align:left;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:50px;padding:15px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:54px;margin:0 0 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;word-wrap:break-word;font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:18px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:9pt;line-height:1pc;height:33px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:hover .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{text-decoration:underline}.at4-recommended a:link,.at4-recommended a:visited{text-decoration:none;color:#464646}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:underline;color:#000}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{display:block;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;font-size:11px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{font-size:9px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:15px 0 0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item{display:block;width:auto;max-width:100%;height:60px;border:none;margin:0 0 15px;box-shadow:none;background:none}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{width:60px;height:60px;float:left}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-

recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{border-top:none;margin:0;height:60px;padding:3px 5px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:38px;margin:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;bottom:0}.at4-recommended .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{text-align:left}.at4-no-image-light-recommended,.at4-no-image-minimal-recommended{background-color:#f2f2f2!important}.at4-no-image-gray-recommended{background-color:#e6e6e5!important}.at4-no-image-dark-recommended{background-color:#4e555e!important}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-repeat:no-repeat!important;background-position:center!important;width:100%!important;height:100%!important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjlFNUUyQTg3MTI0RDExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjlFNUUyQTg4MTI0RDExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODUxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBODYxMjREMTFFMz
g3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6oCfPiAAABfUlEQVR42uyWTU/
DMAyGm3bdBxp062hHe+PC//
9HClkDYpNAO7CPAuWN5Eohyhpno2GHWqq8pO78xHHsiLquH4L/
l6cwuBAZaOPKs//YBFIJIR59UiAt7huYi90aE/
UQakTDLaL26RUEAAJqiefm93T9Bpj1X4O0bY0OIUXCpYBJvYDAUWyAUCWliHGTcn
pqRMaM72ImRAJVknYG+eb4YEDIBeU0zGnsBLK1ODogYSsLhDwIJeVVk18lzfNA4ER
GZNXi59UCIQhiYDilpSm/jp4awLxDvWhlf4/
nGe8+LLuSt+SZul28ggaHG6gNVhDR+IuRFzOoxGKWwG7vVFm5AAQxgcqYpzrjFj
R9zwPH5LSuT7XlNr2MQm5LzqjLpncNNaM+s8M27Y60g3FwhoSMzrtUQllgLtRs5pZ
2cB4IhbvQbGRZv1NsrhyS8+SI5Mo9RJWpjAI1xqKL+0iEP180vy214JbeR12AyOgsHI
7e0NfFyKv0ID1ID+IqPwIMAOeljGQOryBmAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi

1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTM2MTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTM3MTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzQxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIx
RUUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzUxMjRGMTFFM
zg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJE
Rj4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz5GfbtkAAAAxklEQVR42qRSTQvCMAxduk53mEOHKFPP/
v8/5cGTiIibivVFUomlG7gFHvloXpKmJefcPhkmNyvGEWj+IOZA6ckPImoxxVwOLvCv
XUzkpayNCpRQK64IbOBnAYGAXMeMslNlU+CzrIEdCkxi5DPAoz6BE8ZuVNdKJuL8r
S9sv62IXlCHyP0KqKUKZXK9uwkSLVArfwpVR3b225kXwovibcP+jC4jUtfWPZmfqJJn
YlkAM128j1z0nHWKSUbIKDL/msHktwADAPptQo+vkZNLAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!
important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-
image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-minimal-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi1
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTMyMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTMzMTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODkxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBOEExMjREMTFFMzg
3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJERj
4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6dfDQvAAABg0lEQVR42uyWS0vDQBDH82jaKNW0qUltbl
68e/Di98eLBz+CCB5EBaWIpUat/4UJLMuame1j7SEDYbqbKfPLvHbDi8ur8+D/
5T4K9kR6xrr27D+xgdS3N9d3PilQFmcNzN6mxkbdhxrQcoGofXkFAUAINcVzrG2vsP
8KmJdtg7SlxoRQouBywOReQOAosUDoklPEpEU5XDciqeB/
iRAig6plO4P8CHysBBDqg0palrR2Alkwjj5RsDUDoRqhorpq6quifRkInKiIPLf4eWIgQo
LoWbq0stXXn10DmDeoR2PsL/
E84N0Hk5Wypc70dMkGGhzOoeb4gpjW34K6GEFljFkGu6XTZJUCEMQBVCHs6kI60
MycB47FyUmo20oPvYJCzhVnvIsR3zg5ghoRTNpyHKTBBhIJTt6pFsoZ9iLDZswcB5u
BULhnho0a66eazaFDca59Hym1e4guQ4rCO4Fu/
T4Sw8Gk+c3MghN6H+8CRKVg4tB6fV8XI6/SgXQgHYir/
AowAMU5TskhKVUNAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-recommended-vertical
.at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-

item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-minimal-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbnM6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1jMDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJkZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczpkYz0iaHR0cDovL3B1cmwub3JnL2RjL2VsZW1lbnRzLzEuMS8iIHhtbnM6cGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBNTTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTNBMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTNCMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3RhbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzgxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzkxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz65Fr9cAAAA0ElEQVR42qRRuQrCQBDd3SSaIgYNosSrtLew8f+xsfAnYmEVRMR4YHwjExjCbsBk4DHHzptjR2+2u7VqJ3efjTNQ/
EEMgbgiv46H/QNTDPnhCv/
mYiLPI21EIIaaUEVgBj+oETQQypgRtidsXfNJpsACBXo28gWgUd9AjrEL0TXhiSh/
XhWudlZI/kCdLPtFUGMRCni9p6kl+kAq/
D5UavmzX2fNd87obsCSfztnrOR0rjvTiRImkoyAQQNRyZ2jhjenGNVBOpF1WZatyV8BBgBJ+irgS/KHdAAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)!important}#at-drawer.ats-dark,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}#at-drawer.ats-gray,.at4-recommended.ats-gray .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer.ats-light,.at4-recommended.ats-light .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#fff}.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item{background:none}.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption a:hover,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption a:link,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption a:visited,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item-caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at-logo a:hover,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{color:#fff}.at4-recommended-vertical-logo{padding-top:0;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-vertical-logo .at4-logo-container{line-height:10px}.at4-recommended-horizontal-logo{text-align:center}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal-logo{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at-logo{margin:10px 0 0;padding:0;height:25px;overflow:auto;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at-logo{text-align:left}.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a.at-sponsored-link{color:#666}.at4-recommended-class .at4-logo-container a:hover,.at4-

recommendedbox-outer-container .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at4-logo-container a:hover{color:#000}</style><style type="text/css">.at-recommendedjumbo-outer-container{margin:0;padding:0;border:0;background:none;color:#000}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer{position:relative;width:100%;height:510px;overflow:hidden;transition:all .3s ease-in-out}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer{height:250px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #bg-link:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #bg-link:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.85)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer *,.at-recommendedjumbo-footer :after,.at-recommendedjumbo-footer :before{box-sizing:border-box}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #at-recommendedjumbo-footer-bg{animation:atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground 1s ease-in-out 1;animation-fill-mode:forwards}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-top-holder{position:absolute;top:0;padding:0 40px;width:100%}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-top-holder{padding:0 20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-recommendedjumbo-footer-inner{position:relative;text-align:center;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;z-index:2;width:100%}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:40px 0 0;max-height:30px}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:20px 0 0;max-height:20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:300;font-size:24px;line-height:24px;color:#fff;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:150;font-size:14px;line-height:14px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:20px 0 0;min-height:3pc;max-height:78pt}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:10px 0 0;min-height:24px;max-height:54px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:3pc;line-height:52px;font-weight:700;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:24px;line-height:27px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a{text-decoration:none;color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a:visited{color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:20px 0 0;display:inline-block;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px;color:#ccc;cursor:default}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:10px 0 0;height:14px;line-height:14px;font-size:9pt}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{position:absolute;bottom:20px;margin:auto;left:0;right:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{bottom:10px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a.at-sponsored-link{color:#ccc}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer div #at-recommendedjumbo-logo-link{padding:2px 0 0 11px;text-decoration:none;line-height:20px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9px;color:#ccc}@keyframes atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground{0% {transform:scale(1,1)}to{transform:scale(1.1,1.1)}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-resp-share-element{position:relative;padding:0;margin:0;font-size:0;line-height:0}.at-resp-share-element:after,.at-resp-share-element:before{content:" ";display:table}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count-container,.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-

btn{display:inline-block;*display:inline;*zoom:1;margin:0 2px 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;line-height:0;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;background-color:transparent}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{float:left}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0 0 0 5px;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-icon,.at-resp-share-element .at-label{cursor:pointer}.at-resp-share-element .at4-share-count-container{text-decoration:none;float:right;padding-right:15px;font-size:9pt}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-share-btn{margin-right:5px}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn{padding:5px;margin-right:5px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-share-tbx-element{position:relative;margin:0;color:#fff;font-size:0}.at-share-tbx-element,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;padding:0;line-height:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{cursor:pointer;margin:0 5px 5px 0;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:0;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;background-color:transparent;color:inherit;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);outline-offset:-1px;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at-icon-wrapper{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element .at-label{margin:0 7.5px 0 2.5px;text-decoration:none;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block;background:none;height:0;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at_native_button{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .addthis_counter.addthis_bubble_style{margin:0 2px;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}.at-share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget{display:block}.at-share-tbx-element.at-share-tbx-native .at300b{vertical-align:middle}.at-style-responsive .at-share-btn{padding:5px}.at-style-jumbo{display:table}.at-style-jumbo .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-weight:700}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at-style-jumbo .at-share-btn-elements{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at_flat_counter{cursor:pointer;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:700;text-transform:uppercase;display:inline-block;position:relative;vertical-align:top;height:auto;margin:0 5px;padding:0 6px;left:-1px;background:#ebebeb;color:#32363b;transition:all .2s ease}.at_flat_counter:after{top:30%;left:-4px;content:"";position:absolute;border-width:5px 8px 5px 0;border-style:solid;border-color:transparent #ebebeb transparent

transparent;display:block;width:0;height:0;transform:translateY(360deg)}.at_flat
_counter:hover{background:#e1e2e2}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-
thankyou-background{top:0;right:0;left:0;bottom:0;-webkit-overflow-
scrolling:touch;z-index:9999999;background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAABtJREFUeNpizCuu/
sRABGBiIBKMKqSOQoAAAwC8KgJipENhxwAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==);background:hsl
a(217,6%,46%,.95)}.at4-thankyou-background.at-thankyou-
shown{position:fixed}.at4-thankyou-
inner{position:absolute;width:100%;top:10%;left:50%;margin-left:-50%;text-
align:center}.at4-thankyou-mobile .at4-thankyou-inner{top:5%}.thankyou-
description{font-weight:400}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-
inner{position:relative;width:100%;height:100%}.at4-thankyou-
background .at4lb-
inner .at4x{position:absolute;top:15px;right:15px;display:block;width:20px;heigh
t:20px;padding:20px;margin:0;cursor:pointer;transition:opacity .25s ease-
in;opacity:.4;background:url("
gAAABQAAAAUCAYAAACNiR0NAAAABHNCSVQICAgIfAhkiAAAAAlwSFlzAAALEgAAC
xIB0t1+/
AAAABx0RVh0U29mdHdhcmUAQWRvYmUgRmlyZXdvcmtzIENTNui8sowAAAAWdE
VYdENyZWF0aW9uIFRpbWUAMTEvMTMvMTKswDp5AAAAd0lEQVQ4jb2VQRLAIAg
DE///
Z3qqY1FAhalHMCsCIkVEAIAkkVgvp2lDBgYAnAyHkWotLccNrEd4A7X2TqIdqLfnWB
AdaF5rJdyJfjtPH5GT37CaGhoVq3nOm/
XflUuLUto2pY1d+vRKh0Pp+MrAVtDe2JkvYNQ+jVSEEFmOkggAAAAASUVORK5CYII
=") no-repeat center center;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-99999em;border:1px
solid transparent}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:focus,.at4-
thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:hover{border:1px solid #fff;border-
radius:50%;outline:0}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-
palogo{position:absolute;bottom:10px;display:inline-block;text-
decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-
size:11px;cursor:pointer;-webkit-transition:opacity .25s ease-in;moz-
transition:opacity .25s ease-in;transition:opacity .25s ease-in;opacity:.5;z-
index:100020;color:#fff;padding:2px 0 0 13px}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-
inner #at4-palogo .at-branding-addthis,.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner
#at4-palogo .at-branding-info{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner
#at4-palogo:hover,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .at4lb-inner a#at4-
palogo:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#fff;opacity:1}.at4-thankyou-
background.ats-dark{background-image:url("
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAABtJREFUeNpiZGBgeMZA
BGBiIBKMKqSOQoAAAwB+cQD6hqlbCwAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==");background:rgba
(0,0,0,.85)}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-title{color:#fff;font-
size:38.5px;margin:10px 20px;line-height:38.5px;font-family:helvetica
neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background.ats-
dark .thankyou-description,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .thankyou-
title{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-description{color:#fff;font-
size:18px;margin:10px 0;line-height:24px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica
neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background .at4-
thanks-icons{padding-top:10px}.at4-thankyou-mobile *{-webkit-overflow-
scrolling:touch}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at-
logo{display:none}.at4-thankyou .at-h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0
50px 0 20px;padding:1px 0 0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-
serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4-

thanks{padding-top:50px;text-align:center}.at4-thanks label{display:block;margin:0 0 15px;font-size:1pc;line-height:1pc}.at4-thanks .at4-h2{background:none;border:none;margin:0 0 10px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:28px;font-weight:300;color:#000}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons{position:relative;height:2pc}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons .at-thankyou-label{display:block;padding-bottom:10px;font-size:14px;color:#666}.at4-thankyou-layer .at-follow .at-icon-wrapper{width:2pc;height:2pc}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommended-toaster{position:fixed;top:auto;bottom:0;right:0;z-index:100021}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-light{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-gray{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#f2f2f2}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at4-recommended-container{padding-top:0;margin:0}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label{line-height:1pc;font-size:1pc;text-align:left;padding:20px 0 0 20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:11px;line-height:11px;margin:10px 0 6px;height:30px}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-gray,.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-light{color:#464646}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-dark{color:#fff}.at4-toaster-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:5px 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at4-toaster-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item{width:90pt;border:0;margin:9px 10px 0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:first-child{margin-left:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:last-child{margin-right:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{max-height:90pt;max-width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{height:90pt;width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:30px;padding:0;margin:0;height:initial}.at4-toaster-outer .ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{width:auto;line-height:14px;margin:0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo{margin:0 0 3px 20px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo .at4-logo-container.at-sponsored-logo{position:relative}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{text-align:right;font-size:10px;color:#666;float:right;position:fixed;bottom:6px;right:20px;top:initial;z-index:99999}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnext{position:fixed;bottom:0!important;right:0;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;margin:-1px;width:390px;height:90pt;overflow:hidden;font-size:9pt;font-weight:400;color:#000;z-index:1800000000}.at4-whatsnext a{color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content{height:90pt;position:relative}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-branding{position:absolute;bottom:15px;right:10px;padding-left:9px;text-decoration:none;line-height:10px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-

inner{position:absolute;top:15px;right:20px;bottom:15px;left:140px;text-align:left;height:105px}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a{display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner div.at-h6{text-align:left;margin:0;padding:0 0 3px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3{text-align:left;margin:5px 0;padding:0;line-height:1.2em;font-weight:400;font-size:14px;height:3pc}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{text-decoration:none;font-weight:400;color:#464646}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:hover{color:#000}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner small{position:absolute;bottom:15px;line-height:10px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default;text-align:left}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:90pt;height:90pt;overflow:hidden}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;max-height:none;max-width:none}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:0 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at-whatsnext-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark{background:#262b30}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content a.at4-logo:hover,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-light{background:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto{width:270px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content-img{display:none}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner{top:15px;right:0;left:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner.addthis_32x32_style{top:0;right:0;left:0;padding:45px 20px 0;font-size:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon-fw,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .whatsnext-msg{vertical-align:middle}.at-whatsnext-img,.at-whatsnext-img-lnk{position:absolute;left:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnextmobile{position:fixed;bottom:0;right:0;left:0;background:#fff;z-index:9999998;height:170px;font-size:28px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2{height:100%;font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{max-width:200px;display:inline-block;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{position:absolute;left:200px;right:50px;top:0;bottom:0;display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-inner{font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-img img{height:100%;width:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{font-size:1em;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;width:50px;height:50px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{width:100%;height:100%;font-size:1em;font-weight:400;text-decoration:none;opacity:.5;padding:0;cursor:pointer;background:0 0;border:0;-webkit-appearance:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{font-size:1em;margin:0;color:#a1a1a1;margin-left:2.5%;margin-top:25px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3{font-size:1em;line-height:1em;font-weight:500;height:50%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3 a{font-size:1em;text-decoration:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{font-size:.8em;line-

height:.8em;font-weight:500}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{position:absolute;bottom:2px;left:200px;right:0;padding-left:2.5%;font-size:1em;line-height:.6em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small{font-size:.6em;color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:first-child{margin-right:5%;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:last-child{margin-right:2.5%;float:right}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content{height:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{color:#bfbfbf}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light{background:#fff;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:visited{color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:visited{color:#262b30}@media only screen and (min-device-width:320px) and (max-device-width:480px){.at4-whatsnextmobile{height:85px;font-size:14px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{width:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{right:25px;left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{width:25px;height:25px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{margin-top:12.5px}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-custom-mobile-bar{left:0;right:0;width:100%;height:56px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-custom-mobile-bar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-mobile-bar.atss-top{top:0;bottom:auto}.at-custom-mobile-bar.atss-bottom{top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-btns{display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter,.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{margin-top:4px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:26px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:9pt;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:3pc;width:3pc;margin:0 4px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-icon{vertical-align:top;margin:8px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium{height:3pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{margin-top:6px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:18px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-icon-wrapper{height:40px;width:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-icon{margin:6px;width:28px;height:28px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small{height:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:1pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-icon-wrapper{height:2pc;width:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-

icon{margin:4px;width:24px;height:24px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-custom-sidebar{top:20%;width:58px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-sidebar.at-custom-sidebar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-sidebar.atss-left{left:0;right:auto;float:left;border-radius:0 4px 4px 0}.at-custom-sidebar.atss-right{left:auto;right:0;float:right;border-radius:4px 0 0 4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-btns{display:inline-block;text-align:center;padding-top:4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-counter{margin-bottom:8px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:21px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-size:10px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;margin:0 4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon{vertical-align:top;margin:9px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon-wrapper{position:relative}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count,.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-anchor .at-icon{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}</style><style type="text/css">.at-image-sharing-mobile-icon{position:absolute;background:#000 url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/44a36d35bafef33aa9455b7d3039a771.png) no-repeat top center;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.9);background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/10db525181ee0bbe1a515001be1c7818.svg),none;border-radius:3px;width:50px;height:40px;top:-9999px;left:-9999px}.at-image-sharing-tool{display:block;position:absolute;text-align:center;z-index:9001;background:none;overflow:hidden;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;font:initial;line-height:0}.at-image-sharing-tool.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.15s}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-vertical .at-share-btn{display:block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-horizontal .at-share-btn{display:inline-block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-big .at-icon{width:43px;height:43px}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-share-btn{margin:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon-wrapper{height:60px;width:100%;border-radius:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon{max-width:100%;height:54px!important;width:54px!important}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape.at-image-sharing-tool-btns{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape .at-share-btn{margin-top:8px;margin-left:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-share-btn{line-height:0;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:100%;width:100%}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon{vertical-align:top;width:2pc;height:2pc;margin:3px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-expanding-share-button{box-sizing:border-box;position:fixed;z-index:9999}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right]{bottom:10px;right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-

expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{float:right}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{margin-right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-right:5px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper{margin-right:-3px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left]{bottom:10px;left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{float:left}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{margin-left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-left:5px}.at-expanding-share-button *,.at-expanding-share-button :after,.at-expanding-share-button :before{box-sizing:border-box}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:none;list-style:none;margin:0 5px;overflow:visible;padding:0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list>li{display:block;height:45px;position:relative;overflow:visible}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{transition:.1s;text-decoration:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{display:block;height:40px;padding:0 3px 0 0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn{position:relative;overflow:auto}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn.at-expanding-share-button-hidden[data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;position:relative}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232px%22%20height%3D%2232px%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20version%3D%221.1%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%3Ctitle%3Eshare%3C%2Ftitle%3E%3Cg%20stroke%3D%22none%22%20stroke-width%3D%221%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%3E%3Cg%20fill%3D%22%23FFFFFF%22%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M26%2C13.4285714%20C26%2C13.6220248%2025.9293162%2C13.7894338%2025.7879464%2C13.9308036%20L20.0736607%2C19.6450893%20C19.932291%2C19.786459%2019.7648819%2C19.8571429%2019.5714286%2C19.8571429%20C19.3779752%2C19.8571429%2019.2105662%2C19.786459%2019.0691964%2C19.6450893%20C18.9278267%2C19.5037195%2018.8571429%2C19.3363105%2018.8571429%2C19.1428571%20L18.8571429%2C16.2857143%20L16.3571429%2C16.2857143%20C15.6279725%2C16.2857143%2014.9750773%2C16.3080355%2014.3984375%2C16.3526786%20C13.8217977%2C16.3973217%2013.2488868%2C16.477306%2012.6796875%2C16.5926339%20C12.1104882%2C16.7079619%2011.6157015%2C16.8660704%2011.1953125%2C17.0669643%20C10.7749235%2C17.2678581%2010.3824423%2C17.5264121%2010.0178571%2C17.8426339%20C9.65327199%2C18.1588557%209.35565592%2C18.534596%209.125%2C18.9698661%20C8.89434408%2C19.4051361%208.71391434%2C19.9203839%208.58370536%2C20.515625%20C8.45349637%2C21.1108661%208.38839286%2C21.7842224%208.38839286%2C22.5357143%20C8.38

839286%2C22.9449425%208.40699386%2C23.4025272%208.44419643%2C23.9084821%20C8.44419643%2C23.9531252%208.45349693%2C24.0405499%208.47209821%2C24.1707589%20C8.4906995%2C24.3009679%208.5%2C24.3995532%208.5%2C24.4665179%20C8.5%2C24.5781256%208.46837829%2C24.6711306%208.40513393%2C24.7455357%20C8.34188956%2C24.8199408%208.25446484%2C24.8571429%208.14285714%2C24.8571429%20C8.02380893%2C24.8571429%207.9196433%2C24.7938994%207.83035714%2C24.6674107%20C7.77827355%2C24.6004461%207.72991094%2C24.5186017%207.68526786%2C24.421875%20C7.64062478%2C24.3251483%207.59040206%2C24.2135423%207.53459821%2C24.0870536%20C7.47879436%2C23.9605648%207.43973225%2C23.87128%207.41741071%2C23.8191964%20C6.47246551%2C21.6986501%206%2C20.0208395%206%2C18.7857143%20C6%2C17.3050521%206.19717065%2C16.0662252%206.59151786%2C15.0691964%20C7.79688103%2C12.0706695%2011.0520568%2C10.5714286%2016.3571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C7.71428571%20C18.8571429%2C7.52083237%2018.9278267%2C7.35342333%2019.0691964%2C7.21205357%20C19.2105662%2C7.07068382%2019.3779752%2C7%2019.5714286%2C7%20C19.7648819%2C7%2019.932291%2C7.07068382%2020.0736607%2C7.21205357%20L25.7879464%2C12.9263393%20C25.9293162%2C13.067709%2026%2C13.2351181%2026%2C13.4285714%20L26%2C13.4285714%20Z%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;transition:transform .4s ease;border-radius:50%;display:block}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon-wrapper{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;display:inline-block;height:40px;line-height:40px;text-align:center;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon{display:inline-block;height:34px;margin:3px 0;vertical-align:top;width:34px}.at-expanding-share-button [data-name]:after{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);transform:translate(0, -50%);transition:.4s;background-color:#fff;border-radius:3px;color:#666;content:attr(data-name);font-family:Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,Arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;line-height:9pt;font-weight:500;opacity:0;padding:3px 5px;position:relative;top:20px;white-space:nowrap}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-show-icons .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:block}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{transform:rotate(270deg);background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%20xmlns%3Axlink%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F1999%2Fxlink%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%3E%3Cg%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M18%2014V8h-4v6H8v4h6v6h4v-6h6v-4h-6z%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in [data-name]:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-hide-label [data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-icon-wrapper:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.5)}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{height:50px;line-height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:after{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);transition:opacity .2s ease;border-

radius:50%;content:'';height:100%;opacity:0;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:100%}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:hover:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{top:25px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{margin:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-share-btn{outline:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:40px;-webkit-tap-highlight-color:transparent}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg span{height:40px;line-height:40px;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash{transform:scale(0);transition:transform ease,opacity ease-in;background-color:hsla(0,0%,100%,.3);border-radius:50%;height:40px;opacity:1;position:absolute;width:40px;z-index:10000}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash.at-expanding-share-button-click-flash-animate{transform:scale(1);opacity:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity ease;bottom:0;background-color:hsla(0,0%,87%,.7);display:block;height:auto;left:0;opacity:0;position:fixed;right:0;top:0;width:auto;z-index:9998}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay.at-expanding-share-button-hidden{height:0;width:0;z-index:-10000}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity ease;opacity:1}</style><style type="text/css">.at-tjin-element .at300b,.at-tjin-element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px 5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-tjin-element .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-element .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-tjin-element .addthis_tjin_label{display:none}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn:focus,.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-title{margin:0 0 15px}</style><style type="text/css">#addthissmartlayerscssready{color:#bada55!important}.addthis-smartlayers,div#at4-follow,div#at4-share,div#at4-thankyou,div#at4-whatsnext{padding:0;margin:0}#at4-follow-label,#at4-share-

label,#at4-whatsnext-label,.at4-recommended-
label.hidden{padding:0;border:none;background:none;position:absolute;top:0;lef
t:0;height:0;width:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em}.addthis-
smartlayers .at4-arrow:hover{cursor:pointer}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-
arrow:after,.addthis-smartlayers .at4-arrow:before{content:none}a.at4-
logo{background:url(
wAAAAAAACH5BAkKAAIALAAAAAAHAAcAAAILFH6Ge8EBH2MKiQIAOw==) no-
repeat left center}.at4-minimal
a.at4-logo{background:url(
wAAAAAAACH5BAkKAAIALAAAAAAHAAcAAAILFH6Ge8EBH2MKiQIAOw==) no-
repeat left center!important}button.at4-
closebutton{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;padding:0;margin-
right:10px;cursor:pointer;background:transparent;border:0;-webkit-
appearance:none;font-size:19px;line-height:1;color:#000;text-shadow:0 1px 0
#fff;opacity:.2}button.at4-closebutton:hover{color:#000;text-
decoration:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5}div.at4-arrow{background-
image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAV1JREFUeNrsmesOgyA
MhQfxwfrofTM3E10ME2i5Oeppwr9a5OMUCrh1XV+wcvNAAIAA+BiAzrmtUWIn27d
bjEcC3AdODfo0BdEPhmcO4nIDvDNELi2jggk4/
k8dT7skfeKzWIEd4VUpMQKvNB7X+OZSmAZkATWC1xvipbpnLmOosbJZC08CkAeA
4E6qFUEMwLAGnlSBPCE8lW8CYnZTcimH2HoT7kSFOx5HBmCnDhTIu1p5s98G+Q
ZrxGPhZVMY1vgyAQaAAAiAAAgDQACcBOD+BvJtBWfRy7NpJK5tBe4FNzXokywV73
4wPHMQlxvgnSGyNoUP/2ACjv/
7iSeYKO3YWKzAjvCqlBiBVxqPa3ynexNJwOsN8TJbzL6JNIYYXWpMv4IIIAZgWANPqk
CeEJ7KNwExu8lpLlSpAVQarO77TyKdBsyRPuwV0h0gmoGnTWFYzVkYBoAA+I/
2FmAAt6+b5XM9mFkAAAAASUVORK5CYII=);background-repeat:no-
repeat;width:20px;height:20px;margin:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-
9999em;text-align:left;cursor:pointer}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-
container .at4-arrow.at-right,div.at4-arrow.at-right{background-position:-20px
0}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-container .at4-arrow.at-left,div.at4-arrow.at-
left{background-position:0 0}div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-position:-60px
0}div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px 0}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-
right{background-position:-20px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-
left{background-position:0 -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-
position:-60px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px -
20}.at4-opacity-hidden{opacity:0!important}.at4-opacity-visible{opacity:1!
important}.at4-visually-
hidden{position:absolute;clip:rect(1px,1px,1px,1px);padding:0;border:0;overflow
:hidden}.at4-hidden-off-screen,.at4-hidden-off-screen *{position:absolute!
important;top:-9999px!important;left:-9999px!important}.at4-
show{display:block!important;opacity:1!important}.at4-show-content{opacity:1!
important;visibility:visible}.at4-hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!
important}.at4-hide-content{opacity:0!important;visibility:hidden}.at4-
visible{display:block!important;opacity:0!important}.at-wordpress-
hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!important}.addthis-animated{animation-
fill-mode:both;animation-timing-function:ease-out;animation-
duration:.3s}.slideInDown.addthis-animated,.slideInLeft.addthis-
animated,.slideInRight.addthis-animated,.slideInUp.addthis-
animated,.slideOutDown.addthis-animated,.slideOutLeft.addthis-
animated,.slideOutRight.addthis-animated,.slideOutUp.addthis-
animated{animation-duration:.4s}@keyframes fadeIn{0%
{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.fadeIn{animation-name:fadeIn}@keyframes

fadeInUp{0%
{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fa
deInUp{animation-name:fadeInUp}@keyframes fadeInDown{0%
{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-
20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fadeInDown{animation-
name:fadeInDown}@keyframes fadeInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-
20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fadeInLeft{animation-
name:fadeInLeft}@keyframes fadeInRight{0%
{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fa
deInRight{animation-name:fadeInRight}@keyframes fadeOut{0%
{opacity:1}to{opacity:0}}.fadeOut{animation-name:fadeOut}@keyframes
fadeOutUp{0%
{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-
20px)}}.fadeOutUp{animation-name:fadeOutUp}@keyframes fadeOutDown{0%
{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}}.fa
deOutDown{animation-name:fadeOutDown}@keyframes fadeOutLeft{0%
{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-
20px)}}.fadeOutLeft{animation-name:fadeOutLeft}@keyframes
fadeOutRight{0%
{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}}.fa
deOutRight{animation-name:fadeOutRight}@keyframes slideInUp{0%
{transform:translateY(1500px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.sl
ideInUp{animation-name:slideInUp}.slideInUp.addthis-animated{animation-
duration:.4s}@keyframes slideInDown{0%{transform:translateY(-
850px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.slideInDown{animation-
name:slideInDown}@keyframes slideOutUp{0%
{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-
250px)}}.slideOutUp{animation-name:slideOutUp}@keyframes
slideOutUpFast{0%
{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-
1250px)}}#at4m-menu.slideOutUp{animation-
name:slideOutUpFast}@keyframes slideOutDown{0%
{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(350px)}}.sli
deOutDown{animation-name:slideOutDown}@keyframes slideOutDownFast{0%
{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(1250px)}}#
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slideInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-
850px)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}.slideInLeft{animation-
name:slideInLeft}@keyframes slideInRight{0%
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ght{animation-name:slideInRight}@keyframes slideOutLeft{0%
{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-
350px)}}.slideOutLeft{animation-name:slideOutLeft}@keyframes
slideOutRight{0%
{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(350px)}}.slideOutRi
ght{animation-name:slideOutRight}.at4win{margin:0
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10px rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:8px;font-family:helvetica
neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-align:left;z-index:9999}.at4win .at4win-
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border-top-right-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:8px;-moz-border-radius-
topright:8px;border-top-left-radius:8px;border-top-right-
radius:8px;cursor:default}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win .at4win-header

h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0 50px 0 0;padding:1px 0 0;margin-left:20px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;text-shadow:0 1px #fff;color:#333}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3 img,.at4win .at4win-header h3 img{display:inline-block;margin-right:4px}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center center;border-left:1px solid #d2d2d1;width:49px;height:49px;line-height:49px;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999px;text-shadow:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5;border:0;transition:opacity .15s ease-in}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{opacity:1;background-color:#ebeced;border-top-right-radius:7px}.at4win .at4win-content{position:relative;background:#fff;min-height:220px}#at4win-footer{position:relative;background:#fff;border-top:1px solid #d2d2d1;-webkit-border-bottom-right-radius:8px;-webkit-border-bottom-left-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomright:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomleft:8px;border-bottom-right-radius:8px;border-bottom-left-radius:8px;height:11px;line-height:11px;padding:5px 20px;font-size:11px;color:#666;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}#at4win-footer a{margin-right:10px;text-decoration:none;color:#666}#at4win-footer a:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#000}#at4win-footer a.at4-logo{top:5px;padding-left:10px}#at4win-footer a.at4-privacy{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;padding-right:14px}.at4win.ats-dark{border-color:#555;box-shadow:none}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header{background:#1b1b1b;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close{background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/fb08f6d50887bd0caacc86a62bcdcf68.svg),none;border-color:#333}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{background-color:#000}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header h3{color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header{background:#fff;border-color:#d2d2d1;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close{border-color:#d2d2d1}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close:hover{background-color:#ebeced}.at4win.ats-gray #at4win-footer{border-color:#ebeced}.at4win .clear{clear:both}.at4win ::selection{background:#fe6d4

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    Skip to main content

       <img src="https://www.usaid.gov/sites/all/themes/usaid/logo.png" alt="U.S. Agency for International Development" id="logo">

                    <h2 class="site-title">U.S. Agency for International Development</h2>

<ul class="menu menu-top"><li class="first expanded menu-mlid-1128">Who We Are<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backWho We Are
<li class="first leaf menu-mlid-63726">Who We Are
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-33036">Mission, Vision and Values
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-91611">Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1557">Organization
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1519">USAID History
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-94706">2021 In Review
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1527">Operational Policy (ADS)
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-2604">Transparency
<li class="last leaf menu-mlid-2448">Resource Portal

<li class="expanded menu-mlid-1141">What We Do<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backWhat We Do
<li class="first leaf menu-mlid-31186">What We Do
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1149">Agriculture and Food Security
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-94406">Anti-Corruption
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-93826">Climate Change
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1152">Democracy, Human Rights, and Governance
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1146">Economic Growth and Trade
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1148">Education
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1147">Environment, Energy, and Infrastructure

<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1151">Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-76316">Global Health
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-82641">Humanitarian Assistance
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-91286">Innovation, Technology, and Research
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-93206">Nutrition
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1150">Water and Sanitation
<li class="last leaf has-children menu-mlid-1153">Working in Crises and Conflict

<li class="expanded menu-mlid-1142">Where We Work<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backWhere We Work
<li class="first leaf menu-mlid-31191">Where We Work
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-2220">Interactive Map
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1156">Africa
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1157">Asia
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1159">Europe and Eurasia
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1160">Latin America and the Caribbean
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1158">Middle East
<li class="last leaf menu-mlid-30331">Mission Directory

<li class="expanded menu-mlid-1143">Reports and Data<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backReports and Data
<li class="first leaf has-children menu-mlid-31196">Reports and Data
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-11066">Dollars to Results
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-47446">Compliance
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-3614">Data Resources
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-5341">Evaluation

<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1502">Strategy and Planning
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1501">Budget and Spending
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-2616">Performance & Financial Reporting
<li class="last leaf menu-mlid-94041">FY 2021 Agency Financial Report

<li class="expanded menu-mlid-1144">News and Information<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backNews and Information
<li class="first leaf menu-mlid-31201">News and Information
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1211">Press Releases
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1212">Speeches
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-25666">Videos
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1213">Congressional Testimony
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-92371">Fact Sheets
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-14836">Events
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-6261">Newsletter
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-34091">Success Stories
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-89826">USAID Weekly
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-49986">Storytelling Hub
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-3509">Branding
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-76246">Message Manual
<li class="last leaf has-children menu-mlid-2356">Stay Connected

<li class="last expanded menu-mlid-31206">Work With USAID<ul class="menu" style="left: 310px;"><li class="mobile_nav">backWork With USAID
<li class="first leaf has-children menu-mlid-80701">Work With USAID
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-47371">How to Work with USAID

<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-47361"><a
href="/work-usaid/organizations">Organizations That Work With
USAID
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-82981"><a href="/work-usaid/find-a-
funding-opportunity">Find a Funding Opportunity
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-47391"><a href="/work-usaid/resources-
for-partners">Resources for Partners
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-5651"><a
href="/careers">Careers
<li class="last leaf has-children menu-mlid-4446"><a href="/work-usaid/take-
action">Get Involved

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rights-and-governance" method="post" id="fusion-search-block-form-default"
accept-charset="UTF-8">
      <h2 class="element-invisible">Search Fusion</h2>

  <label class="element-invisible" for="edit-search-terms">Enter the terms you
wish to search for. </label>
 <input type="text" id="edit-search-terms" name="search_terms" value=""
size="15" maxlength="128" class="form-text">

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<input type="hidden" name="form_id"
value="fusion_search_block_form_default">
<input
type="submit" id="edit-submit" name="op" value="Search" class="form-
submit">
</form>

  <span
class="offscreen">Open/Close Menu

```
</div>
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  <div id="zone-content-wrapper" class="zone-wrapper zone-content-wrapper
clearfix">  <div id="zone-content" class="zone zone-content clearfix container-
24">
          <div id="breadcrumb" class="grid-24"><div class="breadcrumb"><a
href="/">Home</a> » <a href="/where-we-work" title="Through our assistance
programs, USAID plays an active and critical role in the promotion of U.S. foreign
policy interests.">Where We Work</a> » <a href="/where-we-work/europe-and-
eurasia">Europe and Eurasia</a> » <a href="/ukraine">Ukraine</a> »
Democracy, Human Rights and Governance</div></div>
            <div class="grid-6 region region-sidebar-first alpha" id="region-sidebar-
first">
  <div class="region-inner region-sidebar-first-inner">

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href="javascript:;" showtext="Show Navigation" hidetext="Hide
Navigation">Show Navigation</a></div>
<div class="block block-og-menu block-og-single-menu-block block-og-menu-og-
single-menu-block odd" id="block-og-menu-og-single-menu-block">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">
              <h2 class="block-title"><a href="/ukraine">Ukraine</a></h2>

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <ul class="menu"><li class="first leaf"><a href="/where-we-work/europe-
and-eurasia/ukraine/history">History</a></li>
<li class="expanded active-trail"><a href="/where-we-work/europe-and-
eurasia/ukraine/our-work" class="active-trail">Our Work</a><ul
class="menu"><li class="first leaf"><a href="/ukraine/cdcs">Country
Strategy</a></li>
<li class="leaf active-trail"><a href="/ukraine/democracy-human-rights-and-
governance" class="active-trail active">Democracy, Human Rights and
Governance</a></li>
<li class="collapsed"><a href="/ukraine/economic-growth">Economic
Growth</a></li>
<li class="last collapsed"><a
href="/where-we-work/europe-and-eurasia/ukraine/global-health">Health</
a></li>
</ul></li>
<li class="expanded"><a
href="https://foreignassistance.gov/cd/ukraine/current/obligations/1"
title="">Foreign Assistance Data</a><ul class="menu"><li class="first
leaf"><a href="https://idea.usaid.gov/cd/ukraine?comparisonGroup=region"
title="">Socioeconomic Data</a></li>
<li class="last leaf"><a href="https://selfreliance.usaid.gov/country/ukraine"
title="">Ukraine Country Roadmap</a></li>
</ul></li>
<li class="leaf"><a href="/ukraine/fact-sheets">Fact Sheets</a></li>
<li class="last collapsed"><a href="/ukraine/work-with-us">Work With
Us</a></li>
</ul>    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
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```
  </div>
</div><div class="grid-18 region region-main-content  alpha omega "
id="region-main-content">
  <div class="region-inner region-main-content-inner">
    <div class="grid-18 region region-title region-title-mission_subpage  alpha
omega " id="region-title">
  <div class="region-inner region-title-inner">
    <a id="main-content"></a>
              <div class="country-flag">
      <div class="view view-country-flag-contact view-id-country_flag_contact
view-display-id-block_2 view-dom-id-f2c473f5399a55496841aec261f0570f">



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row-last">

  <div class="views-field views-field-field-mission-flag">        <div class="field-
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src="https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/styles/40x24_flag/public/missions/
flags/up-lgflag.gif?itok=1TW54yxp" alt="Flag of Ukraine" title="Flag of
Ukraine"></div>  </div>  </div>
    </div>




</div>    </div>
    <h1 class="title" id="page-title">Democracy, Human Rights and
Governance</h1>
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      <div class="lang-mini-menu"><span
class="lang-header">Language:</span> <span class="lang-items"><a
href="/ukraine/democracy-human-rights-and-governance"
class="active">English</a> | <a href="/uk/ukraine/democracy-human-rights-
and-governance">Ukrainian</a></span></div>    </div>
            </div>
</div>
<div class="grid-18 region region-content-top  alpha omega " id="region-
content-top">
  <div class="region-inner region-content-top-inner">

<div class="wrapper-block">
<div class="block block-block block-36 block-block-36 odd block-without-title"
id="block-block-36">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
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0;border-top:1px solid #CFCDC9;background-color:#FFFFFF;}
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```
  .form-required {color: #ba0c2f;}
</style>    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</div>

<div class="wrapper-block">
<div class="block block-block block-81 block-block-81 even" id="block-block-
81">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">
            <h2 class="block-title">Speeches Shim</h2>

    <div class="content clearfix">
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.block-usaid-related { display:none; }

/*--><!]]>*/
</style>    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="grid-18 region region-content  alpha " id="region-content">
  <div class="region-inner region-content-inner">

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<div class="block block-system block-main block-system-main odd block-
without-title" id="block-system-main">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
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published node-not-promoted node-not-sticky author-19 odd clearfix node-full"
id="node-mission-subpage-234101">
        <span property="dc:title" content="Democracy, Human Rights and
Governance" class="rdf-meta element-hidden"></span><span
property="sioc:num_replies" content="0" datatype="xsd:integer" class="rdf-
meta element-hidden"></span>

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hidden"><div class="field-items"><div class="field-item even"
property="content:encoded"><p>USAID supports participatory, transparent,
and accountable governance processes in Ukraine. USAID works at the national
level by identifying and supporting anti-corruption champion institutions and
transparent service delivery, as well as at the local level, by building a
foundation for decentralization and effective local governance. USAID programs
strengthen the rule of law by improving judicial accountability and
independence, and promote human rights protections consistent with European
```

standards. USAID also develops the ability of citizens and civil society to recognize and fight corruption, oversee and inform government decision-making, and advocate for community priorities. USAID programs support the role of media in a democratic society by increasing journalistic professionalism, helping produce high-quality news content, and increasing citizen resilience to propaganda and disinformation. USAID helps ensure that elections are free and fair, while also working to increase the accountability of political parties and elected officials before their constituents.
<u>Current programs:</u>
<h3><u>RULE OF LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS:</u></h3>
Global Labor Program: Ukraine
Project Period: February 1, 2016 – September 30, 2022
The Global Labor Program (GLP) strengthens worker organizations and other civil society advocates for workers' rights, promoting access to justice for workers, ensuring equal employment opportunities for women and vulnerable groups, and developing the ability to effectively reduce trafficking in persons and labor rights violations. GLP works to strengthen the effectiveness of partner Ukrainian trade unions across the country, including their leadership, focusing on anti-corruption and freedom of association initiatives for internally displaced persons (IDPs), migrants, workers, and the disabled.
<h3><u>COUNTERING TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS:</u></h3>
Countering Trafficking in Persons (TIP) Project
Project Period: July 20, 2004 – January 1, 2023
The USAID Countering Trafficking in Persons Initiative is part of a broader U.S. Government effort to reduce trafficking in persons in Ukraine by transitioning services for victims of trafficking, such as registration, referral and reintegration assistance to full Ukrainian ownership. This includes efforts to strengthen the Ukrainian government’s national referral mechanism, increase government funding for counter trafficking efforts, and increase the involvement of non-governmental service providers in the national referral mechanism.
<h3><u>CIVIL SOCIETY DEVELOPMENT:</u></h3>
Enhance Non-governmental Actors and Grassroots Engagements (ENGAGE)
Project Period: October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2023
USAID’s flagship Enhance Non-Governmental Actors and Grassroots Engagement (ENGAGE) activity works to increase citizen awareness of and engagement in civic actions at the national, regional, and local level. ENGAGE focuses on four key objectives: (1) enhancing civic education; (2) supporting civic coalitions and initiatives at the national, regional, and local levels; (3) strengthening organizational capacity of partner CSOs; and (4) developing the long-term sustainability of civic engagement in democratic reforms. The five-year program provides funding, and organizational strengthening while also strengthening networking among citizens, civic organizations, and coalitions on critical areas of democratic reform, with a special focus on anti-corruption. ENGAGE builds on earlier USAID civil society strengthening efforts that worked to empower Ukrainian CSOs to represent citizens’ interests and drive Ukraine’s reform agenda through more effective advocacy, monitoring, and activism.

Small Project Assistance Program (SPA)
Project Period: October 1, 2018 – September 30, 2023
The Small Project Assistance Program (SPA) promotes and supports community self-help efforts by providing small amounts of funding for activities that can have an immediate impact at the community level. The program also supports technical skills training to help local leaders improve the design and management of sustainable community development efforts.
SPA encourages effective, sustainable development projects in sectors ranging from health to agriculture to small enterprise development. Through the SPA activity, Peace Corps volunteers assist local communities to develop and implement small community-initiated projects in such areas as health and sanitation, basic education -- including non-formal areas of education for out-of-school youth, women's organizations and other disadvantaged groups, agricultural and economic growth activities, environmental activities, and civic education and democracy building activities.
Ukraine Civil Society Sectoral Support
Project Period: October 1, 2019 – September 30, 2024
The Ukraine Civil Society Sectoral Support Activity works to improve the social and political environment for civil society and strengthen the ability of civil society organizations (CSOs) to sustain themselves and strengthen the self-reliance of the overall civic sector in Ukraine. The three activity objectives are to: (1) strengthen the ability of society organizations to sustain themselves and the work they do; (2) strengthen the legal enabling environment for civil society; (3) stimulate increased research and learning to better understand civil society’s challenges, and take advantage of opportunities and best practices. To increase the sustainability and self-reliance of civil society organizations, the five-year program provides support to a diverse range of Ukrainian civil society organizations and civic groups throughout the country on a demand-driven/needs-based approach in areas identified as critical to long term CSO self-sustainability. The activity strives to improve legal and regulatory policies related to the operating environment for civil society by improving monitoring and advocacy, increase awareness of new legislation, and ensure sufficient legal aid for civic activists and organizations.
Transformation Communications Activity
Project Period: July 1, 2020 – June 30, 2025
The purpose of the USAID Transformation Communications Activity (TCA) is to increase the resilience of Ukraine’s democracy with innovative communications initiatives about democratic transformation and European integration. This will be achieved through three primary objectives: 1) equip USAID and its partners to conduct data-driven communications; 2) increase the quality and quantity of strategic communications on reform dividends; and 3) broaden the use of social impact content by Ukraine’s civic leaders and creative sector.
The Media Program in Ukraine
Project Period: October 1, 2018 – September 30, 2023
The Media Program in Ukraine strengthens the civically relevant role of media in democratic processes and helps expand citizens’ access to quality information to counter malign influences and support European integration. Media Program partners work to establish a constructive dialogue between local authorities and citizens by raising public awareness of reforms, and engaging

local residents in the decision-making process. The activity focuses on the following major objectives: (1) increase high-quality, engaging news content; (2) increase public demand for quality news and information; (3) work to implement critical media reforms; and, (4) strengthen and sustain key media institutions and processes.</p>
<h3><u>YOUTH:</u></h3>
<p>Ukraine National Identity Through Youth (UNITY) Activity
Project Period: August 10, 2020 – August 9, 2025</p>
<p>The purpose of the new Ukraine National Identity Through Youth (UNITY) Activity is to foster vested ownership among young people, ages 10 through 35, in Ukraine's democratic, European future by further mobilizing youth leadership around a values-based concept of Ukrainian identity grounded in innovation, engagement, and pluralism. This will be achieved through the following interconnected objectives: 1) Improved innovation, entrepreneurship, and career preparedness skills by youth expand economic opportunities; 2) Youth broaden their engagement in civic and community problem- solving; 3) Youth drive Ukraine’s pluralism and respect for diversity; and 4) Research and learning on youth-related data, trends, and approaches inform youth policy and programming. </p>
<h3><u>POLITICAL PROCESS:</u></h3>
<p>Ukraine Responsive and Accountable Politics Program (U-RAP)
Project Period: April 1, 2016 – March 31, 2025</p>
<p>The USAID Ukraine Responsive and Accountable Politics Program (U-RAP) promotes political processes that lead to more representative, transparent, and accountable governance. The activity emphasizes four main areas: promoting political party accountability and inclusivity at the national level, enhancing the representation of citizens' interests by party and government officials at the local level, improving the environment for political competition, and supporting electoral stakeholders in Ukraine to ensure free and fair elections. The activity equitably assists a broad spectrum of democratic parties in Ukraine and maintains a geographical balance nationwide. In select regions, the activity raises the responsiveness and awareness of local elected political actors to the interests of their citizens, and strengthens the political and leadership skills among youth. The activity also promotes dialogue within communities on national reform issues. U-RAP strengthens civil society's role developing and implementing election-related legislation. It provides technical assistance to the Central Election Commission (CEC), particularly on the training of election commissions, while also developing voter education materials and working with the CEC to help voters understand the new rules. The activity is implemented by a consortium that consists of the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs, the International Republican Institute, and the International Foundation for Election Systems.</p>
<p>Domestic Oversight of Political Processes in Ukraine Program
Project Period: January 1, 2014 – August 21, 2022</

strong></
strong>
This activity is working to improve Ukraine’s electoral process and corresponding legislation to better reflect the will of the Ukrainian people. The goal is to improve the integrity of Ukrainian elections through domestic monitoring, support development and implementation of relevant legislation that is inclusive, transparent and conforms to European standards, and increase the organizational and technical capacity of the Civic Network OPORA.
<h3><stron
g><u>GOVERNANCE:</u></
strong></h3>
Governance and Local Accountability (HOVERLA) Activity
Project period: March 19, 2021 – March 18, 2026
HOVERLA will assist the Government of Ukraine to further develop a strong legal framework for local governance that provides an appropriate balance of authority and responsibility between local self-government institutions and subnational and national executives. The Activity will also support sectoral and fiscal decentralization to ensure local government accountability, effective citizen engagement, and oversight by: 1) ensuring Ukraine's system of local self-governance is increasingly institutionalized and effective; 2) facilitating more self-reliant subnational governance; and 3) creating mechanisms that allow citizens to play an increasingly influential role in local governance processes.
<strong
>Decentralization Offering Better Results and Efficiency (DOBRE)
Project Period: June 8, 2016 – September
30, 2022</
strong>
DOBRE provides comprehensive assistance to local communities to make local government effective, responsive, capable of delivering tangible benefits to citizens, and able to quickly implement reforms in key sectors. DOBRE is part of a coordinated package of international donor assistance to the Government of Ukraine to implement nationwide decentralization reforms and ensure the success of newly consolidated communities.
DOBRE has two primary objectives: (1) build the capacity of consolidated communities to carry out their responsibilities and provide quality services to their constituents, and (2) increase the involvement of local residents and civil society organizations in local government decision-making, while holding local officials accountable through monitoring and oversight.
<strong
><u>FIGHTING
CORRUPTION:</u>

<strong
>Transparency and Accountability in Public Administration and Services (TAPAS)
Project Period: August 4, 2016 – August 3,
2022</
strong>
This joint USAID/UKaid activity develops and provides e-governance tools to reduce opportunities for corruption within the Government of Ukraine (GOU) and engages the public in anti-corruption efforts. TAPAS features three major components: (1) training for (GOU) officials to use software-based procurement

processes to reduce corruption (e.g. eliminating malfeasance, providing transparency in acquisition, and imposing accountability); (2) an Open Data initiative that disseminates standardized, accessible, consistent GOU data for public, intra-governmental, and international oversight, and; (3) an eServices platform to provide government services over a secure and user-friendly medium.
Support to Anti-Corruption Champion Institutions (SACCI)
Project Period: June 14, 2017 – June 13, 2022
The Support to Anti-Corruption Champion Institutions (SACCI) activity reduces corruption and increases government accountability and transparency in Ukraine. The activity has three objectives: 1) empower key government institutions to fight corruption, 2) increase public support for, and engagement in, anti-corruption efforts, and 3) reduce the public's tolerance of corrupt practices.

 Last updated: February 18, 2022

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            <h2 class="block-title">News</h2>

 USAID Humanitarian Assistance Provided to the People of Ukraine Surpasses $1 Billion Since Russia’s Invasion

 The United States Announces Additional Humanitarian Assistance to Ukraine

 Administrator Samantha Power Meets with First Lady of Ukraine Olena Zelenska

 Administrator Samantha Power’s Call with Ukraine Prime Minister Denys Shmyhal

 The United States Contributes $1.7 Billion to Support the Government of Ukraine

View All

<h2 class="block-title">Careers</h2>

 Solicitation No.: 72012122R00001 for U.S. Personal Services Contractor (USPSC), Senior Advisor to the Controller (intermittent), GS-15

<a href="/work-usaid/careers">

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      <h2>Act</h2>
      <p>Learn how you can get involved and lend a hand.</p>
    </a>
  </div>
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      <h2>Partner</h2>
      <p>Find business and funding opportunities.</p>
    </a>
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      <p>Make a general inquiry or suggest an improvement.</p>
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<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-56316"><a href="/foia-
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title="">Inspector General</a></li>
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<li class="last leaf menu-mlid-69486">Archives

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<li class="leaf menu-mlid-33036">Mission, Vision and Values
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-91611">Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion
<li class="leaf has-children menu-mlid-1557">Organization
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1519">USAID History
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-94706">2021 In Review
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<li class="leaf menu-mlid-93826">Climate Change
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<li class="leaf menu-mlid-1213">Congressional Testimony
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-92371">Fact Sheets
<li class="leaf menu-mlid-14836">Events
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<li class="leaf menu-mlid-34091">Success Stories
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})(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-TB8GZJ');</script>
<!-- End Google Tag Manager GAC --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Adobe Analytics V4 PROD 1of2' tagLocation='1' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='afghanistan,americas-ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-

test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 1of2 Start --><script src="//assets.adobedtm.com/be5dfd287373/bb72b7edd313/launch-e34f760eaec8.min.js"></script><script src="https://assets.adobedtm.com/extensions/EPbde2f7ca14e540399dcc1f8208860b7b/AppMeasurement.min.js" async=""></script><script src="https://assets.adobedtm.com/extensions/EPbde2f7ca14e540399dcc1f8208860b7b/AppMeasurement_Module_ActivityMap.min.js" async=""></script><script>

```
/*
* Find most common Personal Identifiable Information (PII) in a string and return either the cleaned string either true/false
* @param {string} str
* @param {boolean} toClean
* @return {string | true | false}
* @example
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", true )
* returns "email:, phone:",
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", false )
* returns true
*/
findPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

	if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
		return false;
	}
	var regEx = [
			[ /\d(?:[\s\-\\.\\/]?\d){8,}(?!\d)/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //9digits or more pattern
			[ /\b[A-Za-z]{2}[\s\\.-]*?\d{6}\b/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //canadian nr passport pattern
			[ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
			[ /\b[A-Za-z]\d[A-Za-z][ -]?\d[A-Za-z]\d\b/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //postal code pattern
```

```
                        [ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ],
                        [ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ]
                ],
                isFound = false;

        for ( var arr in regEx ) {
                if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
                        isFound = true;
                        if ( toClean ) {
                                str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
                        }
                }
        }

        return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
};

// scrub only email/user/pass
// slash repaced with hyphen due to folder count in url
urlPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

        if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
                return false;
        }
        var regEx = [
                        [ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-
zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED-CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
                [ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ],
                        [ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ],
          [ /\b(?:case[\s-]?number[\s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))|(?:numéro[\s-]?de[\s-]?cas[\
s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ]
                ],
                isFound = false;

        for ( var arr in regEx ) {
                if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
                        isFound = true;
                        if ( toClean ) {
                                str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
                        }
                }
        }

        return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
};
</script><script>
/*jshint maxerr: 100000, laxcomma: true */
// whitelist/blacklist
```

```
/*
 * Domain Whitelist and domain specific settings
*/

//make sure to update thisDomain with nulls!!!
_satellite.gcCustom = {
    domain_blacklist: ['/analytique-analytics/',
            'checkingvisa.com',
            '/naics/2017/v3/',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/browser/check',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/loginCheck',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/logincheck',
                        'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-
arrangements-application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                        'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-
commandes-et-d-arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-
travail/gestion-des-utilisateurs/',
                        'gol-ecas-dev.ca.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                        'services3.cic.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                        'buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-arrangements-
application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                        'achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-commandes-et-d-
arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-travail/gestion-des-
utilisateurs/',
            'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/manage-subscriptions',
            'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/gerez-le-
service-d-avis',
            'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/edit-tender-subscription',
            'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/modifier-
les-abonnements-aux-appels-d-offres'
],
    protocol_blacklist: ['javascript:', 'mailto:', 'tel:', 'blob:', 'data:'],

    /*Follow this syntax for adding items to the whitelist
    Double check and confirm you are adding to the STAGE or LIVE whitelist
    Double check spelling and syntax for errors
    */
    thisDomain: { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
    domain_whitelist: {
        stage: {
          // '...' : {AppName : null, LoginStatus : null} /// adding a comment
          // --- all items MUST inlcude a comma in order to append the next line
item, except the last item does not require a comma
            //Testing
              'noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null }, //testing
            //Canada
              'www.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null }, //testing
            //Health Canada
              'food-guide-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
              'guide-alimentaire-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
              'prci-dev.jack.hc-sc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            //Canadian Space Agency
```

```
          'devcorpo': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'appsqa.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'datatest.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Safety Canada
          'beta.infomedia.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'infomediadev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
          'intranettest': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'canada': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'dev1': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Treasury Board Secretariat
          'staging.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'uat1.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'uat.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Services procurement Canada
          'test.publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test.buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test.achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'webdev01.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'webdev08.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test-psjobs-emploisfp.psc-cfp.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'masource-mysource.shp.dev.global.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        // Library Archives Canada
                        'dev-www.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'cipbookentry-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'v41extcapps01-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'tdg-grt-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'event-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'canadiana-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'sigles-symbols-d.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        //Employment Social Development Canada
```

```
                    'esin-sandbox.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'srv2140-i2.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'srv2140-s.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'eservice-uat.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'iidus-stdei-dev.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        'www.uat.youth-digital-gateway.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        'www.youth-digital-gateway.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'uat12-ssl.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'virtualassistant-main.bdm-dev.dts-stn.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        'intradev16-i.intra.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Elections Canada
                    'ispdevwww.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'ec9wbedtpfpked': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.test.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'ecdevmaint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        'ec9wbeddpfpisp.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'visdev.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'enr-uat.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
      //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada
                    'uatirppub.osfi-bsif.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'uatirppub.devosfi.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
                    //'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    //'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    //'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
      //Canadian Food Inspection Agency
                    'inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'inspection.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Canada Revenue Agency
                    'cp-ut.isvcs.net': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'apps-ut.isvcs.net': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada
                    'eservices5.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'eservices1.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'njes1s6362.apps.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
        'web.passport-online-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null }, //testing
        'web.passeport-enligne-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        'web.passport-online-development.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        'web.passeport-enligne-developmente.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
      //Global Affairs Canada
                    'www.educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
                    'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'www.travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Justice Canada
        'www-uat.victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www-uat.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        'jusnet-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'dmteam-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'equipesm-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'limsdev.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www-uat.victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www-uat.victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Infrastructure Canada
        'internet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        'infranet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
      //Office of the Procurement Ombudsman
        'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        'dev.boa-opo.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.dev.boa-opo.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },

    },
    live: {
    //'...' : {AppName : null, LoginStatus : null}
      //Employment Social Development Canada
                    //'sin-nas.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
          'srv136.services.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Canadian Space Agency
                        'asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'www.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'csa-asc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'www.csa-asc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www4.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'donnees-data.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
                        //'www.canadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        //'canadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        //'www.marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        //'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        //'www.brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        //'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Treasury Board Secretariat
                        'www.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Global Affairs Canada
          'www.educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        // Library Archives Canada
          'www.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.lac-bac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'lac-bac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
          'www.sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.marc21.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Elections Canada
                        'www.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'secure.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'enr.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.cef-cce.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'cef-cce.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'ereg.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'csep-pesc.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
          'redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Public Services procurement Canada
                        'www.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'www.publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'intranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'masource-mysource.spac-pspc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
          'gcintranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Service Commission of Canada
                        //'emploisfp-psjobs.cfp-psc.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada
          'www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Health Canada
          'food-guide.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'guide-alimentaire.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'clinical-information.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'renseignements-cliniques.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
          'femmes-egalite-genres.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'women-gender-equality.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'intranet.fegc-wage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Justice Canada
          'justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
        'dmteam.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'laws.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'lois.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'laws-lois.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'lois-laws.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'jusnet.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'semainesdesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.semainesdesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'equipesm.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada
        'atip-aiprp.apps.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Canadian Food Inspection Canada
        'inspection.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
      //Infrastructure Canada
        'www.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'infranet.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },

    },

 },
internal_filters : [
//this is used for outbound link tracking
  //CANADA.CA (AEM)
            ,'iv.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
            ,'v.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
            ,'gcbooking.adobecqms.net' //Booking Tool
            ,'universallabs.org'
            ,'dev1.canada.ca'
            ,'dev3.canada.ca'
            ,'www1.canada.ca'
            ,'canada.ca'
            ,'www.canada.ca'
            ,'canada-aem-s3-stage.adobecqms.net'
            ,'staging-recherche.gc.ca' // Search
            ,'recherche.gc.ca'
            ,'recherche-search.gc.ca'
            ,'search.gc.ca'
            ,'search-recherche.gc.ca'
            ,'www.recherche.gc.ca'
            ,'www.recherche-search.gc.ca'
            ,'www.search.gc.ca'
            ,'www.search-recherche.gc.ca'
            ,'canada-service-corps.canada.ca' // PM Service Corps
            ,'service-jeunesse.canada.ca'
      // Library and Archives
            ,'bac-lac.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'lac-bac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.lac-bac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'central.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'central-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'ucc-qa'
        ,'v41extweb01-d.services.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols-qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event-qa'
        ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'nouvelle-france.org'
        ,'www.collectionscanada.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'v41extcapps01-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'tdg-grt-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols-d.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'dev-www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.marc21.ca'
// Impact Assessment Agency of Canada
        ,'acee.gc.ca' // Old domain (CEAA)
        ,'acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.dev.ec.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.qa.ncr.ec.gc.ca'
        ,'www.iaac-acei.gc.ca' // New domain (IAAC)
        ,'iaac-acei.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acei-iaac.gc.ca'
```

```
                ,'acei-iaac.gc.ca'
                ,'www.iaac.gc.ca'
                ,'iaac.gc.ca'
                ,'www.acei.gc.ca'
                ,'acei.gc.ca'
                ,'www.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
                ,'iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
                ,'www.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
                ,'aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
                ,'www.aeic.gc.ca'
                ,'aeic.gc.ca'
                ,'elearning.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
                ,'apprentissage-en-ligne.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
// Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
                ,'www.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'agr.gc.ca'
                ,'www-dev.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'intranet.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'www-tst.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'www.canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'www.brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                //,'www.marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'agriculture.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'agriculture.canada.ca'
                ,'www.agriculture.canada.ca'
// Treasury Board Secretariat
                ,'atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'pre-prod.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'authoring.publiservice.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'authoring.www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
                ,'search-staging.open.canada.ca'
                ,'open.canada.ca'
                ,'search.open.canada.ca'
                ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'staging.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat1.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'dev.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
// Statistics Canada
                ,'statistics.canada.ca'
                ,'statistique.canada.ca'
                ,'www.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www5.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www12.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www23.statcan.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'www35.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www65.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www66.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www76.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www120.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www144.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www150.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'information-energie.canada.ca'
        ,'information-energie.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'energy-information.canada.ca'
        ,'census.gc.ca'
        ,'recensement.gc.ca'
        ,'geosuite.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'geoprod.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
        ,'www5testb.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
        ,'src-dev13.wcms.statcan.ca'
        ,'codweb1.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'codweb2.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'prod-p-es-fusion01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'census-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'recensement-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'qa-p-es-ui01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'www.dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'wwwqa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www76qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'geodepot.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'geodepot.statcan.ca'
        ,'portal.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'analytics-platform.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'web2-test1.wcms.statcan.ca'
        ,'daaas-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
// Employment Social Developmet Canada
        ,'disclosure.esdc.gc.ca'
        ,'disclosure.servicecanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i.sade-edap.prv'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i-e-esdc.services.gc.qat'
        ,'prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'negotech.labour.gc.ca'
        ,'negotheque.travail.gc.ca'
        ,'mlapesd3963v-s2tst-negotech.intra.dev'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-staging.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-dev.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'covid-benefits.alpha.canada.ca'
```

```
            ,'covid-prestations.alpha.canada.ca'
            ,'woodpecker.eastus.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'multi-benefits.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
            ,'multi-benefices.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
            ,'pesdc.prv'
            ,'esin-sandbox.powerappsportals.com'
            ,'srv2140-i2.services.gc.qat'
            ,'srv2140-s.services.gc.qat'
            ,'sin-nas.canada.ca'
            ,'eservice-uat.powerappsportals.com'
            ,'iidus-stdei-dev.powerappsportals.com'
            ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
            ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
            ,'alphasite.dts-stn.com'
            ,'vc-frontend-static-juane.netlify.app'
            ,'www.uat.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
            ,'www.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
            ,'www.youth.service.canada.ca'
            ,'uat12-ssl.services.gc.qat'
,'virtualassistant-main.bdm-dev.dts-stn.com'
,'www.noc.esdc.gc.ca'
,'noc.esdc.gc.ca'
,'youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'www.youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'www.jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'intradev16-i.intra.dev'
  // Elections
            ,'ec9wbstepfpkedu'
            ,'elections.ca'
            ,'www.elections.ca'
            ,'enr.elections.ca'
            ,'www.test.elections.ca'
            ,'enr.uat.elections.ca'
            ,'enr.test.elections.ca'
            ,'ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
            ,'secure.elections.ca'
            ,'secure.test.elections.ca'
            ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
            ,'ereg.test.elections.ca'
            ,'ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'www.ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'cef-cce.ca'
            ,'www.cef-cce.ca'
            ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
            ,'ec9wbedtpfpked'
            ,'ecdevmaint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'ec9wbeddpfpisp.elections.ca'
            ,'visdev.elections.ca'
            ,'enr-dev.elections.ca'
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        ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
,'csep-pesc.elections.ca'
,'redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca'
,'www.redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca'
  // Natural Resources Canada
        ,'equalby30.org'
        ,'www.equalby30.org'
        ,'nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'test.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'test.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.test.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.test.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'minescanada.ca'
        ,'www.minescanada.ca'
        ,'globe-cem-mi.yourballistic.com'
        ,'esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.fondsee.org'
        ,'fondsee.org'
        ,'www.npa.gc.ca'
        ,'npa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apn.gc.ca'
        ,'www.mpmo.gc.ca'
        ,'www.bggp.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apap.gc.ca'
        ,'www.paap.gc.ca'
        ,'cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'www.cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'cmep-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'apap.gc.ca'
        ,'paap.gc.ca'
        ,'www.esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.fondsee.org'
        ,'mpmo.gc.ca'
        ,'bggp.gc.ca'
        ,'npa.gc.ca'
        ,'apn.gc.ca'
        ,'natural-resources.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomainsdomain
        ,'ressources-naturelles.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'nrcan-rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'rncan-nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'osdp-cumulative-effects-stage.canada.ca'
        ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs-stage.canada.ca'
        ,'qa.dev.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
        ,'osdp-cumulative-effects.canada.ca'
        ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs.canada.ca'
```

```
            ,'www.dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.dev.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.npa.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.esrfunds.org'
            ,'dev.mpmo.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.apn.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.fondsee.org'
            ,'dev.bggp.gc.ca'
            ,'osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'stg-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'uat-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'qa.pst.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
  // Office of the procurement ombudsman
            ,'opo-boa.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.boa-opo.gc.ca'
,'www.dev.boa-opo.gc.ca'
            ,'xterra3w2k16.ncr.pwgsc.gc.ca'
            ,'secure.opo-boa.gc.ca'
,'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca'
  // MSCA-MEIIO
            ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
            ,'srv113-u.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
            ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
            ,'srv2140-u.services.gc.qat'
            ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
  // Transport Canada
            ,'transport-dev'
  // Health Canada
            ,'a8047055'
            ,'cfgtest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com' //food guide
            ,'vmportaltest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'prcitestfr.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
            ,'clinical-information.canada.ca'
            ,'renseignements-cliniques.canada.ca'
            ,'cfg-qa.hres.ca'
            ,'cfg-stage.hres.ca'
            ,'food-guide-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'prci-dev.jack.hc-sc.gc.ca'
  // Immigration Refugee Canada
            ,'www.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'gol-ecas-dev.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'www-dev.ic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'services3.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices5.ci.gc.ca'
```

```
,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-development.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-developmente.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'njes1s6362.apps.ci.gc.ca'
,'atip-aiprp.apps.gc.ca'
        ,'ircc.canada.ca'
  // Canada Revenue Agency
        ,'cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'arc-cra.gc.ca'
        ,'cra.gc.ca'
        ,'arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.arc-cra.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cra.gc.ca'
        ,'www.arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        //CRA UT
        ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'rp-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'cp-ut2.isvcs.net'
        ,'rp-ut2.isvcs.net'
        //CRA SI
        ,'ams-sga-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'ams-sga-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        //CRA UA
        ,'ams-sga-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'ams-sga-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        //CRA OT
        ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
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        ,'apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut2.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua2.isvcs.net'
        ,'performance.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca'
// Public Services procurement Canada
        ,'test.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'publications.gc.ca'
        ,'www.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'content.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'test.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'test.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'staging.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-dev-collab.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'webdev01.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev08.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'m8-uat.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.shp.dev.global.gc.ca'
        ,'intranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.spac-pspc.gc.ca'
```

```
            ,'gcintranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
    // Global Affiars Canada
            ,'www.international.gc.ca'
            ,'international.gc.ca'
            ,'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
            ,'tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
            ,'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
            ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
            ,'travel-ace-m2'
            ,'voyage-ace-m2'
            ,'www.travel.gc.ca'
            ,'travel.gc.ca'
            ,'www.voyage.gc.ca'
            ,'voyage.gc.ca'
            ,'www.core-ombuds.canada.ca'
            ,'core-ombuds.canada.ca'
            ,'www.educanada.ca'
            ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
            ,'educanada.ca'
            ,'www.educanada.ca'
    // Justice Canada
            ,'www-uat.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'limsdev.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'dmteam-uat.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'equipesm-uat.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www-uat.victimsfirst.gc.ca'
            ,'www-uat.victimesdabord.gc.ca'
            ,'jusnet-uat.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www-uat.victimsweek.gc.ca'
            ,'www-uat.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
            ,'www.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'justice.gc.ca'
            ,'dmteam.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'equipesm.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www.laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www.lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'laws.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'lois.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www.ppsc.gc.ca'
            ,'ppsc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.victimsweek.gc.ca'
            ,'www.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
            ,'victimsweek.gc.ca'
            ,'semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
            ,'jusnet.justice.gc.ca'
,'www.victimsfirst.gc.ca'
,'www.victimesdabord.gc.ca'
,'victimsfirst.gc.ca'
,'victimesdabord.gc.ca'
    // Canadian Food Inspection Agency
            ,'inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'www.inspection.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'inspection.canada.ca'
        ,'www.inspection.canada.ca'
        ,'active.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'www.active.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'inspection.canada.ca'
// Public Safety Canada
        ,'infomediadev'
        ,'infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'www.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'api.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'icdev'
        ,'psdev'
        ,'gpdev'
        ,'psdev'
        ,'gpdev'
        ,'ecdev'
        ,'icdev'
        ,'publicsafety.gc.ca'
        ,'www.publicsafety.gc.ca'
        ,'securitepublique.gc.ca'
        ,'www.securitepublique.gc.ca'
        ,'getprepared.gc.ca'
        ,'www.getprepared.gc.ca'
        ,'preparez-vous.gc.ca'
        ,'www.preparez-vous.gc.ca'
        ,'erc-cee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.erc-cee.gc.ca'
        ,'infocentral'
        ,'infocentrale'
        ,'infocentral'
// RCMP External Review Committee
        ,'ercdev'
// Open Government
        ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
        ,'stadification.ouvert.canada.ca'
        ,'open.canada.ca'
        ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
        ,'search.open.canada.ca'
        ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
// Correctional Investigator Canada
        ,'www.oci-bec.gc.ca'
        ,'oci-bec.gc.ca'
//Public Service Commission
        ,'intracom'
        ,'intradev'
        ,'intracom.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
        ,'extranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
        ,'devextranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
        ,'test-psjobs-emploisfp.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
        ,'emploisfp-psjobs.cfp-psc.gc.ca'
```

```
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada (Office of the)
                ,'devirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
                ,'canada'
                ,'intranettest'
                ,'intranet'
                ,'femmes-egalite-genres.canada.ca'
                ,'women-gender-equality.canada.ca'
                ,'intranet.fegc-wage.gc.ca'
        //Canadian Space Agency
                ,'devcorpo'
                ,'asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'www.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'csa-asc.gc.ca'
                ,'www.csa-asc.gc.ca'
                ,'appsqa.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'www4.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'datatest.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'donnees-data.asc-csa.gc.ca'
  //Infrastructure Canada
      ,'internet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'infranet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'www.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'infranet.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'



 ]
};







/* ===== Set data elements that rely on whitelist ===== */

/*jsAbort START*/
var dirs;
var list;
var h = document.location.hostname.toLowerCase(); //host
var j = document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path

if (_satellite.buildInfo.environment == "production") {
   list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live;
}
else {
   list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.stage;
```

```
    //list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live; //FOR TESTING ON LIVE
ONLY! REMOVE

}

//directories to exclude
///Input list. Each item must be inputed with its own quotation marks and be
separated using a comma
/// excl list cannot be empty
excl = ['/analytique-analytics/',
        'checkingvisa.com',
        '/naics/2017/v3/',
                '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/browser/check',
                '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/loginCheck',
                '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/logincheck',
                'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-
arrangements-application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-
commandes-et-d-arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-
travail/gestion-des-utilisateurs/',
                'gol-ecas-dev.ca.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                'services3.cic.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                'buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-arrangements-
application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                'achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-commandes-et-d-
arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-travail/gestion-des-
utilisateurs/',
        'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/manage-subscriptions',
        'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/gerez-le-
service-d-avis',
        'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/edit-tender-subscription',
        'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/modifier-
les-abonnements-aux-appels-d-offres'

]

var j = document.location.host +
document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path
var toExcl = false; //set to false by default
for (var i in excl) {
    if (j.indexOf(excl[i]) > -1) {
        toExcl = true;
    }
}
//end directory exclusions

//sets the data element
if (typeof list[h] === 'undefined' || toExcl === true) {
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++SETTING JSABORT TRUE+++++");
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++typeof list[h]+++++ --> " + typeof list[h]);
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++toExcl+++++ --> " + toExcl);
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'true'); //set to true
    //_satellite.cookie.set('blackList', 'yes'); //set blackList cookie so previous
values are not set on next page
```

```
    window.blackList = 'yes';
    //s.getPreviousValue(s.pageName, 'gpv_pt'); //prev page title
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pt', 'blank page title');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pthl', 'blank theme');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pc', 'blank page creator');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pqs', 'blank query string');
    _satellite.cookie.set('prev_page_blackList', 'yes')
}
else if (toExcl === false) {
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'false');
    window.blackList = 'no';
}
else {
    _satellite.gcCustom.thisDomain = list[h];
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++SETTING JSABORT FALSE+++++");
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'false'); //set to false
    //_satellite.cookie.set('blackList', 'no') //set blacklist cookie to no to allow
previous values to be set on next page
    window.blackList = 'no';

}
/*jsAbort END*/

</script>
<!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 1of2 End--> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script
Reuse: description='GA4 Testing' tagLocation='1' thisBranch='world-monde'
assignedBranches='adobe_analytics,afghanistan,americas-
ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-
scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_trea
ty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-
test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-
pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-
pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-
pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-
ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-
directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-
economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-
dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-
markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-
cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-
emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-
anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-
ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-
mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-
aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-
demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-
ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-
accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-
commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-
voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-
vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics
TESTING GA4 -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-
Z9BB5B3D48"></script>
```

<script>
  window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
  function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
  gtag('js', new Date());

  gtag('config', 'G-Z9BB5B3D48');
</script>
 <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Google Analytics (GA4) - GAC Master - All Websites' tagLocation='1' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='adobe_analytics,americas-ameriques,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,cd-dc,commerce,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ihdms-cscdi,international,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,opendata-donneesouvertes,pocket_facts-fiche_information,protocol-protocole,reclassification,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,summits-sommets,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde' --><!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics - GAC Master (GA4) start -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-MTE7792H4X"></script>
<script>
window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
gtag('js', new Date());
gtag('config', 'G-MTE7792H4X');
</script>
<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics - GAC Master (GA4) end --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Canada.ca Invitation Manager 1of2' tagLocation='1' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='afghanistan,americas-ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-

anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 1of2 start --> <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://www.international.gc.ca/international/assets/invitation-manager/Overlay.css">
<!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 1of2 end --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing - 1of2' tagLocation='1' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='adobe_analytics,americas-ameriques,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,cd-dc,commerce,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,dthe-dfva,econodata,economist-economiste,education,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ihdms-cscdi,international,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,opendata-donneesouvertes,pocket_facts-fiche_information,protocol-protocole,reclassification,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,summits-sommets,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde' --><!-- Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing Start -->
<script>(function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':
new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=
'https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);
})(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-N8NXCQL');</script>
<!-- Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing End --> <!-- Script Reuse End --> <!-- Custom CSS Start --><link rel="stylesheet" href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.2.0/css/all.css" integrity="sha384-hWVjflwFxL6sNzntih27bfxkr27PmbbK/iSvJ+a4+0owXq79v+lsFkW54bOGbiDQ" crossorigin="anonymous"><style>.pagedetails div.row { display: none;}/*! News Start */.org-news { margin-top: 15px; padding-top: 30px; padding-bottom: 30px;}.org-news h2 { margin-top: 0px; padding-top: 0px;}.org-news p { font-size: 17px; line-height: 30px;}.org-news ul { margin-top: 0px; margin-bottom: 0px; padding-top: 0px; padding-bottom: 0px;}.org-news li { font-size: 17px; line-height: 30px;}.org-news a.hght-inhrt p { margin-bottom: 0px;}.wb-feeds li { margin: 0px; padding: 15px; border-bottom: 1px solid #cccccc;}.wb-feeds li:first-child { border-top: 1px solid #cccccc;}/*! News End */</style><!-- Custom CSS End --> </head> <body vocab="http://schema.org/" resource="#wb-webpage" typeof="WebPage"> <nav> <ul id="wb-tphp" class="wb-init wb-disable-inited"> <li class="wb-slc"> <a

class="wb-sl" href="#wb-cont">Skip to main content <li class="wb-slc"> Skip to "About government" <li class="wb-slc">Switch to basic HTML version </nav> <header>   <section id="wb-lng" class="col-xs-3 col-sm-12 pull-right text-right"> <h2 class="wb-inv">Language selection</h2> <ul class="list-inline mrgn-bttm-0"> <li id="gcwu-gcnb-lang">Français </section> <img src="/wcmglobal/frameworks/v4.0.49.1/theme-gcweb-v10.5.4/assets/sig-blk-en.svg" alt="Government of Canada" property="logo"> Government of Canada <meta property="name" content="Government of Canada"> <meta property="areaServed" typeof="Country" content="Canada"> <link property="logo" href="/wcmglobal/frameworks/v4.0.49.1/theme-gcweb-v10.5.4/assets/wmms-blk.svg"> <section id="wb-srch" class="col-lg-offset-4 col-md-offset-4 col-sm-offset-2 col-xs-12 col-sm-5 col-md-4"> <h2>Search</h2> <form action="https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/search.html" method="get" name="cse-search-box" role="search"> <label for="wb-srch-q" class="wb-inv">Search website</label> <input name="cdn" value="canada" type="hidden"> <!-- REVIEW --> <input name="st" value="s" type="hidden"> <!-- REVIEW --> <input name="num" value="10" type="hidden"> <!-- REVIEW --> <input name="langs" value="en" type="hidden"> <!-- REVIEW --> <input name="st1rt" value="1" type="hidden"> <!-- REVIEW --> <input id="wb-srch-q" list="wb-srch-q-ac" class="wb-srch-q form-control" name="q" type="search" value="" size="34" maxlength="170" placeholder="Search Canada.ca"> <datalist id="wb-srch-q-ac"></datalist>   <button type="submit" id="wb-srch-sub" class="btn btn-primary btn-small" name="wb-srch-sub"> Search </button> </form> </section>   <!-- GoC NAVIGATION STARTS --> <nav class="gcweb-menu gcweb-menu-inited" typeof="SiteNavigationElement" id="wb-auto-17"> <h2 class="wb-inv">Menu</h2> <button type="button" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="[object Object]">Main Menu </button> <ul role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical" data-ajax-replace="https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/canada/sitemenu/sitemenu-v2-en.html" class="wb-init wb-data-ajax-replace-inited" id="wb-auto-1"><li role="presentation"> Jobs and the workplace
<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation"> Jobs: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Find a job
<li role="presentation">Training
<li role="presentation">Hiring and managing employees
<li role="presentation">Starting a business
<li role="presentation">Workplace standards
<li role="presentation">Pensions and retirement
<li role="presentation">Employment Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-jobs-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">View your Records of Employment
<li role="presentation">Apply for a Social Insurance Number (SIN)
<li role="presentation">Hire a temporary foreign worker
<li role="presentation">Immigrate as a skilled worker

<li role="presentation"> Immigration and citizenship
<ul id="gc-mnu-cit" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Immigration and citizenship: home
<li role="separator">

<li role="presentation">My application
<li role="presentation">Visit
<li role="presentation">Immigrate
<li role="presentation">Work
<li role="presentation">Study
<li role="presentation">Citizenship
<li role="presentation">New immigrants
<li role="presentation">Canadians
<li role="presentation">Refugees and asylum
<li role="presentation">Enforcement and violations
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-cit-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-cit-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Sign in or create an account to apply online
<li role="presentation">Check your application status
<li role="presentation">Check application processing times
<li role="presentation">Find an application form
<li role="presentation">Pay your fees
<li role="presentation">Find out if you need an eTA or a visa to visit Canada

<li role="presentation">Have questions? Find answers in the Help Centre

<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism
<ul id="gc-mnu-travel" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Travel advice and advisories
<li role="presentation">COVID-19: Travel, testing and borders
<li role="presentation">Visit Canada
<li role="presentation">Travel outside Canada
<li role="presentation">Air travel
<li role="presentation">Return to Canada
<li role="presentation">Canadian passports and travel documents
<li role="presentation">Canadian attractions, events and experiences
<li role="presentation">Ask travel
<li role="presentation">Assistance abroad
<li role="presentation">Stay connected
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-travel-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-travel-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">COVID-19 vaccinated travellers entering Canada

<li role="presentation">Use ArriveCAN to enter Canada
<li role="presentation">Canadian of COVID-19 Proof vaccination for travel
<li role="presentation">COVID-19 Boarding flights and trains in Canada
<li role="presentation">Apply for NEXUS
<li role="presentation">Register as a Canadian abroad
<li role="presentation">Travel insurance

<li role="presentation"> Business and industry
<ul id="gc-mnu-biz" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Business and industry: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Starting a business
<li role="presentation">Business grants and financing
<li role="presentation">Business taxes
<li role="presentation">Federal corporations
<li role="presentation">Hiring and managing employees
<li role="presentation">International trade and investment
<li role="presentation">Permits, licences and regulations

<li role="presentation">Doing business with government
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Research and business intelligence
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Maintaining your business
<li role="presentation">Protecting your business
<li role="presentation">Insolvency for business
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-biz-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-biz-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a corporation
<li role="presentation">Report your imported goods
<li role="presentation">Search for trademarks
<li role="presentation">Review custom tariffs for importing goods
<li role="presentation">Find a patent
<li role="presentation">Import and export from Canada
<li role="presentation">Name a business
<li role="presentation">Make changes to your corporation (Online Filing Centre)

<li role="presentation"> Benefits
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Benefits: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Employment Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="presentation">Family and caregiving benefits
<li role="presentation">Public pensions
<li role="presentation">Student aid and education planning
<li role="presentation">Housing benefits
<li role="presentation">Disability benefits
<li role="presentation">Benefits by audience
<li role="presentation">Benefits payment dates
<li role="presentation">Benefits finder
<li role="presentation">Notify the government of a death
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-benny-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation">Apply for Employment Insurance

<li role="presentation">Apply for student loans and grants

<li role="presentation">Sign in to a Government of Canada online account

<li role="presentation">Sign up for direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Submit your EI report

<li role="presentation">Child and family benefits calculators

<li role="presentation"> Health
<ul id="gc-mnu-health" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Health: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Food and nutrition
<li role="presentation">Diseases and conditions
<li role="presentation">Vaccines and immunization
<li role="presentation">Drug and health products
<li role="presentation">Product safety
<li role="presentation">Health risks and safety
<li role="presentation">Healthy living
<li role="presentation">Indigenous health
<li role="presentation">Health system and services

<li role="presentation">Science, research and data
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
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<ul id="gc-mnu-health-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Licensed cultivators, processors and seller of cannabis
<li role="presentation">Food and product recalls and safety alerts
<li role="presentation">Canada's food guide

<li role="presentation"> Taxes
<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Taxes: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Income tax
<li role="presentation">GST/HST
<li role="presentation">Payroll
<li role="presentation">Business number
<li role="presentation">Savings and pension plans
<li role="presentation">Tax credits and benefits for individuals
<li role="presentation">Excise taxes, duties, and levies
<li role="presentation">Charities and giving

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<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">My Account
<li role="presentation">My Business Account
<li role="presentation">Represent a Client
<li role="presentation">File a GST/HST return (NETFILE)
<li role="presentation">Make a payment to the Canada Revenue Agency
<li role="presentation">Find the next benefit payment date

<li role="presentation"> Environment and natural resources
<ul id="gc-mnu-enviro" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Environment and natural resources: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Weather, climate and hazards
<li role="presentation">Energy
<li role="presentation">Natural resources
<li role="presentation">Agriculture and the environment
<li role="presentation">Fisheries

<li role="presentation">Wildlife, plants and species
<li role="presentation">Pollution and waste management
<li role="presentation">Environmental conservation and protection
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-enviro-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-enviro-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Local weather forecast
<li role="presentation">Fuel-efficient vehicles
<li role="presentation">Home energy efficiency
<li role="presentation">Species at risk
<li role="presentation">Prepare for severe weather

<li role="presentation"> National security and defence
<ul id="gc-mnu-defence" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> National security and defenceDefence: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">National security
<li role="presentation">Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment purchases and upgrades
<li role="presentation">Transportation security

<li role="presentation">Securing the border
<li role="presentation">Cyber security
<li role="presentation">Jobs in national security and defence
<li role="presentation">Services and benefits for the military
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
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<ul id="gc-mnu-defence-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Jobs in the Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Military ranks
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment
<li role="presentation">Current list of terrorist entities
<li role="presentation">Join the Cadet Program
<li role="presentation">Canada's Defence policy

<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport
<ul id="gc-mnu-culture" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Funding - Culture, history and sport

<li role="presentation">Events, celebrations and commemorations
<li role="presentation">Cultural landmarks and attractions
<li role="presentation">Canadian identity and society
<li role="presentation">Sport
<li role="presentation">History and heritage
<li role="presentation">Arts and media
<li role="presentation">Cultural youth programs
<li role="presentation">Cultural trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
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<ul id="gc-mnu-culture-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Visit the Canadian Virtual War Memorial
<li role="presentation">Anthems and symbols of Canada
<li role="presentation">Find a CRTC decision
<li role="presentation">Research your family history
<li role="presentation">Search census records
<li role="presentation">Landmarks and attractions in Canada's capital

<li role="presentation"> Policing, justice and emergencies
<ul id="gc-mnu-policing" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation"> Policing, justice and emergencies: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Policing
<li role="presentation">Justice
<li role="presentation">Emergencies
<li role="presentation">Corrections
<li role="presentation">Parole, record suspension, expungement and clemency
<li role="presentation">Victims of crime
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-policing-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-policing-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Apply/Renew a firearms licence
<li role="presentation">Get a criminal records check
<li role="presentation">Apply for a criminal record suspension
<li role="presentation">What to do during an emergency
<li role="presentation">Know the law on impaired driving
<li role="presentation">Help solve a crime

<li role="presentation"> Transport and infrastructure

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  <ul id="gc-mnu-trans" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
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href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/transport.html">Transport<span
class="hidden-xs hidden-sm"> and infrastructure</span><span class="visible-
xs-inline visible-sm-inline">: home</span></a> </li>
    <li role="separator"></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/aviation.html">Aviation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/marine.html">Marine
transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/road.html">Road transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/rail.html">Rail transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/dangerous-goods.html">Dangerous
goods</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/infrastructure.html">Infrastructure</
a></li>
    <li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal"></li>
    <li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
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trans-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested</a>
      <ul id="gc-mnu-trans-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/aviation/drone-safety.html">Drone
safety</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/aviation-security/what-not-bring-
plane">What you can't bring on an airplane</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/marinesafety/oep-vesselreg-menu-
728.htm">Register your vessel</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/road/child-car-seat-safety.html">Child car
seat safety</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/tdg/clear-tofc-211.htm">Transporting dangerous
goods - Regulations</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/acts-regulations/regulations-sor96-
433.htm">Canadian Aviation Regulations</a></li>
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</li>
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  <ul id="gc-mnu-canworld" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
    <li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/index.aspx?lang=eng">Canada
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and the world:
home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/offices-bureaux/index.aspx?
lang=eng">International offices and emergency contacts
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/study_work_travel-
etude_travail_voyage/index.aspx?lang=eng">Study, work and travel
worldwide
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/country-pays/index.aspx?
lang=eng">Information by countries and territories
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://international.gc.ca/world-monde/stories-histoires/index.aspx?
lang=eng">Stories
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/international_relations-
relations_internationales/index.aspx?lang=eng">International
relations
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/issues_development-
enjeux_developpement/index.aspx?lang=eng">Global issues and international
assistance
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/funding-financement/index.aspx?
lang=eng">Funding for international initiatives
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/trade/index.html">Internation
al trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
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canworld-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-canworld-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
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href="https://www.international.gc.ca/world-monde/covid-19/index.aspx?
lang=eng">COVID-19: Trade, foreign affairs, international trade and
development
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://educanada.ca/scholarships-bourses/non_can/index.aspx?
lang=eng">Find a Canadian scholarship as an international student
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://treaty-accord.gc.ca/index.aspx">International treaties signed by
Canada
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://educanada.ca/index.aspx?lang=eng">Find international study or
research opportunities in Canada
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://travel.gc.ca/assistance/embassies-consulates">Contact an
embassy or consulate
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://international.gc.ca/protocol-protocole/reps.aspx?
lang=eng">Contact a foreign representative in Canada

<li role="presentation">Authenticate a document

<li role="presentation"> Money and finances
<ul id="gc-mnu-money" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Money and financesFinance: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Managing your money
<li role="presentation">Debt and borrowing
<li role="presentation">Savings and investments
<li role="presentation">Education funding
<li role="presentation">Pensions and retirement
<li role="presentation">Protection from frauds and scams
<li role="presentation">Financial tools and calculators
<li role="presentation">Financial literacy programs
<li role="presentation">Consumer affairs
<li role="presentation">Insolvency
<li role="presentation">Taxes
<li role="presentation">Government finances

<li role="presentation">Business grants and financing
<li role="presentation">Financial and money services regulation
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-money-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-money-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a bankruptcy or insolvency record
<li role="presentation">Student loans
<li role="presentation">Set up direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Mortgages
<li role="presentation">Credit report and scores
<li role="presentation">Make a budget
<li role="presentation">Rates and contribution limits

<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation
<ul id="gc-mnu-science" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Research funding and awards
<li role="presentation">Science subjects

<li role="presentation">Open data, statistics and archives
<li role="presentation">Research institutes and facilities
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Directory of scientists and research professionals
<li role="presentation">Science education resources
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-science-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-science-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">National building codes
<li role="presentation">Official time across Canada
<li role="presentation">Check sunrise and sunset times
<li role="presentation">Grants for technological innovation (IRAP)
<li role="presentation">Federal Science Library
<li role="presentation">Live view of northern lights cam

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 <ol class="breadcrumb">
Home
Canada and the world
Canada's efforts to address global issues
<a href="http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/issues_development-

enjeux_developpement/response_conflict-reponse_conflits/index.aspx?lang=eng">Canada's response to conflict, crises and disasters
Ongoing and past crises abroad
Canada’s response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine </nav></header><main property="mainContentOfPage" resource="#wb-main" class="container" typeof="WebPageElement"><!-- MainContentStart --><!-- content_start --><!-- --> <!-- REVIEW --><!--Begin Comm100 Live Chat Code-->
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<script type="text/javascript">
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</script>
<!--End Comm100 Live Chat Code--> <h1 id="wb-cont" property="name">Canada’s response to the Russian invasion of Ukraine</h1> <section class="followus"><h2>Follow:</h2>
Facebook
Twitter
</section><!-- Facebook Start --><section id="facebook" class="mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"><header class="modal-header"><h2 class="modal-title">Facebook</h2></header> <ul class="list-unstyled lst-spcd">
Embassy of Canada to Ukraine
Travel.gc.ca - Travel advice from the Government of Canada
Canada’s Foreign Policy - Global Affairs Canada
Canada’s International Development - Global Affairs Canada
Canada’s International Trade - Global Affairs Canada </section><!-- Facebook End --><!-- Twitter Start --><section id="twitter" class="mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"><header class="modal-header"><h2 class="modal-title">Twitter</h2></header> <ul

class="list-unstyled lst-spcd">
Embassy of Canada to Ukraine: @CanEmbUkraine
Travel.gc.ca: @TravelGoC
Foreign policy: @CanadaFP
Development: @CanadaDev
International trade: @CanadaTrade </section><!-- Twitter End --> On February 24, 2022, Russia began a military invasion of Ukraine, launching attacks on many cities. The Government of Canada has since put in place measures to help Ukrainians in and outside Canada. If you are a Canadian in Ukraine and need emergency consular assistance, contact the Emergency Watch and Response Centre. <h2>Immigration measures for Ukrainians and their family members</h2> Visit Immigration measures and support for Ukrainians and their families for general information. Apply for the Canada-Ukraine authorization for emergency travel to come to Canada temporarily. For urgent help or questions about your application, contact us: <ul class="lst-spcd">
telephone: +1 613-321-4243 (collect calls accepted)
web form <h2>Support for Ukrainians</h2> <h3>Immigration measures</h3> Helping Ukrainians come to Canada. Assisting Canadian citizens and permanent residents to return home. <h3>Jobs for Ukraine</h3> Jobs on Job Bank that Ukrainians can apply for, with information for employers who recruit them. <h3>Provincial and territorial resources</h3> Settlement and orientation services for Ukrainian newcomers. <h2>What Canada is doing</h2> <h3>Development, humanitarian, peace and stabilization and financial assistance</h3> Responding to needs of people affected by the military invasion. <h3><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/department-

national-defence/campaigns/canadian-military-support-to-ukraine.html">Canadian military support to Ukraine</h3> Providing equipment to support the military forces of Ukraine. <h3>Political situation</h3> Supporting Ukraine’s sovereignty, territorial integrity, and independence. <h3>Targeted sanctions</h3> Sanctions against individuals and entities, prohibitions, import and export controls. <h2>How you can help</h2> <h3>How to help Ukrainians in Canada and abroad</h3> Donating to and supporting trusted organizations and initiatives. <h3>How Canadian businesses can help</h3> The Government of Canada is making an appeal to Canadian businesses interested in providing support to displaced Ukrainians arriving in Canada. <h3>Donation assistance for disasters abroad</h3> Best ways to help in an emergency situation abroad. <h3>How to handle disinformation</h3> Countering disinformation in Canada and internationally. <h3>Cyber security precautions</h3> Helping keep Canada and Canadians safe online. <h2>Trade, business and investment</h2> <h3>Trade and investment with Ukraine</h3> Adapting to international trade disruptions to reduce risks. <h3>Trade with Russia and Belarus</h3> Regulating and restricting commercial activities with Russia and Belarus. <h3>Access data on Canada’s international trade</h3> Customized reports on Canada trade with

over 200 countries. <h2>Related links</h2><ul class="lst-spcd">
Travel advice and advisories: Ukraine
Travel advice and advisories: Russia
Travel advice and advisories: Belarus
Travel advice and advisories: Poland <h2 id="a8">News</h2> <section class="wb-feeds limit-3 wb-init wb-feeds-inited" id="wb-auto-5"><ul class="feeds-cont list-unstyled lst-spcd feed-active">
Canada’s statement on Russia, Ukraine and Türkiye grain agreement
 <small class="feeds-date"><time>2022-07-23 02:07</time></small>
Group of Creditors of Ukraine
 <small class="feeds-date"><time>2022-07-22 21:31</time></small>
Joint Statement on Ukraine’s application against Russia at the International Court of Justice
 <small class="feeds-date"><time>2022-07-13 16:17</time></small>
</section> All news <h2>Features</h2><section class="well well-sm brdr-rds-0 hght-inhrt"><img class="img-responsive full-width" alt="" src="/world-monde/assets/images/issues_development-enjeux_developpement/response_conflict-reponse_conflits/ukraine-key-figures-statistiques-cles.jpg"><h3 class="h5">Ukraine immigration measures: Key figures</h3> Key numbers on some of the measures put in place to support Ukrainians fleeing the invasion. </section> <!-- START PAGE FEEDBACK WIDGET -->

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            <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-7 mrgn-tp-sm">
              <h2 class="mrgn-tp-sm h5">Did you find what you were looking for?
</h2>
            </div>
            <div class="col-xs-8 col-sm-5 text-right">
              <button id="btnyes" type="submit" value="Yes" class="btn btn-
primary">Yes</button>
              <button id="btnno" type="button" class="btn btn-primary mrgn-lft-sm
nojs-hide">No</button>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
        <p class="h3 hidden nojs-show">If not, tell us why:</p>
        <div class="gc-pg-hlpfl-no nojs-show">
          <fieldset>
            <legend class="h4 mrgn-tp-0 mrgn-bttm-md">What was
wrong?</legend>
            <div class="radio">
              <label for="problem1">
                <input name="problem" id="problem1" type="radio" value="I can't
find the information" data-gc-analytics-wtph-value="I can't find the information-
Je ne peux pas trouver l'information" data-gc-analytics-collect="notPrivate">
                I can't <strong>find</strong> the information </label>
            </div>
            <div class="radio">
              <label for="problem2">
                <input name="problem" id="problem2" type="radio" value="The
information is hard to understand" data-gc-analytics-wtph-value="The
information is hard to understand-L'information est difficile à comprendre" data-
gc-analytics-collect="notPrivate">
                The information is hard to <strong>understand</strong> </label>
            </div>
            <div class="radio">
              <label for="problem3">
                <input name="problem" id="problem3" type="radio" value="There
was an error / something didn't work" data-gc-analytics-wtph-value="There was
an error or something didn't work-Il y avait une erreur ou quelque chose ne
fonctionnait pas" data-gc-analytics-collect="notPrivate">
                There was an error or something <strong>didn't work</strong>
</label>
            </div>
            <div class="radio">
              <label for="problem4">
                <input name="problem" id="problem4" type="radio" value="Other
reason" data-gc-analytics-wtph-value="Other reason-Autre raison" data-gc-
analytics-collect="notPrivate">
                Other reason </label>
            </div>
          </fieldset>
          <label for="problem6" class="mrgn-bttm-0">Please provide more
details</label>
```

 You will not receive a reply. Telephone numbers and email addresses will be removed.
Maximum 300 characters
<textarea id="problem6" name="details" class="full-width" maxlength="300"></textarea>
<button type="submit" value="No" class="btn btn-primary mrgn-tp-md mrgn-bttm-sm">Submit</button>

</form>

 Thank you for your feedback

</section>

<section id="shr-pg-pnlShrPg" class="shr-pg mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"><header class="modal-header"><h2 class="modal-title">Share this page</h2></header> <ul class="list-unstyled colcount-xs-2">
Blogger
Diigo
Email
Facebook
<a href="https://mail.google.com/mail/?view=cm&fs=1&tf=1&to=&su=Canada%E2%80%99s%20response%20to%20the%20Russian%20invasion%20of%20Ukraine&body=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.international.gc.ca%2Fworld-

monde%2Fissues_development-enjeux_developpement%2Fresponse_conflict-reponse_conflits%2Fcrisis-crises%2Fukraine.aspx%3Flang%3Deng%0A" class="shr-lnk gmail btn btn-default" rel="noreferrer noopener">Gmail
LinkedIn®
MySpace
Pinterest
reddit
TinyURL
tumblr
Twitter
Whatsapp
<a

href="https://compose.mail.yahoo.com/?to=&subject=Canada%E2%80%99s%20response%20to%20the%20Russian%20invasion%20of%20Ukraine&body=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.international.gc.ca%2Fworld-monde%2Fissues_development-enjeux_developpement%2Fresponse_conflict-reponse_conflits%2Fcrisis-crises%2Fukraine.aspx%3Flang%3Deng%0A" class="shr-lnk yahoomail btn btn-default" rel="noreferrer noopener">Yahoo! Mail No endorsement of any products or services is expressed or implied. </section>Share this page

<!-- END PAGE FEEDBACK WIDGET --> <!--gen_lmd2022-07-26gen_lmd--> <!-- --> <!-- REVIEW --> <!-- content_end --> <!-- <st_snippet_bottom_bar_main/> --> <!-- REVIEW -->   <details class="brdr-0"> <summary class="btn btn-default text-center">Report a problem on this page</summary>   <form action="#"> <fieldset> <legend>Please select all that apply:</legend>   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f1"><input type="checkbox" name="problem1" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f1">A link, button or video is not working</label> <input name="problem1" type="hidden" value="No">   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f2"><input type="checkbox" name="problem2" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f2">It has a spelling mistake</label> <input name="problem2" type="hidden" value="No">   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f3"><input type="checkbox" name="problem3" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f3">Information is missing</label> <input name="problem3" type="hidden" value="No">   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f4"><input type="checkbox" name="problem4" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f4">Information is outdated or wrong</label> <input name="problem4" type="hidden" value="No">   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f5"><input type="checkbox" name="problem5" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f5">I can't find what I'm looking for</label> <input name="problem5" type="hidden" value="No">   <label for="gc-rprt-prblm-f6"><input type="checkbox" name="problem6" value="Yes" id="gc-rprt-prblm-f6">Other issue not in this list</label> <input name="problem6" type="hidden" value="No">   </fieldset> <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary wb-toggle wb-init wb-toggle-inited" data-toggle="{"stateOff": "hide", "stateOn": "show", "selector": ".gc-rprt-prblm-tggl"}" aria-controls="wb-auto-10 wb-auto-11">Submit</button> </form>   <h3>Thank you for your help!

</h3> You will not receive a reply. For enquiries, please contact us.   </details> <div class="wb-share col-sm-4 col-md-3 col-sm-offset-2 col-md-offset-4 col-lg-offset-5 wb-init wb-share-inited" data-wb-share="{"lnkClass": "btn btn-default btn-block"}" id="wb-auto-12"><section id="shr-pg1" class="shr-pg mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"><header class="modal-header"><h2 class="modal-title">Share this page</h2></header> <ul class="list-unstyled colcount-xs-2">
Blogger
Diigo
Email
Facebook
Gmail
LinkedIn®
<a href="https://www.myspace.com/Modules/PostTo/Pages/?u=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.international.gc.ca%2Fworld-monde%2Fissues_development-enjeux_developpement%2Fresponse_conflict-reponse_conflits%2Fcrisis-crises%2Fukraine.aspx%3Flang%3Deng&t=Canada%E2%80%99s%20response

%20to%20the%20Russian%20invasion%20of%20Ukraine" class="shr-lnk myspace btn btn-default" rel="noreferrer noopener">MySpace
Pinterest
reddit
TinyURL
tumblr
Twitter
Whatsapp
Yahoo! Mail No endorsement of any products or services is expressed or implied. </section>Share this page <dl id="wb-dtmd"> <dt>Date Modified: </dt> <dd> <time property="dateModified">2022-07-26</time> </dd> </dl> <!-- MainContentEnd --> </main> <footer id="wb-info">

 <nav class="container wb-navcurr"> <h2 class="wb-inv">About government</h2> <ul class="list-unstyled colcount-sm-2 colcount-md-3"> Contact us Departments and agencies Public service and military News Treaties, laws and regulations Government-wide reporting Prime Minister About government Open government </nav>   <nav class="col-md-9 col-lg-10 ftr-urlt-lnk"> <h2 class="wb-inv">About this site</h2> Social media Mobile applications About Canada.ca Terms and conditions Privacy </nav> Top of Page   <img src="/wcmglobal/frameworks/v4.0.49.1/theme-gcweb-v10.5.4/assets/wmms-blk.svg" alt="Symbol of the Government of Canada">   </footer> <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/2.2.4/jquery.js"></script> <script src="/wcmglobal/frameworks/v4.0.49.1/wet-boew/js/wet-boew.min.js"></script> <script src="/wcmglobal/frameworks/v4.0.49.1/theme-gcweb-v10.5.4/js/theme.min.js"> </script> <!-- Webtrends Start --><!-- START OF SDC Advanced Tracking Code -->
<!-- Set the SDC_ID before calling the javascript file -->
<script type="text/javascript">
var gDcsId="dcsfeyrsadfnhqlymzs84f6vq_5r2m";
</script>
<!-- Execute the javascript file -->
<script type="text/javascript" src="/wcmglobal/utilities/webtrends/webtrends.load.js"></script>
<noscript>
<p></p></noscript>
<!-- END OF SmartSource Data Collector TAG --><!-- Webtrends End -->

<!-- Script Reuse: description='Google Tag Manager GAC 2of2' tagLocation='3' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='adobe_analytics,afghanistan,americas-ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Google Tag Manager GAC (noscript) --> <noscript><iframe src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/ns.html?id=GTM-TB8GZJ" height="0" width="0" style="display:none;visibility:hidden"></iframe></noscript> <!-- End Google Tag Manager GAC (noscript) --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Adobe Analytics V4 PROD 2of2' tagLocation='3' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='afghanistan,americas-ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-

accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 2of2 Start --> <script type="text/javascript">_satellite.pageBottom();</script><script> _satellite.track('pageReset'); </script> <!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 2of2 End --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Canada.ca Invitation Manager 2of2' tagLocation='3' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='afghanistan,americas-ameriques,apec,app_cosmos,app_dialogue,app_eics-ii-scei,app_eics_ii,app_goa,app_history,app_icci,app_mops,app_panorama,app_treaty,app_wet4,arctic-arctique,arms-armes,asean,asia_pacific-asie_pacifique,bci-test,btc-dcv,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,canexport,cd-dc,cfsi-icse,cil-cai,cip-pic,cmr-test,commerce,commonwealth,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,court-cour,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,crime,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,disas-catas,dthe-dfva,economist-economiste,education,europe,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,global-markets-marches-mondiaux,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ifait-iaeci,ihdms-cscdi,indig-autoch,international,investors-investisseurs,isrop-prisi,iyp-pij,jobs-emplois,library-bibliotheque,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,nato-otan,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,oas-oea,odskelton,oecd-ocde,opendata-donneesouvertes,osce,pocket_facts-fiche_information,prmny-mponu,protocol-protocole,reclassification,rrm-mrr,sanctions,secure-cusma-aceum,secure-livestream-en-direct,sell2usgov-vendreaugouvusa,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,ss-africa-afrique-ss,summits-sommets,tcs-sdc,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-commerce,trade-missions-commerciale,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,way-voie,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde,yournextmarket-vosprochainsmarches' --><!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 2of2 start --> <script src="https://www.international.gc.ca/international/assets/invitation-manager/Overlay.js"></script> <script src="https://www.international.gc.ca/international/assets/invitation-manager/InvitationManager.js"></script> <!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 2of2 end --> <!-- Script Reuse End --><!-- Script Reuse: description='Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing 2of2' tagLocation='3' thisBranch='world-monde' assignedBranches='adobe_analytics,americas-ameriques,c-fpt,campaign-campagne,cd-dc,commerce,consultation,controls-controles,country-pays,country_news-pays_nouvelles,covid-19-attestation,covid-19-loan-pret,cra-rce,csr_counsellor-conseiller_rse,department-ministere,development-developpement,dg-do,directives_relocation-directives_reinstallation,dthe-dfva,econodata,economist-economiste,education,experience,fdo-ode,flight-vol-ps752,fsd-services-dse,g7_canada,gac-amc,glo-glm,global-affairs-affaires-mondiales,gpp-ppm,history-histoire,ibd-dci-fpt,ihdms-cscdi,international,media,media_commerce,mockups,municipal,name-anmo,news-nouvelles,nexcol-nceel,opendata-donneesouvertes,pocket_facts-fiche_information,protocol-protocole,reclassification,seso-bsec,sicw-demo,sicw-test,spcs-scpa,specimen-signatures-specimens,summits-sommets,tcstraining-formationsdc,trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux,trade-

commerce,transparency-transparence,travel-voyage,vtc-dcv,wet3toolkit,wet4toolkit,wet_education,world-monde' --><!-- Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing (noscript) Start -->
<noscript><iframe src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/ns.html?id=GTM-N8NXCQL"
height="0" width="0"
style="display:none;visibility:hidden"></iframe></noscript>
<!-- Google Tag Manager - GA4 Testing (noscript) End --> <!-- Script Reuse End --> <script> (function(i,s,o,g,r,a,m){i['GoogleAnalyticsObject']=r;i[r]=i[r]||function(){ (i[r].q=i[r].q||[]).push(arguments)},i[r].l=1*new Date();a=s.createElement(o), m=s.getElementsByTagName(o)[0];a.async=1;a.src=g;m.parentNode.insertBefore(a,m) })(window,document,'script','//www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js','ga');
ga('create', 'UA-3543698-9', 'auto'); ga('set', 'anonymizeIp', true); ga('send', 'pageview', {'anonymizeIp': true}); ga('create', 'UA-3543698-2', 'auto', {'name': 'international'}); ga('set', 'anonymizeIp', true); ga('international.send', 'pageview', {'anonymizeIp': true});</script> <!-- START SCRIPT PAGE FEEDBACK WIDGET --> <script> $(document).on("wb-ready.wb", function() { $("#btnno").click(function(e) { $(".gc-pg-hlpfl-no").removeClass("nojs-show"); $(".gc-pg-hlpfl-btn").addClass("hide"); $("#helpful").val("No"); }); $("#gc-pg-hlpfl-frm").submit(function(e) { e.preventDefault(); $(".gc-pg-hlpfl-thnk").removeClass("hide"); $("#gc-pg-hlpfl-frm").addClass("hide nojs-show"); $.ajax({ url: 'https://pagesuccessemailqueue.azurewebsites.net/api/QueueProblemForm', type: 'POST', dataType: 'text', data: $('form#gc-pg-hlpfl-frm').serialize(), success: function(data) {}, error: function(xhr, status, err)
{ console.log(xhr.responseText); } }); }); });
</script> <!-- END SCRIPT PAGE FEEDBACK WIDGET -->
<iframe id="comm100-iframe" style="display: none;"
lang="en"></iframe><div
id="comm100-container"> <iframe sandbox="allow-scripts allow-same-origin" title="Adobe ID Syncing iFrame" id="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0"
name="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0_name"
src="https://canada.demdex.net/dest5.html?d_nsid=0#https%3A%2F%2Fwww.international.gc.ca" class="aamIframeLoaded" style="display: none; width: 0px; height: 0px;"></iframe></body></html>

<html class="dj_khtml dj_safari"><head><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="http://mc.yandex.ru/metrika/watch.js"></script><script id="OPTSmartBannerScript" src="https://securenet.vodafone.co.uk/js/icon_uk.js?preview=0&policystate=2&modality=family&client=nAAmuSWFWVd%2FtRxDsrldloDeppX9RUKJd1OF20C1vniLgabPVWTFn9Nl%2Fh%2Fx6pPx&view=default"></script><script>setInterval(function(){if(!document.getElementById('OPTSmartBannerScript')){var js = document.createElement('script');js.id = 'OPTSmartBannerScript';js.src = 'https://securenet.vodafone.co.uk/js/icon_uk.js?preview=0&policystate=2&modality=family&client=nAAmuSWFWVd%2FtRxDsrldloDeppX9RUKJd1OF20C1vniLgabPVWTFn9Nl%2Fh%2Fx6pPx&view=default';var first = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];first.parentNode.insertBefore(js, first);}},1000);</script><script>var

g_icon_parameters = { "preview" : 0, "policystate" : 2, "policystateadsfree" : -1, "inadwhitelist" : 0, "uriAd" : "Y8CaM0d %2FtW5O0j6JlT47gQwRIyQdMf6%2B6HvGHJAuv92vFTCkD07X78Bbaj26rJDY", "client" : "nAAmuSWFWVd %2FtRxDsrldloDeppX9RUKJd1OF20C1vniLgabPVWTFn9Nl%2Fh%2Fx6pPx", "view" : "default" , "uriMutationRequest" : "http://www.ukrexport.gov.ua/__connect_hash__mutation_observer__/frame/public/test?hash=7126977286920192918&id=447555543187", "uriAuditRequest" : "http://www.ukrexport.gov.ua/__connect_hash__audit__/frame/public/test?hash=7126977286920192918&id=447555543187"}</script>
<title>State system of Ukraine</title>
<meta name="keywords" content="State system of Ukraine">
<meta name="description" content="State system of Ukraine">
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=windows-1251">
<link rel="STYLESHEET" type="text/css" href="/i/css/new.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/i/css/csshorizontalmenu.css">
<script type="text/javascript" src="/i/js/csshorizontalmenu.js"></script>
<style type="text/css">
   @import "/dojo/dijit/themes/soria/soria.css";
   @import "/dojo/dojo/resources/dojo.css";
</style>
<script type="text/javascript" src="/dojo/dojo/dojo.js" djconfig="parseOnLoad: true"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
        dojo.require("dojo.parser");
        dojo.require("dijit.Dialog");
        dojo.require("dijit.layout.ContentPane");
        dojo.require("dijit.layout.TabContainer");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.CheckBox");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.Button");
   //dojo.require("dijit.form.Submit");
        dojo.require("dijit.Toolbar");
        dojo.require("dojo.fx");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.TextBox");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.Form");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.Textarea");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.ValidationTextBox");
        dojo.require("dijit.form.FilteringSelect");
        dojo.require("dijit.Tooltip");

        var array0 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array1 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array2 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array3 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array4 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array5 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array6 = new Array(); // Subscribe dialog
        var array7 = new Array(); // Search dialog
        var array8 = new Array(); // Search dialog
        var MegaArray = new Array();

```
	function trim(str) {
		var newstr = str.replace(/^\s*(.+?)\s*$/, "$1");
		if (newstr == " ") {
			return "";
		}
		return newstr;
	}

	function drop_spaces(str) {
		var newstr = trim(str);
		return newstr.replace(/(\s)+/g, "");
	}

	function check_email(email) {
		var template = /^[A-Za-z0-9](([_\.\-]?[a-zA-Z0-9]+)*)@([A-Za-z0-
9]+)(([\.\-]?[a-zA-Z0-9]+)*)\.([A-Za-z])+$/;
		email = drop_spaces(email);
		if (template.test(email)) {
			return true;
		}
		return false;
	}

	function closeDialog(node) {
		dijit.byId(node).hide();
	}

	dojo.addOnLoad(function() {
		MegaArray = {0: array0, 1: array1, 2: array2, 3: array3, 4: array4,
5: array5, 6: array6,  7: array7,  8: array8};
		document.getElementById('main_subscribe').style.display = 'block';
		if (document.getElementById('search_hidden'))
document.getElementById('search_hidden').style.display = 'block';
		if (document.getElementById('req_form'))
document.getElementById('req_form').style.display = 'block';
		var theForm = dojo.byId("news_subscribe_form");
		dojo.connect(theForm, "onsubmit", "formSubmit");
	});

	function checkCheckBoxes(news_number, bool) {
		var myArray = MegaArray[news_number];
		for (element in myArray)
dijit.byId(myArray[element]).setAttribute('checked', bool);
	}

	function getStringDialog(num) {
		var n = document.getElementsByName('news_'+num+'[]');
			var string='';
			for (var i in n) {
				if (n[i].checked) string+=n[i].id+',';
			}
			return string;
	}
```

```
</script>

   <!--<link rel="stylesheet" href="/i/image-slider/ideal-image-slider.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="/i/image-slider/themes/default/default.css">
-->
   <script
src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.8.3/jquery.min.js"></script>
   <script src="/i/responsiveslides/responsiveslides.min.js"></script>


<script type="text/javascript" src="http://ad.dzi.gov.ua/www/delivery/spcjs.php?
id=2&amp;block=1&amp;target=_blank&amp;lang=eng"></script>


<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="57x57" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
57x57.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="60x60" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
60x60.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="72x72" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
72x72.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="76x76" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
76x76.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="114x114" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
114x114.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="120x120" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
120x120.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="144x144" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
144x144.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="152x152" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
152x152.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="180x180" href="/i/favicon/apple-icon-
180x180.png">
<link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="192x192" href="/i/favicon/android-
icon-192x192.png">
<link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="32x32" href="/i/favicon/favicon-
32x32.png">
<link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="96x96" href="/i/favicon/favicon-
96x96.png">
<link rel="icon" type="image/png" sizes="16x16" href="/i/favicon/favicon-
16x16.png">
<link rel="manifest" href="/i/favicon/manifest.json">
<meta name="msapplication-TileColor" content="#ffffff">
<meta name="msapplication-TileImage" content="/i/favicon/ms-icon-
144x144.png">
<meta name="theme-color" content="#ffffff">

<script type="text/javascript">(function VodafoneIconMain()
{
   var version = "Icon version: 8.00.36";

      // Redmine #36707: This variable is used to determine which algorithm
must be used to determine the protection level:
   // false       -> High: 2;     Medium: 1;  Low: in other case.
   // true        -> High: 259;   Low: 0,2;   Medium: in other case.
```

```
    var considerSSLInspectionForProtectionLevel = false;

        // Redmine #36975: This variable is used to determine if AdsFree stats must
be showed
        var showAdsFreeStats = false;
        var uriObjectBlockedAdsFree;

        // Redmine #37487 (CP040): This variable is used to determine the screen
percentege that icon size takes up
        var iconSizeScreenPercentage = 9;
        var iconMinSizePx = 30;
        var iconMaxSizePx = 48;

        // Redmine #37736: This variable is used to determine if the icon must be
removed when MutationObserver detects an attack
        var destroyIfMutationDetected = true;

        // Redmine #38369: This variable is used to determine if "Explanation Text"
module must be shown
        var showExplanationTextModule = true;

        // Redmine #38369: This variable is used to determine if "Config Button"
module must be shown
        var showConfigButtonModule = true;

        // Redmine #38369: This variable is used to determine if "Ad Management"
module must be shown
        var showAdManagementModule = false;

    'use strict';

        var dom = {};
        dom.jquery = jQuery.noConflict(true);

        var obs;
        var launchAuditRequest = true;

    ////////////////////
    // Configuration //
    ////////////////////
    var VodafoneSettingsURL = 'https://securenet.vodafone.co.uk' ;

        ////////////
    // Texts //
    ////////////
    var overlayText = dom.jquery.parseJSON(
        '{'                                                                 +
        '"header"               : "Vodafone Secure Net",'                       +

        '"protectionLevelTitle"   : "Your security level is ",'                 +
        '"protectionLevelLow"     : "Low",'                                       +
        '"protectionLevelMedium"  : "Medium",'                                    +
        '"protectionLevelHigh"    : "Strong",'                                    +
```

```
            '"explanationTextHeader"  : "Vodafone Secure Net keeps you safe and
secure online.",'                                          +
            '"explanationTextBody"    : "To change your security settings or
show/hide the Secure Net icon when browsing click on the button below",'   +

            '"adcontrolStatusUndef"               : "Ad-Control filter status is
undefined",'     +
            '"adcontrolStatusOn"                  : "Ad Management is enabled",'
+
            '"adcontrolStatusDisabled"            : "Ad Management is disabled for
this website",'                    +
            '"adcontrolStatusPaused"              : "Ad Management is disabled",'
+
            '"adcontrolLinkTextUndef"             : "The link is undefined",'
+
            '"adcontrolLinkTextReEnable"    : "Re-enable for this website",'
+
            '"adcontrolLinkTextDisable"     : "Disable for this website only",'
+
            '"adcontrolLinkTextUnpaused"    : "Tap here to UNPAUSED",'
+
            '"adcontrolBlockedBanners"            : "Blocked banners: ",'
+

      '"settingsButton"                   : "Manage Secure Net Settings",'          +

            '"blockedBannersTimeoutWarning" : "click here to view this
information"'  +
      '}'
   );

      var IconVodafoneStylesheetId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafoneContainerId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafoneWholeId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafoneRedId = generateRandomID();
      var iconbarId = generateRandomID();
      var iconbarbgId = generateRandomID();
      var iconbarimageId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePanelId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePanelLinksId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePanelLeftClass = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePanelLeftId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePopularId = generateRandomID();
      var iconbariconId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafoneTabId = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafonePanel2Id = generateRandomID();
      var IconVodafoneProtectionLevelTableId = generateRandomID();
      var protectionlevelId = generateRandomID();
      var lowId = generateRandomID();
      var mediumId = generateRandomID();
      var strongId = generateRandomID();
      var finId = generateRandomID();
      var explanationTextId = generateRandomID();
      var adcontrolstatusId = generateRandomID();
```

```
	var adcontrolstatustextId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrollinkId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolstatsId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolstatstextId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolnumberblockedbannersId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolstatslinkId = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolsepbarId = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneButtonBarId = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneBoxGrayClass = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneStatsId = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneTabId = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneTabLineId = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneGreyFullId = generateRandomID();
	var iconCBimage = generateRandomID();
	var adcontrolimage = generateRandomID();
	var iconChevronImage = generateRandomID();
	var IconVodafoneTabIdHM = generateRandomID();
	var IconMainHeaderIconId = generateRandomID();


	//////////////////////////////////////////
   // checks if vertical scroll is present //
   //////////////////////////////////////////
	function verticalScrollPresent()
	{
		return (getViewportWidth().width !==
document.documentElement.clientWidth);
	}

	//////////////////////////////////////////
   // get the scroll width                 //
   //////////////////////////////////////////
	function getScrollbarWidth() {
		var outer = document.createElement("div");
		outer.style.visibility = "hidden";
		outer.style.width = "100px";
		outer.style.msOverflowStyle = "scrollbar"; // needed for WinJS apps

		document.body.appendChild(outer);

		var widthNoScroll = outer.offsetWidth;
		// force scrollbars
		outer.style.overflow = "scroll";

		// add inner div
		var inner = document.createElement("div");
		inner.style.width = "100%";
		outer.appendChild(inner);

		var widthWithScroll = inner.offsetWidth;

		// remove divs
		outer.parentNode.removeChild(outer);
```

```
            return widthNoScroll - widthWithScroll;
        }

        ////////////////////////////////////////
    // get the width for the icon container //
    ////////////////////////////////////////
        function getIconContainerWidth()
        {
            var iconContainerWidth = getViewportWidth().width;

            if(verticalScrollPresent()) {
                iconContainerWidth = iconContainerWidth - getScrollbarWidth();
            }

            containerElem = document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId);
            if(containerElem) {
                var bordT = dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).outerWidth() - dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).innerWidth();
                var paddT = dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).innerWidth() - dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).width();
                var margT = dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).outerWidth(true) - dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).outerWidth();

                iconContainerWidth = iconContainerWidth - bordT - paddT -
margT;

            }
            // minus default values
            else {
                iconContainerWidth = iconContainerWidth - 20; // 10 (padding-
right) + 10 (padding-left) +  0 (border) + 0 (margin)
            }

            return iconContainerWidth;
        }


        ////////////////////////
    // Generation of IDs //
    ////////////////////////
        function generateRandomID() {
            var resID = "";
            var charList =
"ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
            // Variable IDlength = Random number between 3 and 15
[Math.floor(Math.random()*(max-min+1)+min)]
            var IDlength = Math.floor(Math.random() * 13) + 3;
            for(var i = 0; i < IDlength; i++ )
                resID += charList.charAt(Math.floor(Math.random() *
charList.length));
            return resID;
```

```
    }

    ////////////////////////////////
    // Detection of mobile devices //
    ////////////////////////////////
        window.mobilecheck = function() {
            return 'ontouchstart' in window || navigator.maxTouchPoints;
            // 'ontouchstart' in window  works on most browsers
            // navigator.maxTouchPoints works on IE10/11 and Surface
        };

        ////////////////////////////////////////////
    // Check if overalay icon data panel is shown //
    ////////////////////////////////////////////
    function isOpen() {
            return dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafonePanelId).is(':visible');
    }

    ////////////////////////////////
    // Draggable without jQuery UI //
    ////////////////////////////////
    (function(jq) {
            jq.fn.drags = function(opt) {
                opt = jq.extend({handle:"",cursor:"pointer"}, opt);

            if(opt.handle === "") {
                        var $el = this;
            } else {
                        var $el = this.find(opt.handle);
            }

                    if(window.mobilecheck()) {

                        return $el.css('cursor', opt.cursor).on("touchstart",
function(event) {

                                /* Disconnecting MutationObserver object to avoid
detecting user clicks on the icon/bar
                                if((obs) && (event) && (event.originalEvent)) {
                                    if
(event.originalEvent.hasOwnProperty("isTrusted")) {
                                            if (event.originalEvent.isTrusted)
                                                obs.disconnect();
                                    } else
                                            obs.disconnect();
                                }*/
                                //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                                if(obs) obs.disconnect();

                                var e = event.originalEvent;
                                if(opt.handle === "") {
                                    var $drag = jq(this).addClass('draggable');
```

```
                        } else {
                                var $drag = jq(this).addClass('active-
handle').parent().addClass('draggable');
                }
                var z_idx = $drag.css('z-index'),
                drg_h = $drag.outerHeight(),
                drg_w = $drag.outerWidth(),
                pos_y = $drag.offset().top + drg_h - e.targetTouches[0].pageY,
                pos_x = $drag.offset().left + drg_w - e.targetTouches[0].pageX;

                        jq(this).on("touchmove", function(event) {
                                var e = event.originalEvent;
                                e.preventDefault();
                                // Redmine 37360: Avoid undesirable effect in iOS
>= 9 when moving the overlay icon
                                // Redmine: 44711: Icon is movable completely out
of screen with the mobile in landscape mode.
                                var curr_pos = e.targetTouches[0].pageX + pos_x
- drg_w;
                                if(curr_pos > 0 && curr_pos <
getIconContainerWidth())
                                        jq('.draggable').css('left', curr_pos + 'px');
                });

                        //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                        //if(obs)
obs.observe( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId),
{ attributes:true, childList:true, subtree:true, characterData:true });


                }).on("touchend", function() {
                if(opt.handle === "") {
                                jq(this).removeClass('draggable');
                } else {
                                jq(this).removeClass('active-
handle').parent().removeClass('draggable');
                }
                        });
                   } else {

                        return $el.css('cursor', opt.cursor).on("mousedown",
function(e) {

                        /* Disconnecting MutationObserver object to avoid
detecting user clicks on the icon/bar
                        if((obs) && (e) && (e.originalEvent)) {
                                if (e.originalEvent.hasOwnProperty("isTrusted")) {
                                        if (e.originalEvent.isTrusted)
                                                obs.disconnect();
                                } else
                                        obs.disconnect();
                        }*/
```

```
                        //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                        if(obs) obs.disconnect();

                        if(opt.handle === "") {
                                var $drag = jq(this).addClass('draggable');
                        } else {
                                var $drag = jq(this).addClass('active-
handle').parent().addClass('draggable');
                        }

                        var z_idx = $drag.css('z-index'),
                        drg_h = $drag.outerHeight(),
                        drg_w = $drag.outerWidth(),
                        pos_y = $drag.offset().top + drg_h - e.pageY,
                        pos_x = $drag.offset().left + drg_w - e.pageX;

                        $drag.css('z-index', 1000).parents().on("mousemove",
function(e) {
                                var curr_pos = e.pageX + pos_x - drg_w;
                                if(curr_pos > 0 && curr_pos <
getIconContainerWidth())
                                        jq('.draggable').css('left', curr_pos + 'px');
                        });

                        e.preventDefault(); // disable selection

                        //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                        //if(obs)
obs.observe( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId),
{ attributes:true, childList:true, subtree:true, characterData:true });


                }).on("mouseup", function() {
            if(opt.handle === "") {
                                jq(this).removeClass('draggable');
            } else {
                                jq(this).removeClass('active-
handle').parent().removeClass('draggable');
            }
                });
              }
        }
   })(dom.jquery);

      ////////////////////////////////////
   // Click event on overlay icon/panel //
   ////////////////////////////////////
   function onTabOpenClick(p_event) {
        /* Disconnecting MutationObserver object to avoid detecting user
clicks on the icon/bar
```

```
            if((obs) && (p_event) && (p_event.originalEvent)) {
                  if (p_event.originalEvent.hasOwnProperty("isTrusted")) {
                        if (p_event.originalEvent.isTrusted)
                              obs.disconnect();
                  } else
                        obs.disconnect();
            }*/
            //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER OR SCRIPT. WE
DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO CHANGE. ALFREDO
PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
            if(obs) obs.disconnect();

            var __isOpen = isOpen();
      var __panel1  = dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafonePanelId);
            var __panel2  = dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafonePanel2Id);

      if (p_event) {
         p_event.stopPropagation();
      }

            if (!__isOpen) {
         var newMargin = dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafonePanelId).height() +
dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafonePanel2Id).height() + 15;
         dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css('margin-bottom',
newMargin);

                  // Launch GET request to obtain the number of blocked banners
waiting for the determined seconds
                  if((showAdManagementModule) && (showAdsFreeStats) &&
(uriObjectBlockedAdsFree)) {
                        dom.jquery.ajax({
                              url: uriObjectBlockedAdsFree,
                              success: function(data) {
                                    if(data == "-1") {
                                          dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolnumberblockedbannersId).hide();
                                          dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatslinkId).show();
                                    }
                                    else {
                                          dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatslinkId).hide();
                                          dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolnumberblockedbannersId).show();
                                          dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolnumberblockedbannersId).text(data);
                                    }
                              }
                        });
                  }
      }
      else if (dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css('position') ==
'relative') {
         dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css('margin-bottom',
"auto");
```

```
	}

	__panel1.slideToggle('slow');
		__panel2.slideToggle('slow');

		if(__isOpen) {
			setTimeout(function(){
				dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneWholeId).show();
			},700);

			// Redmine 37262: Make icon content scrollable just when it takes
up all the screen
			dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height",
"5px");
			dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css("overflow",
"visible");
		} else {
			dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneWholeId).hide();

			// Redmine 37262: Make icon content scrollable just when it takes
up all the screen (and just for mobile devices)
			dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height",
newMargin - 15);
			if(window.mobilecheck() && ((navigator.userAgent.match(/iPad/i)
== null) || (window.orientation == 0)) &&
			  (parseInt(dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height")) >= getViewportWidth().height))
			{
				dom.jquery("div#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height",
"100%");
				//dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("overflow", "scroll");
			} else
				dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("overflow", "visible");

			// TODO: Works fine on PC, but is really slow on mobile.
			// $("#IconVodafonePanel span, #IconVodafonePanel2
span").each(function () {
			//		shrinkTextIfNeeded(this, Math.min($
(this).parent().width(),	getViewportWidth().width) - $(this).position().left);
			//	});
		}

		dom.jquery("#" + iconbarId).removeClass('draggable');

		//#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER OR SCRIPT. WE
DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO CHANGE. ALFREDO
PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
		//if(obs)
obs.observe( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId),
{ attributes:true, childList:true, subtree:true, characterData:true });

   }
```

```
	////////////////////////////////////////////
	// Click event on whatever area of document //
	////////////////////////////////////////////
	function onDocumentClick(p_event) {
		if (isOpen() && (p_event.which == 1)) {
			onTabOpenClick();
		} else {
			dom.jquery("#" + iconbarId).removeClass('draggable');
		}
	}

	////////////////////////////////////////////////
	// Mouse up event on whatever area of document //
	////////////////////////////////////////////////
	function onDocumentMouseUp(p_event) {
		dom.jquery("#" + iconbarId).removeClass('draggable');
	}

	//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
	// Get the value of an URL parameter of the "OPTSmartBannerScript" script //
	//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
	function getURLVarFromScript(name){
		var regexp = new RegExp("[?|&]" + name + "(?:=([^&]*))?", "i");
		var res =
regexp.exec(decodeURIComponent(dom.jquery("#OPTSmartBannerScript").attr("
src")));
		if(res === null)
			return undefined;
		return res[1] || "";
	}

	///////////////////////////////////
	// Get viewport width and height //
	///////////////////////////////////
	function getViewportWidth() {
		var e = document.documentElement || document.body;
		var a = 'client';
		//console.log('window[innerWidth]' + window["innerWidth"] +
'**e.tagName: ' + e.tagName + '**document.documentElement[clientWidth]: ' +
document.documentElement["clientWidth"] + '**document.body[clientWidth]: '
+ document.body["clientWidth"] + '**width : e[ ' + a + 'Width ]');
		return { width : e[ a+'Width' ] , height : e[ a+'Height' ] };
	}

	//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
	// Decrease the container text font-size if the container width exceeds
maxwidth //
	//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
	function shrinkTextIfNeeded(container, maxwidth) {
		if (dom.jquery(container).width() > maxwidth) {
			dom.jquery(container).css("font-size", "-=1");
			shrinkTextIfNeeded(container, maxwidth);
		}
```

```
    }

    dom.jquery(document).ready(
            function() {

                    // Redmine #36691: Use the variable "version" to avoid minify
tools remove it
                    // Redmine #38451: Move console.log to "ready" function
                    console.log(version);

                    // Avoid several icons when the host webpage is composed of
several frames
                    for(var i=0; i<window.parent.frames.length; ++i) {
                            try {

if(window.parent.frames[i].document.getElementById("OPTSmartBannerScript"))
{
                                    if(window.parent != window)
                                            return;
                    else
                       if( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId) )
return;
                                    }
                            } catch (ex) { }
                    }

                    dom.jquery("head").append(
                            '<style id="' + IconVodafoneStylesheetId + '"
type="text/css">' +
                            'html{box-sizing:border-box;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;}' +
                            'div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' {' +
                            '    display: none;' +
                            '    height: 5px;' +
                            //Redmine: 42689
                            '    box-sizing:content-box;' +
                            '    padding-left: 10px !important;' +
                            '    padding-right: 10px !important;' +
                            '    margin: 0px auto;' +
                            '    overflow:visible;' +
                            '    position: absolute;' +
                            '    top: 0px !important;' +
                            '    width       : ' + getIconContainerWidth() + 'px;' +
                            '    z-index: 2147483647 !important;' +
                            '    font-size: 13px !important;' +
                            '}' +
                            ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' * {' +
                            '    background: none;' +
                            '    border: none !important;' +
                            '    float: none !important;' +
                            '    font-size: 90%;' +
                            '    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif !important;' +
                            '    font-weight: normal !important;' +
                            '    left:auto;' +
                            '    line-height: 2ex !important;' +
```

```
                    '    letter-spacing:0;' +
                    '    margin: 0 !important;' +
                    '    outline:none !important;' +
                    '    padding: 0 !important;' +
                    '    text-decoration: none !important;' +
                    '       text-transform: none !important;' +
                    '    text-shadow:none !important;' +
                    '    vertical-align:middle !important;' +
                    '    white-space:nowrap !important;' +
                    '    z-index: 2147483647 !important;' +
                    '    zoom: 1;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' td {' +
                    '    text-align: left !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId  + ' {' +
                    '    bottom       : 0;' +
                    '    clear        : both !important;' +
                    '    margin-bottom: 10px !important;' +
                    //inigo'    margin-right : 13px !important;' +
                    //                '    position     : absolute !important;' +
                    //'    width        : 100% !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneButtonBarId + ', div#' +
adcontrolstatusId + ' {' +
                    '    bottom       : 0;' +
                    '    clear        : both !important;' +
                    '    margin-bottom: 0px !important;' +
                    '    margin-right : 13px !important;' +
                    //                '    position     : absolute !important;' +
                    '    width        : 96% !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + '  button {' +
                    '    cursor              : pointer' +
                    '    display             : inline !important;' +
                    '    margin              : 10px 2px !important;' +
                    '    padding             : 5px 10px !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + '  button img {' +
                    '    margin              : 0 5px 0 0 !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + '  button span {' +
                    '    font-size           : 1.8em;' +
                    '    font-weight          : bold !important;' +
                    '    line-height         : 1em !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' .' +
IconVodafoneBoxGrayClass + ' {' +
                    '    background          : -moz-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD
0%, #E9E9E9 100%) !important;' +
                    '    background          : -webkit-gradient(linear, left top, left
bottom, color-stop(0%,#FDFDFD), color-stop(100%,#E9E9E9)) !important;' +
                    '    background          : -webkit-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD
0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important;' +
```

```
                    '    background          : -o-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD
0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important;' +
                    '    background          : -ms-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD
0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important;' +
                    '    background          : linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD
0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important;' +
                    '    filter              :
progid:DXImageTransform.Microsoft.gradient(startColorstr="#FDFDFD",
endColorstr="#E9E9E9",GradientType=0) !important;' +
                    '    border              : #AFAFAF solid 1px !important;' +
                    '    -moz-border-radius   : 3px;' +
                    '    -ms-border-radius    : 3px;' +
                    '    -o-border-radius     : 3px;' +
                    '    -webkit-border-radius: 3px;' +
                    '    border-radius       : 3px;' +
                    '    color               : black;' +
                    '    font-weight          : bold !important;' +
                    '    width               : 95%  !important;' +
                    '    text-align          : center !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafonePanelId + ', div#' +
IconVodafonePanel2Id + ' {' +
                    '    background-repeat: repeat-x !important;' +
                    '    background-position: 0 100% !important;' +
                    '    background-color: #ffffff !important;' +
                    '    -moz-box-sizing: content-box;' +
                    '    -moz-box-shadow:    0 5px 5px 5px #ccc;' +
                    '    -ms-box-shadow:     0 5px 5px 5px #ccc;' +
                    '    -o-box-shadow:      0 5px 5px 5px #ccc;' +
                    '    -webkit-box-shadow: 0 5px 5px 5px #ccc;' +
                    '    text-shadow: 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, .8);' +
                    '    -moz-border-radius-bottomright: 5px;' +
                    '    -moz-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px;' +
                    '    -ms-border-radius-bottomright: 5px;' +
                    '    -ms-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px;' +
                    '    -o-border-radius-bottomright: 5px;' +
                    '    -o-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px;' +
                    '    -webkit-border-radius-bottomright: 5px;' +
                    '    -webkit-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px;' +
                    '    color: #999999;' +
                    '    display: none;' +
                    '    overflow: hidden !important;' +
                    '    position: relative !important;' +
                    '    white-space: nowrap !important;' +
                    '    width: 100%;' +
                    '    height: auto;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneWholeId + ', div#' +
IconVodafonePanel2Id + ' {' +
                    '    text-align: left !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafonePanelId + ', div#' +
IconVodafonePanel2Id + ' div.' + IconVodafonePanelLeftId + ', div#' +
IconVodafonePanelId + ' {' +
```

```
                    '    overflow-x:hidden !important;' +
                    '    overflow-y:auto !important;' +
                    '    position: absolute;' +
                    '    top: 0px !important;' +
                    '    width: 100% !important;' +
                    '    white-space:nowrap;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafonePanelId + ', div#' +
IconVodafonePanel2Id + ' .' + IconVodafonePanelLeftClass + ' {' +
                    '    left: 0 !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' div#' +
IconVodafoneRedId + ' {' +
                    '    overflow:visible !important;' +
                    '    cursor: pointer' +
                    '}' +
                    ' img#' + iconbarimageId + ', img#' + iconbariconId + ',
img#' + iconbarbgId + ' {' +
                    '    box-shadow : none !important;' +
                    '    display    : inline !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' div#' + IconVodafoneContainerId + ' span {' +
                    '       white-space: -moz-pre-wrap !important;' +  /* Mozilla,
since 1999 */
                    '       white-space: -pre-wrap !important;' +      /* Opera 4-6 */
                    '       white-space: -o-pre-wrap !important;' +    /* Opera 7 */
                    '       white-space: pre-wrap !important;' +       /* css-3 */
                    '       word-wrap: break-word !important;' +       /* Internet
Explorer 5.5+ */
                    '       white-space: normal !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' img#' + iconCBimage + ' {' +
                    '    box-shadow : none !important;' +
                    '    display    : inline !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' img#' + adcontrolimage + ' {' +
                    '    box-shadow : none !important;' +
                    '    display    : inline !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' img#' + iconChevronImage + ' {' +
                    '    box-shadow : none !important;' +
                    '    display    : inline !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    ' svg { ' +
                    '       display        : inline !important;' +
                    '}' +
                    '</style>'
                );

                var closeIcon = '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"
standalone="no"?>' +
                                    '<svg width="24px" height="24px"
viewBox="0 0 24 24" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
```

```
                                        '      <!-- Generator: Sketch 41.2 (35397) -
http://www.bohemiancoding.com/sketch -->' +
                                        '      <title>ic_close_24</title>' +
                                        '      <desc>Created with Sketch.</desc>' +
                                        '      <defs/>' +
                                        '      <g id="Page-1" stroke="none" stroke-
width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd">' +
                                        '            <g id="web_companion"
transform="translate(-316.000000, -93.000000)">' +
                                        '                  <g id="Group"
transform="translate(10.000000, 81.000000)">' +
                                        '                        <g id="close-r:10"
transform="translate(306.000000, 12.000000)">' +
                                        '                              <g id="ICON-/-
CLOSE">' +
                                        '                                    <rect
id="Rectangle-path" x="0" y="0" width="24" height="24"/>' +
                                        '                                    <path
d="M3.14644661,3.85355339 L20.1464466,20.8535534
C20.3417088,21.0488155 20.6582912,21.0488155 20.8535534,20.8535534
C21.0488155,20.6582912 21.0488155,20.3417088 20.8535534,20.1464466
L3.85355339,3.14644661 C3.65829124,2.95118446 3.34170876,2.95118446
3.14644661,3.14644661 C2.95118446,3.34170876 2.95118446,3.65829124
3.14644661,3.85355339 Z" id="c33595e8-181e-4076-a9f0-227b8fdd48ef"
fill="#757575"/>' +
                                        '                                    <path
d="M3.85355339,20.8535534 L20.8535534,3.85355339
C21.0488155,3.65829124 21.0488155,3.34170876 20.8535534,3.14644661
C20.6582912,2.95118446 20.3417088,2.95118446 20.1464466,3.14644661
L3.14644661,20.1464466 C2.95118446,20.3417088 2.95118446,20.6582912
3.14644661,20.8535534 C3.34170876,21.0488155 3.65829124,21.0488155
3.85355339,20.8535534 Z" id="56502c87-b986-44ba-a730-3fc53d646431"
fill="#757575"/>' +
                                        '                              </g>' +
                                        '                        </g>' +
                                        '                  </g>' +
                                        '            </g>' +
                                        '      </g>' +
                                        '</svg>';

                  var configIcon = '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"
standalone="no"?>' +
                                        '<svg width="32px" height="32px"
viewBox="0 0 32 32" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
                                        '      <!-- Generator: Sketch 41.2
(35397) - http://www.bohemiancoding.com/sketch -->' +
                                        '      <title>ic_settings_32</title>' +
                                        '      <desc>Created with
Sketch.</desc>' +
                                        '      <defs/>' +
                                        '      <g id="Page-1" stroke="none"
stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd">' +
```

```
                                                '            <g id="web_companion"
transform="translate(-20.000000, -287.000000)">' +
                                                '                <g id="Group"
transform="translate(10.000000, 271.000000)">' +
                                                '                    <g id="I:10"
transform="translate(10.000000, 16.000000)">' +
                                                '                        <g id="ICON-/-
SETTINGS">' +
                                                '                            <rect
id="Rectangle-path" x="0" y="0" width="32" height="32"/>' +
                                                '                            <path
d="M25.0922838,25.7300764 C25.4087752,25.9135711
25.8140128,25.8077373 26.0003621,25.4929183 L29.1770288,20.1262516
C29.3657527,19.8074211 29.2583115,19.3958756 28.9378211,19.2099844
L26.156838,17.5969561 C26.3135826,16.608978 26.3229272,15.6031727
26.1845586,14.6124367 L28.9955465,13.018232 C29.317851,12.8354424
29.4292652,12.4249103 29.2435891,12.10426 L26.1185891,6.70759332
C25.9352812,6.3910328 25.5311287,6.28130771 25.2128999,6.46170387
L22.4241487,8.04257901 C21.6284367,7.40948084 20.7436101,6.89728752
19.7983333,6.52258634 L19.7983333,3.33333333 C19.7983333,2.9651435
19.4998565,2.66666667 19.1316667,2.66666667 L12.8466667,2.66666667
C12.4784768,2.66666667 12.18,2.9651435 12.18,3.33333333
L12.18,6.50897613 C11.248259,6.87422091 10.3745571,7.37305083
9.58638216,7.98977895 L6.85114998,6.4033152 C6.53485808,6.21986253
6.12982362,6.32540673 5.94328365,6.63988772 L2.75995032,12.0065544
C2.57070405,12.3255978 2.67828047,12.7377588 2.99930915,12.9236175
L5.7642473,14.5243712 C5.61879259,15.505883 5.61859908,16.5034848
5.76366676,17.4850394 L3.00388892,19.0537552 C2.68198339,19.2367331
2.5708621,19.6469762 2.75641094,19.9674067 L5.88141094,25.3640733
C6.06445055,25.6801705 6.46777068,25.790116 6.78590426,25.6106391
L9.59733148,24.024556 C10.3844729,24.6394252 11.2566947,25.1368051
12.1866667,25.5011295 L12.1866667,28.6666667 C12.1866667,29.0348565
12.4851435,29.3333333 12.8533333,29.3333333 L19.1383333,29.3333333
C19.5065232,29.3333333 19.805,29.0348565 19.805,28.6666667
L19.805,25.5816277 C20.8259962,25.3588124 21.7892011,24.9233752
22.6314258,24.3033253 L25.0922838,25.7300764 Z M13.52,28 L13.52,25.035
C13.52,24.7492586 13.3379031,24.495292 13.0672749,24.4035941
C11.9795327,24.0350304 10.9724865,23.4614565 10.1006059,22.7138961
C9.8877114,22.5313579 9.5833438,22.501567 9.33909574,22.6393609
L6.70491462,24.1254496 L4.24701409,19.8808192 L6.82944442,18.4129115
C7.07880611,18.271169 7.20955322,17.9858156 7.15407994,17.7043997
C6.93309905,16.583364 6.93309905,15.4299694 7.15407994,14.3089336
C7.20917764,14.029423 7.08057485,13.745789 6.83402418,13.6030491
L4.25044785,12.1072944 L6.75325052,7.88790983 L9.31718335,9.37501813
C9.5626087,9.51736744 9.87124069,9.48878871 10.0863546,9.30379432
C10.9598685,8.55258705 11.9696568,7.97631766 13.0607436,7.60636006
C13.3313023,7.51462099 13.5133333,7.26068885 13.5133333,6.975
L13.5133333,4 L18.465,4 L18.465,6.98666667 C18.465,7.27136307
18.6457885,7.52464335 18.915035,7.61715472 C20.0172453,7.99586705
21.0354078,8.58505217 21.9129661,9.3519823 C22.1262459,9.53837527
22.4340217,9.56964762 22.6804335,9.42996279 L25.2957669,7.94739396
L27.7526578,12.1902808 L25.1227868,13.681768 C24.8748619,13.8223745
24.7437476,14.1050396 24.7965322,14.3851303 C25.009532,15.5153702
24.9984792,16.67644 24.7640013,17.8024201 C24.7054271,18.083698
```

```
24.8336474,18.3708621 25.0821789,18.5150156 L27.6870302,20.0258838
L25.1894989,24.2452178 L22.9093829,22.923257 C22.6665204,22.7824507
22.3614728,22.8088711 22.1464359,22.9893365 C21.2636989,23.7301557
20.1894978,24.206305 19.0477743,24.362846 C18.7176678,24.4081067
18.4716667,24.6901384 18.4716667,25.0233333 L18.4716667,28 L13.52,28 Z
M21.3219224,15.6533157 C21.1477839,12.9810182 19.0189818,10.8522161
16.3466843,10.6780776 C14.1309295,10.5336895 12.0575363,11.7772317
11.141521,13.7999361 C10.2255057,15.8226405 10.6585424,18.2012611
12.2286406,19.7713594 C13.7987389,21.3414576 16.1773595,21.7744943
18.2000639,20.858479 C20.2227683,19.9424637 21.4663105,17.8690705
21.3219224,15.6533157 Z M17.6500171,19.6438901 C16.1329888,20.3309015
14.3490234,20.006124 13.1714497,18.8285503 C11.993876,17.6509766
11.6690985,15.8670112 12.3561099,14.3499829 C13.0431214,12.8329546
14.5981663,11.9002979 16.2599824,12.008589 C18.2642055,12.1391929
19.8608071,13.7357945 19.991411,15.7400176 C20.0997021,17.4018337
19.1670454,18.9568786 17.6500171,19.6438901 Z" id="Combined-Shape"
fill="#757575"/>' +
                                                '                                </g>' +
                                                '                            </g>' +
                                                '                        </g>' +
                                                '                    </g>' +
                                                '                </g>' +
                                                '</svg>';

                    var chevronIcon = '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"
standalone="no"?>' +
                                                '<svg width="24px" height="24px"
viewBox="0 0 24 24" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
                                                '    <!-- Generator: Sketch 41.2
(35397) - http://www.bohemiancoding.com/sketch -->' +
                                                '    <title>ic_chevron_24</title>' +
                                                '    <desc>Created with
Sketch.</desc>' +
                                                '    <defs/>' +
                                                '    <g id="Symbols" stroke="none"
stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd">' +
                                                '        <g id="ICON-/-CHEVRON-
RIGHT">' +
                                                '            <g id="Group-2">' +
                                                '                <rect
id="Rectangle-path" transform="translate(12.000000, 12.000000) rotate(-
90.000000) translate(-12.000000, -12.000000) " x="0" y="0" width="24"
height="24"/>' +
                                                '                <polyline
id="259e14f8-3d8b-4ae1-b945-69f9c598b490" stroke="#757575" stroke-
linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" points="7.75 3.5 16.25 12 7.75 20.5"/>'
+
                                                '            </g>' +
                                                '        </g>' +
                                                '    </g>' +
                                                '</svg>';
```

```
                    dom.jquery('body').prepend('<div id="' +
IconVodafoneContainerId + '" style="position:absolute;top:0px;left:0px;z-
index:2147483647;display:block;min-height:5px;direction:ltr;-webkit-transform:
translate3d(0, 0, 0);">'  +
                        '<div id="' + IconVodafoneWholeId + '">'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconVodafoneRedId + '"   style="background:
#E60000 !important;"></div>'  +
                    '<div id="' + iconbarId + '" style="cursor: pointer; position:
absolute; top: 0px !important;">'  +
                        '<div id="' + iconbarbgId + '" style="max-width:none !
important; position: absolute; top: 0px !important;" />'  +
                    '<div id="' + iconbarimageId + '" style="max-width:none !
important; position: absolute; top: 0px !important;" />'  +
                    '</div></div>'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconVodafonePanelId + '" style="height: auto; -
moz-box-sizing: content-box !important;">'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconVodafonePanelLinksId + '" style="margin-
right: 13px !important; width: 96% !important;">'  +
                    '<div class="' + IconVodafonePanelLeftClass + '" id="' +
IconVodafonePanelLeftId + '">'  +
                        '<div id="' + IconVodafonePopularId + '">'  +
                    '<div style="margin-left: 10px ! important; padding-top: 7px !
important; ">'  +

                        '<div style="display:inline-block !important; float:left !
important">'  +
                            '<div id="' + iconbariconId + '" style="display: inline;
width: 64px; height: 64px;" />' +
                            '<span style="font-size: 20px !important; font-weight:
bold !important; padding-left:10px !important; letter-spacing: 0.14px; color:
#313131 !important;">'  +
                            overlayText.header + '</span>'  +
                        '</div>' +

                        '<div style="width: 24px; height:24px; display:inline !
important; float:right !important; padding-top:3px !important">' +
                            closeIcon +
                        '</div>' +
                        '<div style="float: clear !important;"></div>' +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconVodafoneTabId + '" style="float:left !
important; display:block !important;background: none repeat scroll 0px 0px
#EBEBEB ! important; cursor: auto; height: 1px !important; margin-top: 8px !
important; width: 100% ! important; margin-left: 0px !important;">'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconVodafonePanel2Id + '" style="-moz-box-
sizing: content-box !important;">'  +
                    '<div id="' + IconMainHeaderIconId + '" style="min-height:
60px important!; padding-top: 14px ! important; z-index: 1;  padding-bottom:
15px !important; padding-left: 10px !important;">'  +
```

```
                    '<span style="font-size: 16px !important; color:#333333 !
important; letter-spacing: 0.11px !important;">'  +
                    overlayText.protectionLevelTitle + '</span>'  +
                    '<span id="' + protectionlevelId + '" style="font-size: 16px !
important;color:#333333 !important;letter-spacing: 0.11px
!important;"></span>'  +
                    '<table id="' + IconVodafoneProtectionLevelTableId + '"
cellspacing="0" style="width:100% !important" width="100%">'  +
                    '<tr><td colspan="5" style="padding-bottom: 10px !
important;">'  +
                    '<tr style="display:table-row;">'  +
                    '<td width="5%" id="' + lowId + '" style="display:table-cell;
border-top-left-radius: 2px; border-bottom-left-radius: 2px;"> </td>'  +
                    '<td width="40%" id="' + mediumId + '" style="display:table-
cell;"> </td>'  +
                    '<td width="45%" id="' + strongId + '" style="display:table-
cell;border-top-right-radius: 2px; border-bottom-right-radius:
2px;"> </td>'  +
                    '<td width="5%" id="' + finId + '" style="display:table-
cell;"> </td>'  +
                    '</tr>'  +
                    '</table>'  +
                    '</div>'  +
                      '<div id="' + IconVodafoneTabIdHM + '" style="float:left !
important; display:block !important;background: none repeat scroll 0px 0px
#EBEBEB ! important; cursor: auto; height: 1px !important; margin-top: 0px !
important; width: 100% ! important; margin-left: 0px !important;">'  +
                      '</div>' +

                      '<div style="min-height: 62px !important; min-height:78px !
important; padding-top: 11px ! important; z-index: 1; padding-left: 10px !
important; padding-right:10px !important;" id="' + explanationTextId + '">' +
                      '<span style="font-size: 16px !important;color: #333333 !
important; letter-spacing: 0.11px !important;">' +
overlayText.explanationTextHeader + '</span>' +
                      '</br>' + '</br>' +
                      '<span style="font-size: 14px !important; color: #666666 !
important; letter-spacing: 0.1px !important; line-height: 18px !important;">' +
overlayText.explanationTextBody + '</span>' +
                      '</div>' +

                      '<div id="' + IconVodafoneButtonBarId + '" style="min-
height: 64px !important; padding-left: 10px !important; padding-top: 16px !
important; padding-bottom: 16px !important; ">'  +
                      '<div style="display:inline-block !important; float: left !
important;">' +
                      '<div id="' + iconCBimage + '" style="display: inline; width:
32px; height: 32px; text-align: left;"></div>' +
                      '<span '+ '" id="' + IconVodafoneStatsId + '" style="font-
size: 16px !important; padding-left: 10px !important; color: #333333 !important;
letter-spacing: 0.11px !important; width: 244px !important;">' +
overlayText.settingsButton + '</span>'  +
                      '</div>' +
```

```
                        '<div id="' + iconChevronImage + '" style="display: inline;
width: 24px; height: 24px; padding-top: 4px !important; float: right !important;
cursor: pointer !important;"></div>' +
                        '</div>' +

                        '<div id="' + adcontrolstatusId + '" style="min-height: 64px
important!; padding-left: 10px !important; padding-top: 16px !important;
padding-bottom: 23px !important; ">'  +
                        '<div id="' + adcontrolimage + '" style="display: inline;
width: 32px; height: 32px; text-align: left;"></div>' +
                        '<span '+ '" id="' + adcontrolstatustextId + '" style="font-
size: 16px !important; padding-left: 10px !important; color: #333333 !important;
letter-spacing: 0.11px !important; display: inline-block !important; width: 244px !
important;">' + overlayText.adcontrolStatusUndef + '</span>'  +
                        '<br />' +
                        '<a id="' + adcontrollinkId + '" href="#" style="font-size:
14px !important; color:#666666 !important; letter-spacing: 0.1px !important;
line-height: 18px !important; padding-left: 40px !important; text-decoration:
underline !important;">' + overlayText.adcontrolLinkTextUndef + '</a>' +
                        '</div>' +

                        '<div id="' + adcontrolstatsId + '" style="padding-top:
10px !important; z-index: 1;  padding-bottom: 10px !important; padding-left:
10px !important;">' +
                      '<span id="' + adcontrolstatstextId + '" style="font-size:
1.4em !important; color:#000000 !important; padding-top: 20px !important;
padding-left: 10px !important;">'  +
                        overlayText.adcontrolBlockedBanners + '</span>' +
                        '<span id="' + adcontrolnumberblockedbannersId + '"
style="font-size: 1.4em !important; color:#000000 !important; padding-top:
20px !important; font-weight: bold !important;">'  +
                        '</span><br>' +
                        '<a id="' + adcontrolstatslinkId + '" style="font-size:
1.4em !important; color:#000000 !important;text-decoration: underline !
important;font-style:italic !important;" href="#" onclick="location.reload(true);
return false;">' + overlayText.blockedBannersTimeoutWarning + '</a>' +
                        '<br />' + '<br />' +
                        '</div>' +

                      /*'<div id="' + IconVodafoneTabId + '" style="background:
#FFFFFF !important;"></div>'  +
                      '<div id="' + IconVodafoneTabLineId + '" style="background:
none repeat scroll 0 0 #666666 !important; cursor: auto; height: 1px ! important;
margin-top: 1px ! important; width: 12px ! important; margin-left: 5px !
important; cursor: pointer;"></div>'  +
                      '<div id="' + IconVodafoneGreyFullId + '" style="background:
none repeat scroll 0 0 #AFAFAF !important; cursor: auto; height: 4px ! important;
margin-top: 2px ! important; width: 100% ! important; margin-left: 0px !
important; cursor: pointer;"></div>' +
                      '</div>'  +*/
                      '</div>'
                    );

                    if( !showExplanationTextModule ) {
```

```
                        dom.jquery('#' + explanationTextId).hide();
                }

                if( showConfigButtonModule ){
                        dom.jquery("#" + iconCBimage).append(configIcon);
                        dom.jquery("#" + iconCBimage + " svg").css("width",
"32px").css("height", "32px");
                        dom.jquery("#" + iconChevronImage).append(chevronIcon);
                        dom.jquery("#" + iconChevronImage + " svg").css("width",
"24px").css("height", "24px");

                } else {
                        dom.jquery('#' + IconVodafoneButtonBarId).hide();
                }

                if( !showAdManagementModule ) {
                        dom.jquery('#' + adcontrolstatusId).hide();
                }

                // Redmine #37468: Force left alignment of "Vodafone Secure
Net" header just for non-rtl webpages.
                /*if(dom.jquery("body").css("direction") != "rtl")
                        dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafonePopularId + " *").css("text-
align", "left", "important");*/

                // Make the icon draggable
                dom.jquery("#" + iconbarId).drags();

                // Definition of SVG format of images
                                        var redIconUnfolded = '<?xml
version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>' +
                                                                                '<s
vg width="111px" height="111px" viewBox="0 0 111 111" version="1.1"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
                                                                                '<t
itle>logo_unfolded_new</title>' +
                                                                                '
        <g id="logo_unfolded_new" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none"
fill-rule="evenodd">' +
                                                                                '
                <g id="shield" transform="translate(5.000000, 6.000000)" fill-
rule="nonzero">' +
                                                                                '
                        <path d="M48.1661582,4.10276836
C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102
C5.13559322,71.0594915 42.0376836,90.0840113 49.0734463,93.1938983
C49.8011327,93.5114867 50.6282459,93.5114867 51.3559322,93.1938983
C58.3859887,90.0840113 95.2937853,71.0594915 95.2937853,14.5166102
C95.2937853,6.15700565 78.8998305,20.7934463 52.2632203,4.10276836
C51.0100045,3.31892931 49.4193741,3.31892931 48.1661582,4.10276836 Z"
id="Shape" fill="#E60000"></path>' +
                                                                                '
                        <path d="M50.2146893,3.50912717
```

```
C49.4919095,3.5041407 48.7821731,3.70183886 48.1661582,4.0799435
C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102
C5.13559322,71.0594915 42.0376836,90.0840113 49.0734463,93.1938983
C49.4328847,93.3534664 49.82143,93.4370037 50.2146893,93.4392655
L50.2146893,3.50912717 Z" id="Shape" fill="#B20000"></path>' +
                                                                    '
                        <path d="M48.1661582,5.23830508
C49.4201536,4.45718696 51.009225,4.45718696 52.2632203,5.23830508
C78.5745763,21.6836158 94.8829379,7.6520339 95.2937853,15.3554237
C95.2937853,15.0758192 95.2937853,14.7848023 95.2937853,14.510904
C95.2937853,6.15129944 78.8998305,20.7877401 52.2632203,4.09706215
C51.009225,3.31594402 49.4201536,3.31594402 48.1661582,4.09706215
C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102
C5.13559322,14.8019209 5.13559322,15.0872316 5.13559322,15.3611299
C5.54644068,7.68056497 21.8605085,21.6836158 48.1661582,5.23830508 Z"
id="Shape" fill="#FFFFFF" opacity="0.2"></path>' +
                                                                    '
                        <path d="M51.3559322,92.0526554
C50.6282459,92.3702437 49.8011327,92.3702437 49.0734463,92.0526554
C42.0776271,88.9541808 5.52361582,70.1065537 5.13559322,14.2655367
C5.13559322,14.3568362 5.13559322,14.4481356 5.13559322,14.539435
C5.13559322,71.0823164 42.0376836,90.1068362 49.0734463,93.2167232
C49.8011327,93.5343115 50.6282459,93.5343115 51.3559322,93.2167232
C58.3859887,90.1068362 95.2937853,71.0823164 95.2937853,14.539435
C95.2937853,14.4424294 95.2937853,14.3511299 95.2937853,14.2655367
C94.9114689,70.1065537 58.3574576,88.9541808 51.3559322,92.0526554 Z"
id="Shape" fill="#1D1D1B" opacity="0.2"></path>' +
                                                                    '
                </g>' +
                                                                    '
        </g>' +
                                                                    '</
svg>';

                                                var redIconFolded = '<?xml version="1.0"
encoding="UTF-8"?>' +
                                                                    '<s
vg width="115px" height="113px" viewBox="0 0 115 113" version="1.1"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
                                                                    '
<title>logo_folded_new</title>' +
                                                                    '
<g id="logo_folded_new" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-
rule="evenodd">' +
                                                                    '
<g id="Shape">' +
                                                                    '
<path d="M0,0 L115,0 L115,56 C115,86.927946 89.927946,112 59,112 L56,112
C25.072054,112 3.78758101e-15,86.927946 0,56 L0,0 L0,0 Z" id="Fill"
fill="#FFFFFF"></path>' +
                                                                    '
<path d="M115,0 L115,56 C115,86.927946 89.927946,112 59,112 L56,112
C25.072054,112 0,86.927946 0,56 L0,0 L115,0 Z M113,2 L2,2 L2,56
```

```
C2,85.5251427 25.6955087,109.515903 55.1070113,109.992766 L56,110
L59,110 C88.5251427,110 112.515903,86.3044913 112.992766,56.8929887
L113,56 L113,2 Z" id="Outline" fill="#979797" fill-rule="nonzero"></path>' +
                                                                    '

<polygon id="Red-Stroke" fill="#E60000" fill-rule="nonzero" points="115 0 115
5 0 5 0 0"></polygon>' +
                                                                    '

</g>' +
                                                                    '

<g id="shield" transform="translate(16.000000, 15.000000)" fill-
rule="nonzero">' +
                                                                    '

<path d="M39.5820904,3.37158192 C17.6925989,17.0642373
4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,58.3954237
34.5458192,74.029435 40.3276836,76.5850847 C40.9256833,76.8460732
41.6053902,76.8460732 42.2033898,76.5850847 C47.980565,74.029435
78.3107345,58.3954237 78.3107345,11.9294915 C78.3107345,5.05971751
64.8384746,17.0876836 42.9489831,3.37158192 C41.9191126,2.72743695
40.6119609,2.72743695 39.5820904,3.37158192 Z" id="Shape"
fill="#E60000"></path>' +
                                                                    '

<path d="M41.2655367,2.88373817 C40.6715692,2.87964037
40.0883205,3.0421052 39.5820904,3.35282486 C17.6925989,17.0642373
4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,58.3954237
34.5458192,74.029435 40.3276836,76.5850847 C40.6230637,76.716215
40.9423633,76.7848644 41.2655367,76.7867232 L41.2655367,2.88373817 Z"
id="Shape" fill="#B20000"></path>' +
                                                                    '

<path d="M39.5820904,4.30474576 C40.6126014,3.66283681
41.918472,3.66283681 42.9489831,4.30474576 C64.5711864,17.819209
77.9731073,6.28830508 78.3107345,12.6188136 C78.3107345,12.3890395
78.3107345,12.149887 78.3107345,11.9248023 C78.3107345,5.05502825
64.8384746,17.0829944 42.9489831,3.36689266 C41.918472,2.7249837
40.6126014,2.7249837 39.5820904,3.36689266 C17.6925989,17.0642373
4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,12.1639548
4.22033898,12.3984181 4.22033898,12.6235028 C4.5579661,6.31175141
17.9645763,17.819209 39.5820904,4.30474576 Z" id="Shape" fill="#FFFFFF"
opacity="0.2"></path>' +
                                                                    '

<path d="M42.2033898,75.6472316 C41.6053902,75.9082201
40.9256833,75.9082201 40.3276836,75.6472316 C34.5786441,73.1009605
4.53920904,57.6123164 4.22033898,11.7231638 C4.22033898,11.7981921
4.22033898,11.8732203 4.22033898,11.9482486 C4.22033898,58.4141808
34.5458192,74.0481921 40.3276836,76.6038418 C40.9256833,76.8648303
41.6053902,76.8648303 42.2033898,76.6038418 C47.980565,74.0481921
78.3107345,58.4141808 78.3107345,11.9482486 C78.3107345,11.8685311
78.3107345,11.7935028 78.3107345,11.7231638 C77.9965537,57.6123164
47.9571186,73.1009605 42.2033898,75.6472316 Z" id="Shape" fill="#1D1D1B"
opacity="0.2"></path>' +
                                                                    '

</g>' +
                                                                    '

</g>' +
```

```
                                                                                '</
svg>';

                var adControlIcon = '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>' +
                                                '<svg width="32px" height="33px"
viewBox="0 0 32 33" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">' +
                                                '<!-- Generator: Sketch 41.2 (35397) -
http://www.bohemiancoding.com/sketch -->' +
                                                '    <title>ic_block</title>' +
                                                '    <desc>Created with
Sketch.</desc>' +
                                                '    <defs/>' +
                                                '    <g id="Page-1" stroke="none"
stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd">' +
                                                '        <g id="web_companion"
transform="translate(-20.000000, -364.000000)">' +
                                                '            <g id="Group"
transform="translate(10.000000, 335.000000)">' +
                                                '                <g id="block-l:10"
transform="translate(10.000000, 29.500000)">' +
                                                '                    <g id="ICON-/-
BLOCK">' +
                                                '                        <g>' +
                                                '                            <rect
id="Rectangle-path-@fullwidth-@fullheight" x="0" y="0" width="32"
height="32"/>' +
                                                '                            <g
id="Group-2" transform="translate(2.000000, 2.000000)" fill="#757575">' +
                        '                                <path
d="M14,27.3333333 C21.3637967,27.3333333 27.3333333,21.3637967
27.3333333,14 C27.3333333,6.63620334 21.3637967,0.666666667
14,0.666666667 C6.63620334,0.666666667 0.666666667,6.63620334
0.666666667,14 C0.666666667,21.3637967 6.63620334,27.3333333
14,27.3333333 Z M14,26 C7.372583,26 2,20.627417 2,14 C2,7.372583
7.372583,2 14,2 C20.627417,2 26,7.372583 26,14 C26,20.627417 20.627417,26
14,26 Z" id="Combined-Shape"/>' +
                        '                                <polygon
id="Shape" points="5.51473785 23.4280712 23.4280712 5.51473785
22.4852621 4.57192881 4.57192881 22.4852621"/>' +
                                                '
</g>' +
                                                '                        </g>' +
                                                '                    </g>' +
                                                '                </g>' +
                                                '            </g>' +
                                                '        </g>' +
                                                '</svg>';

                // Append images to corresponding divs and set SVGs width and
height
                dom.jquery("#" + iconbarimageId).append(redIconFolded);
```

```
                dom.jquery("#" + iconbarbgId + " svg, #" + iconbarimageId + "
svg, #" + iconbarId).css("width",  "48px").css("height", "48px");
                dom.jquery("#" + iconbariconId).append(redIconUnfolded);
                dom.jquery("#" + iconbariconId + " svg").css("width",
"32px").css("height", "32px");

                // Tunning icon's width and height
                dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneRedId).css('height','200%');
                if((dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneRedId).css('height') == "0px")
|| (parseInt(dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneRedId).css('height')) > 2))
                        dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneRedId).css('height',   '2px');

                // Redmine #37487: Determining icon width and height
depending on the configuration variables
                var iconSizeFactor;
                if((typeof iconSizeScreenPercentage === "undefined") ||
(iconSizeScreenPercentage < 1) || (iconSizeScreenPercentage > 100))
                        iconSizeFactor = 100/7;
                else
                        iconSizeFactor = 100/iconSizeScreenPercentage;
                var iconSize;
                if(getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor < iconMinSizePx)
                        iconSize = iconMinSizePx;
                else if(getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor > iconMaxSizePx)
                        iconSize = iconMaxSizePx;
                else
                        iconSize = getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor;

                dom.jquery("#" + iconbarimageId + " svg, #" + iconbarbgId + "
svg, #" + iconbarId)
                        .css("width",  iconSize)
                        .css("height", iconSize);

                dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneContainerId).css("width",
getIconContainerWidth() + "px");

                // Get the value of the parameters received from WebFilter
                var policystate, modality, view, uriAd, ui, policystateadsfree,
inadwhitelist, uriMutationRequest, uriAuditRequest;
                if(window.g_icon_parameters) { // Global variable does exist =>
New version of WebFilter
                        if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("policystate"))
                                policystate = window.g_icon_parameters.policystate;
                        else
                                policystate = getURLVarFromScript('policystate');
                        if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("modality"))
                                modality = window.g_icon_parameters.modality;
                        else
                                modality = getURLVarFromScript('modality');
                        if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("view"))
                                view = window.g_icon_parameters.view;
                        else
                                view = getURLVarFromScript('view');
                        if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("uriAd"))
```

```
                        uriAd = window.g_icon_parameters.uriAd;
                    else
                        uriAd = getURLVarFromScript('uriAd');
                    if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("ui"))
                        ui = window.g_icon_parameters.ui;
                    else
                        ui = getURLVarFromScript("ui");

if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("policystateadsfree"))
                        policystateadsfree =
window.g_icon_parameters.policystateadsfree;
                    else
                        policystateadsfree =
getURLVarFromScript("policystateadsfree");

if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("inadwhitelist"))
                        inadwhitelist =
window.g_icon_parameters.inadwhitelist;
                    else
                        inadwhitelist = getURLVarFromScript("inadwhitelist");

if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("uriMutationRequest"))
                        uriMutationRequest =
window.g_icon_parameters.uriMutationRequest;
                    else
                        uriMutationRequest =
getURLVarFromScript("uriMutationRequest");

if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("uriAuditRequest"))
                        uriAuditRequest =
window.g_icon_parameters.uriAuditRequest;
                    else
                        uriAuditRequest =
getURLVarFromScript("uriAuditRequest");

if(window.g_icon_parameters.hasOwnProperty("uriObjectBlockedAdsFree"))
                        uriObjectBlockedAdsFree =
window.g_icon_parameters.uriObjectBlockedAdsFree;
                    else
                        uriObjectBlockedAdsFree =
getURLVarFromScript("uriObjectBlockedAdsFree");
                } else { // Global variable does NOT exist => Old version of
WebFilter
                    policystate = getURLVarFromScript('policystate');
                    modality = getURLVarFromScript('modality');
                    view = getURLVarFromScript('view');
                    uriAd = getURLVarFromScript('uriAd');
                    ui = getURLVarFromScript("ui");
                    policystateadsfree =
getURLVarFromScript("policystateadsfree");
                    inadwhitelist = getURLVarFromScript("inadwhitelist");
                    uriMutationRequest =
getURLVarFromScript("uriMutationRequest");
                    uriAuditRequest = getURLVarFromScript("uriAuditRequest");
```

```
                        uriObjectBlockedAdsFree =
getURLVarFromScript("uriObjectBlockedAdsFree");
                }

                // Protection level algorithm decision
        if(considerSSLInspectionForProtectionLevel) {
                        // Set protection level depending on the "policystate"
parameter
                        if(policystate == 259) {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelHigh);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
                        } else if((policystate == 0) || (policystate == 2)) {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelLow);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'red');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                // Set SVG red elements to grey
                                //dom.jquery("#ic_securenet_top path").css("fill",
"#737373");
                        } else {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelMedium);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'orange');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'orange');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                // Set SVG red elements to grey
                                //dom.jquery("#ic_securenet_top path").css("fill",
"#737373");
                        }
                } else {
                        // Set protection level depending on the "policystate"
parameter
                        if(policystate == 2) {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelHigh);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'#A8B400');
```

```
                        } else if(policystate == 1) {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelMedium);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'orange');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'orange');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                // Set SVG red elements to grey
                                //dom.jquery("#ic_securenet_top path").css("fill",
"#737373");
                        } else {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
protectionlevelId).html(overlayText.protectionLevelLow);
                                dom.jquery("#" + lowId).css('background-color',
'red');
                                dom.jquery("#" + mediumId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                dom.jquery("#" + strongId).css('background-color',
'grey');
                                // Set SVG red elements to grey
                                //dom.jquery("#ic_securenet_top path").css("fill",
"#737373");
                        }
                }

                // SNPlus modality clients must not have access to the
configuration (#30480)
                if(modality == 'snplus') {
                        dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneButtonBarId).hide();
                }

                // Set view style
                if(view == "small")
                        dom.jquery("#" + IconVodafoneRedId).hide();

                var uriAdCode = "";
                if(uriAd)
                        uriAdCode = "&uriAd=" + uriAd;
                var uiCode = "";
                if(ui)
                        uiCode = "&ui=" + ui;

                // Set AdControl
                if(showAdManagementModule) {
                        if(policystateadsfree == "0") {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatustextId).html(overlayText.adcontrolStatusPaused);
                                //dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrollinkId).html(overlayText.adcontrolLinkTextUnpaused);
                                //dom.jquery("#" + adcontrollinkId).attr("href",
VodafoneSettingsURL + "/adwhitelist?action=activate" + uriAdCode + uiCode);
                                dom.jquery("#" + adcontrollinkId).hide();
```

```
                        dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolimage).prepend(adControlIcon);
                    } else {
                        if(policystateadsfree == "1") {
                            dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolimage).prepend(adControlIcon);
                            if(inadwhitelist == "0") {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrollinkId).html(overlayText.adcontrolLinkTextDisable);
                                dom.jquery("#" + adcontrollinkId).attr("href",
VodafoneSettingsURL + "/adwhitelist?action=add" + uriAdCode + uiCode);
                                dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatustextId).html(overlayText.adcontrolStatusOn);
                            } else {
                                dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrollinkId).html(overlayText.adcontrolLinkTextReEnable);
                                dom.jquery("#" + adcontrollinkId).attr("href",
VodafoneSettingsURL + "/adwhitelist?action=remove" + uriAdCode + uiCode);
                                dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatustextId).html(overlayText.adcontrolStatusDisabled);
                            }
                        }
                        else {
                            dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatusId).hide();
                            dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolsepbarId).hide();
                        }
                    }

                    if(showAdsFreeStats) {
                        if(uriObjectBlockedAdsFree)
                            dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatsId).show();
                        else
                            dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatsId).hide();
                    }
                    else
                        dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatsId).hide();
                } else {
                    dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatusId).hide();
                    dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolsepbarId).hide();
                    dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatsId).hide();
                }

                // Set AdControl SVG width and height
                dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolimage + " svg").css("width",
"32px").css("height", "32px");

                // Set events
                var eventsSetInterval = setInterval(function() {

                    dom.jquery(document).off('click').on('click',
onDocumentClick);
                    dom.jquery(document).on("mouseup",
onDocumentMouseUp);
```

```
                        dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneButtonBarId).off('click').on('click', function (p_event) {
                                location.href = VodafoneSettingsURL;
                        });
                        dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).off('click').on('click', onTabOpenClick);

                        dom.jquery(window).off("resize").on("resize", function(event)
{

                                /* Disconnecting MutationObserver object to avoid
detecting user orientation change
                                if((obs) && (event) && (event.originalEvent)) {
                                        if
(event.originalEvent.hasOwnProperty("isTrusted")) {
                                                if (event.originalEvent.isTrusted)
                                                        obs.disconnect();
                                        } else
                                                obs.disconnect();
                                }*/
                                //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                                if(obs) obs.disconnect();

                                // Redmine #37487: Determining icon width and height
depending on the configuration variables
                                var iconSizeFactor, iconSize;

                                if((typeof iconSizeScreenPercentage === "undefined")
|| (iconSizeScreenPercentage < 1) || (iconSizeScreenPercentage > 100))
                                        iconSizeFactor = 100/7;
                                else
                                        iconSizeFactor = 100/iconSizeScreenPercentage;

                                if(getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor <
iconMinSizePx)
                                        iconSize = iconMinSizePx;
                                else if(getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor >
iconMaxSizePx)
                                        iconSize = iconMaxSizePx;
                                else
                                        iconSize =
getViewportWidth().width/iconSizeFactor;

                                dom.jquery("#" + iconbarimageId + " svg, #" +
iconbarbgId + " svg")
                                        .css("width",  iconSize)
                                        .css("height", iconSize);

                                dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("width", getIconContainerWidth() + "px");
```

```
                                if(dom.jquery("#" + adcontrolstatustextId).css("width")
== "244px")
                                        dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatustextId).css("width", "");
                                else
                                        dom.jquery("#" +
adcontrolstatustextId).css("width", "244px");

                                // #37262: Make icon content scrollable just when it
takes up all the screen (and just for mobile devices)
                                if (isOpen()) {
                                        var newHeight = dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafonePanelId).height() + dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafonePanel2Id).height() + 15;
                                        dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height", newHeight - 15);
                                        if(window.mobilecheck() &&
((navigator.userAgent.match(/iPad/i) == null) || (window.orientation == 0)) &&
                                           (parseInt(dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height")) >= getViewportWidth().height))
                                        {
                                                dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("height", "100%");
                                                //dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("overflow", "scroll");
                                        } else
                                                dom.jquery("div#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).css("overflow", "visible");
                                }

                                //#47287: WE DONT CHECK IF EVENT SOURCE IS USER
OR SCRIPT. WE DISCONNECT (and reconnect) EVERY TIME WE WANT TO
CHANGE. ALFREDO PROPOSED. THIS OPENS A DOOR TO SCRIPTS.
                                if(obs)
obs.observe( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId),
{ attributes:true, childList:true, subtree:true, characterData:true });
                        });
                }, 3000);

                // Creating MutationObserver object
                obs = new MutationObserver(function(mutations, observer){
                        mutations.forEach(function(mutation) {
                                clearInterval(eventsSetInterval);
                                clearInterval(stylesSetInterval);

                                // If detecting an attack, NO Audit Request must be
launch for indicating that the icon has been loaded
                                launchAuditRequest = false;

                                // Remove overlay icon from DOM when detecting an
attack
                                if(destroyIfMutationDetected)
                                        dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).remove();
```

```
                        // Launch GET request to indicate WF that an attack to
overlay icon has been made (uriMutationRequest)
                        if(uriMutationRequest)
                            dom.jquery.get(uriMutationRequest, function( data
) {});
                    });
                });

                // Activating MutationObserver object

obs.observe( document.getElementById(IconVodafoneContainerId),
{ attributes:true, childList:true, subtree:true, characterData:true });

                // Detect styles than may affect the icon
                var stylesSetInterval = setInterval(function(){
                    var sheets = document.styleSheets;
                    var mySheetStyleRules = [];
                    var hostSheetStyleRules = [];
                    for (var i=0; i < sheets.length; ++i) {
                        var rules = sheets[i].rules || sheets[i].cssRules;
                        if(rules) {
                            for (var r=0; r < rules.length; ++r) {
                                if(rules[r].selectorText) {
                                    var ruleSet =
rules[r].selectorText.split(',');
                                    for(var j=0; j < ruleSet.length; ++j) {
                                        var currentRule = ruleSet[j].split('
');
                                        for(var k=0; k <
currentRule.length; k++) {
                                            var hashPosition =
currentRule[k].indexOf('#');
                                            if(hashPosition >= 0) {
                                                if(sheets[i].ownerNode.id
== IconVodafoneStylesheetId)

mySheetStyleRules.push(currentRule[k].substring(hashPosition));
                                                else

hostSheetStyleRules.push(currentRule[k].substring(hashPosition));
                                            }
                                        }
                                    }
                                }
                            }
                        }
                    }
                    var found = false;
                    var mySheetIndex = 0;
                    var hostSheetIndex = 0;
                    while((!found) && (mySheetIndex <
mySheetStyleRules.length)) {
                        var currId = mySheetStyleRules[mySheetIndex];
```

```
                                while((!found) && (hostSheetIndex <
hostSheetStyleRules.length)) {

if(hostSheetStyleRules[hostSheetIndex].indexOf(currId) >= 0) {
                                        found = true;
                                        clearInterval(eventsSetInterval);
                                        clearInterval(stylesSetInterval);

                                        // If detecting an attack, NO Audit Request
must be launch for indicating that the icon has been loaded
                                        launchAuditRequest = false;

                                        // Remove overlay icon from DOM when
detecting an attack
                                        if(destroyIfMutationDetected)
                                                dom.jquery("#" +
IconVodafoneContainerId).remove();

                                        // Launch GET request to indicate WF that an
attack to overlay icon has been made (uriMutationRequest)
                                        if(uriMutationRequest)
                                                dom.jquery.get(uriMutationRequest,
function( data ) {});
                                }
                                else
                                        hostSheetIndex++;
                                }

                                if(!found)
                                        mySheetIndex++;
                        }
                }, 3000);

                // Launch GET request to indicate WF that overlay icon has been
correctly loaded (uriAuditRequest)
                if(launchAuditRequest)
                        if(uriAuditRequest)
                                dom.jquery.get(uriAuditRequest, function( data ) {});
        }
   );
})();</script><style id="LVMLdcfVXf" type="text/css">html{box-sizing:border-
box;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;}div#wZMyuLx {    display: none;    height: 5px;
box-sizing:content-box;    padding-left: 10px !important;    padding-right: 10px !
important;    margin: 0px auto;    overflow:visible;    position: absolute;    top: 0px
!important;    width       : 960px;    z-index: 2147483647 !important;    font-size:
13px !important;} div#wZMyuLx * {    background: none;    border: none !
important;    float: none !important;    font-size: 90%;    font-family: Arial,
Helvetica, sans-serif !important;    font-weight: normal !important;    left:auto;
line-height: 2ex !important;    letter-spacing:0;    margin: 0 !important;
outline:none !important;    padding: 0 !important;    text-decoration: none !
important;       text-transform: none !important;    text-shadow:none !important;
vertical-align:middle !important;    white-space:nowrap !important;    z-index:
2147483647 !important;    zoom: 1;} div#wZMyuLx td {    text-align: left !
```

important;} div#wZMyuLx { bottom : 0; clear : both !important; margin-bottom: 10px !important;} div#vWxwgiM, div#ioN { bottom : 0; clear : both !important; margin-bottom: 0px !important; margin-right : 13px !important; width : 96% !important;} div#wZMyuLx button { cursor : pointer display : inline !important; margin : 10px 2px !important; padding : 5px 10px !important;} div#wZMyuLx button img { margin : 0 5px 0 0 !important;} div#wZMyuLx button span { font-size : 1.8em; font-weight : bold !important; line-height : 1em !important;} div#wZMyuLx .OycMt { background : -moz-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD 0%, #E9E9E9 100%) !important; background : -webkit-gradient(linear, left top, left bottom, color-stop(0%,#FDFDFD), color-stop(100%,#E9E9E9)) !important; background : -webkit-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD 0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important; background : -o-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD 0%,#E9E9E9 100%) ! important; background : -ms-linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD 0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important; background : linear-gradient(top, #FDFDFD 0%,#E9E9E9 100%) !important; filter : progid:DXImageTransform.Microsoft.gradient(startColorstr="#FDFDFD", endColorstr="#E9E9E9",GradientType=0) !important; border : #AFAFAF solid 1px !important; -moz-border-radius : 3px; -ms-border-radius : 3px; -o-border-radius : 3px; -webkit-border-radius: 3px; border-radius : 3px; color : black; font-weight : bold !important; width : 95% !important; text-align : center !important;} div#zLGntkkfOMkU, div#QDsCiNftSmZw { background-repeat: repeat-x !important; background-position: 0 100% !important; background-color: #ffffff !important; -moz-box-sizing: content-box; -moz-box-shadow: 0 5px 5px 5px #ccc; -ms-box-shadow: 0 5px 5px 5px #ccc; -o-box-shadow: 0 5px 5px 5px #ccc; -webkit-box-shadow: 0 5px 5px 5px #ccc; text-shadow: 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, .8); -moz-border-radius-bottomright: 5px; -moz-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px; -ms-border-radius-bottomright: 5px; -ms-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px; -o-border-radius-bottomright: 5px; -o-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px; -webkit-border-radius-bottomright: 5px; -webkit-border-radius-bottomleft: 5px; color: #999999; display: none; overflow: hidden ! important; position: relative !important; white-space: nowrap !important; width: 100%; height: auto;} div#ElJdoS, div#QDsCiNftSmZw { text-align: left !important;} div#zLGntkkfOMkU, div#QDsCiNftSmZw div.scKWoGJmHX, div#zLGntkkfOMkU { overflow-x:hidden !important; overflow-y:auto ! important; position: absolute; top: 0px !important; width: 100% !important; white-space:nowrap;} div#zLGntkkfOMkU, div#QDsCiNftSmZw .yhigcGzHw { left: 0 !important;} div#wZMyuLx div#cdnTkbJwjMRo { overflow:visible ! important; cursor: pointer} img#OIBOEpdrvUT, img#TsmKlAvv, img#cFnDGDGLVEQ { box-shadow : none !important; display : inline ! important;} div#wZMyuLx span { white-space: -moz-pre-wrap !important; white-space: -pre-wrap !important; white-space: -o-pre-wrap !important; white-space: pre-wrap !important; word-wrap: break-word !important; white-space: normal !important;} img#fJoGyIaETVKx { box-shadow : none ! important; display : inline !important;} img#SuPgNp { box-shadow : none ! important; display : inline !important;} img#TovQxINTufC { box-shadow : none !important; display : inline !important;} svg { display : inline ! important;}</style></head>
<body leftmargin="0" topmargin="0" marginwidth="0" marginheight="0" bgcolor="#FFFFFF" class="soria"> <div

id="ElJdoS"> <!--?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?--><svg width="115px" height="113px" viewBox="0 0 115 113" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" style="width: 48px; height: 48px;"><title>logo_folded_new</title> <g id="logo_folded_new" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"> <g id="Shape"><path d="M0,0 L115,0 L115,56 C115,86.927946 89.927946,112 59,112 L56,112 C25.072054,112 3.78758101e-15,86.927946 0,56 L0,0 L0,0 Z" id="Fill" fill="#FFFFFF"></path> <path d="M115,0 L115,56 C115,86.927946 89.927946,112 59,112 L56,112 C25.072054,112 0,86.927946 0,56 L0,0 L115,0 Z M113,2 L2,2 L2,56 C2,85.5251427 25.6955087,109.515903 55.1070113,109.992766 L56,110 L59,110 C88.5251427,110 112.515903,86.3044913 112.992766,56.8929887 L113,56 L113,2 Z" id="Outline" fill="#979797" fill-rule="nonzero"></path> <polygon id="Red-Stroke" fill="#E60000" fill-rule="nonzero" points="115 0 115 5 0 5 0 0"></polygon> </g> <g id="shield" transform="translate(16.000000, 15.000000)" fill-rule="nonzero"> <path d="M39.5820904,3.37158192 C17.6925989,17.0642373 4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,58.3954237 34.5458192,74.029435 40.3276836,76.5850847 C40.9256833,76.8460732 41.6053902,76.8460732 42.2033898,76.5850847 C47.980565,74.029435 78.3107345,58.3954237 78.3107345,11.9294915 C78.3107345,5.05971751 64.8384746,17.0876836 42.9489831,3.37158192 C41.9191126,2.72743695 40.6119609,2.72743695 39.5820904,3.37158192 Z" id="Shape" fill="#E60000"></path> <path d="M41.2655367,2.88373817 C40.6715692,2.87964037 40.0883205,3.0421052 39.5820904,3.35282486 C17.6925989,17.0642373 4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,58.3954237 34.5458192,74.029435 40.3276836,76.5850847 C40.6230637,76.716215 40.9423633,76.7848644 41.2655367,76.7867232 L41.2655367,2.88373817 Z" id="Shape" fill="#B20000"></path> <path d="M39.5820904,4.30474576 C40.6126014,3.66283681 41.918472,3.66283681 42.9489831,4.30474576 C64.5711864,17.819209 77.9731073,6.28830508 78.3107345,12.6188136 C78.3107345,12.3890395 78.3107345,12.149887 78.3107345,11.9248023 C78.3107345,5.05502825 64.8384746,17.0829944 42.9489831,3.36689266 C41.918472,2.7249837 40.6126014,2.7249837 39.5820904,3.36689266 C17.6925989,17.0642373 4.22033898,5.07847458 4.22033898,11.9294915 C4.22033898,12.1639548 4.22033898,12.3984181 4.22033898,12.6235028 C4.5579661,6.31175141 17.9645763,17.819209 39.5820904,4.30474576 Z" id="Shape" fill="#FFFFFF" opacity="0.2"></path> <path d="M42.2033898,75.6472316 C41.6053902,75.9082201 40.9256833,75.9082201 40.3276836,75.6472316 C34.5786441,73.1009605 4.53920904,57.6123164 4.22033898,11.7231638 C4.22033898,11.7981921 4.22033898,11.8732203 4.22033898,11.9482486 C4.22033898,58.4141808 34.5458192,74.0481921 40.3276836,76.6038418 C40.9256833,76.8648303 41.6053902,76.8648303 42.2033898,76.6038418 C47.980565,74.0481921 78.3107345,58.4141808 78.3107345,11.9482486 C78.3107345,11.8685311 78.3107345,11.7935028 78.3107345,11.7231638 C77.9965537,57.6123164 47.9571186,73.1009605 42.2033898,75.6472316 Z" id="Shape" fill="#1D1D1B" opacity="0.2"></path> </g> </g></svg> <div

id="zLGntkkfOMkU" style="height: auto; -moz-box-sizing: content-box ! important;"> <!--?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?--><svg width="111px" height="111px" viewBox="0 0 111 111" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" style="width: 32px; height: 32px;"><title>logo_unfolded_new</title> <g id="logo_unfolded_new" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"> <g id="shield" transform="translate(5.000000, 6.000000)" fill-rule="nonzero"> <path d="M48.1661582,4.10276836 C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102 C5.13559322,71.0594915 42.0376836,90.0840113 49.0734463,93.1938983 C49.8011327,93.5114867 50.6282459,93.5114867 51.3559322,93.1938983 C58.3859887,90.0840113 95.2937853,71.0594915 95.2937853,14.5166102 C95.2937853,6.15700565 78.8998305,20.7934463 52.2632203,4.10276836 C51.0100045,3.31892931 49.4193741,3.31892931 48.1661582,4.10276836 Z" id="Shape" fill="#E60000"></path> <path d="M50.2146893,3.50912717 C49.4919095,3.5041407 48.7821731,3.70183886 48.1661582,4.0799435 C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102 C5.13559322,71.0594915 42.0376836,90.0840113 49.0734463,93.1938983 C49.4328847,93.3534664 49.82143,93.4370037 50.2146893,93.4392655 L50.2146893,3.50912717 Z" id="Shape" fill="#B20000"></path> <path d="M48.1661582,5.23830508 C49.4201536,4.45718696 51.009225,4.45718696 52.2632203,5.23830508 C78.5745763,21.6836158 94.8829379,7.6520339 95.2937853,15.3554237 C95.2937853,15.0758192 95.2937853,14.7848023 95.2937853,14.510904 C95.2937853,6.15129944 78.8998305,20.7877401 52.2632203,4.09706215 C51.009225,3.31594402 49.4201536,3.31594402 48.1661582,4.09706215 C21.529548,20.7649153 5.13559322,6.17983051 5.13559322,14.5166102 C5.13559322,14.8019209 5.13559322,15.0872316 5.13559322,15.3611299 C5.54644068,7.68056497 21.8605085,21.6836158 48.1661582,5.23830508 Z" id="Shape" fill="#FFFFFF" opacity="0.2"></path> <path d="M51.3559322,92.0526554 C50.6282459,92.3702437 49.8011327,92.3702437 49.0734463,92.0526554 C42.0776271,88.9541808 5.52361582,70.1065537 5.13559322,14.2655367 C5.13559322,14.3568362 5.13559322,14.4481356 5.13559322,14.539435 C5.13559322,71.0823164 42.0376836,90.1068362 49.0734463,93.2167232 C49.8011327,93.5343115 50.6282459,93.5343115 51.3559322,93.2167232 C58.3859887,90.1068362 95.2937853,71.0823164 95.2937853,14.539435 C95.2937853,14.4424294 95.2937853,14.3511299 95.2937853,14.2655367 C94.9114689,70.1065537 58.3574576,88.9541808 51.3559322,92.0526554 Z" id="Shape" fill="#1D1D1B" opacity="0.2"></path> </g> </g></svg> Vodafone Secure Net <!--?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?--><svg width="24px" height="24px" viewBox="0 0 24 24" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"> <!-- Generator: Sketch 41.2 (35397) - http://www.bohemiancoding.com/sketch -->

<title>ic_close_24</title> <desc>Created with Sketch.</desc> <defs></defs> <g id="Page-1" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"> <g id="web_companion" transform="translate(-316.000000, -93.000000)"> <g id="Group" transform="translate(10.000000, 81.000000)"> <g id="close-r:10" transform="translate(306.000000, 12.000000)"> <g id="ICON-/-CLOSE"> <rect id="Rectangle-path" x="0" y="0" width="24" height="24"></rect> <path d="M3.14644661,3.85355339 L20.1464466,20.8535534 C20.3417088,21.0488155 20.6582912,21.0488155 20.8535534,20.8535534 C21.0488155,20.6582912 21.0488155,20.3417088 20.8535534,20.1464466 L3.85355339,3.14644661 C3.65829124,2.95118446 3.34170876,2.95118446 3.14644661,3.14644661 C2.95118446,3.34170876 2.95118446,3.65829124 3.14644661,3.85355339 Z" id="c33595e8-181e-4076-a9f0-227b8fdd48ef" fill="#757575"></path> <path d="M3.85355339,20.8535534 L20.8535534,3.85355339 C21.0488155,3.65829124 21.0488155,3.34170876 20.8535534,3.14644661 C20.6582912,2.95118446 20.3417088,2.95118446 20.1464466,3.14644661 L3.14644661,20.1464466 C2.95118446,20.3417088 2.95118446,20.6582912 3.14644661,20.8535534 C3.34170876,21.0488155 3.65829124,21.0488155 3.85355339,20.8535534 Z" id="56502c87-b986-44ba-a730-3fc53d646431" fill="#757575"></path> </g> </g> </g> </g> </g></svg> <div id="pGuj" style="float:left !important; display:block !important;background: none repeat scroll 0px 0px #EBEBEB ! important; cursor: auto; height: 1px !important; margin-top: 8px ! important; width: 100% ! important; margin-left: 0px !important;"> Your security level is Strong<table id="zfqlaHEwEkDkgT" cellspacing="0" style="width:100% !important" width="100%"><tbody><tr><td colspan="5" style="padding-bottom: 10px !important;"></td></tr><tr style="display:table-row;"><td width="5%" id="yspQupIujjsmPL" style="display: table-cell; border-top-left-radius: 2px; border-bottom-left-radius: 2px; background-color: rgb(168, 180, 0);"> </td><td width="40%" id="UvpQyAsBLmgT" style="display: table-cell; background-color: rgb(168, 180, 0);"> </td><td width="45%" id="lLOREWoO" style="display: table-cell; border-top-right-radius: 2px; border-bottom-right-radius: 2px; background-color: rgb(168, 180, 0);"> </td><td width="5%" id="ISntiTeclHvTOZJ" style="display:table-cell;"> </td></tr></tbody></table> <div id="ZntHskFREPWPWJi" style="float:left !important; display:block ! important;background: none repeat scroll 0px 0px #EBEBEB ! important; cursor: auto; height: 1px !important; margin-top: 0px ! important; width: 100% ! important; margin-left: 0px !important;"> Vodafone Secure Net keeps you safe and secure online.

<span style="font-size: 14px !

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click here to view this information

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State system of Ukraine

CONSTITUTION

The Verkhovna Rada (Ukrainian parliament) adopted the Constitution of Ukraine in force June 28, 1996

 According to this country’s Basic Law, Ukraine is a sovereign, independent, democratic, and social state with a rule of law. Although such features as ‘sovereign’ and ‘independent’ are, in fact, closely similar, in this case the European constitutional tradition and principal thesis of fighters for Ukrainian statehood are concurrent. By the ‘democratic’ feature the principle of the government by the people is emphasized being defined concretely by Article 5 stating that “the people are the bearers of sovereignty and the only source of power in Ukraine” exercising it “directly and through bodies of state power and bodies of local self-government.’ By the attribute ‘social the responsibility of the State to provide for the social protection of the population is stipulated, while the ‘rule of law’ implies that in Ukraine legality is to reign as the general measure of freedom, equality and justice.

Principle is the definition of the form of government by Article 6: “State power in Ukraine is exercised on the principles of its division into legislative, executive and judicial power.” The Constitution defines by Article 75 the Verkhovna Rada as the sole organ of legislative power in Ukraine, with the highest executive body being the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine (Article 113). The Constitutional Court of Ukraine and courts of general jurisdiction exercise judicial proceedings in Ukraine (Articles 124 and 125). Article 102 defines the status of the President of Ukraine: “The President of Ukraine is the Head of State and acts in its name.”

The Constitution of Ukraine currently in force was assessed on the whole positively by the most authoritative in the sphere of constitutional legislation “Democracy through the Law” Commission of the Council of Europe”, more known as “the Venetian Commission”.

INSTITUTE OF PRESIDENCY IN UKRAINE

In Ukraine, the institute of presidency at the head of state is comparatively new phenomenon in political life and state building of Ukraine.

The birth of a democratic society in the country began as far back as during the Cossacks; however, the tremendous development of democracy and, at the same time, formation of the institute of presidency occurred at the background of the struggle for liberation during the second decade of the 20th century. Four Universals (decrees) were issued during the Central Rada that had to lay the basis the democratization of the Ukrainian society. On April 29, 1918, the Central Rada elected Mykhailo Hrushevsky the President of the Ukrainian People’s Republic and by its latest decree of January 22, 1919, declaring complete political independence of Ukraine from Russia.

Within the USSR, the functions of the head of state in the Ukrainian SSR until 1991 was performed by the Verkhovna Rada, seem as the supreme organ of the state power, its Presidium as continuing body of the Government, and its Chairman.

Making the institution of presidency of Ukraine was the key element in the reformation of state power connected with the proclamation of Ukrainian independence and change of its constitutional system. On July 5, 1991, the following laws of Ukraine were adopted: “On Founding the Post of President of the Ukrainian SSR and Introduction of Changes and Addenda to the Constitution (Fundamental Law) of the Ukrainian SSR”, “On President of the Ukrainian SSR”, and “On Elections of President of the Ukrainian SSR”.

The Institute of Presidency in its present form did not form at once. At first, the President in accord to his status and title was the highest official in the country, becoming next the Head of State and Executive Power, to act as the Head of State at present in accord with the Constitution in force.

EXECUTIVE POWER

The government, the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, which consists of the Prime Minister Ukraine, First Vice Prime Minister, three Vice Prime Ministers and seventeen various departmental Ministers, exercises executive power in Ukraine.

The Prime Minister heads the Cabinet and directs its work. The President appoints the Prime Minister under the consent of over half of the constitutional composition of the Verkhovna Rada. The President on the advice of the Prime Minister appoints personal composition of the Cabinet of Ministers.

The Prime Minister is responsible to the President and accountable and acts under control of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine.

Within its authority, the Government issues decrees and regulations mandatory for execution. The Prime Minister signs the deeds of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

In case of Prime Minister’s resignation or no confidence resolution adopted by the Verkhovna Rada all the Government steps down from the office.

The Cabinet of Ministers provides for carrying out financial, price, investment and taxation policies, as well as actions in the spheres of labor and employment of population, social protection, education, science and culture, environment protection, ecological security and nature management.

The Cabinet of Ministers works out the draft of the Law on the State Budget of Ukraine for approval by the Verkhovna Rada, and ensures its execution.

Since the time of the Declaration on the State Sovereignty of Ukraine being adopted on July 16, 1990, the composition of the Cabinet of Ministers have changed twelve times. It is the twelfth government of Ukraine that is now in power.

One may learn about the Cabinet of Ministers in Chapter VI of the Constitution of Ukraine regulating the operation of the Ukrainian Government as well as by addressing the official web-site of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine

NATIONAL ORGANS OF EXECUTIVE POWER

In addition to the Cabinet of Ministers, the system of the national executive body includes ministries, state committees (public services) and special status central agencies of executive power.

Ministry is the primary organ within the system of the national executive body to realize the government policy in the defined sphere of activity, being managed by a Minister. As member of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, the Minister is responsible for development and implementation of the Program of the Cabinet on correspondent issues and realization of the Government policy within the defined sphere of governing the state. He exercises administration in this sphere, directs and coordinates the activities of other organs of executive power on issues ascribed to his authority.

State Committee (Public Service) is a central organ of executive power with activity directed and coordinated by the Prime Minister of Ukraine, any of the Vice Prime Ministers or Ministers. The State Committee (Public Service) puts forward propositions concerning formulation of the Government policy to the correspondent members of the Cabinet of Ministers and ensures its realization in the sphere defined, exercises control in this sphere as well as interdepartmental coordination and functional regulation on issues delegated to its authority. Chairperson heads the State Committee (Public Service).

Special Status Central Organ of Executive Power has a special mission and authority defined by the Constitution and legislation of Ukraine with specific order of formation, shaking-up, removal, accountability and reporting, as well as appointing and dismissal of management staff and settling other issues.

Chairperson heads special status central organ of executive power

JUDICIAL BRANCH OF POWER

According to the Constitution, Justice in Ukraine is administered solely by courts. The delegation of court functions, as well as their usurpation by other bodies and officials is not allowed. Courts have jurisdiction over all legal relations, which develop in the State.

The Constitution points out that the establishment of extraordinary and special courts is prohibited.

The general structure of the judicial system is stipulated in Article 124 of the Constitution of Ukraine, according to which the justice is administered by the Constitutional Court of Ukraine and by courts of general jurisdiction.

The courts of general jurisdiction administer justice in the form of civil, commercial, administrative and criminal legislation. The Constitutional Court of Ukraine is a special judicial body of constitutional control.

 Justice is administered by professional judges and, in cases overseen by the law, by people’s assessors and juries. The independence of judges is guaranteed by their immunity and their election by the Supreme Rada permanently after their first appointment to the position of professional judge by the President of Ukraine for a five-year term.

CITIZENSHIP

Ukrainian citizenship is the primary pre-requisite for the State to protect rights

and freedoms of its citizens on the territory ofUkraine as well as beyond its borders.

In accord with the Constitution of Ukraine, single citizenship is being exercised in the country. Ukraine does not support the idea of multiple citizenries since a person is not capable to equally efficiently use the rights and bear responsibilities with regard to several states. If a Ukrainian citizen acquired citizenship (nationality) of another country or countries, in legal relations withUkraine he/she is treated as the citizen of exclusively Ukraine. The same concerns an alien that acquired Ukrainian citizenship who is regarded in legal relations with this country as Ukrainian subject only. As to the issue of multiple citizenships, the position of Ukraine is fully in line with the international rules.

The Law “On the Ukrainian Nationality” states that irrespectively of the grounds for the acquiring, the citizenship of Ukraine is single and equal. Unrelated to the fact of citizenry being it from birth or receiving it on different grounds, all the nationals use equal rights and bear identical responsibilities.

The Law also stipulates the reasons for naturalization, in particular, by origin, by free choice, by reinstating citizenship, etc. Simultaneously, the law of Ukraine denies obtaining citizenship by certain categories of persons, specifically, to those who committed crime against humanity, perpetrated genocide, used acts of violence against the national independence of Ukraine, etc.

The same Law also provides for the grounds to give up Ukrainian citizenship and the procedure of carrying it out.

Revoking Ukrainian citizenship is allowed only under the condition that the person obtained citizenship of another country or is in possession of a document issued by the authorities of another nation proving the citizen is to receive the latter’s nationality after revoking that of Ukraine. The condition is directed at avoiding cases of stateless persons emerging resulted through abrogating Ukrainian subjecthood. Revoking Ukrainian citizenship is not allowed if a person seeking this is brought to trial being under accusation of criminal offence or against whom there is a court indictment in Ukraine that gained force and is executory.

Citizens of Ukraine are not liable to be deprived of citizenship or the right to alter the one, as well as of the right to return toUkraine at any

time. Also, Ukrainian subjects cannot be banished or extradited.

Habitation or temporal stay of Ukrainian citizen beyond the country’s border does not sever his/her citizenship of Ukraine.

Aliens and stateless persons that stay in Ukraine of lawful grounds use the same rights and freedoms, and bear the same responsibilities as the citizens of Ukraine, which norm is vested in the Law of Ukraine “On Legal Status of Aliens”.

Ukraine meets its international commitments concerning protection of the human right of persons that left the country of his/her patriality or permanent residence. In particular, aliens and stateless persons may be granted asylum in accord with “The Law on Refugees”.

The President of Ukraine takes decision on admitting to and revoking citizenship of Ukraine, as well as granting asylum to aliens and stateless persons.

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[From the U.S. Government Publishing Office]

THE INTERNAL ENEMY

A Helsinki Commission Staff Report

on Corruption in Ukraine

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October 2017

THE INTERNAL ENEMY
A Helsinki Commission Staff Report on Corruption in Ukraine

OCTOBER 2017

CONTENTS

1. Executive Summary 1
2. Introduction 2
3. Background 4
4. Historical Analysis 14
4.1. Kravchuk 14
4.2. Kuchma 15
4.3. Yushchenko 17
4.4. Yanukovych 19
4.5. Poroshenko 19
5. Main Factors Behind the Persistence of Corruption in Ukraine 21
5.1. The Oligarchs 21
5.2. Incomplete Economic Liberalization 22
5.3. Gas Arbitrage 22
6. Recommendations 24
6.1. Remaining Reforms 25
6.2. Civil Society Including Independent Media 28
6.3. The International Community 30
7. Conclusion 33
8. Appendix 34

This report was drafted by Helsinki Commission staff.
Paul Massaro, Policy Advisor, served as lead author.

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Ukraine's struggle with corruption has prevented it from becoming a full, prosperous democracy and hinders its ability to respond effectively to Russian violations of its sovereignty. This Helsinki Commission staff report examines why corruption has been so persistent in Ukraine. It provides a historical analysis of corruption in Ukraine

from its break with the Soviet system to today, reviewing the current state of reforms and providing recommendations in context.

The resilience and influence of Ukraine's oligarchs are at the heart of the country's persistent corruption. Oligarchs have captured the Ukrainian state, crowding out non-corrupt political parties and competing with one another to steal Ukraine's wealth. They are not so much businesspeople as courtiers, who transform political and personal connections into monopolies supported by the state.

Two phenomena in particular have given rise to this system of oligarchic competition: (1) the lack of reforms in the early years of independent Ukraine, which resulted in incomplete economic liberalization, and (2) gas arbitrage, which has been uniquely devastating to reform attempts due to building so many oligarchic fortunes and providing a backdoor for Russia to influence Ukrainian politics for decades.

Today's Ukraine has implemented many important reforms that have helped to counter corruption, specifically in energy, finance, and economics. However, judicial reforms continue to lag behind. Commentators have observed that progress has slowed and frustration among civil society and the international community has increased.

This report recommends that Ukraine move forward with remaining reforms, supported by both civil society and the international community. Most important is that Ukraine not allow backsliding to occur. Ultimately, the oligarchs must be transformed from courtiers into entrepreneurs and businesspeople so as to finally end the pervasive institutionalized corruption. An empowered Ukrainian civil society--including independent media--will be paramount to such reforms, and has proven time and again that it is world class in its engagement. Key here is to condemn any attempt to hinder or harm civil society.

The report makes numerous recommendations by sector, with an emphasis on the importance of reforming the judiciary. In particular, Ukraine should establish an anticorruption court as soon as possible, so as to provide the final necessary piece of Ukraine's anticorruption architecture.

Additional reform areas discussed include the safeguarding and further empowering of the anticorruption architecture; implementing privatization and additional regulatory and corporate governance reform as the next step for energy sector reform; pursuing consolidation and transparency as ideas for banking sector reform; and limiting parliamentary immunity.

This report also discusses greater e-government and press freedom as mechanisms to empower Ukrainian civil society, including independent media, to monitor the reform process and prevent backsliding. Finally, it encourages the international community to continue its support for Ukraine and dig in for the long haul.

II. INTRODUCTION

2.1. The Importance of Ukraine for U.S. Foreign Policy

The issue of corruption in Ukraine is a part of a larger U.S. foreign policy effort to counter the threat that corruption presents to U.S. interests around the globe. As Chairman Wicker and fourteen other Senators wrote earlier this year:

A world that is a more democratic, respects human rights, and abides by the rule of law strengthens the security, stability, and prosperity of America. History has demonstrated time and time again that free societies are more likely to be at peace with one another. Constitutional democracies are also less likely to fail and become breeding grounds for instability and migration. Democratic nations that respect good governance and the rights of their citizens are also more likely to be economically successful, and to be stable and reliable trade partners for the United States. \1\

\1\ Letter to President Donald J. Trump, May 3, 2017, https://www.rubio.senate.gov/public/_cache/files/07d6ba61-7421-4316-9f3f-d4485e7529bf/ABA64081874BD3513AB936690A9E8F3A.5-3-17-letter-to-potus-re-human-rights-and-democracy.pdf (accessed October 3, 2017).

In Ukraine, pervasive corruption has been both a cause and a symptom of political weaknesses since the country gained its independence in 1991. It has also rendered Ukraine vulnerable to malign Russian influence and eventually outright invasion.

Russia, in fact, has weaponized corruption, both to exploit and undermine the rule of law in countries where Moscow seeks exercise influence or control and as a means of protecting and laundering the ill-gotten gains of Russia's power elite. As Brian Whitmore explained at a 2017 Helsinki Commission briefing, ``The Kremlin's black cash is the new red menace, and it has to be looked at that way. Corruption as a tool of statecraft is something that is spreading from Moscow and is spreading as a tool of influence.'' \2\ Monies stolen by the Russian government have ended up hidden in real estate in London, Miami, or New York, or funneled through anonymous companies to offshore accounts. These corrupt monies have a debilitating effect in their country of destination, influencing politics and generating resentment. \3\

\2\ Remarks of Brian Whitmore, senior analyst with RFE/RL, U.S. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe. Kleptocrats of the Kremlin: Ties Between Business and Power in Russia. 2017, Briefing, 115th Cong., 1st sess., Washington, DC: Government Publishing Office. \3\ U.S. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe. Kleptocrats of the Kremlin: Ties Between Business and Power in Russia. 2017, Briefing, 115th Cong., 1st sess., Washington, DC: Government Publishing Office.

The corrosive effects of corruption in Ukraine understandably fueled widespread frustration and anger that, in 2013--ironically, a year when Ukraine held the Chairmanship of the OSCE--spilled out in the streets. On its face, the Maidan protests were a reaction to the government's rejection of an association agreement with the European Union.

In reality, the European Union had become a stand-in symbol for the rule of law and good governance and the protests were a demand for

those basic elements of democracy. Perhaps nothing illustrates Moscow's hand in Ukraine's corruption as concisely as the image of ousted Ukrainian President Yanukovich fleeing Kyiv by helicopter, after the deaths of 100 protesters, in a nighttime flight to Moscow where he continues to enjoy refuge from prosecution. His abrupt departure enabled protesters to enter the president's extraordinarily lavish residence which some have dubbed ``a museum of corruption.'' \4\

\4\ Andrew Higgens, ``Ukraine Palace Is Still Emblem of Dysfunction,'' The New York Times, Sept. 8, 2014.

At a 2014 Helsinki Commission hearing on corruption in the OSCE region, then-Chairman Ben Cardin addressed both the general issue of corruption and the specific challenges before Ukraine:

Democratic societies function based on a high level of trust in each other and the institutions that underpin democracies. Corruption undermines that trust, and thus undermines the very foundation of democracies. Research has shown a high level of correlation between failed states and endemic corruption. [. . .] component of the Euromaidan protests--the Revolution of Dignity--was the people's disgust with pervasive governmental corruption. With the election of President Poroshenko in May and new, pro-European parliament elected last month, Ukraine has a real opportunity. \5\

\5\ U.S. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Combating Corruption in the OSCE: The Link Between Security and Good Governance, 2014, Hearing, Pub. 95-572, 113th Cong., 2nd sess., Washington, DC: Government Publishing Office.

Today, the rule of law and corruption are currently engaged in a struggle for dominance in Ukraine. It is both in the interest of the United States and the well-being of the Ukrainian people that rule of law come away victorious.

Finally, for the first time, it seems real reforms are within reach.

2.2. Structure of the Report

Despite an active civil society and an impressive independent media, Ukraine seems perennially unable to tackle its corruption problem. This Helsinki Commission staff report mines the past of independent Ukraine for hints as to why corruption has proven so insurmountable in the country. By pinpointing and analyzing the reasons for the persistence of corruption in Ukraine, it develops recommendations for further reforms and strategies to address these reasons.

This analysis will delve into the development of corruption under each Ukrainian president from independence to present day: how rent was sought, who sought it, and what was done about it. This report will then pull out to a wide lens to pinpoint the phenomena of Ukrainian history that have resulted in the persistence of corruption in the country and offers recommendations and conclusions based on addressing these phenomena.

III. BACKGROUND

3.1. Ukraine and the OSCE

The Helsinki Commission is mandated to monitor the compliance of participating States with commitments made as part of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE). These commitments include those in the Second Dimension on what is known as ``Good Governance.'' These commitments were most recently renewed in a 2012 Ministerial Declaration in Dublin, \6\ titled ``Declaration on Strengthening Good Governance and Combating Corruption, Money-Laundering and the Financing of Terrorism.'' Via this declaration, all OSCE participating States:

\6\ OSCE Ministerials are annual meetings of the Foreign Ministers of the 57 participating States of the OSCE and provide the second highest form of political decision-making after a summit, which are irregular meetings of the Heads of State. As such, Ministerial Decisions are the most common source of high-level political direction for the OSCE.

> . . . reaffirm[ed] their commitment to tackling corruption and countering money-laundering, the financing of terrorism and related offenses by making them policy priorities back up by appropriate legal instruments, adequate financial, human and institutional resources and, where necessary, appropriate tools for their practical and effective implementation. \7\

\7\ Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Ministerial Council, Declaration on Strengthening Good Governance and Combating Corruption, Money-Laundering and the Financing of Terrorism, 2012, Journal No. 2, item 7, 19th Mtg., 2nd Day, Dublin: 2.

The Soviet Union was one of the founding participating States of the OSCE. Following the dissolution of the Soviet Union, independent Ukraine became a participating State of the OSCE. In 1994, the OSCE established a field mission to Ukraine in Kyiv, with a specific focus on the situation in Crimea and related constitutional questions. Among other activities, the mission facilitated the engagement of the OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities and addressed the status of returning Crimean Tatars who had been forcibly deported from the peninsula by Stalin in 1944.

In 1999, this mission was closed and replaced with a scaled-down OSCE Project Coordinator for Ukraine, which exists to this day. \8\ Although on its face the mandate for the new Project Coordinator was broader than the original mission mandate, \9\ the Ukrainian government's goal was to demonstrate that it had ``graduated'' from the need for a full-scale mission and to diminish the OSCE's presence.

\8\ Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Permanent

Council, Decision No. 295, 1999, Journal No. 231, item 1, 231st Plen. Mtg., Vienna: 1.
\9\ The new mandate envisioned that ``particular emphasis will be placed on the planning and preparation of a large-scale project entitled `Comprehensive Review of Human Rights Legislation' to be started no later than fall 1999.'' DECISION No. 295 Decision of the Permanent Council of Organization on Security and Cooperation in Europe, PC.DEC/295, June 1, 1999, 231st Plenary Meeting of the Permanent Council, PC Journal No. 231, Agenda Item 1.

Corruption issues are not explicitly included within the mandate of the Project Coordinator, although they may be addressed under the favored OSCE euphemism ``good governance.'' Thus, according to the OSCE website:

> The OSCE Project Coordinator supports Ukraine's reforms and helps the country meet crisis-related challenges. Its projects actively contribute to major transformations, critical for the stable and democratic future of the country. The Coordinator's approach is multi-dimensional and covers a wide array of activities, such as constitutional reform, legal and criminal justice reform; human rights and legal education; dialogue as a tool to deal with crises and implement reforms; psychological and social rehabilitation of crisis-affected people; the fight against cybercrime and human trafficking; mine action and democratic control of the security sector; environmental protection; border security; media freedom; elections; good governance; and gender equality. \10\

\10\ Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Project Coordinator in Ukraine, ``OSCE Project Coordinator in Ukraine,'' http://www.osce.org/project-coordinator-in-ukraine (accessed July 22, 2017).

Other OSCE institutions that exist today within Ukraine are the Special Monitoring Mission (SMM), and the OSCE Observer Mission at the Russian Checkpoints Gukovo and Donetsk. Neither of the missions have an anti-corruption mandate.

According to the OSCE website:

> The OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine (SMM) was deployed on 21 March 2014, following a request to the OSCE by Ukraine's government and a consensus decision by all 57 OSCE participating States. The SMM is an unarmed, civilian mission, present on the ground 24/7 in all regions of Ukraine. Its main tasks are to observe and report in an impartial and objective way on the situation in Ukraine; and to facilitate dialogue among all parties to the crisis. \11\

\11\ Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine, ``OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine,'' http://www.osce.org/special-monitoring-mission-to-ukraine (accessed July 22, 2017).

3.2. What is Corruption?

Corruption features heavily in the narratives of all political systems. Transparency International, a global anti-corruption coalition, divides corruption into three categories: grand corruption, political corruption, and petty corruption. All of these forms of corruption are present in Ukraine.

Grand corruption: ``The abuse of high-level power that benefits the few at the expense of the many, and causes serious and widespread harm to individuals and society. It often goes unpunished.'' \12\ The most common form of grand corruption throughout Ukrainian history has been gas arbitrage.

\12\ Transparency International, ``Grand Corruption,'' https://www.transparency.org/glossary/term/grand_corruption (accessed June 18, 2017).

Political corruption: ``Manipulation of policies, institutions and rules of procedure in the allocation of resources and financing by political decision makers, who abuse their position to sustain their power, status and wealth.'' \13\ In Ukraine, the parliament has been the center of political corruption.

\13\ Transparency International, ``Political Corruption,'' https://www.transparency.org/glossary/term/political_corruption (accessed June 18, 2017).

Petty corruption: ``Everyday abuse of entrusted power by public officials in their interactions with ordinary citizens, who often are trying to access basic goods or services in places like hospitals, schools, police departments and other agencies.'' \14\ This is true of most state administration in Ukraine.

\14\ Transparency International, ``Petty Corruption,'' https://www.transparency.org/glossary/term/petty_corruption (accessed June 18, 2017).

Transparency International also compiles a yearly ``Corruption Perceptions Index'' (CPI) that ``measures the perceived levels of public sector corruption worldwide based on expert opinion from around the world.'' \15\

\15\ Transparency International, ``Corruption Perceptions Index 2016,'' Transparency International, January 25, 2017, https://www.transparency.org/whatwedo/publication/corruption_perceptions_index_2016 (accessed June 18, 2017).

Currently, Ukraine is ranked 131 out of 176 countries monitored, \16\ one of the worst rankings in the entire OSCE region. It ties with Russia, and only Kyrgyzstan (136), Tajikistan (151), Turkmenistan (154), and Uzbekistan (156) are worse. In contrast, Georgia--another late reformer from the OSCE region--ranks 44, right below Spain and tying with Latvia. \17\

\16\ Transparency International Ukraine, ``CPI-2016,'' Transparency International, https://ti-ukraine.org/en/research/cpi-2016/ (accessed

June 18, 2017).
\17\ A table of consolidated corruption perceptions index (CPI) rankings of OSCE participating States is provided in the appendix. Data is not available for the Holy See, Andorra, Liechtenstein, or Monaco.

3.3. Corruption in Ukraine

According to Thomas de Waal, senior associate with Carnegie Europe, `` `Corruption' is an inadequate word to describe the conditions in Ukraine. Since the country achieved independence in 1991, the problem is not that a well-functioning state has been corrupted by certain illegal practices; rather, those corrupt practices have constituted the rules by which the state has been run. Ukraine's political system is best described as state capture.'' \18\

\18\ Thomas De Wall, ``Fighting a Culture of Corruption in Ukraine,'' The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2016: 1.

3.3.1. The Soviet Legacy

From 1922 until 1991, Ukraine was the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and a constituent piece of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). During this time, Russia nurtured Ukrainian energy dependence. Edward Chow notes, ``It's not just a matter of pattern of trade or infrastructure that preserves that pattern of trade, but also highly centralized and therefore political allocation of energy assets and energy supply.''

Chow also notes that this is an artificial dependency and does not have to do with Ukraine's geology, which is actually quite favorable. ``Up until the 1970's, Ukraine used to export gas to the Russian Republic,'' he adds.

Chow continues, ``The legacy for Ukraine is you have the highest energy-intensive economy in Europe-energy intensity right after independence that remarkably is higher energy intensity than Russia itself. It has about twice the energy intensity of Poland, which had a rather similar structural economy.'' \19\ At independence, the Ukrainian economy was largely on par with that of Poland, yet these two economies would develop in two very different directions.

\19\ U.S. Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, Energy (In)security in Russia's Periphery, 2017, Briefing.

Louise Shelley, a scholar of transnational organized crime, adds that the contemporary state of affairs is the product of the Soviet legacy, implying Ukraine's inability to break from it: ``The largest element of the Soviet legacy is that of corruption and the underground economy. The shadow economy has not diminished since 1991 but is now estimated at over 50 percent of the economy.'' \20\

\20\ Louise Shelley. ``Organized Crime and corruption in Ukraine: Impediments to the Development of a Free Market Economy.'' Demokratizatsiya: The Journal of Post-Soviet Democratization 6, no. 2

(1998): 651.

3.3.2. A Political System of Oligarchic Competition

The Ukrainian semi-presidential system has fluctuated significantly since its inception in 1991. The country has existed under an inconsistent constitutional order that has at times given more power to the Ukrainian Verkhovna Rada (the parliament) and at times the President. The constant in the history of independent Ukraine is the oligarchs, who emerged in the early 1990s under the Presidency of Leonid Kravchuk. Although the names and fortunes have changed, the oligarchic system of rule has come to characterize Ukraine and is the most significant reason why reforms continue to elude the country.

Many of Ukraine's political parties are linked in one way or another to the oligarchs, who view business and political life as indivisible. Taras Kuzio, an expert on Ukrainian politics, writes, ``Ukraine's oligarchs do not commit to deeply held ideological preferences, and personalities matter more than political party programs. Western Ukrainians have dominated the pro-Russian gas lobby even though the region was always anti-Russian in its national identity.'' \21\ Most of the time, two-thirds of parliamentarians have been business millionaires, who look at their seat as an exchange for money and state favors.

\21\ Taras Kuzio, ``Oligarchs, the Partial Reform Equilibrium, and the Euromaidan Revolution,'' in Beyond the Euromaidan: Comparative Perspectives on Advancing Reform in Ukraine, ed. Henry E. Hale and Robert W. Orttung, (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016), 187.

A perennial issue is the existence and abuse of parliamentary immunity, afforded to every Member of the Rada, which oligarchs exploit when they feel legally threatened.

3.3.3. Institutionalized Corruption

Institutionalized corruption is pervasive in Ukraine, stretching from the lowest to the highest rungs of society. Even if they do not want to, most Ukrainians end up participating in and perpetuating the cycle. Swedish political scientist Bo Rothstein writes, ``People in severely corrupt systems put the blame on `the system' for forcing them to take part in corruption, thus understanding that they are in a `social trap'-like situation.'' \22\

\22\ Bo Rothstein, ``Anticorruption: the indirect `big bang' approach,'' Review of International Political Economy 18, no. 2 (2011): 233.

The longer this ``social trap situation'' continues, the more it becomes ingrained in institutions until it becomes the self-perpetuating norm. As Robert Harris, an expert on political corruption, puts it, ``Just as a predominantly non-corrupt system will self-correct to deal with corrupt individuals and the legislative or political flaws that facilitated their corruption, so will a predominantly corrupt

system self-correct to maintain its corruption following a purge.'' \23\

\23\ Robert Harris, Political Corruption: In and Beyond the Nation State (London: Routledge, 2003), 63.

This is reinforced by anticorruption measures that have, until recently, almost exclusively been used to settle political vendettas. For instance, a corruption audit conducted by the Tymoshenko government (2007-2010) was criticized after it labeled only one out of 14 preceding Ukrainian governments as corrupt. Moreover, politicians have been reluctant to support criminal charges against members of their own party and, as Kuzio points out, usually ``defend their colleagues from accusations of corruption and election fraud by claiming that the charges are product of `political repression.' '' \24\

\24\ Taras Kuzio, ``Political Culture and Democracy: Ukraine as an Immobile State,'' East European Politics and Societies 25, no. 1 (2011): 88-113.

3.4. Ukrainian Anticorruption Efforts Today

The Carnegie Endowment's April 2017 Ukraine Reform Monitor noted, ``In the past year, Ukraine's reforms proceeded more slowly than previously against the background of consolidation of executive power under President Petro Poroshenko, resistance from oligarchs, and opposition in the parliament.'' \25\

\25\ ``Ukraine Reform Monitor: April 2017,'' Ukraine Reform Monitor Team, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, April 19, 2017, http://carnegieendowment.org/2017/04/19/ukraine-reform-monitor-april-2017-pub-68700 (accessed July 25, 2017), 1.

Nonetheless, there are reasons to be hopeful and there are many positive indications with regard to anticorruption reform in Ukraine. These primarily include the establishment of an anticorruption architecture and the success of reforms in a number of sectors, most significantly in energy, banking, public procurement, healthcare, economic regulation, and police.

3.4.1. The Anticorruption Architecture

Rather than opting for wholescale reform of the system of law enforcement after Euromaidan, \26\ Ukraine has instead implemented partial reform of the old system and developed parallel anticorruption bodies.

\26\ ``Euromaidan'' describes the 2013-2014 protests against corruption that were spurred by then President Viktor Yanukovych's sudden decision not to sign an Association Agreement with the EU at the behest of Russia. Following months of protests that grew violent and included many attacks on protestors by government-hired thugs and at least 100 fatalities, Yanukovych fled the country via helicopter and is

now taking asylum in Russia. He is still wanted in Ukraine for his crimes against protestors as well as the massive corruption he indulged in as President. The period that includes Euromaidan to the flight of Yanukovych has come to be known as the ``Revolution of Dignity.''

Additionally, the State Security Service (SBU) has not been subject to reform. The judicial system is currently subject to reforms, but the speed is glacial, offering the corrupt judges within the existing system ample opportunities to manipulate the reforms.

While often a subject of criticism, the anticorruption architecture in Ukraine is new and is a significant improvement on anything that has been stood up in the past. Its subdivisions are as follows:

The National Anticorruption Bureau (NABU): NABU is responsible for the investigation of officials thought to have committed acts of grand corruption. It has shown some major success so far, with the website claiming there are 410 proceedings under investigation, 260 notices of suspicion, 141 indictments, and 92 cases in court as of October 11, 2017. \27\ Most recently, on October 11, 2017, Deputy Minister of Defense and Igor Pavlovsky and Director of the Department of Public Procurement and Material Supplies of the Ministry of Defense Volodymyr Hulevych were arrested as part of a NABU-led investigation. A NABU-led investigation also led to the stripping of parliamentary immunity from Rada Member Oleksandr Onyshchenko, a rare occurrence that demonstrates NABU's influence. He is now a fugitive outside the country. NABU's investigation into his corrupt dealings is ongoing. \28\

\27\ National Anti-Corruption Bureau of Ukraine, NABU Homepage, https://nabu.gov.ua/en (accessed October 11, 2017).

\28\ ``Ukraine 2016 Human Rights Report,'' Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, The U.S. Department of State, March 3, 2017, https://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/hrrpt/2016/eur/265484.htm (accessed July 25, 2017), 37.

Additionally, its investigations have led to the arrest of the head of the State Fiscal Service, Roman Nasirov, and one of the alleged grey cardinals \29\ in the Rada, Mykola Martynenko. Both Nasirov and Martynenko have been let out on bail by the courts. In the case of Nasirov, his family managed to pay 100 million hryvnia ($3.7 million) in bail. \30\

\29\ Individuals who are in charge of a party's corrupt financing.

\30\ Daryna Krasnolutska, ``Get-Out-of-Jail Cards Frustrate Ukraine's Anti-Corruption Cops,'' Bloomberg Politics, May 5, 2017, https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-05-05/get-out-of-jail-cards-frustrate-ukraine-s-anti-corruption-cops.

NABU has so far performed impressively, but continues to be under threat from oligarchic interests in Ukrainian society. For example, Hrant Kostanyan of the Center for European Policy Studies points out, ``The unreformed prosecutor general's office, which retains its Soviet-style powers of coercion, undermines the work of the NABU, whose detectives even got into fistfights with members of the general prosecutor's office in the course of performing their duties.'' \31\

NABU also requires additional investigative authorities, such as the ability to carry out independent wiretapping, in order to grow in effectiveness.

\31\ Hrant Kostanyan, ``Ukraine's unimplemented anti-corruption reform,'' Center for European Policy Studies, February 10, 2017, https://www.ceps.eu/publications/ukraine%E2%80%99s-unimplemented-anti-corruption-reform,2.

The National Agency for the Prevention of Corruption (NAPC): NAPC is responsible for setting anticorruption policy in Ukraine, and also administers the online financial disclosures (known as e-declarations) of public officials.

The implementation of e-declaration requirements has been lauded by observers as a major anticorruption achievement. \32\ According to the Annual Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2016 by the U.S. Department of State, there were indications of near total compliance with e-declaration requirements among officials, and the results provoked public outcry at the lavish lifestyles of these officials. \33\

\32\ Oleksandr Sushko and Olena Prysyatkko, ``Nations in Transit: Ukraine,'' Freedom House, 2017, https://freedomhouse.org/report/nations-transit/2016/ukraine, 11.

\33\ ``Ukraine 2016 Human Rights Report,'' The U.S. Department of State, 39.

The Specialized Anticorruption Prosecutor's Office (SAPO): Although SAPO is not a legislatively created agency like NABU and NAPC, it carries out the prosecutions of cases that are investigated by NABU. The Specialized Anticorruption Prosecutor (SAP) is a deputy to the Prosecutor General of Ukraine, but even so has demonstrated considerable independence and integrity.

The missing piece is a National Anticorruption Court, which is currently a top demand of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), since NABU and the anticorruption prosecutor must complete their cases in an ordinary court system that remains pervasively corrupt.

3.4.2. Energy Sector Reform

The most important anticorruption reform has occurred in the energy sector. Domestic gas subsidies coupled with subsidized Russian gas imports have long made this sector the source of massive corruption and the fortunes of many oligarchs. \34\

\34\ Gas arbitrage has been the premier source of corrupt fortunes since Ukraine's independence. Politically connected individuals engaged in gas arbitrage by purchasing either domestically subsidized gas from the state or subsidized Russian gas at cut-rate prices and then selling it at market prices for enormous profits. Russia offered these subsidized imports for two reasons: (1) in order to gain influence over and corrupt Ukrainian officials so as to affect the direction of Ukrainian development and (2) in order to keep the Ukrainian domestic gas market underdeveloped and corrupt so as to preserve Ukrainian dependence on Russian gas supplies, which enables Russia to use gas as

a geopolitical tool.

By ceasing the practice of hidden energy subsidies, Ukraine has dealt a major blow to the corrupt practice of gas arbitrage while also managing to halve the level of domestic gas consumption. The state oil and gas company, Naftogaz, has also undergone significant corporate governance reform, transforming it from one of the most unprofitable companies in Eastern Europe to the largest contributor to Ukraine's state budget. Finally, Ukraine is no longer purchasing gas from Russia and has diversified and significantly increased its gas imports from alternative sources as well as domestic gas production. \35\

\35\ Sushko and Prysyatkko ``Nations in Transit: Ukraine,'' 12.

3.4.3. Banking Reform

Banking reform has been moderately successful in Ukraine. According to a summary of the statements of Valeria Gontareva, a governor of the National Bank of Ukraine, at a recent Atlantic Council forum, ``100 percent of ownership in the Ukrainian banking system is accounted for- up from only 40 percent when she took over as governor in 2014.''

It continues, ``Ukraine undertook further reform in the banking sector to solve issues of insolvency and illiquidity, money laundering, and nontransparent ownership.''

Gontareva commented, ``One of the biggest prior problems of the Ukrainian banking sector was related-party lending,'' which she referred to as the ``oligarch banking model.'' \36\

\36\ Jack Gloss, ``Ukrainian Officials Tout Banking Sector Reforms,'' Atlantic Council, April 27, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/ukrainian-officials-tout-banking-sector-reforms.

The same summary also notes the comments of Susan Schadler, senior fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation, who concluded, ``A cleaned-up banking system without concerns of non-performing loans or unclear ownership, and sustainable fiscal practices generally lead to macroeconomic stability . . . if Ukraine can keep those conditions in place, the risk of crisis is pretty low.'' \37\

\37\ Ibid.

3.4.4. Public Procurement Reform

Another anticorruption milestone has been the implementation of ``ProZorro,'' a web platform through which by law all public procurement in Ukraine must now occur. The platform hinders corruption in public procurement, resulting in significant savings for the state, and was lauded at the Public Procurement Awards as ``one of the best public sector procurement technologies in the world.'' \38\

\38\ Sushko and Prysyatkko ``Nations in Transit: Ukraine,''11.

The story of how this system came about is illuminating as to the potential ability of civil society to affect reform in Ukrainian society. Per Oksana Huss, a scholar of anti-corruption with a focus on Ukraine at the University of Duisburg-Essen, ``In Ukraine, the activists from the civil society developed ProZorro independently from the state. Because of a lack of public trust of the Government, during the test phase, the activists transferred the ownership license for ProZorro not to the state, but to the NGO Transparency International on a free-of-charge basis.'' \39\

\39\ Oksana Huss, ``The Perpetual Cycle of Political Corruption in Ukraine and Post-Revolutionary Attempts to Break Through It,'' in Revolution and War in Contemporary Ukraine, ed. Olga Bertelsen, vol. 161 ser. Soviet and post-Soviet politics and society (Stuttgart: Ibidem-Verlag, 2016), 340.

3.4.5. Healthcare Reform

Healthcare has long been a neglected sector of reform in Ukraine and one rife with procurement corruption. However, a 2015 decision of the government to allow only the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the international company Crown Agent to procure medications for the state led to a marked reduction in healthcare corruption related to the procurement of medications. \40\

\40\ Oksana Bedrantenko, ``Why I'm Optimistic about Ukraine's Reforms in 2017,'' Atlantic Council, December 21, 2016, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/why-i-m-optimistic-about-ukraine-s-reforms-in-2017 (accessed July 25, 2017), 1.

In addition, a reform plan rolled out by the government on November 30, 2016 seeks to fundamentally transform the sector by making healthcare available to all Ukrainian citizens and funded via general taxation. \41\

\41\ ``Ukraine Reform Monitor: April 2017,'' Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 6.

Acting Ukrainian Minister of Health, Ulana Suprun, also has been proactive about reforming and rooting out the massive corruption within the country's health care system. Melinda Haring, editor of the Atlantic Council's UkraineAlert blog, writes, ``Suprun and her team have designed a system that reforms palliative, emergency, and primary care simultaneously. The new National Health Service would be an independent body in the executive branch under the Cabinet of Ministers, much like the National Anticorruption Bureau of Ukraine.'' \42\

\42\ Melinda Haring, ``Ulana Suprun: Tough, Tenacious, and Transforming Ukraine's Health Care,'' Atlantic Council, June 6, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/ulana-suprun-tough-tenacious-and-transforming-ukraine-s-health-care (accessed July 26,

2017).

Unfortunately, the Rada did not pass these reforms. Suprun acknowledged this, stating, ``Our team worked effectively to prepare the reform, but there was no political will to continue this at the top level.'' \43\

\43\ Anna Nemtsova, ``The American Doctor Trying to Cure Ukraine's Corruption,'' The Daily Beast, July 18, 2017, http://www.thedailybeast.com/the-american-doctor-trying-to-cure-ukraines-corruption (accessed July 25, 2017).

3.4.6. Regulatory Reform

Ukraine has also achieved considerable economic deregulation via a package of reforms that came shortly after the Euromaidan. This has been demonstrated by a move on the World Bank's Ease of Doing Business Index from rank 112 of 189 in 2013 to a rank of 83 in 2015 and 80 in 2017. \44\ \45\ Greater deregulation has helped to counter the corruption that Ukraine's arcane regulatory codes made possible.

\44\ Oleh Havrylyshyn, ``Reforms and Performance under Poroshenko. 2014-Present,'' in The Political Economy of Independent Ukraine, part of the series Studies in Economic Transition, ed. Jens Holscher and Horst Tomann (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017), 172.
\45\ ``Ease of Doing Business in Ukraine,'' Doing Business, The World Bank, 2017, http://www.doingbusiness.org/data/exploreeconomies/ukraine (accessed June 25, 2017).

3.4.7. Police Reform

Among the first reforms in post-Euromaidan Ukraine was the law creating the National Police of Ukraine. \46\ This was accompanied by the recruiting of Georgia's Eka Zguladze, former Acting Interior Minister of Georgia, and former Georgian President Mikhail Saakashivili, as First Deputy Minister of Internal Affairs and Governor of Odessa, respectively, in hopes of carrying out police reforms similar to the dramatic ones that were carried out in Georgia. \47\ \48\ \49\ oth of these individuals have since left their Ukrainian government posts. Nevertheless, the Ukrainian police have undergone significant reform, with a smaller, more professional, better paid police force, who entered through a rigorous recruitment system.

\46\ Thomas De Waal, ``Fighting a Culture of Corruption in Ukraine,'' The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, April 18, 2016, http://carnegieeurope.eu/2016/04/18/fighting-culture-of-corruption-in-ukraine-pub-63364.
\47\ As governor of Odessa, Saakashvili discredited himself by voicing approval for a pogrom carried out against Roma in Odessa in August 2016. Former OSCE Office of Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) Director Georg Link responded by calling ``upon the Ukrainian authorities to enforce the law, based on the principles of equality and

non-discrimination. Authorities need to firmly counter violence against and scapegoating of Roma.''
\48\ Pigman, Lincoln. ``Mob in Ukraine Drives Dozens of Roma from Their Homes.'' The New York Times. August 30, 2016, https://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/31/world/europe/ukraine-roma.html.
\49\ ``Ukrainian authorities must stand against anti-Roma violence, address interethnic tension, restore respect for rule of law, says OSCE/ODIHR Director.'' Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, September 2, 2016, Press Release, http://www.osce.org/odihr/262301.

Recently, Ukrainian Chief of Police Khatia Dekanoidze, another Georgian who formerly served in the Georgian government, stepped down. Carnegie's Ukraine Reform Monitor notes that her replacement was chosen via an open process with civil society and international expert participation.

As a practical matter, there is a shortage of qualified personnel. \50\ Finally, the public enthusiasm over patrol police reform has faded. The old police have remained in parallel and they often oppose the actions of the new patrol police. When the patrol police arrest a criminal, prosecutors let those with good connections out and sensitive cases rarely reach courts.

\50\ ``Ukraine Reform Monitor: April 2017,'' Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 5.

3.4.8. Skepticism

Despite progress, Carnegie's April 2017 Ukraine Reform Monitor notes, ``The public perception is that corruption is still very high.'' \51\

\51\ ``Ukraine Reform Monitor: April 2017,'' Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2.

Last year, Pierre Vimont, senior fellow at Carnegie and former French Ambassador and European External Action Service official, commented, ``A vast majority of Ukrainians have little trust in the success of these reforms. Because of perceptions of corruption, the persistent power of oligarchs, incompetence, or a lack of real commitment, public support seems to be lagging behind.'' \52\

\52\ Pierre Vimont, ``Ukraine's Indispensable Economic Reforms'' The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, April 29, 2016, http://carnegieeurope.eu/2016/04/29/ukraine-s-indispensable-economic-reforms-pub-63490.

The total amounts of corrupt revenues have undoubtedly declined, but what people notice is how often they are asked for bribes, and that frequency does not appear to have declined. In particular, the judiciary continues to resist reform.

Oleh Havrylyshyn, an expert on Ukrainian economic policy, comments:

The lack of real action is most often discussed with reference to prosecutors bringing cases to the courts; it suffices to note that while corruption charges have been laid out, expert observers for the most part consider them low level, and not a single case exists against senior officials of the Yanukovych regime, nor against judges, nor the security personnel responsible for the killing of 100 demonstrators at the Euromaidan. \53\

\53\ Havrylyshyn, ``Reforms and Performance under Poroshenko. 2014-Present,'' 179.

Does this lack of demonstrable action mean that Ukraine is headed for a post-Orange Revolution \54\ return to corruption once Ukrainian people become fed up enough with the slow pace and return to political disillusionment? Havrylyshyn notes, ``So far there appears to be a somewhat uneasy consensus among observers that important areas of progress are visible, but on the whole not enough has been done.'' \55\

\54\ The Orange Revolution describes the peaceful demonstrations that occurred in Ukraine in reaction to the rigging of the 2004 presidential elections. Demonstrators successfully demanded a revote, which occurred with international observers present and led to the election of Viktor Yushchenko.

\55\ Ibid., 168.

Ultimately, it would seem that the reform currently taking place in Ukraine is having an effect, but must continue to be pushed hard. While there are pitfalls that could yet emerge, Ukraine is moving in the right direction. However, these potential pitfalls are plentiful and require constant vigilance on the part of the international community and Ukrainian civil society.

IV. HISTORICAL ANALYSIS

4.1. Kravchuk (1991-1994)

The early days of independent Ukraine were tumultuous. A laser focus on nation-building at the expense of all other state policy left organized crime, and therefore also corruption, to thrive.

When Ukraine regained its independence economic chaos reigned. Serhiy Kudelia, a scholar of Ukrainian politics, comments:

After the Soviet breakup, Ukraine emerged as a financially impoverished state with a factionalized political elite, rapacious entrepreneurial class, and a weak civil society. This situation created a favorable environment in which political and business actors, guided primarily by short-term interests of quick wealth accumulation, could prey on the state without limits. \56\

\56\ Serhiy Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' in Beyond the Euromaidan: Comparative Perspectives on Advancing Reform in Ukraine, ed. Henry E. Hale and Robert W. Orttung (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016), 68.

He calls this phase atomized corruption, arguing that it set the stage for the more structured oligarchic corruption that would come later. \57\

\57\ Ibid.

Corruption under President Leonid Kravchuk was notable for its free-for-all nature. Kudelia says, ``The multitude of actors involved in corrupt dealings with the state maintained their access to spoils largely through personal ties and commitment to share acquired wealth. The system of grand corruption, however, was decentralized and devoid of unified political purpose.'' \58\

\58\ Ibid.

However, grand corruption was not absent as petty corruption and organized crime thrived. Ukrainian Prime Minister Yukhym Zviahilsky (1993-94) indulged in what Anders Aslund, an expert on post-communist economic transitions at the Atlantic Council, calls ``unabashed rent seeking'' during this phase of history, as he and Kravchuk attempted to rebuild the command economy. \59\

\59\ Anders Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy (Washington DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2009), 46.

Aslund notes, ``The only winners of this policy reversal (back to a command economy) were Zviahilskiy and his business partners. They made money on foreign trade arbitrage between low domestic prices of energy, metals, and chemicals and much higher world market prices. Since they controlled foreign trade licensing, they ensured that profits stayed in their circle.'' \60\

\60\ Ibid., 47.

Zviahilskiy was a pioneer of corruption. This method of trade arbitrage--buying goods at artificially low prices at home, selling them at global market prices abroad, and pocketing the difference--would become the main method through which the various Ukrainian oligarchs would make their fortunes, specifically through gas arbitrage. \61\ The other method of gas arbitrage, via the purchase and sale at global market prices of artificially cheap Russian gas imports originated at this stage as well. \62\ State credits and subsidies were also handed out. \63\

\61\ Anders Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It (Washington DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2015), 186.

\62\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 55.

\63\ Ibid., 56.

To hear Aslund tell it:

In this way, a small group of privileged insiders usurped a huge share of GDP in the early years of transition and grew even stronger. Their wealth was not based on property but on arcane financial flows. For society, the result was untold social suffering and sharply rising income differentials. Ukraine reached a Gini coefficient \64\ of 47, about as much as Russia or the Latin American average. \65\

\64\ A Gini coefficient is a statistical measure of distribution, most often used as a way to measure inequality.

\65\ Ibid., 56.

Virtually no efforts at anticorruption were made during this period of Ukrainian history. The chaotic nature of the state, a single-minded focus on nation-building, and a lack of the formal institutions required to address organized crime left Ukraine helpless to confront the cancer of corruption growing in its midst. \66\

\66\ Louise Shelley, ``Organized Crime and corruption in Ukraine: Impediments to the Development of a Free Market Economy,'' Demokratizatsiya: The Journal of Post-Soviet Democratization 6, no. 2 (1998): 648.

Havrylyshyn claims that this interpretation is too generous to Kravchuk and that he really could have done more to kick-start the economy and combat corruption. ``History needs to revise its relatively benign interpretation of Kravchuk's Damascene conversion to the independence cause, as the nation builder who may have made a `small' mistake in giving too little priority to economic reforms,'' he says. \67\

\67\ Oleh Havrylyshyn, ``Ukraine: Greatest Hopes, Greatest Disappointments,'' in The Great Rebirth: Lessons from the Victory of Capitalism over Communism, ed. Anders Aslund and Simeon Djankov (Washington DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics, 2014), 172.

Louise Shelley, writing in 1999, comments on the ubiquity of organized crime early on in the country's history, ``The political costs of organized crime for Ukraine are staggering. The pervasive corruption and the penetration of organized crime into the political process are inhibiting the development of new laws needed to develop a democratic free market economy.'' \68\

\68\ Shelley, ``Organized Crime and corruption in Ukraine: Impediments to the Development of a Free Market Economy,'' 649.

Aslund concludes, ``Ukraine's fundamental problem is that it did not experience any clear break from the communist system. Its tardy transition to a market economy bred pervasive corruption by giving the old elite ample opportunities to transform their power into personal wealth.'' \69\ The failure to implement liberalizing reforms set the stage for institutionalized corruption that has proven remarkably resilient since. In a manner of speaking, Ukraine got itself into

``good governance debt'' and has been trying to get out since.

\69\ Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It, 40.

4.2. Kuchma (1994-2005)

The two terms of President Leonid Kuchma saw the largest paradigm shift in the history of corruption in Ukraine as the free-for-all of the Kravchuk days gave way to the rise of the oligarchs.

The era of Kuchma began with at least the recognition that corruption was a problem for the country and an internal enemy that would have to be defeated if Ukraine ever desired to be a prosperous democracy. The first push to fight corruption came in the form of a series of presidential decrees in 1994 that addressed a large variety of issues from taxation to deregulation in an effort to create a proper free market economy that, on its own, would help to battle corruption. \70\ Unfortunately, most of these decrees were later reversed.

\70\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 74.

The first major piece of legislation targeting corruption, the Law on Combating Corruption, ``was adopted in 1995 and detailed ways to control and punish corruption offenses for a relatively broad range of public officials.'' \71\ This law, like so many after it, proved toothless and unable to address the issues of pervasive grand corruption that had developed in Ukraine.

\71\ Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' 62.

Kuchma, like all presidents after him, paid lip service to combating corruption. As Huss writes:

Under Kuchma, the Law on Prevention of Corruption and the Concept on Fight against Corruption for 1998-2005 were introduced. Yushchenko developed the Concept of Overcoming Corruption ``On the Way Toward Integrity'' and formed the National Bureau of Investigation subordinated to the Prosecutor General. Yanukovych advanced the National Anticorruption Strategy for 2011-2015 and the National Anticorruption Committee. \72\

\72\ Huss, ``The Perpetual Cycle of Political Corruption in Ukraine and Post-Revolutionary Attempts to Break Through It,'' 320.

Despite an early reform drive in the first two years of Kuchma's administration, corruption remained much the same free-for-all that it had been under Kravchuk. This changed with the introduction of the 1996 president-centric constitution, which led to the rise of the oligarchs as Kuchma cultivated ``loyal business clans'' and developed ``clientelistic relationships with subordinate officials who had direct access to cash flows to the state budget and capable of diverting them for his political purposes.'' \73\ Kudelia calls this phase patronal corruption. \74\

\73\ Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' 69.
\74\ Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' 68.

This was also the era of another infamously corrupt Prime Minister, Pavlo Lazarenko. \75\ During his single year in office, Lazarenko built upon Zviahilskiy's legacy of grand corruption with massive fraud and money laundering, which involved ``defrauding the state budget of more than $200 million in the period from 1993 to 1997 through gas trading and other schemes,'' according to Kudelia. \76\

\75\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 95.
\76\ Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' 70.

Ultimately, Lazarenko was ousted by Kuchma after the latter realized that Lazarenko's stolen funds were to be used to finance Lazarenko's own presidential bid. \77\ Eventually, Lazarenko wound up in a Californian jail after he fled to the United States and was tried and found guilty for money laundering by a U.S. court.

\77\ Ibid., 70.

In 2000, Ukraine was at the brink of default. An alliance of oligarchs requested that Viktor Yushchenko, a young reformer and head of the national bank, be made Prime Minister. As a result, ``The first four months of 2000 saw the greatest reform drive that Ukraine had seen since the fall of 1994.'' \78\

\78\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 133.

Yushchenko was ousted by Kuchma after little more than a year after having been too successful for the taste of the oligarchs. Aslund comments, ``In April 2001 Yushchenko was ousted, but Ukraine had been reformed, and its rent-seeking society had been transformed into a productive market economy.'' \79\

\79\ Ibid., 128.

Productivity does not mean an end to corruption though, and rent-
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seeking may have been transformed, but it did not stop.

In 2000, Prime Minister Yushchenko was the first to make a dent in Ukrainian corruption. His reforms targeted large swaths of the economy, with regulatory reform and privatizations that helped fight the state policies that made arbitrage possible. Most importantly, Yushchenko teamed up with Tymoshenko for the first time to take on rent-seeking in the energy sector.

Aslund comments that an important reason why these reforms stuck and the 1994 ones did not was that ``the 2000 reforms were largely

legislated, while the 1994 reforms had been imposed through decrees.'' \80\

\80\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 150.

He writes, ``They (Yushchenko and Tymoshenko) had transformed the oligarchs from rent seekers to producers, and the producers needed a functioning market economy, although they did not mind tax privileges and some protectionism.'' \81\ Corruption in Ukraine had fundamentally transformed from an entity that continually threatened the existence of the state to one that had merged with it.

\81\ Ibid., 153.

Kuchma's loss of political legitimacy as a result of audio tapes implicating him in the murder of journalist Georgiy Gongadze, among other scandals and corrupt activity, neutered his power and brought on the era of Ukrainian corruption as it has largely existed, with many fluctuations, from 2001 to today: a grand political competition of

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self-serving oligarchs that precludes most reform.

By the end of the Kuchma era, the oligarchs had come to dominate the political as well as business worlds of Ukraine as Kuchma himself became a lame duck. Nonetheless, the situation had strangely improved since the beginning of the era thanks to a clever set of anticorruption reforms that made it in the interest of the oligarchs to not milk the corrupt system to the brink of financial ruin.

4.3. Yushchenko (2005-2010)

Corruption during the Yushchenko administration, which immediately followed the Orange Revolution, is best described by the word ``retrenchment.'' The hopes of the Orange Revolution came to a screeching halt and started moving in reverse, setting Ukraine up for its worst era of corruption yet. Despite a handful of victories such as the Law on Joint Stock Companies, this era ``restored the gridlock of the Kravchuk presidency.'' \82\

\82\ Ibid., 232.

While many instances of dubious political financing existed in the saga of the Orange Revolution, as in many Ukrainian elections, this triumph of the Ukrainian people was much more about the democratic

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development of Ukraine and its rejection of authoritarianism.

Despite initially high hopes for combating corruption and making necessary reforms during Yushchenko's presidency, those individuals that led the Orange Revolution, notably Yushchenko and Tymoshenko, quickly fell into infighting and enabled corruption to thrive once again.

The 2004 passage of the reactionary constitutional amendments,

backed by oligarchs opposed to Yushchenko and the Orange Revolution had led to a significant neutering of presidential power. Combined with the implosion of the Orange Coalition, this resulted in what Kudelia calls ``party cartel'' corruption, which he claims continues in Ukraine to this day. \83\

\83\ Kudelia, ``Corruption in Ukraine: Perpetuum Mobile or the Endplay of Post-Soviet Elites?'' 68.

These ``party cartels'' are a clean break with ad hoc funding and individual-driven politics of the past. They function largely as bureaucratic rent collection and financing mechanisms to which oligarchs can contribute large sums anonymously and oftentimes still be

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in compliance with Ukrainian law.

In addition to being better financing mechanisms and remaining politically engaged year-round, ``party cartels serve as a reassurance mechanism to funders concerned with the durability of the politicians' commitments.'' Kudelia continues, ``The notorious practice of party leaders to offer positions on the parties' electoral lists in exchange for campaign contributions, which became widespread in the early 2000s, has been one of the most effective ways for them continuously raise funds.'' \84\

\84\ Ibid., 72.

Yushchenko's first Prime Minister, Tymoshenko, initiated a policy of re-privatization that largely targeted her political enemies. This was followed by the short-lived Yekhanurov government before Viktor Yanukovych, who had only recently been defeated in the 2005 presidential election, even after attempting to win via electoral

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fraud, became Prime Minister in 2006.

As Prime Minister, Yanukovych pursued a policy of corruption. Aslund writes, ``Corporate raiding was thriving as never before, and the government did nothing to stop it. Gas trade corruption was rampant, as was tax corruption. A constitutional court judge was caught red-handed accepting a bribe of $12 million. Yushchenko sacked her, but Yanukovych's side reinstated her.'' \85\

\85\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 219.

The Yanukovych government was eventually followed by a second Tymoshenko government, but the damage had been done. Yushchenko became

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an uncooperative, combative President who no longer engaged on reform.

If the Kuchma era led to the rise of the oligarchs as the dominant movers and shakers of the Ukrainian political system and therefore also of Ukrainian corruption, the Yushchenko era displayed for all to see the supposed futility of trying to defeat them. The disillusionment that resulted from the failure of Yushchenko and the Orange Coalition

led to the most corrupt era in Ukraine's history following the election in 2010 of an unlikely candidate: Viktor Yanukovych.

4.4. Yanukovych (2010-2014)

Grand corruption on the grandest scale was the modus operandi of the Yanukovych administration. In particular, Yanukovych did everything he could to enrich his family, going to lengths that none before him had gone. This grand corruption was made much more easily attained by a reversion to the 1996 president-centric constitution of Kuchma after the Constitutional Court of Ukraine found the 2004 amendments limiting presidential power unconstitutional. Yanukovych was the first president to enjoy a steady durable majority in both parliament and government, and he quickly seized control over the Constitutional Court as well.

Aslund comments:

The Yanukovych family allegedly enriched itself during its four-year reign through energy subsidies, discretionary public procurement, embezzlement from the state, privileged privatization, fraudulent refunds of value-added tax to exporters, extortion, and corporate raiding (i.e., forcing a businessman to sell his enterprise involuntarily at a low price). \86\

\86\ Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It, 92.

He adds, ``Another source of corruption was outright theft from the government . . . the Yanukovych family mastered this art.'' \87\

\87\ Ibid., 94.

The system was being transformed from the productive, if corrupt, equilibrium that had been established by the 2000 Yushchenko reforms back into the rent-seeking Kuchma era. Had this kept up, the state would have been in danger of eating itself alive, as it had nearly done in the past. Indeed, Aslund writes, ``In its last year, the Yanukovych regime grew increasingly surreal. The president concentrated power and wealth to an ever smaller group of family and friends, while doing nothing to satisfy his population. Ukraine's already fragile institutions were further undermined.'' \88\

\88\ Ibid., 101.

The Euromaidan was a protest movement that started as a demonstration against corruption in as much as it was a protest against Yanukovych's pulling out at the last second of the European Union Association Agreement. Unlike the 2004 Orange Revolution, which was bloodless and peaceful, Euromaidan saw over a 100 fatalities.

4.5. Poroshenko (2014-Present)

Shortly following Yanukovych's flight to Russia, Russia unilaterally annexed Crimea and initiated the conflict in the Eastern Donbas through a combination of backing for pro-Russia militant forces in Ukraine and an invasion by Russian military personnel. Amid this

aggression, Ukraine held presidential elections, which led to Petro Poroshenko becoming president of Ukraine.

For the first time in the history of Ukraine, it looks as though reducing the power of oligarchs significantly enough to render them nothing more than influential businessmen may be within sight. Aslund comments, ``The oligarchs have suffered considerable damage to their assets in the war-torn areas of Ukraine, rendering them weak. The crisis offers a chance to finally break their disproportionate influence over the state for good.'' \89\

\89\ Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It, 23.

The efforts to combat corruption in post-Euromaidan Ukraine have been many, although some have criticized that they have been too slow. Sympathetic commentators have argued that it is difficult to fight corruption when a country is being invaded by Russia. However, Havrylyshyn points out that other commentators argue, ``Instead of pointing to the war as an excuse for slow reforms, one should, on the contrary, see the war as further reason to move as quickly as possible.'' \90\

\90\ Havrylyshyn, ``Reforms and Performance under Poroshenko. 2014-Present,'' 182.

V. MAIN FACTORS BEHIND THE PERSISTENCE OF CORRUPTION IN UKRAINE

Even though the persistence of corruption in Ukraine has been remarkable, it by no means is insurmountable. The following factors are the three most important behind the persistence of corruption in Ukraine:

<bullet> The oligarchs represent the single most significant factor behind the persistence of corruption in Ukraine.

<bullet> Incomplete economic liberalization enabled the consolidation of power for the early oligarchs.

<bullet> Gas arbitrage. Although other sectors have been the source of rampant corruption in Ukraine, nothing has engendered corruption quite like the gas trade, which has also offered Russia a back door to political influence in Ukraine. Luckily, much has already been done in post-Euromaidan Ukraine to combat corruption in this sector.

5.1. The Oligarchs

Ukrainian oligarchs have successfully managed to block the creation of parties that could have promoted reforms that would have been in the interest of all Ukrainian citizens.

Kuzio writes, ``Oligarchs prevent the emergence of a level playing field in politics by blocking the entrance of genuine political parties into the political arena.'' \91\ Every party is a piece in the

oligarchs ``politics-as-business'' and reliant on oligarchs for the funding necessary to compete. Thereby, parties become indebted to oligarchs and support their political preferences, which are non-ideological and tolerant of corruption. This influence peddling is facilitated by Ukraine's lack of constraints on political donations.

\91\ Kuzio, ``Oligarchs, the Partial Reform Equilibrium, and the Euromaidan Revolution,'' 181.

Moreover, Ukraine's ``winner-take-all'' political system makes it possible for oligarchs to prevent the emergence of any truly national force that could crack down on corrupt practices.

Oligarchic interest groups have promoted politicians and parties of all kinds who have focused solely on securing clear regional voting bases, and pitting different segments of Ukrainian society against each other, by exploiting the fault lines in Ukrainian identity and historical memory for their own political and economic purposes. Kuzio comments, ``Their funding of pro-Western political forces (for example) should not be misunderstood as backing reforms, fighting corruption, or promoting European integration, but instead understood as opportunism and survival tactics.'' \92\

\92\ Kuzio, ``Oligarchs, the Partial Reform Equilibrium, and the Euromaidan Revolution,'' 187.

For example, a pro-Russian campaign targeting primarily southeastern Ukrainian citizens, mainly Russian-speaking and ethnic Russian, led to Kuchma's first electoral win in 1994. Only five years later-once his oligarch supporters' personal, political, and economic calculations required a change in political orientation-he managed to campaign and win elections on a pro-Western, ethnic Ukrainian platform targeting mostly western Ukrainians, a traditionally more nationalist voting base.

While Presidents Yushchenko and Yanukovych did not flip-flop on their core constituencies, both built their presidential campaigns, and later governed, based on the divisions of identity in Ukrainian society, instead of attempting to build real national parties. Kuzio concludes, ``The key to Ukraine breaking free of the partial reform equilibrium and entering the path of European integration is the political will to demonopolize Ukraine's economy, politics, and media by reducing the power of the oligarchs and separating business and politics.'' \93\

\93\ Kuzio, ``Oligarchs, the Partial Reform Equilibrium, and the Euromaidan Revolution,'' 196.

Now is the moment for Ukraine to strike. The general weakness of the oligarchs in the post-Euromaidan world, exemplified by Rinat Akhmetov's tremendous financial losses, has led to corruption retreating to the Rada, where parliamentary immunity protects against, or at least delays, prosecution and grey cardinals finance parliamentary factions through corrupt funds in exchange for loyalty guarantees. \94\ Until this holdout is tackled, business and politics will not be separate in Ukraine.

\94\ ``Rinat Akhmetov,'' Forbes, June 25, 2017, https://www.forbes.com/profile/rinat-akhmetov/ (accessed June 25, 2017).

5.2. Incomplete Economic Liberalization

A major reason that Ukraine continues to lag behind other post-Soviet states, and post-communist states more generally, is Ukraine's lack of reforms early on. The years under Kravchuk exacerbated Soviet-era corruption and led to the development of institutionalized corruption in the country that only became worse over time.

This failure to complete economic liberalization is exacerbated by the crisis situation that Ukraine currently finds itself in. If the necessity of reforms was not clear enough, the war in the eastern Donbas and Crimea have further amplified the need to address Ukraine's institutionalized corruption because Ukraine will be more successfully able to confront those problems with its internal house in order.

5.3. Gas Arbitrage

No single corrupt activity has been more destructive to Ukraine than the gas trade. It has built more fortunes of more oligarchs than any other. It is arguably more vital to the life of every Ukrainian citizen than any other. Most importantly, it is the only one that has been traded at such high volumes with Russia, almost always at an absurd discount, in its efforts to export corruption into Ukraine.

By and large, Russia has succeeded. Oleh Havrylyshyn writes, ``In Ukraine, the very low price of imported gas . . . not only fed the rents of gas oligarchs, but induced related corruption with payoffs to politicians.'' \95\

\95\ Oleh Havrylyshyn, ``Controlling Corruption: The Elusive Golden Fleece?'' in The Political Economy of Independent Ukraine, part of the series Studies in Economic Transition, ed. Jens Holscher and Horst Tomann (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017), 266.

Aslund comments, ``Gazprom should be treated as an organized crime syndicate with which no links are advisable.'' \96\ He notes that Ukraine is not the only country that Russia has implemented this policy against. ``Russia's oil transit through Latvia and Lithuania was the main source of high-level corruption in those two countries, and its end greatly helped both countries to check corruption.'' \97\

\96\ Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It, 203.
\97\ Ibid., 204.

Local gas subsidies and the subsidized gas that is offered by Russia has hobbled the development of the local energy sector and enabled the gas arbitrage that has been taken advantage of time and again throughout Ukraine's history. The dependence of the oligarchs on subsidized gas to continue growing their fortunes provides a strong incentive for them to keep the energy sector underdeveloped and corrupt. This also enables Russia to use its gas monopoly as a

geopolitical tool to demand concessions when necessary.

Ukraine's recent energy sector reforms are extremely welcome and should be lauded. They speak to the ability of Ukraine to implement reform successfully. Although those who have built their fortunes through gas arbitrage will be able to seek rents elsewhere, these reforms are a serious blow to impunity, especially given the Russia connection. Nonetheless, more must be done to create a competitive energy sector.

VI. RECOMMENDATIONS

Three main recommendations follow from this analysis. These are aimed at realizing a democratic and prosperous Ukraine with robust public institutions and rule of law. All policy leaders and activists involved in Ukraine's fight against corruption can play a part in implementation, monitoring, or advocacy, depending on how they are positioned. Taken together, these make up the three most important pieces to defeating corruption in Ukraine.

<bullet> Ukraine must implement remaining reforms. Ultimately, the oligarchs must come to realize that the rule of law is favorable to them in the long run and cease corrupt political manipulation, becoming productive private sector businessmen. This is sure to be an exceptionally difficult and complicated process.

<bullet> Ukraine must safeguard and take advantage of its civil society, including independent media. Anything further that can be done to increase their effectiveness should be. Nothing should be done to hinder them.

<bullet> The international community, and specifically the United States, the EU, and the international organizations that are a part of the Ukrainian struggle against corruption, should keep up the pressure and assistance.

In general, those that wish to see successful reform in Ukraine should keep in mind the lessons of Georgia, a country that successfully saw through its catch-up reforms. Havrylyshyn writes, ``[Georgia] achieved the same rapid results in reforms and performance as the [central European and the Baltic countries] CEB, but did so in an environment of deeply entrenched rent-seekers, those with vested interests, their political pawns and pervasive corruption, perhaps worse than Ukraine.'' \98\

\98\ Oleh Havrylyshyn, ``Controlling Corruption: The Elusive Golden Fleece?'' 275.

He goes on to summarize some of the World Bank's lessons for combating corruption that it derived from the Georgian case:

<bullet> Exercise strong political will

<bullet> Establish credibility early

<bullet> Launch a frontal assault

<bullet> Attract new staff

<bullet> Limit the role of the state

<bullet> Adopt unconventional methods

<bullet> Develop a unity of purpose and coordinate

<bullet> Tailor international experience to local conditions

<bullet> Harness digital technology \99\

\99\ Ibid., 272.

6.1. Remaining Reforms

Sector-based reforms should be tackled in whatever order possible, simultaneously when possible or one-at-a-time as necessary. The most important thing is for the international community and Ukrainian civil society including independent media to keep a close watch for backsliding and sound the alarm at any deviations. Another danger that should be considered is the tendency of reforms to be enacted, but not implemented. Continued monitoring is necessary following the passage of any given reform. If Ukrainian officials know they will not get away with cheating, they may not try to. \100\

\100\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 7.

6.1.1. Judicial Reform

The judiciary is far and away the sector most in need of reform in Ukraine in order to successfully combat corruption. While the new anticorruption investigation architecture is impressive and is working, it will amount to little if cases continually come before corrupt judges.

Although constitutional amendments and a new legislative framework have been approved by the Rada that could eventually lead to the necessary reforms, they must be implemented properly. \101\

\101\ Sushko and Prysyatkko ``Nations in Transit: Ukraine,'' 3.

These amendments will overhaul the Supreme Court with new judicial appointments based on an open and transparent selection process. They will also streamline lower courts and establish a Citizens' Integrity Council, to consist of 20 NGO representatives. This Council will oversee judges and communicate to the Higher Qualification Committee of Judges regarding the extent to which judges are upholding professional standards. This will hopefully result in speedier and more transparent

trials. \102\

\102\ Ibid., 10

A new ``High Council of Justice'' has also been formed to monitor the judiciary, with the power to submit judicial appointments to the President and pursue disciplinary action, including dismissal. Previously, only the Rada could dismiss judges, resulting in a high level of political rather than professional dismissals. This Council can also void judicial immunity, enabling arrest and prosecution of judges thought to be corrupt. However, the President continues to influence decisions with regard to transferring and promoting judges. This power should also be ceded to the Council so as to guarantee the independence of the judiciary. \103\

\103\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 8.

The new legal framework also calls for the establishment of an anticorruption court, a missing link of the anticorruption architecture, where NABU's cases of grand corruption can be tried independent of the standard, unreformed judiciary itself mired in corruption until such a time as the standard judiciary is fully reformed.

This report strongly recommends that this be the next large civil society and international community push. The IMF and the EU are also strongly in favor; establishment of an anticorruption court is a structural benchmark included in the IMF's most recent review. \104\ A selection procedure for judges that includes international involvement would be a central part of this process.

\104\ International Monetary Fund, European Department, ``2016 Article IV Consultation and third review under the Extended Arrangement, Requests for a Waiver of Non-Observance of a Performance Criterion, Waiver of Applicability, Rephasing of Access and Financing Assurances Review--Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Ukraine,'' International Monetary Fund, p. 29.

The proper implementation of this new judicial framework will be fought every step of the way by the oligarchs. Civil society and the international community must remain vigilant in their push to see that it is implemented to the highest possible standards.

There are a handful of practical measures that can also be taken in addition to pursuing a new judicial framework to combat corruption in the judiciary. One such measure is increasing judicial wages. Much like the abysmal wages for police that have led to petty corruption in the past, low wages for judges make them particularly vulnerable to bribes. \105\ Relatedly, judges have been included in e-declarations processes and have come under investigation, which is a welcome development. \106\ An even more potent combination of carrots and sticks should be pursued. In addition, more judges and prosecutors need to be replaced.

\105\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 9.

\106\ Natalia Zinets, ``Fighting corruption, Ukraine starts to judge its judges,'' Reuters, May 25, 2017, http://www.reuters.com/article/us-ukraine-corruption-insight-idUSKBN18L0HC.

The ``Strengthening Ukraine'' report of the Bush School and U.S.-Ukraine Foundation also recommend judicial exchanges. These exchanges would enable Ukrainian and European legal officials to better understand one another's judiciary with the goal of bringing Ukrainian judicial standards more in line with the European ones. \107\

\107\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 11.

6.1.2. Energy Sector Reform (Cont.)

Despite steps forward, necessary reforms remain in the energy sector. While the reduction in energy subsidies, the corporate governance reform of Naftogaz, the cessation of purchases from Russia, the increase of gas imports from the rest of Europe, and the increase of domestic gas production is a start, what is needed now is the privatization of the energy sector. Regional energy distribution companies must be the targets of privatization efforts. \108\ Ukraine is on its way to accomplishing this thanks to the signing of the recent electricity market law. \109\ Now, this law, accompanied by deregulation, must be successfully implemented.

\108\ IMF, ``2016 Article IV Consultation and third review under the Extended Arrangement, Requests for a Waiver of Non-Observance of a Performance Criterion, Waiver of Applicability, Rephasing of Access and Financing Assurances Review--Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Ukraine,'' p. 95

\109\ Interfax-Ukraine, ``Law on electricity market enters force,'' Kyiv Post, June 12, 2017, https://www.kyivpost.com/ukraine-politics/law-electricity-market-enters-force.html.

In addition, corporate governance reform and the introduction of ever greater transparency must continue and should include areas like procurement and transfer pricing. Chow argues, ``The aim should be to break up state-owned energy monopolies in order to promote competition and market efficiency, release the value of state assets, and remove the temptation for special interest groups to control energy franchises. It is not just the management, but the business model of Ukraine's energy sector that must change.''

Finally, regulations governing the taxation of independent companies should be simplified to enable the development of a competitive and independent market. \110\ While the introduction of corporate governance structures to Naftogaz as part of reforming the company was a good start, the unbundling of former Soviet bureaucratic behemoths must continue. Additionally, the exploration of oil and gas fields is still governed by outdated regulations that need to be revised in order to boost domestic gas production. \111\

\110\ This should occur not only in the energy sector, but in the

private sector as a whole and especially with regard to small and medium-sized, i.e. non-oligarchic, enterprises (SMEs). Non-oligarchic businesses are harmed by corruption unlike their oligarchic brethren and have interests that line up with those of civil society and the international community. They could potentially become a powerful voice in advocating for reforms.
\111\ Edward Chow, ``The High Stakes of Ukraine's Energy Reforms,'' The American Interest, October 21, 2016, https://www.the-american-interest.com/2016/10/21/the-high-stakes-of-ukraines-energy-reforms/.

Supporting the development of domestic production should be a key priority as, once Ukraine's domestic energy production is no longer captured by corrupt interests, it could achieve energy independence. ``The problem is not geology, but the absence of a stable and attractive business climate for non-politically connected and honest investors,'' argues Chow. \112\

\112\ Ibid.

6.1.3. Safeguarding and Further Empowering the Anticorruption Architecture

NABU's independence and jurisdiction over all high-profile corruption cases in Ukraine should be preserved. NABU's external audit commission, which can provide the grounds to dismiss the head of NABU, should also be selected via transparent and accountable processes and consist of independent individuals with impeccable reputations and experience in investigations in international corruption cases.

To promote transparency and curtail the ability of the oligarchs to manipulate Ukrainian politics, \113\ NABU should be strengthened to more effectively perform its investigative duties. Besides being granted the authority to independently wiretap, NABU should also be empowered to monitor donations to parties and politicians. Accompanying reforms that establish limitations and regulations on political donations would be needed, and the party financing law that was passed in July 2016, but has not been enforced, must be implemented. \114\

\113\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 6.
\114\ Kostanyan, ``Ukraine's unimplemented anti-corruption reform,'' 3.

NAPC's admirable work in e-declaration can also be improved by establishing verification mechanisms for e-declaration.

6.1.4. Banking Sector Reform (Cont.)

Although the Ukrainian banking system has seen significant reform and is not as rife with corruption as it was in 2014, experts agree it still has a long way to go. \115\ The ``Strengthening Ukraine'' report of the Bush School and the U.S.-Ukraine Foundation recommend consolidation and full transparency as ways to further combat corruption in the banking sector. These reforms will make Ukraine's banks easier to monitor, enabling the government to ensure that they

are complying with the law. Given the centrality of a corrupt banking sector to the wealth of the oligarchs, this sector will be especially difficult to reform. \116\

\115\ Gloss, ``Ukrainian Officials Tout Banking Sector Reforms.''
\116\ Antonidis et al., ``Strengthening Ukraine: Policy Recommendations for the New Administration,'' 14.

According to Francis Malige, the managing director for Eastern Europe and the Caucasus of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the most important four building blocks of any future banking reform are ``good conditions facilitating lending from banks which lower interest rates and shift lending to the real economy, rather than to the government; the development of capital markets; land reform that would allow banks to accept land as collateral; and privatization in the banking sector.'' \117\

\117\ Gloss, ``Ukrainian Officials Tout Banking Sector Reforms.''

6.1.5. Limit Parliamentary Immunity

Parliamentary immunity should be carefully limited so that it is no longer a form of de facto blanket immunity. Ranking Helsinki Commission Senator Cardin has worked to limit parliamentary immunity in the OSCE region.

Most notably, this included the adoption by the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly (OSCE PA) of a resolution proposed by Senator Cardin calling for the limiting of parliamentary immunity, entitled ``Resolution on Limiting Immunity for Parliamentarians in Order to Strengthen Good Governance, Public Integrity and the Rule of Law.'' \118\ The OSCE PA is an independent international institution related to, but not part of the intergovernmental OSCE made up of parliamentary delegations from the 57 participating States of the OSCE, which every year gather in an annual session to pass resolutions based on majority votes. \119\

\118\ Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Parliamentary Assembly, Brussels Declaration of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly and Resolutions Adopted at the Fifteenth Annual Session, 2006, Brussels: 32-33.
\119\ Troy C. Ware and Shelly Han, ``Corruption: A Problem that Spans the OSCE Region and Dimensions,'' Helsinki Commission 41, no. 13, December 30, 2009, http://lawandorderinrussia.org/2009/corruption-a-problem-that-spans-the-osce-region-and-dimensions/.

6.2. Civil Society Including Independent Media

The Ukrainian people have proven now on three different occasions--as protesters during the Orange Revolution and the Euromaidan, and as volunteers assisting troops fighting Russian aggression--that their organizational capacity and desire for democracy and prosperity is greater than the forces that would bankrupt their country.

Civil society has played a fundamental role in Ukraine's democratic

transition, and remains a critical element of combating corruption. It is the first to the scene, pushes for change, and, ultimately, sees to it that changes stick. The independent media is no different. Ukrainian journalists played a critical role in the Euromaidan Revolution and continue to play an essential role as corruption watchdogs to this day.

The big question then is how to safeguard and take advantage of these comparative advantages of Ukraine's. First, do no harm. Civil society and especially independent media should continue with their work without the introduction of any additional constraints. It is largely thanks to them that Ukraine remains politically competitive and that the country has not long since fallen to the siren song of authoritarianism. Moreover, their ability to uncover corruption is unparalleled. Who knows where Ukraine would be today without publications such as Ukrainska Pravda and Dzerkalo Tyzhnia. \120\

\120\ Aslund, Ukraine: What Went Wrong and How to Fix It, 97.

Unfortunately, harm is being done. A recent law requires civil society activists who are working in anticorruption to complete e-declarations similar to those that officials are now required to complete in an attempt to burden them needlessly. \121\ In addition, a recent article by Josh Cohen also explains how the SBU is harassing civil society activists on behalf of oligarchs. In order to counter this harassment, the SBU should be reformed in line with NATO standards. Any harm to civil society must be condemned and prevented such that civil society can do its job and continue to push for reforms. \122\ That said, it is also a demonstration of the fear that oligarchs have for civil society. Oligarchs would not be working so hard to stop Ukraine's civil society if they were not profoundly active and effective.

\121\ Adrian Karatnycky, ``Watching the Watchdogs: Why Ukraine's NGOs Should Disclose Assets, Too,'' Atlantic Council, March 29, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/watching-the-watchdogs-why-ukraine-s-ngos-should-disclose-assets-too.

\122\ Josh Cohen, ``Something Is Very Wrong in Kyiv: Ukraine Brags about Reforms and Harasses Activists,'' Atlantic Council, May 18, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/something-is-very-wrong-in-kyiv.

In her piece ``Corruption in Ukraine in Comparative Perspective,'' Daphne Athanasouli, a scholar of corruption at the University of Derby, recognizes Ukraine's civil society including independent media as a comparative advantage that it has to combat corruption.

She recommends improving upon this advantage further through the introduction of greater e-government, essentially giving Ukraine's civil society including independent media a megaphone. She comments, ``Progress in e-government can decrease corruption, rent-seeking, and regulatory capture in Ukraine by strengthening the accountability of public officials and politicians.'' \123\

\123\ Daphne Athanasouli, ``Corruption in Ukraine in Comparative Perspective,'' in Beyond the Euromaidan: Comparative Perspectives on Advancing Reform in Ukraine, ed. Henry E. Hale and Robert W. Orttung

(Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016), 80-105.

She adds, ``E-government can also reduce the time of interaction with public officials and their discretionary power, thereby reducing administrative corruption.'' \124\ Finally, she concludes, ``The development of e-government and access to online information about government services help increase accountability and tackle petty corruption by limiting the discretionary power of government officials and public servants.'' \125\

\124\ Ibid., 98.
\125\ Ibid., 100.

Already, Ukraine has made some progress here. Athanasouli writes:

In 2012, Ukraine endorsed a new Open Government Plan (OGP) with the active participation of civil society organizations and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) office in Ukraine. The OGP included initiatives to improve the provision of public services to citizens and the introduction of administrative services in digital format by the end of 2014. Many of these reforms were successful. \126\

\126\ Ibid., 99.

A second method to empower civil society including independent media recommended by Athanasouli is increasing press freedom. She writes, ``An environment that can also support free media is pivotal for (combating corruption) since it helps support an anticorruption agenda, expose corrupt practices, and exert pressure on the government for reforms.'' \127\ While even during Yanukovych's presidency, when Ukraine was threatened by an unfree media environment, independent publications stepped up to fill the void, Athanasouli is correct when she states, ``Oligarchs continue to own the main television networks and they determine the content of their broadcasts.'' \128\

\127\ Ibid., 100.
\128\ Ibid., 100.

One need look no further than Ukraine's President, Petro Poroshenko, owner of Kanal 5, to find an example. Although Poroshenko has largely allowed Kanal 5 to be a home for real journalists, this has not been the case for much other media in Ukraine, and it remains a significant issue. Dunja Mijatovic, former Representative for the Freedom of the Media of the OSCE, has commented, ``If Mr. Poroshenko intends to sell his assets, in my view, his TV station should be the first to go.'' \129\

\129\ Simon Shuster, ``Ukraine's New Leader Clings to His TV Channel,'' Time, May 29, 2014, http://time.com/137020/ukraine-petro-poroshenko-channel-5/.

Ukraine's impressive independent media will not evolve into an impressive free media until this oligarchical stranglehold on the main television networks has been broken. Yet, ``Following the Euromaidan

revolution, the media situation improved considerably.'' \130\ As with other reforms relating to the oligarchs, now is the time to deal the knockout punch.

\130\ Athanasouli, ``Corruption in Ukraine in Comparative Perspective,''100.

Athanasouli writes, ``The citizens and the media can act as monitoring agents against both administrative and grand corruption, promote anticorruption reforms and the work of law enforcement agencies, and increase political accountability by tracking the progress of reforms and exposing mischief or delays in the implementation of specific measures.'' \131\ This report could not agree more.

\131\ Ibid., 101.

The reality in Ukraine is that it will come down to ``citizens and the media'' to make reforms happen and keep them in place. This is the Ukrainian people's greatest test, but they need not go it alone. The international community should push the Ukrainian state as hard as it can too and offer as much assistance as is responsible to assist Ukraine in realizing a democratic and prosperous future.

6.3. The International Community

External pressure was critical to the successful implementation of the all-important 2000 Prime Minister Yushchenko reforms. Aslund describes the influence of external pressure on these reforms:

> External pressure was important. The IMF defined the threat of external default and made the rulers ware of the dangers. Paradoxically, its pressure was stronger when it provided no credit. The West strongly influenced the government's ideas, notably the German advisory group, but also the IMF and the World Bank. Ukrainian officials were anxious to be respected by the West and Yushchenko greatly benefited domestically from being considered so highly in the West. \132\

\132\ Aslund, How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy, 149.

Then, as now, Ukraine is in a position where it needs the West more than ever, having cut many ties with Russia. Many western-educated Ukrainians are in Ukrainian government and civil society and Ukraine is seen in the foreign policy of western countries as the litmus test for democracy and anticorruption in an era where both are falling out of favor globally.

It is imperative that the international community not become frustrated with the pace of reform in Ukraine. The historical analysis of this report provides insight into the resilience of the oligarchs. Ultimately, the international community, along with Ukrainian civil society, will have to show that it is even more resilient. As such, the international community should prepare itself to be invested in Ukraine for the long term, so as to avoid past mistakes.

6.3.1. The IMF

The IMF is the international organization with which Ukraine has had the most interaction. After a board meeting on April 3, 2017, the IMF decided to proceed with a $1 billion loan payment to Ukraine, the fourth installment of a $17.5 billion aid-for-reform program spanning four years. Financial support for the program is being released in installments contingent upon progress in reforms in the country.

When the IMF board initially adopted the stabilization program on March 11, 2015, it decided to issue a credit of $5 billion immediately. The green-lighting of additional funding in April surprised many experts, as the Ukrainian government has struggled to implement many of the structural reform conditions outlined for the fourth tranche, only meeting five out of fourteen conditions from the agreement. In the press release that accompanied the most recent disbursement, the IMF commented on the successes of implemented macroeconomic policies, while calling for additional anticorruption efforts. \133\

\133\ International Monetary Fund, ``IMF Executive Board Concludes 2016 Article IV Consultation and Completes Third Review of Ukraine's EFF, Approving US$1.00 Billion Disbursement,'' International Monetary Fund, April 3, 2017, https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2017/04/03/pr17111-imf-executive-board-concludes-2016-article-iv-consultation-and-completes-third-review (accessed June 18, 2017).

Ukraine has received funding totaling $8.8 billion under the program. Aslund credits these loans with stabilizing exchange rates and containing inflation, as the Ukrainian economy outperformed expectations when finishing 2016 with a budget deficit at only 2.3 percent. \134\ Furthermore, he credits the IMF program for the creation of NABU, as the corruption bureau was created at the behest of the reform program. The IMF is applying pressure for the establishment of a Ukrainian anticorruption court.

\134\ Anders Aslund, ``Why Does the IMF Keep Funding Ukraine?'' Atlantic Council, April 11, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/why-does-the-imf-keep-funding-ukraine.

While additional structural conditions need to be implemented, economic reforms have proven easier to enact than judicial reforms, where opposition from private interests blocks attempts to strengthen and enforce anticorruption frameworks. \135\

\135\ Anders Aslund, and John Herbst, ``Take It to the Next Level: Create a Biden-Poroshenko Commission,'' Atlantic Council, December 7, 2015, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/take-it-to-the-next-level-create-a-biden-poroshenko-commission.

6.3.2. The United States

The United States has shown and must continue to show its support for the territorial integrity as well as the ongoing reform process in

Ukraine. It continues to put pressure on as well as support Ukraine both symbolically and via financial, security, and technical assistance. There are multiple bills in the 115th Congress that could increase or change the nature of this aid. USAID and Department of State International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs Initiatives are highly active in Ukraine and provide assistance, financial and otherwise, to a variety of programs.

6.3.3. The EU

The Euromaidan advocated for a European direction for the country and the goal remains the eventual accession of Ukraine to the EU. The EU has an active assistance program within Ukraine. In addition, a new Danish-led initiative focused on combating corruption has become active on Ukrainian issues. The recent realization of the EU-Ukraine visa-free travel agreement was a significant achievement for Ukraine. \136\

\136\ Diane Francis, ``It Was a Very Good Spring for Ukraine,'' Atlantic Council, June 7, 2017, http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/ukrainealert/it-was-a-very-good-spring-for-ukraine.

VII. CONCLUSION

The persistence of corruption in Ukraine can be explained by the influence of the oligarchs, who were enabled early on by the incomplete economic liberalization of the country and the corrupt gas trade, which historically was the most corrupt sector of the Ukrainian economy and deeply influenced by Russia. The oligarchs' capture of the state structure has proven exceptionally resilient; civil society and the international community must prove that they are more resilient.

Indeed, Ukraine's civil society including independent media is and will continue to be the most central piece of the struggle against corruption in Ukraine. As the Nations in Transit 2017 Report on Ukraine states, ``Civil society remains the strongest element in Ukraine's democratic transition.'' \137\ The international community and the Ukrainian state should do everything it can to improve the capacity of civil society including independent media to hold politicians' feet to the fire.

\137\ Sushko and Prysyatkko, ``Nations in Transit: Ukraine,'' 7.

Vested interests will do everything in their power to prevent meaningful reform in Ukraine. It is bound to be an arduous battle, but it will be well worth it if Ukraine is finally able to defeat its internal enemy.

VIII. Appendix: Consolidated Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) Rankings of OSCE Participating States

1--Denmark
3--Finland
4--Sweden
5--Switzerland
6--Norway
8--Netherlands
9--Canada
10--Germany
10--Luxembourg
10--United Kingdom
14--Iceland
15--Belgium
17--Austria
18--United States
19--Ireland
22--Estonia
23--France
29--Poland
29--Portugal
31--Slovenia
38--Lithuania
41--Spain
44--Georgia
44--Latvia
47--Cyprus
47--Czech Republic
47--Malta
54--Slovakia
55--Croatia
57--Hungary
57--Romania
60--Italy
64--Montenegro
69--Greece
72--Serbia
75--Bulgaria
75--Turkey
79--Belarus
83--Albania
83--Bosnia and Herzegovina
87--Mongolia
90--The FYR of Macedonia
95--Kosovo
113--Armenia
123--Azerbaijan
123--Moldova
131--Kazakhstan
131--Russia
131--Ukraine
136--Kyrgyzstan
151--Tajikistan
154--Turkmenistan
156--Uzbekistan

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body{--wp--preset--color--black: #000000;--wp--preset--color--cyan-bluish-gray: #abb8c3;--wp--preset--color--white: #ffffff;--wp--preset--color--pale-pink: #f78da7;--wp--preset--color--vivid-red: #cf2e2e;--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-orange: #ff6900;--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-amber: #fcb900;--wp--preset--color--light-green-cyan: #7bdcb5;--wp--preset--color--vivid-green-cyan: #00d084;--wp--preset--color--pale-cyan-blue: #8ed1fc;--wp--preset--color--vivid-cyan-blue: #0693e3;--wp--preset--color--vivid-purple: #9b51e0;--wp--preset--gradient--vivid-cyan-blue-to-vivid-purple: linear-gradient(135deg,rgba(6,147,227,1) 0%,rgb(155,81,224) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--light-green-cyan-to-vivid-green-cyan: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(122,220,180) 0%,rgb(0,208,130) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-vivid-amber-to-luminous-vivid-orange: linear-gradient(135deg,rgba(252,185,0,1) 0%,rgba(255,105,0,1) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-vivid-orange-to-vivid-red: linear-gradient(135deg,rgba(255,105,0,1) 0%,rgb(207,46,46) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--very-light-gray-to-cyan-bluish-gray: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(238,238,238) 0%,rgb(169,184,195) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--cool-to-warm-spectrum: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(74,234,220) 0%,rgb(151,120,209) 20%,rgb(207,42,186) 40%,rgb(238,44,130) 60%,rgb(251,105,98) 80%,rgb(254,248,76) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--blush-light-purple: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(255,206,236) 0%,rgb(152,150,240) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--blush-bordeaux: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(254,205,165) 0%,rgb(254,45,45) 50%,rgb(107,0,62) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-dusk: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(255,203,112) 0%,rgb(199,81,192) 50%,rgb(65,88,208) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--pale-ocean: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(255,245,203) 0%,rgb(182,227,212) 50%,rgb(51,167,181) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--electric-grass: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(202,248,128) 0%,rgb(113,206,126) 100%);--wp--preset--gradient--midnight: linear-gradient(135deg,rgb(2,3,129) 0%,rgb(40,116,252) 100%);--wp--preset--duotone--dark-grayscale: url('#wp-duotone-dark-grayscale');--wp--preset--duotone--grayscale: url('#wp-duotone-grayscale');--wp--preset--duotone--purple-yellow: url('#wp-duotone-purple-yellow');--wp--preset--duotone--blue-red: url('#wp-duotone-blue-red');--wp--preset--duotone--midnight: url('#wp-duotone-midnight');--wp--preset--duotone--magenta-yellow: url('#wp-duotone-magenta-yellow');--wp--preset--duotone--purple-green: url('#wp-duotone-purple-green');--wp--preset--duotone--blue-orange: url('#wp-duotone-blue-orange');--wp--preset--font-size--small: 13px;--wp--preset--font-size--medium: 20px;--wp--preset--font-size--large: 36px;--wp--preset--font-size--x-large: 42px;}.has-black-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--black) !

important;}.has-cyan-bluish-gray-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--cyan-bluish-gray) !important;}.has-white-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--white) !important;}.has-pale-pink-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-pink) !important;}.has-vivid-red-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-red) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-orange-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-orange) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-amber-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-amber) !important;}.has-light-green-cyan-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--light-green-cyan) !important;}.has-vivid-green-cyan-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-green-cyan) !important;}.has-pale-cyan-blue-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-cyan-blue-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-purple-color{color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-purple) !important;}.has-black-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--black) !important;}.has-cyan-bluish-gray-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--cyan-bluish-gray) !important;}.has-white-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--white) !important;}.has-pale-pink-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-pink) !important;}.has-vivid-red-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-red) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-orange-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-orange) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-amber-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-amber) !important;}.has-light-green-cyan-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--light-green-cyan) !important;}.has-vivid-green-cyan-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-green-cyan) !important;}.has-pale-cyan-blue-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-cyan-blue-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-purple-background-color{background-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-purple) !important;}.has-black-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--black) !important;}.has-cyan-bluish-gray-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--cyan-bluish-gray) !important;}.has-white-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--white) !important;}.has-pale-pink-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-pink) !important;}.has-vivid-red-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-red) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-orange-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-orange) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-amber-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--luminous-vivid-amber) !important;}.has-light-green-cyan-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--light-green-cyan) !important;}.has-vivid-green-cyan-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-green-cyan) !important;}.has-pale-cyan-blue-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--pale-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-cyan-blue-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-cyan-blue) !important;}.has-vivid-purple-border-color{border-color: var(--wp--preset--color--vivid-purple) !important;}.has-vivid-cyan-blue-to-vivid-purple-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--vivid-cyan-blue-to-vivid-purple) !important;}.has-light-green-cyan-to-vivid-green-cyan-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--light-green-cyan-to-vivid-green-cyan) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-amber-to-luminous-vivid-orange-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-vivid-amber-to-luminous-vivid-orange) !important;}.has-luminous-vivid-orange-to-vivid-red-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-vivid-orange-to-vivid-red) !important;}.has-very-light-gray-to-cyan-bluish-gray-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--very-

light-gray-to-cyan-bluish-gray) !important;}.has-cool-to-warm-spectrum-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--cool-to-warm-spectrum) !important;}.has-blush-light-purple-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--blush-light-purple) !important;}.has-blush-bordeaux-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--blush-bordeaux) !important;}.has-luminous-dusk-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--luminous-dusk) !important;}.has-pale-ocean-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--pale-ocean) !important;}.has-electric-grass-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--electric-grass) !important;}.has-midnight-gradient-background{background: var(--wp--preset--gradient--midnight) !important;}.has-small-font-size{font-size: var(--wp--preset--font-size--small) !important;}.has-medium-font-size{font-size: var(--wp--preset--font-size--medium) !important;}.has-large-font-size{font-size: var(--wp--preset--font-size--large) !important;}.has-x-large-font-size{font-size: var(--wp--preset--font-size--x-large) !important;}
</style>
<link rel="stylesheet" id="tptn-style-left-thumbs-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/plugins/top-10/css/left-thumbs.min.css?ver=3.1.3" type="text/css" media="all">
<style id="tptn-style-left-thumbs-inline-css" type="text/css">

.tptn-left-thumbs a {
  width: 75px;
  height: 75px;
  text-decoration: none;
}
.tptn-left-thumbs img {
	width: 75px;
	max-height: 75px;
	margin: auto;
}
.tptn-left-thumbs .tptn_title {
  width: 100%;
}

</style>
<link rel="stylesheet" id="if-menu-site-css-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/plugins/if-menu/assets/if-menu-site.css?ver=5.9.3" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="parente2-style-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/themes/hello-elementor/style.css?ver=5.9.3" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="childe2-style-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/themes/Reaction/style.css?ver=1.3.114" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="hello-elementor-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/themes/hello-elementor/style.min.css?ver=2.4.1" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="hello-elementor-theme-style-css" href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/themes/hello-elementor/theme.min.css?ver=2.4.1" type="text/css" media="all">

<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-icons-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor/assets/lib/eicons/css/elementor-icons.min.css?ver=5.15.0"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-frontend-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor/assets/css/frontend.min.css?ver=3.6.8" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-post-23110-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
uploads/elementor/css/post-23110.css?ver=1659320795" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-pro-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor-pro/assets/css/frontend.min.css?ver=3.7.3" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-post-23145-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
uploads/elementor/css/post-23145.css?ver=1659320795" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-post-23168-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
uploads/elementor/css/post-23168.css?ver=1659320795" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-post-23236-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
uploads/elementor/css/post-23236.css?ver=1659320795" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="google-fonts-1-css"
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Inter%3A100%2C100italic
%2C200%2C200italic%2C300%2C300italic%2C400%2C400italic
%2C500%2C500italic%2C600%2C600italic%2C700%2C700italic
%2C800%2C800italic%2C900%2C900italic&display=auto&ver=5.9.3"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-icons-shared-0-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor/assets/lib/font-awesome/css/fontawesome.min.css?
ver=5.15.3" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-icons-fa-solid-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor/assets/lib/font-awesome/css/solid.min.css?ver=5.15.3"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="elementor-icons-fa-brands-css"
href="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/
plugins/elementor/assets/lib/font-awesome/css/brands.min.css?ver=5.15.3"
type="text/css" media="all">

<!-- Google Analytics snippet added by Site Kit -->
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?
id=UA-79203393-1" id="google_gtagjs-js" async=""></script>
<script type="text/javascript" id="google_gtagjs-js-after">
window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];function gtag()
{dataLayer.push(arguments);}
gtag('set', 'linker', {"domains":["reaction.life"]});

```
gtag("js", new Date());
gtag("set", "developer_id.dZTNiMT", true);
gtag("config", "UA-79203393-1", {"anonymize_ip":true});
</script>

<!-- End Google Analytics snippet added by Site Kit -->
<link rel="https://api.w.org/" href="https://reaction.life/wp-json/"><link
rel="alternate" type="application/json"
href="https://reaction.life/wp-json/wp/v2/users/4"><link rel="EditURI"
type="application/rsd+xml" title="RSD" href="https://reaction.life/xmlrpc.php?
rsd">
<link rel="wlwmanifest" type="application/wlwmanifest+xml"
href="https://reaction.life/wp-includes/wlwmanifest.xml">
<meta name="generator" content="Site Kit by Google 1.80.0"><script
type="text/javascript">
  window.MemberfulOptions = {
    site: "https:\/\/reaction.memberful.com",
    memberSignedIn: false  };

  (function() {
    var s = document.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://d35xxde4fgg0cx.cloudfront.net/assets/embedded.js';

    setup = function() { window.MemberfulEmbedded.setup(); };

    s.addEventListener("load", setup, false);

    ( document.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] ||
document.getElementsByTagName('body')[0] ).appendChild( s );
  })();
</script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://d35xxde4fgg0cx.cloudfront.net/assets/embedded.js"></script>
                <style type="text/css" id="wp-custom-css">
                        /*** Global ***/

* {
                -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
                -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale;
}

strong {
        font-weight: 700;
}

/* Mobile Navigation  */

.elementor-menu-toggle {
        padding: 0;
}


.elementor-menu-toggle .eicon-menu-bar:before {
```

```
  font-family: Inter;
  font-weight: 500;
        font-size: 14px;
  content: "Menu";
        outline: none;
}

.elementor-menu-toggle.elementor-active .eicon-menu-bar:before {
  font-family: Inter;
  font-weight: 500;
        font-size: 14px;
  content: "Close";
                outline: none;
}

.elementor-menu-toggle {
                        outline: none;
}


/*.elementor-nav-menu--dropdown {
        padding-left: 10px;
}
*/

.elementor-nav-menu--dropdown a {
        padding-left: 5%;
}

.elementor-nav-menu--dropdown a:hover {
        padding-left: 5%;
}

/*** Home  ***/

.elementor-5 .elementor-element.elementor-element-72c4931 .elementor-
post__text {
  margin: 10px;
        padding: 3% 15% 5% 5%;
}

/*** Article Page  ***/

/* Caption Mobile Alignment  */

@media only screen and (max-width: 1024px) {

.wp-caption-text {
    margin: 10px;
    padding: 0% 5% 0% 5%;
}
}
```

```
/* Article Links  */

.article-body a{
  color: #9E1738;
}

/* Embeds  */

figure.wp-block-embed-audioboom {
    display: block;
    margin-block-start: 4em;
    margin-block-end: 2em;
    margin-inline-start: 0px;
    margin-inline-end: 0px;

}

figure.wp-block-embed.is-provider-youtube {
    display: block;
    margin-block-start: 4em;
    margin-block-end: 2em;
    margin-inline-start: 0px;
    margin-inline-end: 0px;
    padding-top: 0px !important;
}                </style>
                </head>
<body class="archive author author-iain-martin author-4 body-visible-1
elementor-default elementor-template-full-width elementor-kit-23110 elementor-
page-23236 e--ua-appleWebkit e--ua-safari e--ua-webkit" data-elementor-device-
mode="mobile">

<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0"
height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position:
absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-dark-
grayscale"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix"
values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114
0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-
filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0
0.498039215686"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0
0.498039215686"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0
0.498039215686"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1
1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic"
operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0"
focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -
9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-
grayscale"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix"
values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114
0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-
filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0
1"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0
1"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0
1"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1
1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic"
```

operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-purple-yellow"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix" values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0.549019607843 0.988235294118"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0 1"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0.717647058824 0.254901960784"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1 1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic" operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-blue-red"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix" values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0 1"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0 0.278431372549"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0.592156862745 0.278431372549"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1 1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic" operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-midnight"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix" values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0 0"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0 0.647058823529"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0 1"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1 1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic" operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-magenta-yellow"><feColorMatrix color-interpolation-filters="sRGB" type="matrix" values=" .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 .299 .587 .114 0 0 "></feColorMatrix><feComponentTransfer color-interpolation-filters="sRGB"><feFuncR type="table" tableValues="0.780392156863 1"></feFuncR><feFuncG type="table" tableValues="0 0.949019607843"></feFuncG><feFuncB type="table" tableValues="0.352941176471 0.470588235294"></feFuncB><feFuncA type="table" tableValues="1 1"></feFuncA></feComponentTransfer><feComposite in2="SourceGraphic" operator="in"></feComposite></filter></defs></svg><svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 0 0" width="0" height="0" focusable="false" role="none" style="visibility: hidden; position: absolute; left: -9999px; overflow: hidden;"><defs><filter id="wp-duotone-purple-

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                        <div class="elementor-column elementor-col-50 elementor-top-column elementor-element elementor-element-1c20d1f5" data-id="1c20d1f5" data-element_type="column">
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                                    <div class="elementor-element elementor-element-9614c06 elementor-widget elementor-widget-subscribe_button" data-id="9614c06" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="subscribe_button.default">
                        <div class="elementor-widget-container">
                    <div class="reaction-life-widget rlw-subscribe-button">
      <div class="subscribe-button-left">
        Unlimited Access to <b>REACTION</b> for £2 a week
      </div>
      <div class="subscribe-button-right">
        <a href="https://reaction.life/subscribe/" class="btn red-btn">
          <span class="desktop-only">
            Subscribe to <b>REACTION</b>
          </span>
          <span class="mobile-only">
            Subscribe
          </span>
        </a>
      </div>
    </div>
                </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
                        </div>
                    </section>
                        <section class="elementor-section elementor-top-section elementor-element elementor-element-733ae870 elementor-section-content-middle elementor-hidden-phone elementor-section-height-min-height elementor-section-boxed elementor-section-height-default elementor-section-items-middle" data-id="733ae870" data-element_type="section" data-settings="{&quot;background_background&quot;:&quot;classic&quot;,&quot;sticky&quot;:&quot;top&quot;,&quot;sticky_on&quot;:[&quot;desktop&quot;,&quot;tablet&quot;],&quot;sticky_offset&quot;:0,&quot;sticky_effects_offset&quot;:0}">
                            <div class="elementor-container elementor-column-gap-default">
                        <div class="elementor-column elementor-col-33 elementor-top-column elementor-element elementor-element-3cfc56ee" data-id="3cfc56ee" data-element_type="column">
                            <div class="elementor-widget-wrap elementor-element-populated">
                                    <div class="elementor-element elementor-element-57c9f65e elementor-search-form--skin-classic elementor-search-form--button-type-icon elementor-search-form--icon-search elementor-widget elementor-widget-search-form" data-id="57c9f65e" data-element_type="widget" data-settings="{&quot;skin&quot;:&quot;classic&quot;}" data-widget_type="search-form.default">
```

```
                        <div class="elementor-widget-container">
                            <form class="elementor-search-form"
role="search" action="https://reaction.life" method="get">
                                                <div
class="elementor-search-form__container">
                                                    <input placeholder="Search"
class="elementor-search-form__input" type="search" name="s" title="Search"
value="">

        <button class="elementor-search-form__submit" type="submit"
title="Search" aria-label="Search">

        <i aria-hidden="true" class="fas fa-search"></i>
                    <span class="elementor-screen-only">Search</span>

        </button>
                                                                        </div>
                </form>
                        </div>
                        </div>
                            </div>
                </div>
                        <div class="elementor-column elementor-col-33
elementor-top-column elementor-element elementor-element-23cbde64" data-
id="23cbde64" data-element_type="column">
                    <div class="elementor-widget-wrap elementor-element-
populated">
                                                    <div class="elementor-
element elementor-element-aa01945 elementor-nav-menu__align-left elementor-
nav-menu--dropdown-none elementor-widget__width-auto elementor-widget
elementor-widget-nav-menu" data-id="aa01945" data-element_type="widget"
data-
settings="{&quot;layout&quot;:&quot;horizontal&quot;,&quot;submenu_icon&qu
ot;:{&quot;value&quot;:&quot;<i class=\&quot;fas
fa-caret-down\&quot;><\/i>&quot;,&quot;library&quot;:&quot;fa-solid&quot;}}"
data-widget_type="nav-menu.default">
                        <div class="elementor-widget-container">
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migrated="0" role="navigation" class="elementor-nav-menu--main elementor-
nav-menu__container elementor-nav-menu--layout-horizontal e--pointer-
underline e--animation-none">
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menu" data-smartmenus-id="16594403904227554"><li class="menu-item
menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36223"><a
href="https://reaction.life/category/uk-politics/" class="elementor-item">UK
Politics</a></li>
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category
menu-item-36224"><a href="https://reaction.life/category/life/"
class="elementor-item">Life</a></li>
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category
menu-item-36225"><a href="https://reaction.life/category/world/"
class="elementor-item">World</a></li>
```

<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-23874">Columnists
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-24000">The Hound
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-24001">Podcasts
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-36264">Sign In
		</nav>

		Menu

<nav class="elementor-nav-menu--dropdown elementor-nav-menu__container" role="navigation" aria-hidden="true">
<ul id="menu-2-aa01945" class="elementor-nav-menu" data-smartmenus-id="16594403904243203"><li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36223">UK Politics
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36224">Life
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36225">World
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-23874">Columnists
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-24000">The Hound
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-24001">Podcasts
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-36264">Sign In
		</nav>

<div class="elementor-element elementor-element-5e585862 e-grid-align-left elementor-shape-rounded elementor-grid-0 elementor-widget elementor-widget-social-icons" data-id="5e585862" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="social-icons.default">

Twitter

Facebook

Spotify

Podcast

Sign-in-alt

Sign-out-alt

</section>
<section class="elementor-section elementor-top-section elementor-element elementor-element-4786867 elementor-section-boxed elementor-section-height-default elementor-section-height-default" data-id="4786867" data-element_type="section">

</section>
<section class="elementor-section elementor-top-section elementor-element elementor-element-1e9f6fd7 elementor-section-height-min-height elementor-hidden-desktop elementor-hidden-tablet elementor-section-boxed elementor-section-height-default elementor-section-items-middle elementor-sticky" data-id="1e9f6fd7" data-element_type="section" data-settings="{"background_background":"classic","sticky":"top","sticky_on":["mobile"],"sticky_offset":0,"sticky_effects_offset":0}">

<img width="256" height="66" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/logo-5.png" class="attachment-full size-full" alt="" loading="lazy">

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<ul id="menu-1-530809fa" class="elementor-nav-menu" data-smartmenus-id="16594403904329888"><li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36223">UK Politics
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36224">Life
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36225">World
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-23874">Columnists

<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-24000">The Hound
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-24001">Podcasts
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-36264">Sign In

</nav>

Menu

<nav class="elementor-nav-menu--dropdown elementor-nav-menu__container" role="navigation" aria-hidden="true" style="width: 390px; left: -169.890625px; top: 22px;">
<ul id="menu-2-530809fa" class="elementor-nav-menu" data-smartmenus-id="16594403904327175"><li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36223">UK Politics
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36224">Life
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36225">World
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-23874">Columnists
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-24000">The Hound
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-24001">Podcasts
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-36264">Sign In

</nav>

```
</div>
                                                    </div>
</section>
                                            </div>
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                                                    <div class="elementor-container elementor-column-gap-default">
                                    <div class="elementor-column elementor-col-100 elementor-top-column elementor-element elementor-element-4db0599" data-id="4db0599" data-element_type="column">
                        <div class="elementor-widget-wrap elementor-element-populated">
                                                    <div class="elementor-element elementor-element-86e253e elementor-widget elementor-widget-spacer" data-id="86e253e" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="spacer.default">
                                    <div class="elementor-widget-container">
                                            <div class="elementor-spacer">
                        <div class="elementor-spacer-inner"></div>
</div>
                                    </div>
                                    </div>
                                    <div class="elementor-element elementor-element-c342d01 elementor-widget elementor-widget-theme-archive-title elementor-page-title elementor-widget-heading" data-id="c342d01" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="theme-archive-title.default">
                                    <div class="elementor-widget-container">
                        <h1 class="elementor-heading-title elementor-size-default"><span class="vcard"><a href="https://reaction.life/author/iain-martin/"><img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy"></a><a href="https://reaction.life/author/iain-martin/">Iain Martin</a> <span class="meta-categories">| <a href="/category/columnists">Columnists</a></span></span></h1>
        </div>
                                    </div>
                                    <div class="elementor-element elementor-element-b115d92 elementor-author-box--align-center elementor-hidden-phone elementor-author-box--biography-yes elementor-author-box--link-no elementor-widget elementor-widget-author-box" data-id="b115d92" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="author-box.default">
                                    <div class="elementor-widget-container">
                                            <div class="elementor-author-box">

                        <div class="elementor-author-box__text">

                                                    <div
class="elementor-author-box__bio">
```

Iain Martin is the editor, publisher and co-founder of Reaction. He writes a weekly column on politics for The Times and appears as a commentator on the BBC and CNN. He is the author of the award-winning book “Making it Happen: Fred Goodwin, RBS and the men who blew up the British Economy” and of “Crash, Bang, Wallop: the inside story of Big bang and financial revolution that changed the world."

<div class="elementor-element elementor-element-415354c elementor-author-box--align-left elementor-hidden-desktop elementor-hidden-tablet elementor-author-box--biography-yes elementor-author-box--link-no elementor-widget elementor-widget-author-box" data-id="415354c" data-element_type="widget" data-widget_type="author-box.default">

Iain Martin is the editor, publisher and co-founder of Reaction. He writes a weekly column on politics for The Times and appears as a commentator on the BBC and CNN. He is the author of the award-winning book “Making it Happen: Fred Goodwin, RBS and the men who blew up the British Economy” and of “Crash, Bang, Wallop: the inside story of Big bang and financial revolution that changed the world."

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alexander-mccall-smith tag-boris-johnson tag-energy-crisis tag-germany tag-liz-
truss tag-lord-cruddas tag-manufacturing tag-netflix tag-revisionist tag-rishi-
sunak tag-stranger-things tag-uk-politics">
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johnson/">
<div class="elementor-post__thumbnail elementor-fit-
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Institute in London, Britain July 11, 2022. Leon Neal/Pool via REUTERS"
loading="lazy">

<h3 class="elementor-post__title">
<a href="https://reaction.life/revealed-the-person-
responsible-for-the-fall-of-boris-johnson/">
Revealed: the person responsible for the fall of Boris
Johnson
</h3>

<img
alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-
ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg"
srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg
2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128"
loading="lazy">Iain
Martin | <a
href="/category/columnists">Columnists

Allies of the outgoing Prime Minister claim he was the
victim of a dastardly plot. No, don’t let him rewrite history. Boris Johnson was the
architect of his own downfall.

</article>
<article class="elementor-post elementor-grid-item
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leadership tag-conservative-party tag-iain-martin-newsletter tag-theresa-may tag-uk-politics">

<img width="600" height="375" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/My-Post-80-600x375.jpg" class="attachment-reaction-thumb size-reaction-thumb" alt="ritish Prime Minister, Boris Johnson, departs from Number 10 Downing Street" loading="lazy">

<h3 class="elementor-post__title">

The flexible British system worked again – it did for Boris Johnson
</h3>

<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain Martin | UK Politics

Boris Johnson may have led the largest party in parliament, but in our system, it’s doors for the leader who loses the support of their party.

</article>
<article class="elementor-post elementor-grid-item post-37690 post type-post status-publish format-standard has-post-thumbnail hentry category-columnists category-uk-politics tag-iain-martin-newsletter tag-inflation tag-question-time tag-scottish-independence tag-snp tag-thatcherism tag-the-rolling-stones">

<img width="600" height="375" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/My-Post-69-600x375.jpg" class="attachment-reaction-thumb size-reaction-thumb" alt="Margaret Thatcher British Prime Minister - December 1984 relaxes at an impromptu party on board the VC-10 plane with Downing Street Staff and Press," loading="lazy">

<h3 class="elementor-post__title">

Thatcher 2.0 needed: Can voters even handle the truth?
</h3>

<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain Martin | Columnists

There are plenty of criticisms that can be made of Thatcherism but unlike today’s politicians, at least she knew what she was about.

</article>
<article class="elementor-post elementor-grid-item post-37514 post type-post status-publish format-standard has-post-thumbnail hentry category-columnists category-uk-politics tag-boris-johnson tag-by-elections-2 tag-rishi-sunak tag-tiverton-and-honiton tag-tory-leadership tag-wakefield">

<img width="600" height="375" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/shutterstock_558175414-1-scaled-e1656076695932-600x375.jpg" class="attachment-reaction-thumb size-reaction-thumb" alt="Boris Johnson" loading="lazy">

<h3 class="elementor-post__title">

Bust Boris in denial and facing economic immolation

</h3>

<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain

Martin | Columnists

A twin by-election defeat has been followed by the resignation of the chairman of the Conservative party. The Prime Minister is fighting to stay in post but the economic situation spells doom.

</article>
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<h3 class="elementor-post__title">

Sturgeon stuck: she can’t get a referendum on leaving the UK
</h3>

<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain Martin | Columnists

The First Minister is stuck in political limbo, with history slipping away and her time in power passing.

</article>
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<h3 class="elementor-post__title">

Labour government coming, only the Labour party can prevent it happening
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<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain Martin | Columnists

With the Tories in terrible trouble, the opposition can win. Unless Labour’s ultra-progressive wing makes the party unelectable.

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Boris storing up a thrashing from anti-Tory Britain.

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Partygate is over. But an economic storm is coming and voters are weary of the Prime Minister.

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The EU has got itself into a terrible mess on Northern Ireland and should compromise
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<img alt="Iain Martin" src="https://3ncridad6ai1jg5mt30vexk1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-128x128.jpg" srcset="https://reaction.life/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/iain-martin-256x256.jpg 2x" class="avatar avatar-128 photo avatar-default" height="128" width="128" loading="lazy">Iain

Martin | Columnists

Brexiteers made numerous mistakes on Northern Ireland. But in seeking to trap the Brits via the Protocol, Brussels put its fingers in the mangle of Northern Ireland politics. The EU finds itself in a terrible mess. It should compromise, though presumably it won’t.

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Britain needs a government, not this fag end farce

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Twenty five years since New Labour’s 1997 landslide, the Tories are once again risking a kicking. At least under Major there had been a coherent programme of reform. This time good government has broken down.

</article>

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Previous
Page1
Page2
Page3
…
Page10
Next
</nav>

</section>

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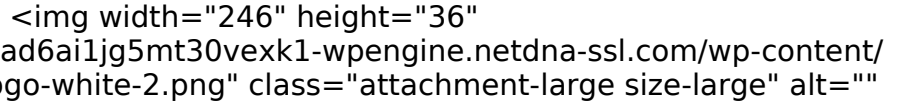

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Twitter

Facebook

Spotify

Podcast

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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-36225">World
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-23874">Columnists
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-24000">The Hound

<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-taxonomy menu-item-object-category menu-item-24001">Podcasts
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-36264">Sign In
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		Menu

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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23318">Recruitment
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23189">Privacy
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23240">Cookie Policy
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23187">Terms of Use
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 Menu

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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23240">Cookie Policy
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23187">Terms of Use
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23186">Notice and Take Down Policy
		</nav>

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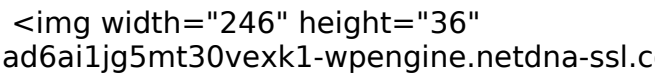

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Twitter

Facebook

Spotify

Podcast

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 Menu

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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23318">Recruitment
<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23189">Privacy
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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23186">Notice and Take Down Policy
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<li class="menu-item menu-item-type-post_type menu-item-object-page menu-item-23186">Notice and Take Down Policy
 </nav>

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</li>
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<a href="http://www.nato.int/nato-on-the-map/">NATO on the map</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/cps/en/natohq/nato_countries.htm">Member countries </a>
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<li>
<a href="/cps/en/natohq/51288.htm">Partners</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/cps/en/natohq/who_is_who.htm">Who's who? </a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/cps/en/natohq/structure.htm">Structure </a>
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<li>
<a href="/cps/en/natohq/declassified.htm">NATO Declassified </a>
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<a href="/cps/en/natohq/faq.htm">FAQ  </a>
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<a href="/cps/en/natohq/recruitment.htm">Careers at NATO </a>
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<a href="/cps/en/natohq/62249.htm">Business Opportunities </a>
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<a href="/cps/en/natohq/176155.htm">NATO2030 </a>
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Encyclopedia of NATO Topics

Collective defence - Article 5

Deterrence and defence

NATO-Russia: setting the record straight

NATO-Ukraine relations

Strategic Concepts

Funding NATO

Exercises

Cyber defence

Environment, climate change and security

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Newsroom
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Audio

Events

Fact sheets

News

Photos

Press Office contacts

Press Releases

<a href="https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/e-mail_distribution.htm?
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RSS feeds

Speeches & transcripts

Use of content

Video

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Official texts (Chronological)

Basic texts

STANAGs

NATO Archives

NATO Library

LibGuides

Publications

NATO Terminology

Follow us

Newsroom Archive (pre 2008)

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         </a>
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              <li> <a href="/cps/en/natohq/publications.htm">e-Library</a></li>

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            24 Mar. 2022 -

           |

        Press Release (2022) 061
        Issued on 24 Mar. 2022
         |

  Last updated: 04 Jul. 2022 08:56

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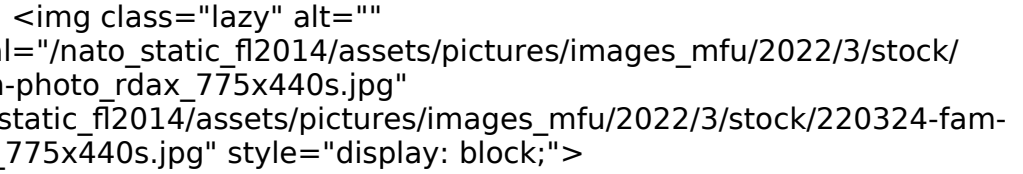

We, the Heads of State and Government of the 30 NATO Allies, have met today to address Russia’s aggression against Ukraine, the gravest threat to Euro-Atlantic security in decades. Russia’s war against Ukraine has

shattered peace in Europe and is causing enormous human suffering and destruction.

We condemn Russia’s invasion of Ukraine in the strongest possible terms. We call on President Putin to immediately stop this war and withdraw military forces from Ukraine, and call on Belarus to end its complicity, in line with the Aggression Against Ukraine Resolution adopted at the UN General Assembly of 2 March 2022. Russia should comply with the 16 March ruling by the UN International Court of Justice and immediately suspend military operations. Russia’s attack on Ukraine threatens global security. Its assault on international norms makes the world less safe. President Putin’s escalatory rhetoric is irresponsible and destabilizing.

Ukrainians have inspired the world with heroic resistance to Russia’s brutal war of conquest. We strongly condemn Russia’s devastating attacks on civilians, including women, children, and persons in vulnerable situations. We will work with the rest of the international community to hold accountable those responsible for violations of humanitarian and international law, including war crimes. We are deeply concerned about the increased risk of sexual violence and human trafficking. We urge Russia to allow rapid, safe, and unhindered humanitarian access and safe passage for civilians, and to allow for humanitarian aid to be delivered to Mariupol and other besieged cities. We also condemn attacks against civilian infrastructure, including those endangering nuclear power plants. We will continue to counter Russia’s lies about its attack on Ukraine and expose fabricated narratives or manufactured “false flag” operations to prepare the ground for further escalation, including against the civilian population of Ukraine. Any use by Russia of a chemical or biological weapon would be unacceptable and result in severe consequences.

Russia needs to show it is serious about negotiations by immediately implementing a ceasefire. We call on Russia to engage constructively in credible negotiations with Ukraine to achieve concrete results, starting with a sustainable ceasefire and moving towards a complete withdrawal of its troops from Ukrainian territory. Russia’s continuing aggression while discussions are taking place is deplorable. We support Ukraine’s efforts to achieve peace, and those undertaken diplomatically by Allies to weigh in on Russia to end the war and relieve human suffering.

We stand in full solidarity with President Zelenskyy, the government of Ukraine, and with the brave Ukrainian citizens who are defending their homeland. We honour all those killed, injured, and displaced by Russia’s aggression, as well as their families. We reaffirm our unwavering support for the independence, sovereignty, and territorial integrity of Ukraine within its internationally recognized borders extending to its territorial waters.

Ukraine has a fundamental right to self-defence under the United Nations Charter.   Since 2014, we have provided extensive support to Ukraine’s ability to exercise that right. We have trained Ukraine’s armed forces, strengthening their military capabilities and capacities and enhancing their resilience. NATO Allies have stepped up their support and will continue to provide further political and practical support to Ukraine as it continues to defend itself. NATO Allies will also continue to provide assistance in such areas as cybersecurity and protection against threats of a chemical, biological,

radiological, and nuclear nature. NATO Allies also provide extensive humanitarian support and are hosting millions of refugees. Foreign Ministers will discuss further our support to Ukraine when they meet in April.

We are united in our resolve to counter Russia’s attempts to destroy the foundations of international security and stability. We are holding Russia and Belarus to account. Massive sanctions and heavy political costs have been imposed on Russia in order to bring an end to this war. We remain determined to maintain coordinated international pressure on Russia. We will continue to coordinate closely with relevant stakeholders and other international organizations, including the European Union. Transatlantic coordination remains crucial for an effective response to the current crisis.

We call on all states, including the People’s Republic of China (PRC), to uphold the international order including the principles of sovereignty and territorial integrity, as enshrined in the UN Charter, to abstain from supporting Russia’s war effort in any way, and to refrain from any action that helps Russia circumvent sanctions. We are concerned by recent public comments by PRC officials and call on China to cease amplifying the Kremlin’s false narratives, in particular on the war and on NATO, and to promote a peaceful resolution to the conflict.

We remain committed to the foundational principles underpinning European and global security, including that each nation has the right to choose its own security arrangements free from outside interference. We reaffirm our commitment to NATO’s Open Door Policy under Article 10 of the Washington Treaty.

We are providing tailored support to partners affected by Russian threats and interference and will step up our assistance to help them resist Russian malign influence and strengthen their resilience, based on our partners’ requests and our long-standing partnership programmes. In April, Foreign Ministers will consider concrete proposals for enhancing our support to these partners.

We will continue to take all necessary steps to protect and defend the security of our Allied populations and every inch of Allied territory. Our commitment to Article 5 of the Washington Treaty is iron-clad.

In response to Russia’s actions, we have activated NATO’s defence plans, deployed elements of the NATO Response Force, and placed 40,000 troops on our eastern flank, along with significant air and naval assets, under direct NATO command supported by Allies’ national deployments. We are also establishing four additional multinational battlegroups in Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, and Slovakia. We are taking all measures and decisions to ensure the security and defence of all Allies across all domains and with a 360-degree approach. Our measures remain preventive, proportionate, and non-escalatory. We will now accelerate NATO’s transformation for a more dangerous strategic reality, including through the adoption of the next Strategic Concept in Madrid. In light of the gravest threat to Euro-Atlantic security in decades, we will also significantly strengthen our longer term deterrence and defence posture and will further develop the full range of ready forces and capabilities necessary to maintain credible deterrence and defence. These steps will be supported by

enhanced exercises with an increased focus on collective defence and interoperability.

We are increasing the resilience of our societies and our infrastructure to counter Russia’s malign influence. We are enhancing our cyber capabilities and defences, providing support to each other in the event of cyber-attacks. We are ready to impose costs on those who harm us in cyberspace, and are increasing information exchange and situational awareness, enhancing civil preparedness, and strengthening our ability to respond to disinformation. We will also enhance our preparedness and readiness for chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear threats. We will take further decisions when we meet in Madrid.

The steps we are taking to ensure the security of our Alliance and of the Euro-Atlantic area will require adequate resourcing. Allies are substantially increasing their defence expenditures. Today, we have decided to accelerate our efforts to fulfil our commitment to the Defence Investment Pledge in its entirety. In line with our commitment in Article 3 of the Washington Treaty, we will further strengthen our individual and collective capacity to resist all forms of attack. At our meeting in Madrid, we will submit additional plans on how to meet the Pledge.

Russia’s unprovoked war against Ukraine represents a fundamental challenge to the values and norms that have brought security and prosperity to all on the European continent. President Putin’s choice to attack Ukraine is a strategic mistake, with grave consequences also for Russia and the Russian people. We remain united and resolute in our determination to oppose Russia’s aggression, aid the government and the people of Ukraine, and defend the security of all Allies.

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NATO’s Brand Identity Manual

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Encyclopedia of NATO Topics

Collective defence - Article 5

Deterrence and defence

NATO-Russia: setting the record straight

NATO-Ukraine relations

Strategic Concepts

Funding NATO

Exercises

Cyber defence

Environment, climate change and security

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NATO Terminology

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International Military Staff (IMS)

Allied Command Operations (ACO)

Allied Command Transformation (ACT)

KFOR (Kosovo Force)

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1:0,BOOMR.addVar(_)},rv:function(){var
a=["ak.bpcip","ak.cport","ak.cr","ak.csrc","ak.gh","ak.ipv","ak.m","ak.n","ak.ol","
ak.proto","ak.quicv","ak.tlsv","ak.0rtt","ak.r","ak.acc","ak.t","ak.tf"];BOOMR.remo
veVar(a)}};BOOMR.plugins.AK={akVars:_,akDNSPreFetchDomain:n,init:function(
){if(!o.i){var
a=BOOMR.subscribe;a("before_beacon",o.av,null,null),a("onbeacon",o.rv,null,null
),o.i=!0}return
this},is_complete:function(){return!0}}}()}(window);</script></head>

<body vocab="http://schema.org/" resource="#wb-webpage"
typeof="WebPage">

<script type="application/ld+json">
{
"@context": "http://schema.org",
"@type": "NewsArticle",
"@id": "#json-ld",
"mainEntityOfPage":{
"@type":"WebPageElement",
"@id":"#mainContent"
},
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"headline": "Government of Canada announces loan of up to $120 million to support Ukraine’s economic resilience and deve...",
"datePublished": "2022-01-21T10:16:57",
"dateModified": "2022-01-21T10:16:57",
"description": "Canada stands resolute in its support of Ukraine’s sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence.",

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      "author": {
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        "name": "Global Affairs Canada",
                  "parentOrganization": {
              "@type": "GovernmentOrganization",
              "name": "Government of Canada",
                                  "@id":"#publisher"
         }
      },
      "publisher": {
        "@type": "GovernmentOrganization",
        "name": "Government of Canada",
        "logo": {
          "@type": "ImageObject",
          "url": "https://www.canada.ca/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/assets/sig-
blk-en.png"
        },
                  "parentOrganization": { "@id": "#publisher" }
      },
      "image": "https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/canada/bck-srh.jpg",
                 "speakable": {
                "@type": "SpeakableSpecification",
                "cssSelector": [
                "h1",
                ".teaser"
                ]
      }
}

</script>









      <div class="newpar new section">

</div>



      <div class="par iparys_inherited">
```

```
<div class="global-header"><nav><ul id="wb-tphp" class="wb-init wb-disable-inited">
<li class="wb-slc"><a class="wb-sl" href="#wb-cont">Skip to main content</a></li>
<li class="wb-slc"><a class="wb-sl" href="#wb-info">Skip to "About government"</a></li>

<li class="wb-slc"><a class="wb-sl" href="?wbdisable=true" rel="alternate">Switch to basic HTML version</a></li></ul></nav>

<header>
<div id="wb-bnr" class="container">
<div class="row">

<section id="wb-lng" class="col-xs-3 col-sm-12 pull-right text-right">
<h2 class="wb-inv">Language selection</h2>
<div class="row">
<div class="col-md-12">
<ul class="list-inline mrgn-bttm-0">
<li>
<a lang="fr" href="/fr/affaires-mondiales/nouvelles/2022/01/le-gouvernement-du-canada-annonce-un-pret-pouvant-atteindre-120-millions-de-dollars-pour-soutenir-la-resilience-et-le-developpement-economiques-de-.html">

<span class="hidden-xs">Français</span>
<abbr title="Français" class="visible-xs h3 mrgn-tp-sm mrgn-bttm-0 text-uppercase">fr</abbr>


</a>
</li>


</ul>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<div class="brand col-xs-9 col-sm-5 col-md-4" property="publisher" resource="#wb-publisher" typeof="GovernmentOrganization">




<a href="/en.html" property="url">
<img src="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/assets/sig-blk-en.svg" alt="Government of Canada" property="logo">
<span class="wb-inv"> /

<span lang="fr">Gouvernement du Canada</span>
```

```
                                                </span>
                                            </a>

                                            <meta property="name" content="Government
of Canada">
                                            <meta property="areaServed"
typeof="Country" content="Canada">
                                            <link property="logo"
href="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/assets/wmms-blk.svg">
                                        </div>
                                        <section id="wb-srch" class="col-lg-offset-4 col-md-
offset-4 col-sm-offset-2 col-xs-12 col-sm-5 col-md-4">
                                            <h2>Search</h2>

<form action="/en/sr/srb.html" method="get" name="cse-search-box"
role="search">
        <div class="form-group wb-srch-qry">
                <label for="wb-srch-q" class="wb-inv">Search Canada.ca</label>

                        <input id="wb-srch-q" list="wb-srch-q-ac" class="wb-srch-q
form-control" name="q" type="search" value="" size="34" maxlength="170"
placeholder="Search Canada.ca">



                <datalist id="wb-srch-q-ac">
                </datalist>
        </div>
        <div class="form-group submit">
        <button type="submit" id="wb-srch-sub" class="btn btn-primary btn-
small" name="wb-srch-sub"><span class="glyphicon-search
glyphicon"></span><span class="wb-inv">Search</span></button>
        </div>
</form>

                                        </section>
                </div>
        </div>
        <hr>

        <div class="container"><div class="row">

       <div class="col-md-8">
       <nav class="gcweb-menu wb-init gcweb-menu-inited"
typeof="SiteNavigationElement" id="wb-auto-2">
                <h2 class="wb-inv">Menu</h2>
                <button type="button" aria-haspopup="true" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Press the SPACEBAR to expand or the escape key
to collapse this menu. Use the Up and Down arrow keys to choose a submenu
item. Press the Enter or Right arrow key to expand it, or the Left arrow or Escape
key to collapse it. Use the Up and Down arrow keys to choose an item on that
level and the Enter key to access it."><span class="wb-inv">Main
</span>Menu <span class="expicon glyphicon
glyphicon-chevron-down"></span></button>
```

<ul role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical"
data-ajax-replace="/content/dam/canada/sitemenu/sitemenu-v2-en.html"
class="wb-init wb-data-ajax-replace-inited" id="wb-auto-3"><li
role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true"
aria-controls="gc-mnu-jobs" aria-expanded="false" href="#">Jobs and the
workplace
<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/jobs.html">Jobs<span class="visible-
xs-inline visible-sm-inline">: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/jobs/opportunities.html">Find a
job
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/jobs/training.html">Training
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/business-management">Hiring and managing
employees
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/start-business">Starting a business
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/jobs/workplace.html">Workplace
standards
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/finance/pensions.html">Pensions and
retirement
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/benefits/ei.html">Employment
Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-
jobs-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/ei/
ei-list/ei-roe/access-roe.html">View your Records of Employment
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/services/
sin.html">Apply for a Social Insurance Number (SIN)
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/services/
foreign-workers.html">Hire a temporary foreign worker
<li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/
immigrate-canada/express-entry.html">Immigrate as a skilled worker

<li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-cit" aria-expanded="false"
href="#">Immigration and citizenship

<ul id="gc-mnu-cit" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Immigration and citizenship: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">My application
<li role="presentation">Visit
<li role="presentation">Immigrate
<li role="presentation">Work
<li role="presentation">Study
<li role="presentation">Citizenship
<li role="presentation">New immigrants
<li role="presentation">Canadians
<li role="presentation">Refugees and asylum
<li role="presentation">Enforcement and violations
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-cit-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-cit-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Sign in or create an account to apply online
<li role="presentation">Check your application status
<li role="presentation">Check application processing times

<li role="presentation">Find an application form
<li role="presentation">Pay your fees
<li role="presentation">Find out if you need an eTA or a visa to visit Canada
<li role="presentation">Have questions? Find answers in the Help Centre

<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism
<ul id="gc-mnu-travel" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Travel advice and advisories
<li role="presentation">COVID-19: Travel, testing and borders
<li role="presentation">Visit Canada
<li role="presentation">Travel outside Canada
<li role="presentation">Air travel
<li role="presentation">Return to Canada
<li role="presentation">Canadian passports and travel documents
<li role="presentation">Canadian attractions, events and experiences
<li role="presentation">Ask travel
<li role="presentation">Assistance abroad
<li role="presentation">Stay connected
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">

```
   <li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-
travel-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested</a>
     <ul id="gc-mnu-travel-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
                <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid/travel-restrictions/covid-vaccinated-
travellers-entering-canada">COVID-19 vaccinated travellers entering
Canada</a></li>
                <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-
disease-covid-19/arrivecan.html">Use ArriveCAN to enter Canada</a></li>
                <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/
canadian-covid-19-proof-vaccination/get-proof.html">Canadian of COVID-19
Proof vaccination for travel</a></li>
                <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid/travel-restrictions/domestic-
travel">COVID-19 Boarding flights and trains in Canada</a></li>
       <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.cbsa-asfc.gc.ca/prog/nexus/application-demande-
eng.html">Apply for NEXUS</a></li>
       <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://travel.gc.ca/travelling/registration">Register as a Canadian
abroad</a></li>
       <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://travel.gc.ca/travelling/documents/travel-insurance">Travel
insurance</a></li>
     </ul>
   </li>
  </ul>
</li>
<li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-biz" aria-expanded="false"
href="#">Business and industry</a>
  <ul id="gc-mnu-biz" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
   <li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business.html">Business<span
class="hidden-xs hidden-sm"> and industry</span><span class="visible-xs-
inline visible-sm-inline">: home</span></a> </li>
   <li role="separator"></li>
   <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/start.html">Starting a
business</a></li>
   <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/grants.html">Business grants
and financing</a></li>
   <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/taxes.html">Business
taxes</a></li>
   <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/federal-
corporations.html">Federal corporations</a></li>
```

<li role="presentation">Hiring and managing employees
<li role="presentation">International trade and investment
<li role="presentation">Permits, licences and regulations
<li role="presentation">Doing business with government
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Research and business intelligence
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Maintaining your business
<li role="presentation">Protecting your business
<li role="presentation">Insolvency for business
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-biz-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-biz-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a corporation
<li role="presentation">Report your imported goods
<li role="presentation">Search for trademarks
<li role="presentation">Review custom tariffs for importing goods
<li role="presentation">Find a patent
<li role="presentation">Import and export from Canada

<li role="presentation">Name a business
<li role="presentation">Make changes to your corporation (Online Filing Centre)

<li role="presentation"> Benefits
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Benefits: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Employment Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="presentation">Family and caregiving benefits
<li role="presentation">Public pensions
<li role="presentation">Student aid and education planning
<li role="presentation">Housing benefits
<li role="presentation">Disability benefits
<li role="presentation">Benefits by audience
<li role="presentation">Benefits payment dates
<li role="presentation">Benefits finder
<li role="presentation">Notify the government of a death
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-benny-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation">Apply for Employment Insurance

<li role="presentation">Apply for student loans and grants
<li role="presentation">Sign in to a Government of Canada online account

<li role="presentation">Sign up for direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Submit your EI report

<li role="presentation">Child and family benefits calculators

<li role="presentation"> Health
<ul id="gc-mnu-health" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Health: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Food and nutrition
<li role="presentation">Diseases and conditions
<li role="presentation">Vaccines and immunization
<li role="presentation">Drug and health products
<li role="presentation">Product safety
<li role="presentation">Health risks and safety

<li role="presentation">Healthy living
<li role="presentation">Indigenous health
<li role="presentation">Health system and services
<li role="presentation">Science, research and data
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-health-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-health-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Licensed cultivators, processors and seller of cannabis
<li role="presentation">Food and product recalls and safety alerts
<li role="presentation">Canada's food guide

<li role="presentation"> Taxes
<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Taxes: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Income tax
<li role="presentation">GST/HST
<li role="presentation">Payroll
<li role="presentation">Business number
<li role="presentation">Savings and pension plans

<li role="presentation">Tax credits and benefits for individuals
<li role="presentation">Excise taxes, duties, and levies
<li role="presentation">Charities and giving
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-taxes-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">My Account
<li role="presentation">My Business Account
<li role="presentation">Represent a Client
<li role="presentation">File a GST/HST return (NETFILE)
<li role="presentation">Make a payment to the Canada Revenue Agency
<li role="presentation">Find the next benefit payment date

<li role="presentation"> Environment and natural resources
<ul id="gc-mnu-enviro" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Environment and natural resources: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Weather, climate and hazards
<li role="presentation">Energy

<li role="presentation">Natural resources
<li role="presentation">Agriculture and the environment
<li role="presentation">Fisheries
<li role="presentation">Wildlife, plants and species
<li role="presentation">Pollution and waste management
<li role="presentation">Environmental conservation and protection
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-enviro-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-enviro-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Local weather forecast
<li role="presentation">Fuel-efficient vehicles
<li role="presentation">Home energy efficiency
<li role="presentation">Species at risk
<li role="presentation">Prepare for severe weather

<li role="presentation"> National security and defence
<ul id="gc-mnu-defence" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> National security and defenceDefence: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">National security

<li role="presentation">Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment purchases and upgrades
<li role="presentation">Transportation security
<li role="presentation">Securing the border
<li role="presentation">Cyber security
<li role="presentation">Jobs in national security and defence
<li role="presentation">Services and benefits for the military
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-defence-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-defence-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Jobs in the Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Military ranks
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment
<li role="presentation">Current list of terrorist entities
<li role="presentation">Join the Cadet Program
<li role="presentation">Canada's Defence policy

<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport
<ul id="gc-mnu-culture" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Funding - Culture, history and sport
<li role="presentation">Events, celebrations and commemorations
<li role="presentation">Cultural landmarks and attractions
<li role="presentation">Canadian identity and society
<li role="presentation">Sport
<li role="presentation">History and heritage
<li role="presentation">Arts and media
<li role="presentation">Cultural youth programs
<li role="presentation">Cultural trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-culture-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-culture-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Visit the Canadian Virtual War Memorial
<li role="presentation">Anthems and symbols of Canada
<li role="presentation">Find a CRTC decision
<li role="presentation">Research your family history
<li role="presentation">Search census records
<li role="presentation">Landmarks and attractions in Canada's capital


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    </li>
  </ul>
</li>
<li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-policing" aria-expanded="false"
href="#">Policing, justice and emergencies</a>
  <ul id="gc-mnu-policing" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
    <li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing.html">Policing<span
class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">, justice and emergencies</span><span
class="visible-xs-inline visible-sm-inline">: home</span></a> </li>
    <li role="separator"></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/police/index.html">Policing</
a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/justice.html">Justice</a></
li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/emergencies.html">Emergenc
ies</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/corrections.html">Corrections
</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/parole.html">Parole, record
suspension, expungement and clemency</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/victims.html">Victims of
crime</a></li>
    <li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal"></li>
    <li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-
policing-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested</a>
      <ul id="gc-mnu-policing-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/cfp-pcaf/online_en-ligne/index-
eng.htm">Apply/Renew a firearms licence</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/en/criminal-record-checks">Get a criminal
records check</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/parole-board/services/record-suspensions/
official-pbc-application-guide-and-forms.html">Apply for a criminal record
suspension</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.getprepared.gc.ca/cnt/hzd/drng-en.aspx">What to do during
an emergency</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/police/community-safety-
policing/impaired-driving.html">Know the law on impaired driving</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/policing/police/help-solve-
crime.html">Help solve a crime</a></li>
```

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      </ul>
    </li>
  </ul>
</li>
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href="#">Transport and infrastructure</a>
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href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/transport.html">Transport<span
class="hidden-xs hidden-sm"> and infrastructure</span><span class="visible-
xs-inline visible-sm-inline">: home</span></a> </li>
    <li role="separator"></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/aviation.html">Aviation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/marine.html">Marine
transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/road.html">Road transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/rail.html">Rail transportation</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/dangerous-goods.html">Dangerous
goods</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/infrastructure.html">Infrastructure</
a></li>
    <li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal"></li>
    <li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-
trans-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested</a>
      <ul id="gc-mnu-trans-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/aviation/drone-safety.html">Drone
safety</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/aviation-security/what-not-bring-
plane">What you can't bring on an airplane</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/marinesafety/oep-vesselreg-menu-
728.htm">Register your vessel</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/en/services/road/child-car-seat-safety.html">Child car
seat safety</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/tdg/clear-tofc-211.htm">Transporting dangerous
goods - Regulations</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://www.tc.gc.ca/eng/acts-regulations/regulations-sor96-
433.htm">Canadian Aviation Regulations</a></li>
      </ul>
    </li>
  </ul>
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<li role="presentation"> Canada and the world
<ul id="gc-mnu-canworld" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Canada and the world: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">International offices and emergency contacts
<li role="presentation">Study, work and travel worldwide
<li role="presentation">Information by countries and territories
<li role="presentation">Stories
<li role="presentation">International relations
<li role="presentation">Global issues and international assistance
<li role="presentation">Funding for international initiatives
<li role="presentation">International trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-canworld-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-canworld-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">COVID-19: Trade, foreign affairs, international trade and development
<li role="presentation">Find a Canadian scholarship as an international student
<li role="presentation">International treaties signed by Canada

<li role="presentation">Find international study or research opportunities in Canada
<li role="presentation">Contact an embassy or consulate
<li role="presentation">Contact a foreign representative in Canada
<li role="presentation">Authenticate a document

<li role="presentation"> Money and finances
<ul id="gc-mnu-money" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Money and financesFinance: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Managing your money
<li role="presentation">Debt and borrowing
<li role="presentation">Savings and investments
<li role="presentation">Education funding
<li role="presentation">Pensions and retirement
<li role="presentation">Protection from frauds and scams
<li role="presentation">Financial tools and calculators
<li role="presentation">Financial literacy programs
<li role="presentation">Consumer affairs

<li role="presentation">Insolvency
<li role="presentation">Taxes
<li role="presentation">Government finances
<li role="presentation">Business grants and financing
<li role="presentation">Financial and money services regulation
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-money-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-money-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a bankruptcy or insolvency record
<li role="presentation">Student loans
<li role="presentation">Set up direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Mortgages
<li role="presentation">Credit report and scores
<li role="presentation">Make a budget
<li role="presentation">Rates and contribution limits

<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation
<ul id="gc-mnu-science" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation: home

<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Research funding and awards
<li role="presentation">Science subjects
<li role="presentation">Open data, statistics and archives
<li role="presentation">Research institutes and facilities
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Directory of scientists and research professionals
<li role="presentation">Science education resources
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-science-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-science-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">National building codes
<li role="presentation">Official time across Canada
<li role="presentation">Check sunrise and sunset times
<li role="presentation">Grants for technological innovation (IRAP)
<li role="presentation">Federal Science Library
<li role="presentation">Live view of northern lights cam

</nav>

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        </div>


    </div></div>

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<li><a href="/en.html">Canada.ca</a></li>
<li><a href="/en/global-affairs.html">Global Affairs Canada</a></li>
</ol></div></nav>




</header>
</div>



</div>

<!--/* Hide Nav; Hide Right Rail /*-->

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<div id="news-release-container">
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<!-- News Release -->

<h1 property="name headline" id="wb-cont">Government of Canada announces loan of up to $120 million to support Ukraine’s economic resilience and development</h1>
From: Global Affairs Canada

<h2>News release</h2>

Canada stands resolute in its support of Ukraine’s sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence.

January 21, 2022 – Ottawa, Ontario – Global Affairs Canada
Canada stands resolute in its support of Ukraine’s sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence.
Today, the Honourable Harjit S. Sajjan, Minister of International Development and Minister responsible for the Pacific Economic Development Agency of Canada, and the Honourable Mélanie Joly, Minister of Foreign Affairs, announced that Canada has offered to provide a loan of up to $120 million to the Government of Ukraine to support the country’s economic resilience and governance reforms.
In addition, Canada has also offered to provide a technical assistance grant of up to $6 million to support the implementation of the loan. Canadian and Ukrainian officials are already meeting to discuss the potential terms of the loan and a timeline for its implementation.
Today’s commitment shows that Canada will continue to support Ukraine and its people. This proposed support will help reinforce Ukraine’s economy amid Russia’s aggressive efforts to destabilize Ukraine’s economic system. These aggressive efforts continue to jeopardize peace and security in Europe. Alongside its allies, Canada calls on Russia to de-escalate and engage in meaningful dialogue.

<h2>Quotes</h2>

<blockquote data-emptytext="Blockquote">
“Ukrainians can always count on Canada to be there for them when needed. By working together, we can strengthen the economy and help advance governance reforms. I authorized this proposed loan to support Ukraine’s ability to respond to its population’s needs amid Russia’s aggressive actions. This is just one step in helping build a secure future for Ukrainians, and I will continue to look at ways to support Ukraine.”
- Harjit S. Sajjan, Minister of International Development and Minister responsible for the Pacific Economic Development Agency of Canada
</blockquote>

<blockquote data-emptytext="Blockquote">
“Over the past days, I have witnessed the strength of the people of Ukraine in the face of challenges posed by Russia’s destabilizing and aggressive actions. The situation in Ukraine is complex, and we are prepared to provide support for the country’s economic resiliency. Canada will continue to work closely with our partners to support a strong and independent Ukraine.”
- Mélanie Joly, Minister of Foreign Affairs
</blockquote>

<h2>Quick facts</h2>

In 2014 and 2015, Canada provided a loan of $400 million ($200 million per year) to the then-new Government of Ukraine to support its economic recovery and development objectives. This loan was fully repaid with interest, on schedule, in 2020.

The loan announced today would be provided under the Sovereign Loans Program, which was announced in Budget 2018.

Providing sovereign loans to eligible countries improves their ability to make important investments in poverty reduction and peace and security.

Since Russia’s illegal annexation of Crimea in 2014, Canada has imposed sanctions on more than 440 individuals and entities, many in coordination with allies.

<section class="lnkbx well">
<h2 class="mrgn-tp-0">Associated links</h2>

Canada’s engagement in Ukraine

Minister Joly meets with Ukrainian prime minister and deputy prime minister

<a href="https://pm.gc.ca/en/news/readouts/2022/01/11/prime-minister-justin-trudeau-speaks-president-ukraine-volodymyr-zelenskyy" title="Prime Minister Justin Trudeau speaks with President of Ukraine Volodymyr

Zelenskyy">Prime Minister Justin Trudeau speaks with President of Ukraine Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Minister Joly speaks with Ukrainian counterpart

G7 foreign ministers’ statement on Russia and Ukraine

Sovereign Loans Program

</section>

<h2>Contacts</h2>

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Media Relations Office
 Global Affairs Canada
media@international.gc.ca
 Follow us on Twitter: @CanadaDev and @CanadaFP
 Like us on Facebook: Canada’s international development - Global Affairs Canada and Canada’s foreign policy - Global

Affairs Canada
 Follow us on Instagram: <a
href="https://www.instagram.com/Canadadev/">@canadadev</p>

Search for related information by keyword:

<a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
charset=UTF-8&allq=GV%20Government%20and
%20Politics&exctq=&anyq=&noneq=&fqupdate=&dmn
=&fqocct=#wb-land">GV Government and Politics

 |

<a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
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%20Canada&exctq=&anyq=&noneq=&fqupdate=&dm
n=&fqocct=#wb-land">Global Affairs Canada

 |

<a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
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 |

<a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
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        <span> | </span>
        <span>

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_charset_=UTF-8&amp;allq=Canada%20and%20the
%20world&amp;exctq=&amp;anyq=&amp;noneq=&amp;fqupdate=&amp;dmn=
&amp;fqocct=#wb-land">Canada and the world</a>

        </span>

        <span> | </span>
        <span>

                        <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
_charset_=UTF-8&amp;allq=general
%20public&amp;exctq=&amp;anyq=&amp;noneq=&amp;fqupdate=&amp;dmn
=&amp;fqocct=#wb-land">general public</a>

        </span>

        <span> | </span>
        <span>

                        <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
_charset_=UTF-8&amp;allq=news
%20releases&amp;exctq=&amp;anyq=&amp;noneq=&amp;fqupdate=&amp;dm
n=&amp;fqocct=#wb-land">news releases</a>

        </span>

        <span> | </span>
        <span>

                        <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
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%20Sajjan&amp;exctq=&amp;anyq=&amp;noneq=&amp;fqupdate=&amp;dmn
=&amp;fqocct=#wb-land">Hon. Harjit Singh Sajjan</a>

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        <span>

                        <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html?
_charset_=UTF-8&amp;allq=Hon.%20M%C3%A9lanie
%20Joly&amp;exctq=&amp;anyq=&amp;noneq=&amp;fqupdate=&amp;dmn=&
amp;fqocct=#wb-land">Hon. Mélanie Joly</a>

        </span>

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             <div class="checkbox">
               <label for="problem1"><input name="problem1" id="problem1" type="checkbox" value="Yes" data-reveal="#broken" data-gc-analytics-rap="A
```

link, button or video is not working-Un lien, un bouton ou une vidéo ne fonctionne pas">A link, button or video is not working</label>
<input name="problem1" type="hidden" value="">

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<input name="problem2" type="hidden" value="">

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<input name="problem3" type="hidden" value="">

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<input name="problem4" type="hidden" value="">

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<input name="problem5" type="hidden" value="">

<li class="checkbox">
<label for="problem6a"><input name="problem6" id="problem6a" type="checkbox" value="Yes" data-reveal="#find" data-gc-analytics-rap="GC Key access-Accès CléGC">GC Key access</label>
<input name="problem6" type="hidden" value="">

<li class="checkbox">
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<input name="problem7" type="hidden" value="">

<li class="checkbox">
<label for="problem8"><input name="problem8" id="problem8" type="checkbox" value="Yes" data-reveal="#find" data-gc-analytics-rap="Personal Access Code (PAC) problems or EI Access Code (AC) problems-Problème avec le Code d'accès personnel (CAP) ou avec le Code d'accès (CA) de

l'assurance emploi">Personal Access Code (PAC) problems or EI Access Code (AC) problems</label>
<input name="problem8" type="hidden" value="">

<li class="checkbox">
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<input name="problem9" type="hidden" value="">

<li class="checkbox">
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<input name="problem10" type="hidden" value="">

<label for="problem11"><input name="problem11" id="problem11" type="checkbox" value="Yes" data-reveal="#find" data-gc-analytics-rap="I can't find what I'm looking for-Je n'arrive pas à trouver ce que je cherche">I can't find what I'm looking for</label>
<input name="problem11" type="hidden" value="">

<label for="problem12"><input name="problem12" id="problem12" type="checkbox" value="Yes" data-reveal="#find" data-gc-analytics-rap="Other issue not in this list-Autre problème qui ne figure pas sur cette liste">Other issue not in this list</label>
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</form>

<h3>Thank you for your help!</h3>
You will not receive a reply. For enquiries, contact us.

</details>

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Blogger
Diigo
Email
Facebook
Gmail
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MySpace
Pinterest
reddit
TinyURL
tumblr
Twitter
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Yahoo! Mail No endorsement of any products or services is expressed or implied. </section>Share this page

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<h2 class="wb-inv">About government</h2>
<ul class="list-unstyled colcount-sm-2 colcount-md-3">

Contact us

Departments and agencies

Public service and military

News

Treaties, laws and regulations

Government-wide reporting

Prime Minister

About government

Open government

</nav>

<nav class="col-md-9 col-lg-10 ftr-urlt-lnk">
<h2 class="wb-inv">About this site</h2>

Social media

Mobile applications

About Canada.ca

Terms and conditions

Privacy

</nav>

Top of page

<img src="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/assets/wmms-blk.svg" alt="Symbol of the Government of Canada">

</footer>

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crossorigin="anonymous"></script><script>
/*
* Find most common Personal Identifiable Information (PII) in a string and return
either the cleaned string either true/false
* @param {string} str
* @param {boolean} toClean
* @return {string | true | false}
* @example
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", true, true )
* returns "email:[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ], phone:[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]",
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", false, false )
* returns true
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", true, false )
* returns 'email:, phone:'
*/
findPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

        if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
                return false;
        }
        var regEx = [
                        [ /\d(?:[\s\-\\.\\/]?\d){8,}(?!\d)/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //9digits or more pattern
                        [ /\b[A-Za-z]{2}[\s\\.-]*?\d{6}\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //canadian nr passport pattern
                        [ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-
zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
                        [ /\b[A-Za-z]\d[A-Za-z][ -]?\d[A-Za-z]\d\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //postal code pattern
                        [ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ],
                        [ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ],
                 [ /\b(?:case[\s-]?number[\s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))|(?:numéro[\s-]?de[\s-]?cas[\
s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ]
                ],
                isFound = false;

        for ( var arr in regEx ) {
                if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
                        isFound = true;
                        if ( toClean ) {
                                str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
                        }
                }
        }

        return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
```

```
};

// scrub only email/user/pass
// slash repaced with hyphen due to folder count in url
urlPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

	if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
		return false;
	}
	var regEx = [
			[ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-
zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED-CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
		[ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ],
			[ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ]
		],
		isFound = false;

	for ( var arr in regEx ) {
		if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
			isFound = true;
			if ( toClean ) {
				str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
			}
		}
	}

	return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
};
</script><script>
document.addEventListener(adobe.target.event.REQUEST_SUCCEEDED, function
(e) {
   window.ttMETA= typeof(window.ttMETA)!="undefined" ? window.ttMETA : [];

   var tokens=e.detail.responseTokens;

   if (isEmpty(tokens)) {
     return;
   }

   var uniqueTokens = distinct(tokens);

   uniqueTokens.forEach(function(token) {
     window.ttMETA.push({
       'ActivityName': token["activity.name"],
       'ActivityId' : token["activity.id"],
       'ExperienceName': token["experience.name"],
       'ExperienceId': token["experience.id"],
       'OfferId': token["offer.id"],
       'OfferName': token["offer.name"],
       'GeoCity': token["geo.city"],
       'GeoState': token["geo.state"],
```

```
        'MboxName': e.detail.mbox});
    });
  });

  function isEmpty(val){
    return (val === undefined || val == null || val.length <= 0) ? true : false;
  }

  function key(obj) {
     return Object.keys(obj)
    .map(function(k) { return k + "" + obj[k]; })
    .join("");
  }

  function distinct(arr) {
    var result = arr.reduce(function(acc, e) {
      acc[key(e)] = e;
      return acc;
    }, {});

    return Object.keys(result)
    .map(function(k) { return result[k]; });
  }
</script>
<script src="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/js/ep-pp.min.js"></script>
<script src="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/js/wet-boew.min.js"></script><span
id="wb-rsz" class="wb-init"> </span>
<script src="/etc/designs/canada/wet-boew/js/theme.min.js"></script>




<script>
// whitelist/blacklist

/*
 * Domain Whitelist and domain specific settings
*/

//make sure to update thisDomain with nulls!!!
_satellite.gcCustom = {
    domain_blacklist: [
      '/analytique-analytics/',
      'checkingvisa.com'
    ],
    protocol_blacklist: ['javascript:', 'mailto:', 'tel:', 'blob:', 'data:'],

    /*Follow this syntax for adding items to the whitelist
    Double check and confirm you are adding to the STAGE or LIVE whitelist
    Double check spelling and syntax for errors
    */
    thisDomain: { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
    domain_whitelist: {
```

```
        //this whitelists Analytics tracking
        stage: {
            //EXAMPLE:
            //--- all items MUST inlcude a comma in order to append another line item
            //--- last item does not use comma
           // Canada.ca
            'www.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'www1.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            //'staging65s3.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'canada-aem-s3-stage.adobecqms.net': { AppName: 'canada',
LoginStatus: '2' }, // New Canadian soil staging environment
            //'canada3-aem-s3-prod.adobecqms.net': { AppName: 'canada',
LoginStatus: '2' },
            'dev1.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'dev3.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
           //BookingTool
            'apps.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'iv.apps.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'gcbooking.adobecqms.net': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
           // Search
            'search-recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.search-recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'recherche-search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.recherche-search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'staging-recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'wpaz-ofm-i.sade-edap.prv': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'wpaz-ofm-i-e-esdc.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },




        },
        live: {
            //EXAMPLE:
            //'...' : {AppName : null, LoginStatus : null}
           // Canada.ca
            'www.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'www1.canada.ca': { AppName: 'canada', LoginStatus: '2' },
            'apps.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'iv.apps.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'v.apps.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
           // Search
            'search-recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.search-recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'recherche-search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
            'www.recherche-search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
        'search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.search.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        'www.recherche.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null }

    },

 },
internal_filters : [
//this is used for outbound link tracking
  //CANADA.CA (AEM)
              ,'iv.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
              ,'v.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
              ,'gcbooking.adobecqms.net' //Booking Tool
              ,'universallabs.org'
              ,'dev1.canada.ca'
              ,'dev3.canada.ca'
              ,'www1.canada.ca'
              ,'canada.ca'
              ,'www.canada.ca'
              ,'canada-aem-s3-stage.adobecqms.net'
              ,'staging-recherche.gc.ca' // Search
              ,'recherche.gc.ca'
              ,'recherche-search.gc.ca'
              ,'search.gc.ca'
              ,'search-recherche.gc.ca'
              ,'www.recherche.gc.ca'
              ,'www.recherche-search.gc.ca'
              ,'www.search.gc.ca'
              ,'www.search-recherche.gc.ca'
              ,'canada-service-corps.canada.ca' // PM Service Corps
              ,'service-jeunesse.canada.ca'
       // Library and Archives
              ,'bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'lac-bac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.lac-bac.gc.ca'
              ,'canadiana-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'central.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'central-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'ucc-qa'
              ,'v41extweb01-d.services.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'cipbookentry-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'sigles-symbols-qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
              ,'www.sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
```

```
            ,'event-qa'
            ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'www.event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'nouvelle-france.org'
            ,'www.collectionscanada.gc.ca'
            ,'cipbookentry-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'v41extcapps01-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'tdg-grt-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'event-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'canadiana-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'sigles-symbols-d.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'dev-www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
            ,'www.marc21.ca'
        // Impact Assessment Agency of Canada
            ,'acee.gc.ca' // Old domain (CEAA)
            ,'acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
            ,'www.acee.gc.ca'
            ,'www.acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
            ,'ceaa.dev.ec.gc.ca'
            ,'ceaa.gc.ca'
            ,'ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
            ,'www.ceaa.gc.ca'
            ,'www.ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
            ,'ceaa.qa.ncr.ec.gc.ca'
            ,'www.iaac-acei.gc.ca' // New domain (IAAC)
            ,'iaac-acei.gc.ca'
            ,'www.acei-iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'acei-iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'www.iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'www.acei.gc.ca'
            ,'acei.gc.ca'
            ,'www.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
            ,'iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
            ,'www.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
            ,'www.aeic.gc.ca'
            ,'aeic.gc.ca'
            ,'elearning.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
            ,'apprentissage-en-ligne.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
    // Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
            ,'www.agr.gc.ca'
            ,'agr.gc.ca'
            ,'www-dev.agr.gc.ca'
            ,'intranet.agr.gc.ca'
            ,'www-tst.agr.gc.ca'
            ,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
```

```
                ,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'www.canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'www.brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'www.marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'agriculture.agr.gc.ca'
                ,'agriculture.canada.ca'
                ,'www.agriculture.canada.ca'
    // Treasury Board Secretariat
                ,'atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'pre-prod.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'authoring.publiservice.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'authoring.www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
                ,'search-staging.open.canada.ca'
                ,'open.canada.ca'
                ,'search.open.canada.ca'
                ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'staging.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat1.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'dev.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
    // Statistics Canada
                ,'statistics.canada.ca'
                ,'statistique.canada.ca'
                ,'www.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www5.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www12.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www23.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www35.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www65.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www66.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www76.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www120.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www144.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www150.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'information-energie.canada.ca'
                ,'information-energie.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'energy-information.canada.ca'
                ,'census.gc.ca'
                ,'recensement.gc.ca'
                ,'geosuite.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'geoprod.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
                ,'www5testb.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
                ,'src-dev13.wcms.statcan.ca'
                ,'codweb1.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'codweb2.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'prod-p-es-fusion01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'census-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'recensement-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'qa-p-es-ui01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'www.dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'wwwqa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www76qa.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'geodepot.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'geodepot.statcan.ca'
        ,'portal.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'analytics-platform.statcan.gc.ca'
        ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'web2-test1.wcms.statcan.ca'
        ,'daaas-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
        ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
// Employment Social Developmet Canada
        ,'disclosure.esdc.gc.ca'
        ,'disclosure.servicecanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i.sade-edap.prv'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i-e-esdc.services.gc.qat'
        ,'prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'negotech.labour.gc.ca'
        ,'negotheque.travail.gc.ca'
        ,'mlapesd3963v-s2tst-negotech.intra.dev'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-staging.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-dev.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'covid-benefits.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'covid-prestations.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'woodpecker.eastus.cloudapp.azure.com'
        ,'multi-benefits.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
        ,'multi-benefices.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
        ,'pesdc.prv'
        ,'esin-sandbox.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'srv2140-i2.services.gc.qat'
        ,'srv2140-s.services.gc.qat'
        ,'sin-nas.canada.ca'
        ,'eservice-uat.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'iidus-stdei-dev.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
        ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
        ,'alphasite.dts-stn.com'
        ,'vc-frontend-static-juane.netlify.app'
        ,'www.uat.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
        ,'www.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
        ,'www.youth.service.canada.ca'
        ,'int16-ssl.services.gc.qat'
// Elections
```

```
        ,'ec9wbstepfpkedu'
        ,'elections.ca'
        ,'www.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.elections.ca'
        ,'www.test.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.uat.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.test.elections.ca'
        ,'ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
        ,'secure.elections.ca'
        ,'secure.test.elections.ca'
        ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
        ,'ereg.test.elections.ca'
        ,'ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
        ,'www.ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
        ,'cef-cce.ca'
        ,'www.cef-cce.ca'
        ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
        ,'ec9wbedtpfpked'
        ,'ecdevmaint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
        ,'ec9wbeddpfpisp.elections.ca'
        ,'visdev.elections.ca'
        ,'enr-dev.elections.ca'
        ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
// Natural Resources Canada
        ,'equalby30.org'
        ,'www.equalby30.org'
        ,'nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
        ,'test.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'test.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.test.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.test.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'minescanada.ca'
        ,'www.minescanada.ca'
        ,'globe-cem-mi.yourballistic.com'
        ,'esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.fondsee.org'
        ,'fondsee.org'
        ,'www.npa.gc.ca'
        ,'npa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apn.gc.ca'
        ,'www.mpmo.gc.ca'
        ,'www.bggp.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apap.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'www.paap.gc.ca'
        ,'cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'www.cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'cmep-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
        ,'apap.gc.ca'
        ,'paap.gc.ca'
        ,'www.esrfunds.org'
        ,'www.fondsee.org'
        ,'mpmo.gc.ca'
        ,'bggp.gc.ca'
        ,'npa.gc.ca'
        ,'apn.gc.ca'
        ,'natural-resources.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomainsdomain
        ,'ressources-naturelles.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'nrcan-rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'rncan-nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
        ,'osdp-cumulative-effects-stage.canada.ca'
        ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs-stage.canada.ca'
        ,'qa.dev.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
        ,'osdp-cumulative-effects.canada.ca'
        ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs.canada.ca'
        ,'www.dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
        ,'www.dev.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.rncan.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.npa.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.esrfunds.org'
        ,'dev.mpmo.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.apn.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.fondsee.org'
        ,'dev.bggp.gc.ca'
        ,'osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
        ,'stg-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
        ,'uat-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
        ,'qa.pst.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
// Office of the procurement ombudsman
        ,'opo-boa.gc.ca'
        ,'dev.boa-opo.gc.ca'
        ,'xterra3w2k16.ncr.pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'secure.opo-boa.gc.ca'
// MSCA-MEIIO
        ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
        ,'srv113-u.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
        ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
        ,'srv2140-u.services.gc.qat'
        ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
// Transport Canada
        ,'transport-dev'
// Health Canada
        ,'a8047055'
        ,'cfgtest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com' //food guide
        ,'vmportaltest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
```

```
            ,'prcitestfr.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
            ,'clinical-information.canada.ca'
            ,'renseignements-cliniques.canada.ca'
            ,'cfg-qa.hres.ca'
            ,'cfg-stage.hres.ca'
            ,'food-guide-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'prci-dev.jack.hc-sc.gc.ca'
  // Immigration Refugee Canada
            ,'www.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'gol-ecas-dev.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'www-dev.ic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'services3.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices5.ci.gc.ca'
,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-development.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-developmente.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'njes1s6362.apps.ci.gc.ca'
,'atip-aiprp.apps.gc.ca'
            ,'ircc.canada.ca'
  // Canada Revenue Agency
            ,'cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'arc-cra.gc.ca'
            ,'cra.gc.ca'
            ,'arc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.arc-cra.gc.ca'
            ,'www.cra.gc.ca'
            ,'www.arc.gc.ca'
            ,'apps.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            //CRA UT
            ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
            ,'rp-ut.isvcs.net'
            ,'cp-ut2.isvcs.net'
            ,'rp-ut2.isvcs.net'
            //CRA SI
            ,'ams-sga-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'ams-sga-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            //CRA UA
            ,'ams-sga-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'ams-sga-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
```

```
        //CRA OT
        ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut2.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua2.isvcs.net'
        ,'performance.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca'
// Public Services procurement Canada
        ,'test.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'publications.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'www.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'content.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'test.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'test.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'staging.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-dev-collab.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'webdev01.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev08.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'m8-uat.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.shp.dev.global.gc.ca'
        ,'intranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.spac-pspc.gc.ca'
        ,'gcintranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
// Global Affiars Canada
        ,'www.international.gc.ca'
        ,'international.gc.ca'
        ,'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
        ,'tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
        ,'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'travel-ace-m2'
        ,'voyage-ace-m2'
        ,'www.travel.gc.ca'
        ,'travel.gc.ca'
        ,'www.voyage.gc.ca'
        ,'voyage.gc.ca'
        ,'www.core-ombuds.canada.ca'
        ,'core-ombuds.canada.ca'
        ,'www.educanada.ca'
        ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'educanada.ca'
        ,'www.educanada.ca'
// Justice Canada
        ,'www-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'limsdev.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'dmteam-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'equipesm-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimsfirst.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimesdabord.gc.ca'
        ,'jusnet-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimsweek.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
        ,'www.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'justice.gc.ca'
        ,'dmteam.justice.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'equipesm.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'laws.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'lois.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ppsc.gc.ca'
        ,'ppsc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.victimsweek.gc.ca'
        ,'www.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
        ,'victimsweek.gc.ca'
        ,'semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
        ,'jusnet.justice.gc.ca'
// Canadian Food Inspection Agency
        ,'inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'www.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'inspection.canada.ca'
        ,'www.inspection.canada.ca'
        ,'active.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'www.active.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
        ,'inspection.canada.ca'
// Public Safety Canada
        ,'infomediadev'
        ,'infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'www.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'api.infomedia.gc.ca'
        ,'icdev'
        ,'psdev'
        ,'gpdev'
        ,'psdev'
        ,'gpdev'
        ,'ecdev'
        ,'icdev'
        ,'publicsafety.gc.ca'
        ,'www.publicsafety.gc.ca'
        ,'securitepublique.gc.ca'
        ,'www.securitepublique.gc.ca'
        ,'getprepared.gc.ca'
        ,'www.getprepared.gc.ca'
        ,'preparez-vous.gc.ca'
        ,'www.preparez-vous.gc.ca'
        ,'erc-cee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.erc-cee.gc.ca'
        ,'infocentral'
        ,'infocentrale'
        ,'infocentral'
// RCMP External Review Committee
        ,'ercdev'
// Open Government
```

```
            ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
            ,'stadification.ouvert.canada.ca'
            ,'open.canada.ca'
            ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
            ,'search.open.canada.ca'
            ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
        // Correctional Investigator Canada
            ,'www.oci-bec.gc.ca'
            ,'oci-bec.gc.ca'
        //Public Service Commission
            ,'intracom'
            ,'intradev'
            ,'intracom.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
            ,'extranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
            ,'devextranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
            ,'test-psjobs-emploisfp.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
            ,'emploisfp-psjobs.cfp-psc.gc.ca'
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada (Office of the)
            ,'devirppub.devosfi.ca'
            ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
            ,'uatirppub.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
            ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
            ,'www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
            ,'canada'
            ,'intranettest'
            ,'intranet'
            ,'femmes-egalite-genres.canada.ca'
            ,'women-gender-equality.canada.ca'
            ,'intranet.fegc-wage.gc.ca'
        //Canadian Space Agency
            ,'devcorpo'
            ,'asc-csa.gc.ca'
            ,'www.asc-csa.gc.ca'
            ,'csa-asc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.csa-asc.gc.ca'
            ,'appsqa.asc-csa.gc.ca'
            ,'www4.asc-csa.gc.ca'
            ,'datatest.asc-csa.gc.ca'
            ,'donnees-data.asc-csa.gc.ca'



 ]
};



/* ===== Set data elements that rely on whitelist ===== */

/*jsAbort START*/
var dirs;
var list;
```

```
var h = document.location.hostname.toLowerCase(); //host
var j = document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path

if (_satellite.buildInfo.environment == "production") {
    list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live;
}
else {
    list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.stage;
    //list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live; //FOR TESTING ON LIVE
ONLY! REMOVE

}

//directories to exclude
///Input list. Each item must be inputed with its own quotation marks and be
separted using a comma
/// excl list cannot be empty
excl=_satellite.gcCustom.domain_blacklist

var j = document.location.host +
document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path
var toExcl = false; //set to false by default
for (var i in excl) {
    if (j.indexOf(excl[i]) > -1) {
        toExcl = true;
    }
}
//end directory exclusions

//sets the data element
if (typeof list[h] === 'undefined' || toExcl === true) {
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'true'); //set to true
    //_satellite.cookie.set('blackList', 'yes'); //set blackList cookie so previous
values are not set on next page
    window.blackList = 'yes';
    _satellite.cookie.set('prev_page_blackList', 'yes')
}
else {
    _satellite.gcCustom.thisDomain = list[h];
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'false');
    window.blackList = 'no';
};

/*jsAbort END*/

</script><script>
sessionStorage.setItem("device", "mobile");
</script><script>
//*************************************************
/*****


----------
Invitation Manager v1.0----------
```

```
Dependencies on _satellite object
        *       _satellite.gcCustom (adds new functions to this object)
        *       _satellite.browserInfo.browser
        *       _satellite.getVar("PageTheme-PageLanguage")
        *       _satellite.getVar("PageCreator")
        *       _satellite.getVar("ErrorPageType")-


Dependencies on s_c_il[1] object
        *       s_c_il[1].eVar4

*****/
//**************************************************


_satellite.gcCustom.storage = {
   set : function(n, v, e) {
      var o = {val: v, t: new Date().getTime() + e*86400}
      var t = (e === 0) ? sessionStorage : localStorage;
      t.setItem(n, JSON.stringify(o));
   },
   get : function (n) {
      var b = sessionStorage.getItem(n);
      if (b != null)
         return JSON.parse(b).val;
      else
         b = localStorage.getItem(n);
      if (b != null) {
         var c = JSON.parse(b);
         if (c.t > new Date().getTime())
            return c.val;
      }
      return null;
   },
   remove : function (n) {
      sessionStorage.removeItem(n);
      localStorage.removeItem(n);
   }
}

window.addEventListener( "load", imSetup);

function imSetup() {
"use strict";

//document each variables purpose

var debugMode, //if true, log console info
   surveyDB, //JSON var of data stored in im.xml
   surveyScope, //string of what survey page, institution, theme...
   overrideScope = false,  //query parameter sets this to a text value to force the
scope hat
```

```
    overrideStart = false,  //query parameter sets this to true to ignore the start
date of surveys
    overrideID, //query parameter sets this to an id value for a specific survey
    dtmSettings = {

        //page types that im.xml is not allowed ( = false) to run on
        enablePages : {
            404 : false,
            500 : false,
            403 : false,
            splash : false
        },

        //name of local or session storage values
        storageNames : {
            persistent : "im-invited",
            session : "im-settings"
        },

        //location of im.xml
        dbURL : "/content/dam/canada/json/im.xml"
    };
try {
    //    Test if local storage is available/enabled before starting
    var mod = "test";
    localStorage.setItem(mod, mod);
    localStorage.removeItem(mod);
    main();
} catch (e) {
    return false;
}


function main() {

    //Enable console logging if debug mode is turned on
    debugMode = checkEnableDebugMode();

    clog("Start");

    //Make sure IM is allowed to run on this page type
    if (checkPageTypeAllowed() === false)
        return;

    //check if any special parameters are used for testing reasons
    checkTestParams();

    //if user has not seen a survey
     if (localStorage.getItem('lastDateIMShown') === null) {

        //check if DB is already in session storage
        surveyDB =
_satellite.gcCustom.storage.get(dtmSettings.storageNames.session)
```

```
        //download the DB if it's not already stored
        if (surveyDB == null){
            downloadSurveyDB();
            //asynchronous call, do not execute code here
        }
        else{
            main2();
        }
    }
    else {
        clog("User has seen an invitation already");


        //Invitation was not within the last 15 days...
        surveyDB =
_satellite.gcCustom.storage.get(dtmSettings.storageNames.session);
        var lastDateIMShown;
        if (localStorage.getItem('lastDateIMShown') !== null) {
            lastDateIMShown = new Date(localStorage.getItem('lastDateIMShown'));
        }

        if (isStorageExpired(lastDateIMShown)) {
            _satellite.gcCustom.storage.remove('lastDateIMShown');
            main2();
        }

     // clog( "persistent IM duration: " +
_satellite.gcCustom.storage.get(dtmSettings.storageNames.session.settings.pers
istent_cookie_duration));
    }

    //asynchronous call may have been made, do not execute code here
}

function main2() {
    //    Makes sure that the surveyDB object is set, it could not have been defined
if localStorage was not defined and the XML is unfound on the server
    /*    To test v.settings is undefined
    if (!surveyDB) {
        return;
    }*/

    //at this point, we don't know if the DB was just downloaded or if it was
retrieved from session storage.
    //If the DB doesn't have a scopeHat then we know we need to decide on which
scope hat to give
    if (typeof surveyDB.settings.scopeHat === "undefined"){
        firstTimeSetup();
    }

    //Check if we need to override the scope hat
    //This is needed since firstTimeSetup won't run if this is not the first page of
the visit
    if (overrideScope){
```

```
        surveyDB.settings.scopeHat = overrideScope;
    }

    surveyScope = surveyDB.settings.scopeHat;

    clog("Scope hat = " + surveyScope + ", " + surveyDB.surveys.length + "
potential surveys, removing surveys outside of date range");

    // Delete all surveys that are outside of working dates
    var list = surveyDB.surveys;
    for (var i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {
        var n = new Date().getTime();
        if (n < new Date(list[i].start_date_time).getTime() || n >= new
Date(list[i].end_date_time).getTime()) {

            //if overriding start date and still before end date then don't delete this
survey
            if (overrideStart && n < new Date(list[i].end_date_time).getTime())
                continue;

            //Splice removes the element from the array
            list.splice(i,1);
            //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the current
record
            i--;
        }
    }

    clog(surveyDB.surveys.length + " potential surveys, removing surveys based
on targeting");

    // Delete all surveys that don't match browser and/or device type
    var list = surveyDB.surveys;

    for (var i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {

        var b = true;

        //avoid_browsers is an array of browser names to avoid the names of the
browsers match those reported by _satellite.browserInfo.browser
        var sublist = getObjArr(list[i].avoid_browsers);
        for (var j = 0; j < sublist.length; j++)
            if (_satellite.browserInfo.browser == sublist[j].Value)
                b = false;

        //target_device is either non-existant, "Desktop" or "Mobile" which matches
the values in eVar 4
        if (typeof list[i].target_device !== "undefined" && typeof
list[i].target_device === "string" && !(s_c_il[1].eVar4.toLowerCase() ==
list[i].target_device.toLowerCase()) )
            b = false;

        //target_language is checked against navigator.language
```

```
        if (typeof list[i].target_language !== "undefined" && typeof
list[i].target_language === "string" && !(new RegExp(list[i].target_language,
'i').test(navigator.language)) )
            b = false;


        //if anything caused b to be false, delete the survey from the DB
        if (b === false) {
            list.splice(i,1);
            //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the current
record
            i--;
        }
    }

    clog(surveyDB.surveys.length + " potential surveys");

    //save the DB to session storage
    _satellite.gcCustom.storage.set(dtmSettings.storageNames.session, surveyDB,
0);

    clog("Checking whitelist");

    // Check if url on whitelist
    var list = getObjArr(surveyDB.settings.tbl_url_whitelist), a =
document.location, h = a.hostname + a.pathname, didMatch = false;
    if (typeof list === "undefined")
        return false;

    for (var i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {
        var b = new RegExp(list[i].url, "i");
        if (b.test(h))
            didMatch = true;
    }
    if (didMatch === false)
        return false;

    clog("Checking blacklist");

    //Check if url on blacklist
    var list = getObjArr(surveyDB.settings.tbl_url_blacklist), a =
document.location, h = a.hostname + a.pathname;
    for (var i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {
        if (list[i].url.toLowerCase() == h.toLowerCase())
            return false;
    }

    clog("Removing surveys based on page attributes");

    //make a deep copy of the survey DB before we remove the applicable surveys
    //this is needed because getPageAttributeMatches will delete any surveys that
match from the surveyDB list
    var cpySurveys = JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(surveyDB.surveys));
```

```
    //b will be the index of a survey in cpySurveys that was chosen otherwise it
will be undefined if no survey was selected
    var b = getWeightedRandom(getPageAttributeMatches());

    /*console.dir(cpySurveys)
        console.dir(surveyDB)*/

    if (typeof b !== "undefined") {

        for (var j = 0; j < cpySurveys.length; j++) {
            if(cpySurveys[j].id === b){
            var selectedSurveyIndex = j;
            break;

            }
        }

        clog("Select survey " + cpySurveys[selectedSurveyIndex].survey_name);

        //assume that the visitor will ignore the survey. This way no more invitations
for X days
        //_satellite.gcCustom.storage.set( dtmSettings.storageNames.persistent,
"ignored", surveyDB.settings.persistent_cookie_duration );


      //Show survey only if user hasn't seen it last 15 days
        var lastDateIMShown;
        var now = new Date();

        if (localStorage.getItem('lastDateIMShown') !== null) {
            lastDateIMShown = new Date(localStorage.getItem('lastDateIMShown'));
        }

    //    Persistent cookie duration is the number of days of minimal interval
between 2 surveys
        if (!isStorageExpired(lastDateIMShown)) {
              //popup the survey
            invite(cpySurveys[selectedSurveyIndex]);
            //set the date visitor was invited
            localStorage.setItem('lastDateIMShown', now);
        }

          //end 15 days conditions


        //popup the survey
        //invite(cpySurveys[b]);
    }
    else {
        clog("No survey selected, " + surveyDB.surveys.length + " surveys remain
in session storage");
        //save the updated DB to session storage
        //the DB must be saved here since we need to remove surveys that were
applicable on this page so we don't test for them again in the visit
```

```
        _satellite.gcCustom.storage.set(dtmSettings.storageNames.session,
surveyDB, 0);
    }

}

function getPageAttributeMatches() {

    //Return list of valid surveys based on page / institution / theme / site and
check if override survey id needed
    //Remove surveys that are valid from the surveyDB array so that when we
save it, those ones are removed and not tested on future pages in the visit

var surveySubList = {};
    var url = (document.location.hostname +
document.location.pathname).toLowerCase();
    var count = 0;

    for (var i = 0; i < surveyDB.surveys.length; i++) {
        if (overrideID) {
            //skip this loop's logic if it's not the desired survey, therefore there's no
chance it will be selected
            if (surveyDB.surveys[i].id !== overrideID){

                continue;
            }

            //if it is the desired survey, set it's probability to 100%. Note that the
desired survey must still be applicable on this page so the logic in the swtich
statement still must execute meet the conditions
            surveyDB.surveys[i].probability = 1;
        }


        switch(surveyDB.surveys[i].type) {
            case "Entire site":

                //get an object array of the sites to run the survey on
                var sublist = getObjArr(surveyDB.surveys[i].tbl_survey_sites);

                for (var c = 0; c < sublist.length; c++) {

                    //convert the value for the site into RegExp non-case sensitive
                    var b = new RegExp(sublist[c].site, "i");

                    //if the url matches the regEx
                    if (b.test(url)) {

                        //store this survey's id and probability in the new object (this
object is later fed to getWeightedRandom)
                        //convert site survey probability into rate since it is between 0 and
Visitor Allocation for site wide type
```

```
                    surveySubList[surveyDB.surveys[i].id] =
surveyDB.surveys[i].probability / surveyDB.settings.Site;
                    //keep track of the number of surveys that apply so we can
console log it later
                    count++;

                    //clog(surveyDB.surveys[i].survey_name + " " +
surveyDB.surveys[i].probability + " out of " + surveyDB.settings.Site)

                    //remove this survey from the DB, since we won't test for it on
future pages
                    surveyDB.surveys.splice(i,1);

                    //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the
current record
                    i--;
                }
            }

            break;

          case "Theme":
            var sublist = getObjArr(surveyDB.surveys[i].tbl_survey_themes);
            for (var c = 0; c < sublist.length; c++) {
                if (_satellite.getVar("PageTheme-PageLanguage").toLowerCase() ==
sublist[c].theme.toLowerCase()) {
            //
        surveySubList[surveyDB.surveys[i].id] = surveyDB.surveys[i].probability;
                    count++;

                    //remove the eligible survey from the DB, since we won't test for
it on future pages
                    surveyDB.surveys.splice(i,1);
                    //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the
current record
                    i--;
                }
            }

            break;

          case "Institution":
            var sublist = getObjArr(surveyDB.surveys[i].tbl_survey_institutions);
            for (var c = 0; c < sublist.length; c++) {
                if
(_satellite.getVar("PageCreator").toLowerCase().indexOf(sublist[c].institution.toL
owerCase()) === 0) {

        surveySubList[surveyDB.surveys[i].id] = surveyDB.surveys[i].probability;
                    count++;

                    //remove the eligible survey from the DB, since we won't test for
it on future pages
                    surveyDB.surveys.splice(i,1);
```

```
                    //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the
current record
                    i--;
                }
            }

            break;

        case "Page":
            var sublist = getObjArr(surveyDB.surveys[i].tbl_survey_urls);
            for (var c = 0; c < sublist.length; c++) {
                if
(window.location.href.toLowerCase().indexOf(sublist[c].url.toLowerCase()) !== -
1) {

      surveySubList[surveyDB.surveys[i].id] = surveyDB.surveys[i].probability;
                    count++;

                    //remove the eligible survey from the DB, since we won't test for
it on future pages
                    surveyDB.surveys.splice(i,1);
                    //decrement i since the next record has moved to replace the
current record
                    i--;
                }
            }

            break;
      }


   }
   clog(count + " potential surveys, selecting a survey");

   return surveySubList;
}


function firstTimeSetup() {
   //Objectives
   //Allocate a scope hat
   //Remove surveys that don't match the scope hat

   //tmpSurveyDB is where we will copy all of the wanted data from surveyDB
into (this removes non applicable scope surveys)
   var tmpSurveyDB = {settings : {}, surveys : []}

   clog("Rolling probability for scope hat");

   if (overrideScope)
      surveyScope = overrideScope;
   else
```

```
        surveyScope = getWeightedRandom({"Page":surveyDB.settings.Page,
"Institution":surveyDB.settings.Institution, "Theme":surveyDB.settings.Theme,
"Entire site":surveyDB.settings.Site});


    //get an object array of all surveys in the DB
    var list = getObjArr(surveyDB.qry_active_surveys);

    clog(list.length + " potential surveys, removing surveys that don't match
scope hat");

    for (var i = 0; i < list.length; i++) {

        //Get only surveys that apply to this scope
        if (list[i].type == surveyScope) {

            //copy good surveys tmpSurveyDB
            tmpSurveyDB.surveys[tmpSurveyDB.surveys.length] = list[i];
        }
    }

    //put all the needed settings into tmpSurveyDB
    tmpSurveyDB.settings.Site = surveyDB.settings.Site;
    tmpSurveyDB.settings.scopeHat = surveyScope;
    tmpSurveyDB.settings.tbl_url_whitelist = surveyDB.settings.tbl_url_whitelist;
    tmpSurveyDB.settings.tbl_url_blacklist = surveyDB.settings.tbl_url_blacklist;
    tmpSurveyDB.settings.persistent_cookie_duration =
surveyDB.settings.persistent_cookie_duration;

    //set surveyDB to tmpSurveyDB so we can be sure that surveyDB is the good
variable
    surveyDB = tmpSurveyDB;
}

function getWeightedRandom(spec) {
    //Objectives
        //Given a JSON array of values and probabilities, output the weighted
random selection. For example {coffee : 0.20, tea : 0.80}
        //Output nothing if no selection is made (I.E. undefined)
    var i, sum=0, r=Math.random();
    for (i in spec) {

        //be sure to never select something with 0% probability !, since
Math.random() can be 0!
        if (spec[i] == 0)
            continue;
        sum += Number(spec[i]);
        if (r <= sum)
            return i;
    }
}

function saveDbAsJSON(dbData) {
    //Objectives
```

```
        //Convert dbData into JSON
        //Set surveyDB to the dataroot node and log the version number
    var x, c;
    //clog("saveDbAsJSON()");
    try{x = $.parseXML(dbData); c = xmlToJson(x)}
    catch(e){clog("Converting XML to JSON encountered an error: " +
e.message);return false}

    surveyDB = c.dataroot;
    clog("im.xml version: " + x.documentElement.getAttribute("generated"));
    main2();
}

function downloadSurveyDB() {
    clog("Downloading survey database")
    var xmlHttp = new XMLHttpRequest();
    xmlHttp.onreadystatechange = function() {
        if (xmlHttp.readyState == 4) {
            clog("Download status = " + xmlHttp.statusText);

            if (xmlHttp.status == 200) {
                var b = xmlHttp.responseText;
                if (b && b != "" && typeof(b) != "undefined")
                    saveDbAsJSON(b.replace(/\r?\n|\r/g, "").replace(/\\u[\dA-F]{4}/gi,
function (match) {return String.fromCharCode(parseInt(match.replace(/\\u/g, ''),
16))}));
            }
        }
    }
    xmlHttp.open("GET", dtmSettings.dbURL, true); // true for asynchronous
    xmlHttp.send(null);
}
//Take a date object as parameter
function isStorageExpired(storageDate) {
    var now = new Date();
    //storageDate = new Date(storageDate);
//        Persistent cookie duration is the number of days of minimal interval
between 2 surveys
    if (((now - storageDate) <= (surveyDB.settings.persistent_cookie_duration *
86400000)) || !storageDate || typeof storageDate === "undefined") {
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

function checkTestParams() {
    //Objectives
        //action any special query parameters
    if  (/[?&]im_nocookiecheck=1/i.test(document.location.search)) {
        //delete these cookies
        clog("Treat visitor as new visitor (deleting locally stored data)");

_satellite.gcCustom.storage.remove( dtmSettings.storageNames.persistent );
        _satellite.gcCustom.storage.remove( dtmSettings.storageNames.session );
```

```
        localStorage.removeItem('lastDateIMShown');
    }

    if ( (/[?&]im_scope=page/i.test(document.location.search)))
        overrideScope = "Page";
    else if ( (/[?&]im_scope=institution/i.test(document.location.search)))
        overrideScope = "Institution";
    else if ( (/[?&]im_scope=theme/i.test(document.location.search)))
        overrideScope = "Theme";
    else if ( (/[?&]im_scope=site/i.test(document.location.search)))
        overrideScope = "Entire site";

    if ( (/[?&]im_nodatecheck=1/i.test(document.location.search)))
        overrideStart = true;

    var b = /[?&]im_surveyid=([^?&]+)/.exec(document.location.search);
    if (b !== null )
        overrideID = b[1];
}

function checkPageTypeAllowed() {
    //Objectives
        //return true if the page type is allowed and false otherwise
    var b;
    // 1.Check if splash page
    if ( $( "body" ).hasClass( "splash" ) )
        b = "splash";

    // 2.Check if 404 page
    //if (_satellite.dataElements["ErrorPageType"].default !=
_satellite.getVar("ErrorPageType"))
    if (_satellite.getVar("ErrorPageType") != 'blank error page type')
        b = _satellite.getVar("ErrorPageType");

    if (b != null)
        return dtmSettings.enablePages[b];

    return true;
}

function checkEnableDebugMode() {
    //Objectives
        //Set the local storage token to remember to log console info
    if (/[?&]logim=(true|1)/i.test(document.location.search))
        localStorage.setItem('dtm-logim', 1);

    if (/[?&]logim=(false|0)/i.test(document.location.search))
        localStorage.removeItem('dtm-logim');

    return (localStorage.getItem('dtm-logim') == 1);
}

/**
* Originally from http://davidwalsh.name/convert-xml-json
```

```
* This is a version that provides a JSON object without the attributes and places
textNodes as values
* rather than an object with the textNode in it.
* 27/11/2012
* Ben Chidgey
*/
function xmlToJson(xml) {
    //Objectives
        //Convert XML into JSON

    // Create the return object
    var obj = {};

    // text node
    if (4 === xml.nodeType) {
        obj = xml.nodeValue;
    }

    if (xml.hasChildNodes()) {
        for (var i = 0; i < xml.childNodes.length; i++) {
            var TEXT_NODE_TYPE_NAME = '#text',
                item = xml.childNodes.item(i),
                nodeName = item.nodeName,
                content;

            if (TEXT_NODE_TYPE_NAME === nodeName) {
                //single textNode or next sibling has a different name
                if ((null === xml.nextSibling) || (xml.localName !==
xml.nextSibling.localName)) {
                    content = xml.textContent;

                //we have a sibling with the same name
                } else if (xml.localName === xml.nextSibling.localName) {
                    //if it is the first node of its parents childNodes, send it back as an
array
                    content = (xml.parentElement.childNodes[0] === xml) ?
[xml.textContent] : xml.textContent;
                }
                return content;
            } else {
                if ('undefined' === typeof(obj[nodeName])) {
                    obj[nodeName] = xmlToJson(item);
                } else {
                    if ('undefined' === typeof(obj[nodeName].length)) {
                        var old = obj[nodeName];
                        obj[nodeName] = [];
                        obj[nodeName].push(old);
                    }

                    obj[nodeName].push(xmlToJson(item));
                }
            }
        }
    }
```

```
   return obj;
}

function invite(survey) {
   //Objectives
      //Display the popup given the survey parameters

var html =  "<aside id='gc-im-popup' class='survey hidden-print' tabindex='0'>"
+
     "<style scoped>" +
      // Default (extra extra small view and over)
      ".survey {z-index: 1000; position: relative; margin: 0 auto; margin: 0
15px;}" +
      "#survey-close {height: 42px; line-height: 42px;}" +

      // Media queries (for modern browsers and IE8 - via respond.js)
      "@media screen and (min-width: 480px) {" + // Extra small view and over
        ".survey {position: fixed; bottom: 4.9em; left: 0; right: 0; margin: 0 auto;
padding: 15px;}" +
        ".survey .panel {box-shadow: 0 0 15px;}" +
        ".survey .panel:focus {outline: 1px dotted #fff;}" +
        "#survey-close {top: 15px; right: 15px;}" +
      "}" +
      "@media screen and (min-width: 480px) and (max-width: 767px) {" + //
Small view only
        ".survey {margin: 0 15px;}" +
        "#survey-close {right: 30px;}" +
      "}" +
      "@media screen and (min-width: 768px) {" + // Medium view and over
        ".survey {width: 720px;}" +
      "}" +
      "@media screen and (min-width: 992px) {" +
        ".survey {width: 470px; left: 470px; bottom: 4.2em;}" + // Large view and
over
      "}" +
      "@media screen and (min-width: 1200px) {" + // Extra large view and over
       ".survey {width: 570px; left: 570px;}" +
      "}" +

      // View class fallbacks (needed for IE9-11 - they seem to ignore JS-injected
media queries unless the user manually resizes their browser window)
      "html:not(.xxsmallview) .survey {position: fixed; bottom: 4.9em; left: 0;
right: 0; margin: 0 auto; padding: 15px;}" +
      "html:not(.xxsmallview) .survey .panel {box-shadow: 0 0 15px;}" +
      "html:not(.xxsmallview) .survey .panel:focus {outline: 1px dotted #fff;}" +
      "html:not(.xxsmallview) #survey-close {top: 15px; right: 15px;}" +
      "html.xsmallview .survey {margin: 0 15px;}" +
      "html.smallview .survey {width: 720px;}" +
      "html.smallview #survey-close {right: 30px;}" +
      "html.mediumview .survey {width: 470px; left: 470px; bottom: 4.2em;}" +
      "html.largeview .survey, html.xlargeview .survey {width: 570px; left:
570px; bottom: 4.2em;}" +
     "</style>" +
     "<div class='panel panel-primary mrgn-bttm-0'>" +
```

```
        "<header id='close-im' class='panel-heading'>" +
          "<h2 class='panel-title'>" + survey["title-" + wb.lang] + "</h2>" +
        "</header>" +
        "<div class='panel-body'>" +
        survey["body-" + wb.lang] +
          /*"<p>" + survey.paragraph1 + "</p>" +
          "<p class='mrgn-bttm-0'>" + survey.paragraph2 + "</p>" +*/
          "<ul class='list-inline mrgn-bttm-0'>" +
            "<li class='mrgn-tp-md'><a id='survey-yes' class='btn btn-primary'
href='" + survey["link-" + wb.lang] + "' target='_blank'>" + survey["yes-" +
wb.lang] + "</a></li>" +
            "<li class='mrgn-tp-md'><button id='survey-no' class='btn btn-default
survey-close'>" + survey["no-" + wb.lang] + "</button></li>" +
          "</ul>" +
        "</div>" +
        "<button id='survey-close' class='mfp-close' title=" + '"' + survey["close-"
+ wb.lang] + '"' + ">×<span class='wb-inv'> " + survey["close-" + wb.lang] +
"</span></button>" +
       "<input type='hidden' name='popupName' value='" + survey["uniqueTitle"]
+ "'>" +
  "</div>" +
    "</aside>",
$html = $( html ),
$userFocus = false,
overlayIsClosing,
cookieValue,
focusFlag;

// Close the overlay if any of its links/buttons get clicked or if the escape key gets
pressed.
$html.on( "click vclick mouseup keydown", function( e ) {

  // Proceed if any of the overlay's links or buttons get clicked (including middle
mouse clicks) or if the escape key gets pressed within the overlay.
  if (
      ( ( e.type === "click" || e.type === "vclick" ) && e.which === 1 && $
( e.target ).closest( "a, button", this ).length ) // Clicked/Tapped a link/button.
      ||
      ( e.type === "mouseup" && e.which === 2 && $( e.target ).closest( "a",
this ).length ) // Middle-clicked a link.
      ||
      ( ( e.type === "keydown" ) && ( e.which === 27 ) ) // Pressed escape key.
    ) {

      // add to remove added attributes to overlay when closing
      $("#first-focus").remove();

      // Set a flag to indicate the overlay is closing.
      // Needed to prevent IE11 (possibly also IE8-10/Edge) from failing to return
user focus when closing the overlay (due to a separate focusin event triggering
too quickly and clearing the user focus variable before it's needed).
      overlayIsClosing = 1;

      // Hide the overlay immediately.
```

```
      $( this ).hide();

      // Remove the overlay shortly afterwards.
      // This is being done to prevent problems when the yes link is middle-clicked. If the overlay were to be immediately removed, middle-clicking the yes link would remove the overlay without opening the link in a new tab/window. To avoid that issue, the overlay is now getting immediately hidden, then removed a short time later.
      setTimeout( function() { $html.empty() }, 1000 );

      // Determine the cookie's new value, depending on the ID of which link/button was clicked. Don't set the cookie's value to yes/no if the Esc key was pressed.
      if ( $( e.target ).closest( "#survey-yes", this ).length && ! ( ( e.type === "keydown" ) && ( e.which === 27 ) ) ) {
        cookieValue = "yes";
      }
      else if ( $( e.target ).closest( "#survey-no", this ).length && ! ( ( e.type === "keydown" ) && ( e.which === 27 ) ) ) {
        cookieValue = "no";
      }
      else {
        cookieValue = "closed";
      }

      // Return the user's focus to where they were before the overlay stole it, then delete the user focus variable.
      // Otherwise, return the user's focus to the H1 element (or if it doesn't exist - the next element, which is likely to be main). Needed to prevent browsers from unexpectedly returning focus to the top of the page.
      /*if ( $userFocus ) {
        $userFocus.trigger( "setfocus.wb" );
        $userFocus = null;
      }
      else {*/

        // Does the H1 exist? If yes, focus to it.
        // Otherwise, focus to whatever element comes after the overlay (likely main).
        /*if ( $( "h1" ).length ) {
          $( "h1" ).trigger( "setfocus.wb" );
        }
        else {
          $html.next().trigger( "setfocus.wb" );
        }
      }*/

      // focus on the beginning of the document
    $("#wb-tphp").trigger("setfocus.wb");

      // Set cookie.
     // _satellite.gcCustom.storage.set( dtmSettings.storageNames.persistent, cookieValue, surveyDB.settings.persistent_cookie_duration );
     // localStorage.setItem('lastDateIMShown', now);
```

```
      // Remove this event handler.
      $( this ).off();


  }



} );

// If the user tabs out of the overlay after it was automatically focused on, return
their initial focus.
/*$html.find( ".panel" ).on( "keydown", function( e ) {

  // Proceed if tabbing backwards from the panel container/yes link or if tabbing
forward from the close button.
  if ( ( ( ( $( e.target ).hasClass( "panel" ) || e.target.id === "survey-yes" ) &&
e.shiftKey) || e.target.id === "survey-close" ) && e.which === 9 && $userFocus
) {

      // Don't focus to whatever comes directly before or after the overlay in the
flow of content.
      e.preventDefault();

      // Return the user's focus to where they were before the overlay stole it, then
delete the user focus variable.
      $userFocus.trigger( "setfocus.wb" );
      $userFocus = null;

      // Remove this event handler.
      $( this ).off( "keydown" );
    }
} );
*/

// Insert the overlay directly before the <main> element.
$( "main" ).before( $html );
  // Since jQuery fix will sanitize the target attribute, here is a quick solution to
add it back right after the IM html is inserted
  $("#survey-yes").attr("target", "_blank");
 // Inset the "Skip to Invitation Manager Popup" link before the <main> element.
                if (wb.lang === "fr")
                {
                        $( "#wb-tphp" ).prepend("<li id='first-focus' class='wb-slc'>"
+
                        "<a  class='wb-sl' href='#gc-im-popup'>Passer au
Gestionnaire des Invitations</a></li> ");
                }
                else {
                        $( "#wb-tphp" ).prepend("<li id='first-focus' class='wb-slc'>"
+
                        "<a   class='wb-sl' href='#gc-im-popup'>Skip to Invitation
Manager Popup</a></li> ");
                }
```

```
//pop-up impression for analytics

    //If the pop-up appears
    if($('aside.survey.hidden-print').length){
              var popUpName = $("input[name='popupName']").val();

   _satellite.setVar('jsPopupName', popUpName);
 //direct call rule
 _satellite.track('popUpImpression');

             }

    //End pop-up impression code

// Find where the user is currently focused.
/*$userFocus = $( document.activeElement );*/

// Automatically focus on the overlay.
//$html.find( ".panel" ).trigger( "setfocus.wb" );


// After the overlay steals focus, clear the user focus variable if the user goes outside of of it.
// It's possible to go outside of the overlay without closing or tabbing out of it (e.g. by clicking or touching outside of it or using a screen reader to navigate by links). In that scenario, the user focus variable needs to be cleared to prevent strange focusing if the user enters the overlay again afterwards and focuses out of/closes it.
/*$( "body" ).on( "focusin mousedown", function ( e ) {*/

  // When the survey overlay first gains focus, set the focus flag variable to 1. Sometimes the overlay isn't the first thing that gains focus.
  // After the overlay has initially gained focus, once something outside of it gets focused on, clear the user focus variable. If the overlay is losing focus because it's being closed, don't do anything or else IE11 (possibly also IE8-10/Edge) will run this event handler too early and prevent the close event from returning user's focus to the right spot.
 /* if ( $( e.target ).closest( ".survey", this ).length ) {

    if ( ! focusFlag ) {
      focusFlag = 1;
    }
  }
  else {

    if ( ! overlayIsClosing && $userFocus ) {
      $userFocus = null;
    }
  }
} );*/
}
```

```
function getObjArr(o){
   //Objectives
      //Always return an object array containing the given parameter. This allows us to loop through the object array whether there are 0, 1 or more objects in the array
   return (typeof o === "undefined") ? [] : Array.isArray(o) ? o : [o];
}

function clog(a) {
   //Objectives
      //log console data if debug mode is enabled
   if (debugMode)
      console.log("Invitation Mgr: " + a);
   }
}



</script><script>
function MediaSetup() {
   var mltmd = jQuery(".wb-mltmd");
   var mltmdSet = new Array(mltmd.length);

   for(var i=0; i < mltmd.length; i++)  {
     var e = mltmd.get(i);
     var md = jQuery(e);
     var va = md.find("video,audio");
     if(va.length > 0) {

         //Video Title
         var ttl = va.attr("title");
         if(ttl == null || ttl.length < 1){
            ttl = "";
         }

         //Video or Audio and Format (video/youtube)
         var type = va.find("source").attr("type");
         var frmt2 = "";
         if(type == null || type.length < 1){
            type = "";
            frmt = "";
         }
         else {
            var frmt = type.split("/", 2);
            if(frmt.length > 1)
               frmt2 = frmt[0];
         }

         //Source URL
         var src = va.find("source").attr("src");
         if(src == null || src.length < 1){
            src = "";
         }
```

```
mltmdSet[i] = {
el:e,
ct:0,
tt:0,
vid_per:0,
vid_sent_per: new Array(),
title:ttl,
vidOrAud:frmt2,
source:src,
format:type,
playSent:false,
endedSent:false
};

md.on("playing timeupdate ended", jQuery.proxy(function(x){
var m = jQuery(this.el);

switch(x.type){
   case "playing":
   if(this.playSent == false){
     var duration = m.find(".wb-mm-tmln-ttl span:not(.wb-
inv)").text().trim();
     if(!/[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}/.test(duration))
       duration = "00:00:00";
     if(this.tt == 0)
       this.tt = Math.floor(Date.parse("Thu, 01 Jan 1970, "+duration+" GMT-
0400") - Date.parse("Thu, 01 Jan 1970, 00:00:00 GMT-0400"));
     if(this.tt !== 0){
       _satellite.setVar("jsMediaTitle", this.title);
       _satellite.setVar("jsMediaType", this.vidOrAud);
       _satellite.setVar("jsMediaFormat", this.format);
       _satellite.setVar("jsMediaSource", this.source);
       _satellite.track("media play");
       this.playSent=true;
     }
   }
   break;
   case "timeupdate":
   var currentTime = m.find(".wb-mm-tmln-crrnt span:not(.wb-
inv)").text().trim();
   if(!/[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}/.test(currentTime))
        currentTime = "00:00:00";
   var ctime = Math.floor(Date.parse("Thu, 01 Jan 1970, "+currentTime+"
GMT-0400") - Date.parse("Thu, 01 Jan 1970, 00:00:00 GMT-0400"));

   var timeParts = 10;
   var timeMark = Math.floor(this.tt / timeParts);

   if (ctime !== 0) {
      if(this.ct !== ctime){
            this.ct = ctime;
      for (var i = 1; i <= timeParts; i++) {
```

```
                if (this.ct == Math.round(timeMark * i / 1000)*1000) {
                this.vid_per = (100/timeParts) * i;
                i=timeParts;
                }
            }

            switch(this.vid_per){
                case 20:
                var sent = jQuery.inArray(this.vid_per, this.vid_sent_per);
                if (sent < 0) {
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaTitle", this.title);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaType", this.vidOrAud);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaFormat", this.format);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaSource", this.source);
                    _satellite.track("media mark 20");
                    this.vid_sent_per.push(this.vid_per);
                }
                break;
                case 50:
                var sent = jQuery.inArray(this.vid_per, this.vid_sent_per);
                if (sent < 0) {
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaTitle", this.title);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaType", this.vidOrAud);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaFormat", this.format);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaSource", this.source);
                    _satellite.track("media mark 50");
                    this.vid_sent_per.push(this.vid_per);
                }
                break;
                case 80:
                var sent = jQuery.inArray(this.vid_per, this.vid_sent_per);
                if (sent < 0) {
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaTitle", this.title);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaType", this.vidOrAud);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaFormat", this.format);
                    _satellite.setVar("jsMediaSource", this.source);
                    _satellite.track("media mark 80");
                    this.vid_sent_per.push(this.vid_per);
                }
                break;
            }
            }
            }
          break;
        }
        },mltmdSet[i]));
    }
  }
}
if(typeof jQuery === "function"){
  MediaSetup();
} else {
  setTimeout(function(){
    if(typeof jQuery === "function"){
```

```
      MediaSetup();
     }
    }, 500);
  }
</script><script>_satellite["_runScript1"](function(event, target, Promise) {
_satellite.track('pageReset');
});</script><iframe sandbox="allow-scripts allow-same-origin" title="Adobe ID
Syncing iFrame" id="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0"
name="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0_name"
src="https://canada.demdex.net/dest5.html?d_nsid=0#https%3A%2F
%2Fwww.canada.ca" class="aamIframeLoaded" style="display: none; width:
0px; height: 0px;"></iframe></body></html>

<html class="aui ltr default-site yui3-js-enabled webkit ltr js safari safari605
safari605-1 ios mobile secure touch mobile-view" dir="ltr" lang="en-GB"><div
id="yui3-css-stamp" style="position: absolute !important; visibility: hidden !
important" class=""></div><head>
        <title>Ukraine</title>



<html lang="en-US" class="js"><head>
                <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"
content="IE=edge,chrome=1">
                <meta charset="UTF-8">
                <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1">
                <link rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/assets/images/
favicon/favicon.ico">
                <meta name="theme-color" content="#d23226">

                <script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://www.googleadservices.com/pagead/conversion_async.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://snap.licdn.com/li.lms-analytics/insight.min.js"></script><script
async="" src="//static.ads-twitter.com/uwt.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://static.hotjar.com/c/hotjar-
1736629.js?sv=7"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="//static.chartbeat.com/js/chartbeat.js"></script><script
src="https://connect.facebook.net/signals/config/394368290733607?
v=2.9.69&amp;r=stable" async=""></script><script async=""
src="https://connect.facebook.net/en_US/fbevents.js"></script><script
async="" src="//c.amazon-adsystem.com/aax2/apstag.js"></script><script
async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?id=GTM-
MLNH8XV"></script><script>(function(html){html.className =
html.className.replace(/\bno-js\b/,'js')})(document.documentElement);</
script>
<title>Discover POLITICO Pro – Why go pro – POLITICO</title>
<meta name="robots" content="max-image-preview:large, noindex, follow">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//cdn.parsely.com">
```

<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//fonts.googleapis.com">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//s.w.org">
<link href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin="" rel="preconnect">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="POLITICO » Feed"
href="https://www.politico.eu/feed/">
		<link rel="preload" as="font" type="font/woff2"
crossorigin="anonymous"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/dist/fonts/ivar-
text/IvarText-Regular.woff2">
		<link rel="preload" as="font" type="font/woff2"
crossorigin="anonymous"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/dist/fonts/
national2-compressed/National2Compressed-Medium.woff2">
		<link rel="preload" as="font" type="font/woff2"
crossorigin="anonymous"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/dist/fonts/publico-
headline/PublicoHeadline-Medium.woff2">
		<link rel="preload" as="font" type="font/woff2"
crossorigin="anonymous"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/dist/fonts/publico-
headline/PublicoHeadline-Roman.woff2">
		<link rel="preload" as="font" type="font/woff2"
crossorigin="anonymous"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/dist/fonts/publico-
banner/PublicoBanner-Medium.woff2">

<link rel="stylesheet" id="wp-block-library-css"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-includes/css/dist/block-library/style.min.css?
ver=5.8.4" type="text/css" media="all">
<link crossorigin="anonymous" rel="preload" as="font" id="google-fonts-css"
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Roboto%3Awght
%40400%3B500&display=swap&ver=0.0.0-theme-version"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="politico_styles-css" href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-
content/themes/politico-new/dist/css/style.css?ver=1659002019"
type="text/css" media="all">

		<!-- Google Tag Manager -->
		<script>
			var dataLayer = [{"pagetype":"page","title":"Discover
POLITICO Pro - Why go pro"}];
			(function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':
new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var
f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!
='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=
'https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?
id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);
			})(window,document,'script','dataLayer', 'GTM-MLNH8XV');
		</script>
		<!-- End Google Tag Manager -->
		<link rel="https://api.w.org/" href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-
json/"><link rel="alternate" type="application/json"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-json/wp/v2/pages/1484758"><link

rel="EditURI" type="application/rsd+xml" title="RSD"
href="https://www.politico.eu/xmlrpc.php?rsd">
<link rel="wlwmanifest" type="application/wlwmanifest+xml"
href="https://www.politico.eu/wp-includes/wlwmanifest.xml">
<link rel="canonical" href="https://www.politico.eu/why-go-pro/">
<link rel="shortlink" href="https://www.politico.eu/?p=1484758">
<!-- Stream WordPress user activity plugin v3.8.2 -->

<script type="application/ld+json">
{"@context":"http:\/\/schema.org","@type":"WebPage","headline":"Discover
POLITICO Pro – Why go pro","url":"https:\/\/www.politico.eu\/why-go-
pro\/"}
</script>

<meta name="description" content="POLITICO Pro - The one-stop-shop solution
for policy professionals fusing the depth of our journalism with the power of
technology"><meta property="article:publisher"
content="https://www.facebook.com/POLITICOeu">
<!-- GDPR TCF v2 Stub file -->
<script type="text/javascript">
!function(t){var e={};function n(r){if(e[r])return
e[r].exports;var o=e[r]={i:r,l:!1,exports:{}};return
t[r].call(o.exports,o,o.exports,n),o.l=!
0,o.exports}n.m=t,n.c=e,n.d=function(t,e,r){n.o(t,e)||Object.defineProperty(t,e,
{enumerable:!0,get:r})},n.r=function(t){"undefined"!=typeof
Symbol&&Symbol.toStringTag&&Object.defineProperty(t,Symbol.toStringTag,
{value:"Module"}),Object.defineProperty(t,"__esModule",{value:!
0})},n.t=function(t,e){if(1&e&&(t=n(t)),8&e)return t;if(4&e&&"object"==typeof
t&&t&&t.__esModule)return t;var
r=Object.create(null);if(n.r(r),Object.defineProperty(r,"default",{enumerable:!
0,value:t}),2&e&&"string"!=typeof t)for(var o in t)n.d(r,o,function(e){return
t[e]}.bind(null,o));return r},n.n=function(t){var e=t&&t.__esModule?function()
{return t.default}:function(){return t};return n.d(e,"a",e),e},n.o=function(t,e)
{return Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty.call(t,e)},n.p="",n(n.s=3)}
([function(t,e,n){var r=n(2);t.exports=!r((function(){return 7!
=Object.defineProperty({},"a",{get:function(){return 7}}).a}))},function(t,e)
{t.exports=function(t){return"object"==typeof t?null!==t:"function"==typeof
t}},function(t,e){t.exports=function(t){try{return!!t()}catch(t){return!
0}}},function(t,e,n){n(4),function(){if("function"!=typeof window.__tcfapi){var
t,e=[],n=window,r=n.document;!n.__tcfapi&&function t(){var e=!!
n.frames.__tcfapiLocator;if(!e)if(r.body){var
o=r.createElement("iframe");o.style.cssText="display:none",o.name="__tcfapiLo
cator",r.body.appendChild(o)}else setTimeout(t,5);return!e}
()&&(n.__tcfapi=function(){for(var n=arguments.length,r=new
Array(n),o=0;o<n;o++)r[o]=arguments[o];if(!r.length)return
e;if("setGdprApplies"===r[0])r.length>3&&2===parseInt(r[1],10)&&"boolean"=
=typeof r[3]&&(t=r[3],"function"==typeof r[2]&&r[2]("set",!0));else
if("ping"===r[0]){var i={gdprApplies:t,cmpLoaded:!
1,apiVersion:"2.0"};"function"==typeof r[2]&&r[2](i,!0)}else
e.push(r)},n.addEventListener("message",(function(t){var e="string"==typeof
t.data,r={};try{r=e?JSON.parse(t.data):t.data}catch(t){}var
o=r.__tcfapiCall;o&&n.__tcfapi(o.command,o.parameter,o.version,(function(n,r)
{var i={__tcfapiReturn:
{returnValue:n,success:r,callId:o.callId}};e&&(i=JSON.stringify(i)),t.source.postM

essage(i,"*")}))}),!1))}}()},function(t,e,n){var r=n(0),o=n(5).f,i=Function.prototype,c=i.toString,u=/^s*function ([^ (]*)/;r&&!("name"in i)&&o(i,"name",{configurable:!0,get:function(){try{return c.call(this).match(u)[1]}catch(t){return""}}})},function(t,e,n){var r=n(0),o=n(6),i=n(10),c=n(11),u=Object.defineProperty;e.f=r?u:function(t,e,n){if(i(t),e=c(e,!0),i(n),o)try{return u(t,e,n)}catch(t){}if("get"in n||"set"in n)throw TypeError("Accessors not supported");return"value"in n&&(t[e]=n.value),t}},function(t,e,n){var r=n(0),o=n(2),i=n(7);t.exports=!r&&!o((function(){return 7!=Object.defineProperty(i("div"),"a",{get:function(){return 7}}).a}))},function(t,e,n){var r=n(8),o=n(1),i=r.document,c=o(i)&&o(i.createElement);t.exports=function(t){return c?i.createElement(t):{}}},function(t,e,n){(function(e){var n=function(t){return t&&t.Math==Math&&t};t.exports=n("object"==typeof globalThis&&globalThis)||n("object"==typeof window&&window)||n("object"==typeof self&&self)||n("object"==typeof e&&e)||Function("return this")()}).call(this,n(9))},function(t,e){var n;n=function(){return this}();try{n=n||new Function("return this")()}catch(t){"object"==typeof window&&(n=window)}t.exports=n},function(t,e,n){var r=n(1);t.exports=function(t){if(!r(t))throw TypeError(String(t)+" is not an object");return t}},function(t,e,n){var r=n(1);t.exports=function(t,e){if(!r(t))return t;var n,o;if(e&&"function"==typeof(n=t.toString)&&!r(o=n.call(t)))return o;if("function"==typeof(n=t.valueOf)&&!r(o=n.call(t)))return o;if(!e&&"function"==typeof(n=t.toString)&&!r(o=n.call(t)))return o;throw TypeError("Can't convert object to primitive value")}}]);
</script>

<script>
var allowPoloticoPrivacyManager = true;
window._sp_ = {
config: {
accountId: 1262,
baseEndpoint: "https://cmp.politico.eu",
gdpr: {},
events: {
onPrivacyManagerAction: function (pmData) {
allowPoloticoPrivacyManager = true;
}
},
}
}
</script>
<script async="" src="https://cmp.politico.eu/unified/wrapperMessagingWithoutDetection.js"></script>
<!-- Funding Choices -->
<script>
(function(){
/*
Copyright The Closure Library Authors.
SPDX-License-Identifier: Apache-2.0
*/

```
'use strict';var g=function(a){var b=0;return function(){return
b<a.length?{done:!1,value:a[b++]}:{done:!0}}},l=this||self,m=/^[\w+/_-]+[=]
{0,2}$/,p=null,q=function(){},r=function(a){var b=typeof a;if("object"==b)if(a)
{if(a instanceof Array)return"array";if(a instanceof Object)return b;var
c=Object.prototype.toString.call(a);if("[object
Window]"==c)return"object";if("[object Array]"==c||"number"==typeof
a.length&&"undefined"!=typeof a.splice&&"undefined"!=typeof
a.propertyIsEnumerable&&!a.propertyIsEnumerable("splice"))return"array";
        if("[object Function]"==c||"undefined"!=typeof
a.call&&"undefined"!=typeof a.propertyIsEnumerable&&!
a.propertyIsEnumerable("call"))return"function"}else return"null";else
if("function"==b&&"undefined"==typeof a.call)return"object";return
b},u=function(a,b){function c(){}c.prototype=b.prototype;a.prototype=new
c;a.prototype.constructor=a};var v=function(a,b){Object.defineProperty(l,a,
{configurable:!1,get:function(){return b},set:q})};var y=function(a,b)
{this.b=a===w&&b||"";this.a=x},x={},w={};var aa=function(a,b){a.src=b
instanceof y&&b.constructor===y&&b.a===x?
b.b:"type_error:TrustedResourceUrl";if(null===p)b:
{b=l.document;if((b=b.querySelector&&b.querySelector("script[nonce]"))&&(b=
b.nonce||b.getAttribute("nonce"))&&m.test(b)){p=b;break
b}p=""}b=p;b&&a.setAttribute("nonce",b)};var z=function(){return
Math.floor(2147483648*Math.random()).toString(36)+Math.abs(Math.floor(2147
483648*Math.random())^+new Date).toString(36)};var A=function(a,b)
{b=String(b);"application/xhtml+xml"===a.contentType&&(b=b.toLowerCase())
;return a.createElement(b)},B=function(a){this.a=a||l.document||
document};B.prototype.appendChild=function(a,b){a.appendChild(b)};var
C=function(a,b,c,d,e,f){try{var k=a.a,h=A(a.a,"SCRIPT");h.async=!
0;aa(h,b);k.head.appendChild(h);h.addEventListener("load",function()
{e();d&&k.head.removeChild(h)});h.addEventListener("error",function(){0<c?
C(a,b,c-1,d,e,f):(d&&k.head.removeChild(h),f())})}catch(n){f()}};var
ba=l.atob("aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ3N0YXRpYy5jb20vaW1hZ2VzL2ljb25zL21hdGVy
aWFsL3N5c3RlbS8xeC93YXJuaW5nX2FtYmVyXzI0ZHAucG5n"),ca=l.atob("WW91I
GFyZSBzZWVpbmcgdGhpcyBtZXNzYWdlIGJlY2F1c2UgYWQgb3Igc2NyaXB0IGJsb2
NraW5nIHNvZnR3YXJlIGlzIGludGVyZmVyaW5nIHdpdGggdGhpcyBwYWdlLg=="),d
a=l.atob("RGlzYWJsZSBhbnkgYWQgb3Igc2NyaXB0IGJsb2NraW5nIHNvZnR3YXJlLC
B0aGVuIHJlbG9hZCB0aGlzIHBhZ2Uu"),ea=function(a,b,c){this.b=a;this.f=new
B(this.b);this.a=null;this.c=[];this.g=!1;this.i=b;this.h=c},F=function(a)
{if(a.b.body&&!a.g){var b=
        function(){D(a);l.setTimeout(function(){return
E(a,3)},50)};C(a.f,a.i,2,!0,function(){l[a.h]||b()},b);a.g=!0}},D=function(a)
{for(var b=G(1,5),c=0;c<b;c++){var
d=H(a);a.b.body.appendChild(d);a.c.push(d)}b=H(a);b.style.bottom="0";b.style.l
eft="0";b.style.position="fixed";b.style.width=G(100,110).toString()
+"%";b.style.zIndex=G(2147483544,2147483644).toString();b.style["background
-color"]=I(249,259,242,252,219,229);b.style["box-shadow"]="0 0 12px
#888";b.style.color=I(0,10,0,10,0,10);b.style.display=
        "flex";b.style["justify-content"]="center";b.style["font-
family"]="Roboto, Arial";c=H(a);c.style.width=G(80,85).toString()
+"%";c.style.maxWidth=G(750,775).toString()
+"px";c.style.margin="24px";c.style.display="flex";c.style["align-items"]="flex-
start";c.style["justify-
content"]="center";d=A(a.f.a,"IMG");d.className=z();d.src=ba;d.style.height="
24px";d.style.width="24px";d.style["padding-right"]="16px";var
```

```
e=H(a),f=H(a);f.style["font-weight"]="bold";f.textContent=ca;var
k=H(a);k.textContent=da;J(a,


e,f);J(a,e,k);J(a,c,d);J(a,c,e);J(a,b,c);a.a=b;a.b.body.appendChild(a.a);b=G(1,5);for
(c=0;c<b;c++)d=H(a),a.b.body.appendChild(d),a.c.push(d)},J=function(a,b,c)
{for(var d=G(1,5),e=0;e<d;e++){var
f=H(a);b.appendChild(f)}b.appendChild(c);c=G(1,5);for(d=0;d<c;d+
+)e=H(a),b.appendChild(e)},G=function(a,b){return
Math.floor(a+Math.random()*(b-a))},I=function(a,b,c,d,e,f)
{return"rgb("+G(Math.max(a,0),Math.min(b,255)).toString()
+","+G(Math.max(c,0),Math.min(d,255)).toString()
+","+G(Math.max(e,0),Math.min(f,
                255)).toString()+")"},H=function(a)
{a=A(a.f.a,"DIV");a.className=z();return a},E=function(a,b){0>=b||null!
=a.a&&0!=a.a.offsetHeight&&0!=a.a.offsetWidth||
(fa(a),D(a),l.setTimeout(function(){return E(a,b-1)},50))},fa=function(a){var
b=a.c;var c="undefined"!=typeof
Symbol&&Symbol.iterator&&b[Symbol.iterator];b=c?c.call(b):
{next:g(b)};for(c=b.next();!c.done;c=b.next())
(c=c.value)&&c.parentNode&&c.parentNode.removeChild(c);a.c=[];
(b=a.a)&&b.parentNode&&b.parentNode.removeChild(b);a.a=null};var
ia=function(a,b,c,d,e){var f=ha(c),k=function(n)
{n.appendChild(f);l.setTimeout(function(){f?(0!==f.offsetHeight&&0!
==f.offsetWidth?
b():a(),f.parentNode&&f.parentNode.removeChild(f)):a()},d)},h=function(n)
{document.body?k(document.body):0<n?l.setTimeout(function(){h(n-
1)},e):b()};h(3)},ha=function(a){var
b=document.createElement("div");b.className=a;b.style.width="1px";b.style.h
eight="1px";b.style.position="absolute";b.style.left="-10000px";b.style.top="-
10000px";b.style.zIndex="-10000";return b};var K={},L=null;var M=function()
{},N="function"==typeof Uint8Array,O=function(a,b){a.b=null;b||
(b=[]);a.j=void 0;a.f=-1;a.a=b;a:{if(b=a.a.length){--b;var c=a.a[b];if(!
(null===c||"object"!=typeof c||Array.isArray(c)||N&&c instanceof Uint8Array))
{a.g=b-a.f;a.c=c;break
a}}a.g=Number.MAX_VALUE}a.i={}},P=[],Q=function(a,b){if(b<a.g)
{b+=a.f;var c=a.a[b];return c===P?a.a[b]=[]:c}if(a.c)return c=a.c[b],c===P?
a.c[b]=[]:c},R=function(a,b,c){a.b||(a.b={});if(!a.b[c]){var
d=Q(a,c);d&&(a.b[c]=new b(d))}return a.b[c]};
                M.prototype.h=N?function(){var
a=Uint8Array.prototype.toJSON;Uint8Array.prototype.toJSON=function(){var
b;void 0===b&&(b=0);if(!L){L={};for(var
c="ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789"
.split(""),d=["+/=","+/","-_=","-_.","-_"],e=0;5>e;e++){var
f=c.concat(d[e].split(""));K[e]=f;for(var k=0;k<f.length;k++){var h=f[k];void
0===L[h]&&(L[h]=k)}}}b=K[b];c=[];for(d=0;d<this.length;d+=3){var
n=this[d],t=(e=d+1<this.length)?this[d+1]:0;h=(f=d+2<this.length)?
this[d+2]:0;k=n>>2;n=(n&
                3)<<4|t>>4;t=(t&15)<<2|h>>6;h&=63;f||(h=64,e||
(t=64));c.push(b[k],b[n],b[t]||"",b[h]||"")}return c.join("")};try{return
JSON.stringify(this.a&&this.a,S)}finally{Uint8Array.prototype.toJSON=a}}:functio
n(){return JSON.stringify(this.a&&this.a,S)};var S=function(a,b){return"number"!
==typeof b||!isNaN(b)&&Infinity!==b&&-Infinity!==b?
b:String(b)};M.prototype.toString=function(){return this.a.toString()};var
```

T=function(a){O(this,a)};u(T,M);var U=function(a){O(this,a)};u(U,M);var
ja=function(a,b){this.c=new B(a);var c=R(b,T,5);c=new
y(w,Q(c,4)||"");this.b=new ea(a,c,Q(b,4));this.a=b},ka=function(a,b,c,d){b=new
T(b?JSON.parse(b):null);b=new y(w,Q(b,4)||"");C(a.c,b,3,!1,c,function()
{ia(function(){F(a.b);d(!1)},function(){d(!0)},Q(a.a,2),Q(a.a,3),Q(a.a,1))})};var
la=function(a,b){V(a,"internal_api_load_with_sb",function(c,d,e)
{ka(b,c,d,e)});V(a,"internal_api_sb",function(){F(b.b)})},V=function(a,b,c)
{a=l.btoa(a+b);v(a,c)},W=function(a,b,c){for(var
d=[],e=2;e<arguments.length;++e)d[e-
2]=arguments[e];e=l.btoa(a+b);e=l[e];if("function"==r(e))e.apply(null,d);else
throw Error("API not exported.");};var X=function(a){O(this,a)};u(X,M);var
Y=function(a)
{this.h=window;this.a=a;this.b=Q(this.a,1);this.f=R(this.a,T,2);this.g=R(this.a,U,
3);this.c=!1};Y.prototype.start=function(){ma();var a=new
ja(this.h.document,this.g);la(this.b,a);na(this)};
var ma=function(){var a=function(){if(!
l.frames.googlefcPresent)if(document.body){var
b=document.createElement("iframe");b.style.display="none";b.style.width="0px
";b.style.height="0px";b.style.border="none";b.style.zIndex="-
1000";b.style.left="-1000px";b.style.top="-
1000px";b.name="googlefcPresent";document.body.appendChild(b)}else
l.setTimeout(a,5)};a()},na=function(a){var
b=Date.now();W(a.b,"internal_api_load_with_sb",a.f.h(),function(){var c;var
d=a.b,e=l[l.btoa(d+"loader_js")];if(e){e=l.atob(e);
e=parseInt(e,10);d=l.btoa(d+"loader_js").split(".");var f=l;d[0]in
f||"undefined"==typeof f.execScript||f.execScript("var
"+d[0]);for(;d.length&&(c=d.shift());)d.length?f[c]&&f[c]!==Object.prototype[c]?
f=f[c]:f=f[c]={}:f[c]=null;c=Math.abs(b-e);c=1728E5>c?0:c}else c=-1;0!
=c&&(W(a.b,"internal_api_sb"),Z(a,Q(a.a,6)))},function(c){Z(a,c?
Q(a.a,4):Q(a.a,5))})},Z=function(a,b){a.c||(a.c=!0,a=new
l.XMLHttpRequest,a.open("GET",b,!0),a.send())};(function(a,b){l[a]=function(c)
{for(var d=[],e=0;e<arguments.length;++e)d[e-
0]=arguments[e];l[a]=q;b.apply(null,d)}})("__d3lUW8vwsKlB__",function(a)
{"function"==typeof window.atob&&(a=window.atob(a),a=new X(a?
JSON.parse(a):null),(new Y(a)).start())});}).call(this);

window.__d3lUW8vwsKlB__("WyJkNDQxNGIxNDg3ZjE0OWIzIixbbnVsbCxudWxsLG
51bGwsImh0dHBzOi8vZnVuZGluZ2Nob2ljZXNtZXNzYWdlcy5nb29nbGUuY29tL2Y
vQUdTS1d4VXp3SlVrcmtuTU9SWk9OeXc4YmRsU0paUDVUUUppSTVFdHRETlhSSE
tUQWl4OVdKQ1RfSGVYaFVGdjlrZVJnQkhEY19sTzlDY1hrU1p5cWtjSThKOFx1MDAz
ZCJdCixbMjAsImRpdi1ncHQtYWQiLDEwMCwiWkRRME1UUmlNVFE0TjJZeE5EbGlNd
1x1MDAzZFx1MDAzZCIsW251bGwsbnVsbCxudWxsLCJodHRwczovL3d3dy5nc3Rh
dGljLmNvbS8wZW1uL2YvcC9kNDQxNGIxNDg3ZjE0OWIzLmpzP3VzcXBcdTAwM2R
DQVUiXQpdCiwiaHR0cHM6Ly9mdW5kaW5nY2hvaWNlc21lc3NhZ2VzLmdvb2dsZS
5jb20vbC9BR1NLV3hYYnNGY3h2NkZBeFlha0JEdU9PMmNLeWkwc0xrUlRpZG5Wc
XBLc25jX1ZZQlBEb2lIS0pNMVQwaG1BRm5GV01QZ3RMd3lqc1FDR1ZvUnhweGZx
P2FiXHUwMDNkMSIsImh0dHBzOi8vZnVuZGluZ2Nob2ljZXNtZXNzYWdlcy5nb29nb
GUuY29tL2wvQUdTS1d4VUlQS3lXanVjZnMybHVONDUxX2xoM0dXNDZiYzlTemJhY
210REZXYjQxdGoyWU5jRmUxSDBST1dCNWFqRjRLNFltZjVMVFNDSFFFRXNnOEMx
TT9hYlx1MDAzZDJcdTAwMjZzYmZcdTAwM2QxIiwiaHR0cHM6Ly9mdW5kaW5nY2h
vaWNlc21lc3NhZ2VzLmdvb2dsZS5jb20vbC9BR1NLV3hVUTNscnI2NlVJbVJSdDBxa

GRoQnhxRWN0WUdyUmUya0stRUZOdjhaQWRWNW5jYmRjMUk1SDQ1Z0ZOVjBScDFLeGRrcDFJM2JlUTdfYTc5dTdCP3NiZlx1MDAzZDIiXQo=");
</script><script async="" src="https://fundingchoicesmessages.google.com/f/AGSKWxUzwJUkrknMORZONyw8bdlSJZP5TQJiI5EttDNXRHKTAix9WJCT_HeXhUFv9keRgBHDc_lO9CcXkSZyqkcI8J8="></script>

<script defer="" src="https://securepubads.g.doubleclick.net/tag/js/gpt.js"></script>
<script defer="" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/assets/js/frontend/lib/prebid-6.24.1.js"></script>
<!-- Teads Cookieless Tag -->
<script>
window.teads_analytics = window.teads_analytics || {};
window.teads_analytics.analytics_tag_id = 'PUB_24375';
window.teads_analytics.share = window.teads_analytics.share || function() {
(window.teads_analytics.shared_data = window.teads_analytics.shared_data || []).push(arguments);
};
</script>
<script async="" src="https://a.teads.tv/analytics/tag.js"></script>
<!-- APS -->
<script>
!function(a9,a,p,s,t,A,g){if(a[a9])return;function q(c,r){a[a9]._Q.push([c,r])}a[a9]={init:function(){q("i",arguments)},fetchBids:function(){q("f",arguments)},setDisplayBids:function(){},targetingKeys:function(){return[]},_Q:[]};A=p.createElement(s);A.async=!0;A.src=t;g=p.getElementsByTagName(s)[0];g.parentNode.insertBefore(A,g)}("apstag",window,document,"script","//c.amazon-adsystem.com/aax2/apstag.js");

apstag.init({
pubID: "3307",
adServer: 'googletag'
});

var adUnits = [{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-leaderboard', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[320,100], [320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},{"bidder":"rubicon","params":{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671813","size":[320,100]}},{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671813","size":[320,50]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-rectangle-1', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[0,0]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},{"bidder":"rubicon","params":{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671814","size":[]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-

rectangle-2', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[0,0]] } }, bids:
[{"bidder":"appnexus","params":{"placementId":21779750}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671815","size":[]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-
rectangle-3', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[0,0]] } }, bids:
[{"bidder":"appnexus","params":{"placementId":21779750}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671816","size":[]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-
instream-1', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] } },
bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":{"placementId":21779750}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671820","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671820","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671820","size":[320,50]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-
ad-instream-2', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250], [320,100],
[320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671821","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671821","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671821","size":[320,50]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-
ad-instream-3', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250], [320,100],
[320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671822","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671822","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671822","size":[320,50]}}] },{ code: 'div-gpt-
ad-instory-1', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250], [320,100],
[320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},

{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671817","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671817","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671817","size":[320,50]}},
{"bidder":"teads","params":{"placementId":163114,"pageId":148993}}] },
{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-2', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250],
[320,100], [320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671818","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671818","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671818","size":[320,50]}},
{"bidder":"teads","params":{"placementId":163114,"pageId":148993}}] },
{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-3', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250],
[320,100], [320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671819","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671819","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"671819","size":[320,50]}},
{"bidder":"teads","params":{"placementId":163114,"pageId":148993}}] },
{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-4', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250],
[320,100], [320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678629","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678629","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678629","size":[320,50]}},
{"bidder":"teads","params":{"placementId":163114,"pageId":148993}}] },
{ code: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-5', mediaTypes: { banner: { sizes: [[300,250],
[320,100], [320,50]] } }, bids: [{"bidder":"appnexus","params":
{"placementId":21779750}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195082"}},
{"bidder":"openx","params":{"delDomain":"politicoeu-
d.openx.net","unit":"541195092"}},{"bidder":"openx","params":
{"delDomain":"politicoeu-d.openx.net","unit":"541195088"}},
{"bidder":"rubicon","params":
{"accountId":"16408","siteId":"123778","zoneId":"584530"}},

{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678640","size":[300,250]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678640","size":[320,100]}},
{"bidder":"ix","params":{"siteId":"678640","size":[320,50]}},
{"bidder":"teads","params":{"placementId":163114,"pageId":148993}}] }];
```
                        var apsAdUnits = [{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-leaderboard',
slotName: '52224093/Leaderboard', sizes: [[320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-
gpt-ad-rectangle-1', slotName: '52224093/Rectangle-1', sizes: [[0,0]] },{ slotID:
'div-gpt-ad-rectangle-2', slotName: '52224093/Rectangle-2', sizes: [[0,0]] },
{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-rectangle-3', slotName: '52224093/Rectangle-3', sizes:
[[0,0]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instream-1', slotName: '52224093/Instream-1',
sizes: [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instream-2',
slotName: '52224093/Instream-2', sizes: [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },
{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instream-3', slotName: '52224093/Instream-3', sizes:
[[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-1', slotName:
'52224093/Instory-1', sizes: [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-
ad-instory-2', slotName: '52224093/Instory-2', sizes: [[300,250], [320,100],
[320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-3', slotName: '52224093/Instory-3', sizes:
[[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-ad-instory-4', slotName:
'52224093/Instory-4', sizes: [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50]] },{ slotID: 'div-gpt-
ad-instory-5', slotName: '52224093/Instory-5', sizes: [[300,250], [320,100],
[320,50]] }];
                        window.googletag = window.googletag || {cmd: []};

                        var FAILSAFE_TIMEOUT = 2000;

                        var googletag = googletag || {};
                        googletag.cmd = googletag.cmd || [];
                        googletag.cmd.push(function() {
                                googletag.pubads().disableInitialLoad();
                        });

                        var pbjs = pbjs || {};
                        pbjs.que = pbjs.que || [];

                        var requestManager = {
                                adserverRequestSent: false,
                                aps: false,
                                prebid: false
                        };

                        // When both APS and Prebid have returned, initiate ad
request.
                        function biddersBack() {
                                if (requestManager.aps && requestManager.prebid) {
                                        initAdserver();
                                }
                                return;
                        }

                        // Refresh units once bid requests have been sent.
                        function initAdserver() {
                                if (requestManager.adserverRequestSent === true) {
                                        return;
                                }
```

```
                requestManager.adserverRequestSent = true;

                googletag.cmd.push(function() {
                        googletag.pubads().refresh();
                });
        }

        // Send bid request to APS and Prebid.
        function requestHeaderBids() {
                // APS request.
                apstag.fetchBids({
                        slots: apsAdUnits
                },function(bids) {
                        googletag.cmd.push(function() {
                                apstag.setDisplayBids();
                                requestManager.aps = true;
                                biddersBack();
                        });
                });

                // Prebid request.
                pbjs.que.push(function() {
                        // Only request bids for units that exist on the
page.
                        adUnits = adUnits.filter( function( item ) {
                                return
document.getElementById( item.code );
                        } );

                        pbjs.addAdUnits(adUnits);

                        pbjs.setConfig({
                                consentManagement: {
                                        gdpr: {
                                                cmpApi: 'iab',
                                                defaultGdprScope: true,
                                        }
                                }
                        });

                        pbjs.requestBids({
                                bidsBackHandler: function() {
                                        googletag.cmd.push(function() {

        pbjs.setTargetingForGPTAsync();
                                                requestManager.prebid =
true;
                                                biddersBack();
                                        })
                                }
                        });
                });
        }
```

```
                        // Call bids once consent string is available.
                        if ( typeof window.__tcfapi !== 'undefined' ) {
                                window.__tcfapi( 'addEventListener', 2,
function( tcData, listenerSuccess ) {
                                        if ( listenerSuccess ) {
                                                if ( tcData.eventStatus ===
'useractioncomplete' || tcData.eventStatus === 'tcloaded' ) {
                                                        requestHeaderBids();
                                                }
                                        }
                                });
                        } else {
                                requestHeaderBids();
                        }

                        // Failsafe if Prebid or APS doesn't load.
                        setTimeout(function() {
                                initAdserver();
                        }, FAILSAFE_TIMEOUT);

                        googletag.cmd.push( function() {

                                var sizeMappingleaderboard =
googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200], [[970,250], [970,90], [728,90],
[1,1]]).addSize([768,200], [[728,90], [1,1]]).addSize([0,0], [[320,100], [320,50],
[1,1]]).build();
var sizeMappingrectangle = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200],
[[300,250], [300,600]]).addSize([768,200], [[300,250]]).addSize([0,0],
[[0,0]]).build();
var sizeMappinginstream = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200],
[[970,250], [970,90], [728,90], [300,250], [1,1]]).addSize([768,200], [[728,90],
[300,250], [1,1]]).addSize([0,0], [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50], [1,1]]).build();
var sizeMappinginstory = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200],
[[728,90], [300,250], [1,1]]).addSize([768,200], [[728,90], [300,250],
[1,1]]).addSize([0,0], [[300,250], [320,100], [320,50], [1,1]]).build();
var sizeMappingsticky_footer = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([768,200],
[[0,0]]).addSize([0,0], [[320,50]]).build();
var sizeMappingskin = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200],
[[1,1]]).build();
var sizeMappingfluid = googletag.sizeMapping().addSize([1024,200], [[300,250],
"fluid"]).addSize([768,200], [[300,250], "fluid"]).addSize([0,0], [[300,250],
"fluid"]).build();

                                googletag.defineSlot( '52224093/Leaderboard',
[[320,100], [320,50], [1,1]], 'div-gpt-ad-leaderboard' ).setTargeting('page_type',
['single']).setTargeting('post_id',['1484758']).setTargeting('tag',
[""]).setTargeting('pro',
['pro']).defineSizeMapping( sizeMappingleaderboard ).addService( googletag.pub
ads() );
                                googletag.pubads().enableLazyLoad({
                                        fetchMarginPercent: 0,
                                        renderMarginPercent: 0,
                                        mobileScaling: 2.0
```

```
                        });

                        googletag.pubads().enableSingleRequest();
                        googletag.enableServices();

                                                } );
                </script>

<!-- Open Graph Tags -->
<meta property="og:type" content="article">
<meta property="og:title" content="Discover POLITICO Pro – Why go pro">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.politico.eu/why-go-pro/">
<meta property="og:description" content="The one-stop-shop solution for policy professionals fusing the depth of POLITICO journalism with the power of technology Exclusive, specialist breaking scoops Customized policy intelligence platfor…">
<meta property="article:published_time" content="2020-10-17T07:06:12+00:00">
<meta property="article:modified_time" content="2022-05-23T14:57:31+00:00">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="POLITICO">
<meta property="og:image" content="https://www.politico.eu/cdn-cgi/image/width=1200,height=630,fit=crop,quality=80,onerror=redirect/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/2_Protrade-scaled.jpg">
<meta property="og:image:width" content="1200">
<meta property="og:image:height" content="630">
<meta property="og:locale" content="en_US">
<meta name="twitter:text:title" content="Discover POLITICO Pro – Why go pro">
<meta name="twitter:image" content="https://www.politico.eu/cdn-cgi/image/width=1200,height=630,fit=crop,quality=80,onerror=redirect/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/2_Protrade-scaled.jpg">
<meta name="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">

<!-- End Open Graph Tags -->

                <!-- Facebook Pixel -->
                <script>
                pl_facebook_pixel_args = [];
                pl_facebook_pixel_args.userAgent = navigator.userAgent;
                pl_facebook_pixel_args.language = navigator.language;

                if ( document.referrer.indexOf( document.domain ) < 0 ) {
                        pl_facebook_pixel_args.referrer = document.referrer;
                }

                !function(f,b,e,v,n,t,s)
                {if(f.fbq)return;n=f.fbq=function(){n.callMethod?
                n.callMethod.apply(n,arguments):n.queue.push(arguments)};
                if(!f._fbq)f._fbq=n;n.push=n;n.loaded=!0;n.version='2.0';
                n.queue=[];t=b.createElement(e);t.async=!0;
                t.src=v;s=b.getElementsByTagName(e)[0];
```

```
s.parentNode.insertBefore(t,s)}(window, document,'script',
'https://connect.facebook.net/en_US/fbevents.js');

fbq( 'consent', 'revoke' );
fbq( 'init', "394368290733607" );
fbq( 'track', 'PageView', pl_facebook_pixel_args );

if ( typeof window.__tcfapi !== 'undefined' ) {
	window.__tcfapi( 'addEventListener', 2, function( tcData,
listenerSuccess ) {
		if ( listenerSuccess ) {
			if ( tcData.eventStatus ===
'useractioncomplete' || tcData.eventStatus === 'tcloaded' ) {

				__tcfapi( 'getCustomVendorConsents', 2,
function( vendorConsents, success ) {
					if ( !
vendorConsents.hasOwnProperty( 'consentedPurposes' ) ) {
						return;
					}

					const consents =
vendorConsents.consentedPurposes.filter(
						function( vendorConsents ) {
							return 'Create a
personalised ads profile' === vendorConsents.name;
						}
					);

					if ( consents.length === 1 ) {
						fbq( 'consent', 'grant' );
					}
				} );
			}
		}
	});
}
</script>
<!-- End Facebook Pixel -->
<!-- There is no amphtml version available for this URL. -->
	<style type="text/css" id="wp-custom-css">
		.italics {font-style: italic;}		</style>
			<!-- Chartbeat code START -->
		<script type="text/javascript">
			(function() {
			/** CONFIGURATION START **/
			var _sf_async_config = window._sf_async_config
= (window._sf_async_config || {});
			_sf_async_config.uid = "33430";
			_sf_async_config.domain = "politico.eu";
			_sf_async_config.useCanonical = true;
			_sf_async_config.useCanonicalDomain = true;
								/**
CONFIGURATION END **/
```

```
                                    function loadChartbeat() {
                                        var e = document.createElement('script');
                                        var n =
document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
                                        e.type = 'text/javascript';
                                        e.async = true;
                                        e.src =
'//static.chartbeat.com/js/chartbeat.js';
                                        n.parentNode.insertBefore(e, n);
                                    }
                                    loadChartbeat();
                                })();
                            </script>
                            <!-- Chartbeat code END -->
                                <meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="AzoawhTRDevLR66Y6MROu167EDncFPBvcKOaQispTo9ouEt5LvcBjnRFq
iAByRT+2cDHG1Yj4dXwpLeIhc98/
gIAAACFeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2RvdWJsZWNsaWNrLm5ldDo0NDMiLCJmZ
WF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3hBZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk5MTk5LCJ
pc1N1YmRvbWFpbiI6dHJ1ZSwiaXNUaGlyZFBhcnR5Ijp0cnVlfQ==">
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content="A6+nc62kbJgC46ypOwRsNW6RkDn2x7tgRh0wp7jb3DtFF7oEhu1hhm4r
dZHZ6zXvnKZLlYcBlQUImC4d3kKihAcAAACLeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2dvb2d
sZXN5bmRpY2F0aW9uLmNvbTo0NDMiLCJmZWF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3h
BZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk5MTk5LCJpc1N1YmRvbWFpbiI6dHJ1ZSwiaXN
UaGlyZFBhcnR5Ijp0cnVlfQ==">
<meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="A/9La288e7MDEU2ifusFnMg1C2Ij6uoa/Z/ylwJIXSsWfK37oESIPbxbt4IU86
OGqDEPnNVruUiMjfKo65H/
CQwAAACLeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2dvb2dsZXRhZ3NlcnZpY2VzLmNvbTo0N
DMiLCJmZWF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3hBZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk
5MTk5LCJpc1N1YmRvbWFpbiI6dHJ1ZSwiaXNUaGlyZFBhcnR5Ijp0cnVlfQ==">
<script src="https://securepubads.g.doubleclick.net/gpt/pubads_impl_2022072702.js"
async=""></script>
<script charset="utf-8"
src="https://cmp.politico.eu/unified/3.6.3/gdpr-
tcf.52bc741007b8279460bd.bundle.js"></script>
<meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="A9wkrvp9y21k30U9lU7MJMjBj4USjLrGwV+Z8zO3J3ZBH139DOnCv3XLK
2Ii40S94HG1SZ/
Zeg2GSHOD3wlWngYAAAB7eyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL3d3dy5nb29nbGV0YWd
tYW5hZ2VyLmNvbTo0NDMiLCJmZWF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3hBZHNBUElzIi
wiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk5MTk5LCJpc1RoaXJkUGFydHkiOnRydWV9">
<script async="" src="https://script.hotjar.com/modules.5c91593e915a450b09ce.js"
charset="utf-8"></script>
<style type="text/css">iframe#_hjRemoteVarsFrame
{display: none !important; width: 1px !important; height: 1px !important;
opacity: 0 !important; pointer-events: none !important;}</style>
<link rel="preload" href="https://adservice.google.co.uk/adsid/integrator.js?
domain=www.politico.eu" as="script">
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://adservice.google.co.uk/adsid/integrator.js?
domain=www.politico.eu"></script>
<link rel="preload"
href="https://adservice.google.com/adsid/integrator.js?domain=www.politico.eu"
as="script">
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://adservice.google.com/adsid/integrator.js?
domain=www.politico.eu"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://www.googleadservices.com/pagead/conversion/836418307/?
```

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<body class="page-template-default page page-id-1484758 page-parent" aria-describedby="move-helper-text">
<!-- Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->
<noscript><iframe src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/ns.html?id=GTM-MLNH8XV" height="0" width="0" style="display:none;visibility:hidden"></iframe></noscript>
<!-- End Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->
<noscript></noscript>

<header class="header" role="banner">

Tuesday, August 2, 2022

<ul class="editions-switcher">

<img class="editions-switcher__flag" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/assets/svg/country-flags/EU.svg" alt="EU" width="21" height="15">

<img class="editions-switcher__flag" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/assets/svg/country-flags/UK.svg" alt="UK" width="21" height="15">

<img class="editions-switcher__flag" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/themes/politico-new/assets/svg/country-flags/US.svg" alt="US" width="21" height="15">

<ul id="header__info--nav" class="header__info--nav"><li id="menu-item-1484858" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-has-children menu-item-1484858">POLITICO Live<svg viewBox="0 0 16 10"><path d="M14 -8.74228e-08L16 2.04L8 10L-8.91712e-08 2.04L2 -6.11959e-07L8 6L14 -8.74228e-08Z"></path></svg>

<li id="menu-item-1484862" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-has-children menu-item-1484862">More Info<svg viewBox="0 0 16 10"><path d="M14 -8.74228e-08L16 2.04L8 10L-8.91712e-08 2.04L2 -6.11959e-07L8 6L14 -8.74228e-08Z"></path></svg>

<!-- Submenu will be displayed here -->

<ul class="sub-menu">
<li id="menu-item-1484859" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484859">About POLITICO Live
<li id="menu-item-1484861" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484861">Upcoming Events
 <ul class="sub-menu">
<li id="menu-item-1484863" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484863">About Us
<li id="menu-item-1484866" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484866">Media Solutions
<li id="menu-item-1484867" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484867">Content Studio

```
        <li id="menu-item-1484868" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom
menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484868"><a href="/press" class="menu-
item__link menu-item-header-top">Press</a></li>
        <li id="menu-item-1486827" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom
menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1486827"><a href="/politico-print-
edition/" class="menu-item__link menu-item-header-top">Print Edition</a></li>
        <li id="menu-item-1484869" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom
menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484869"><a href="/contact-us"
class="menu-item__link menu-item-header-top">Contact Us</a></li>
        <li id="menu-item-1484870" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom
menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484870"><a
href="https://jobs.politico.eu/" class="menu-item__link menu-item-header-
top">Jobs</a></li>
        <li id="menu-item-1484872" class="menu-item menu-item-type-custom
menu-item-object-custom menu-item-1484872"><a href="/careers"
class="menu-item__link menu-item-header-top">Careers at POLITICO</a></li>
</ul></div></div>
                </div>
        </div>

        <div class="header__main">
                <div class="header__main--inner">
                        <div class="header__main--navigation">
                                <nav class="site-navigation" role="navigation"
itemscope="itemscope" itemtype="https://schema.org/SiteNavigationElement">
                                        <button class="header__main--toggler js-
header__main--toggler menu-item-header-menu-toggle" aria-controls="js-
header__mega--menu" aria-expanded="false">
                                                <span class="screen-reader-
text">Primary Menu</span>

                                                <span aria-hidden="true">


<svg width="22" height="12" viewBox="0 0 22 12" fill="none"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
<rect width="22" height="2"></rect>
<rect y="5" width="16" height="2"></rect>
<rect y="10" width="13" height="2"></rect>
</svg>

                                                </span>

                                                <span class="header__main--close">


<svg width="17" height="17" viewBox="0 0 17 17" fill="none"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
<rect y="15.5563" width="22" height="2" transform="rotate(-45 0
15.5563)"></rect>
<rect x="1.41418" width="22" height="2" transform="rotate(45 1.41418
0)"></rect>
</svg>
```

</button>
</nav>

<!-- header__search will be moved within this placeholder on medium screens -->

<!-- header__mega--menu will be moved within this placeholder on large screens -->

Politico Pro

<svg class="logo-black-bg" width="124" height="30" viewBox="0 0 124 30" fill="none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><rect width="124" height="30" rx="15" fill="#222"></rect><path d="M28.54 9.42c-3.426 0-6.2 2.59-6.2 5.788 0 3.197 2.774 5.788 6.2 5.788 3.424 0 6.199-2.59 6.199-5.788 0-3.197-2.775-5.788-6.2-5.788zm0 10.011c-2.5 0-4.521-1.89-4.521-4.22s2.024-4.223 4.52-4.223c2.5 0 4.52 1.89 4.52 4.22s-2.02 4.223-4.52 4.223zM73.007 9.42c-3.425 0-6.2 2.59-6.2 5.788 0 3.197 2.775 5.788 6.2 5.788 3.425 0 6.2-2.59 6.2-5.788 0-3.197-2.775-5.788-6.2-5.788zm0 10.011c-2.5 0-4.521-1.89-4.521-4.22s2.025-4.22 4.52-4.22c2.5 0 4.521 1.89 4.521 4.22s-2.025 4.22-4.52 4.22zM57.014 15.208c0 3.197 2.774 5.788 6.2 5.788 1.204 0 2.329-.323 3.28-.877v-2.007a4.669 4.669 0 01-3.28 1.32c-2.5 0-4.521-1.891-4.521-4.221s2.024-4.22 4.52-4.22c1.291 0 2.458.505 3.281 1.319v-2.013a6.508 6.508 0 00-3.28-.877c-3.422 0-6.2 2.59-6.2 5.788zM55.86 9.609h-1.782v11.243h1.782V9.61zM44.191 9.609h-1.78v11.243h1.78V9.61zM48.221 9.609h-2.787v1.663h2.787v9.58h1.782v-9.58h2.758V9.609h-4.54zM37.584 9.609h-1.781v11.243h5.296V19.19h-3.515V9.61zM18.146 9.609H15v11.243h1.781v-4.636h1.369c1.95 0 3.54-1.484 3.54-3.305 0-1.822-1.59-3.302-3.544-3.302zm0 5.079h-1.365v-3.55h1.369c1.047 0 1.903.795 1.903 1.776-.004.978-.856 1.774-1.907 1.774z" fill="#EB3425"></path><path d="M84.425 9.38h-2.796v11.318h1.351V15.71h1.448a3.328 3.328 0 003.324-3.325c0-1.834-1.493-3.005-3.327-3.005zm.128 5.113H82.98v-3.924h1.573a1.963 1.963 0 010 3.924zM102.152 9a6.001 6.001 0 000 12.003 6.002 6.002 0 100-12.003zm0 10.675a4.674 4.674 0 11.001-9.347 4.674 4.674 0 01-.001 9.347zM95.012 12.383c0-1.834-1.49-3.002-3.325-3.002h-2.795v11.317h1.351V15.71h.241l3.293 4.987h1.628l-3.314-5.016a3.327 3.327 0 002.921-3.299zm-4.769-1.813h1.572c1.081 0 1.962.88 1.962 1.961s-.88 1.962-1.962 1.962h-1.572v-3.924z" fill="#F2F2F2"></path></svg>

Sign up to newsletters
<button class="button button__tertiary menu-item-header-login" type="button" data-a11y-dialog-show="login-modal">Sign In</button>

```
                <!-- Algolia will be moved here -->
                <div class="header__search--results">
                        <div class="container" style="position: relative;"><span
class="aa-dropdown-menu" style="position: absolute; z-index: 100; display:
none; top: 0px; left: 0px; right: auto;" role="listbox" id="algolia-autocomplete-
listbox-0">
        <div class="header__search--tags aa-dataset-d2"></div>
        <div class="header__search--articles aa-dataset-d1"></div>
</span></div>
                </div>
        </div>

        <div class="header__footer">



                                        <!-- header__topics will be moved within this
placeholder on large screens -->
                        <div class="header__topics-placeholder">
                        </div>

        </div>

        <div class="header__mega--menu js-header__mega--menu" aria-
hidden="true">
                <div class="header__search">

<div itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/WebSite">
        <form role="search" id="searchform" class="search__form"
method="get" action="https://www.politico.eu/">
                <meta itemprop="target" content="https://www.politico.eu/?
s={s}">
                <label for="search-field" class="screen-reader-text">
                        Search for:             </label>
                <span class="algolia-autocomplete" style="position: relative;
display: inline-block; direction: ltr;"><input itemprop="query-input"
type="search" value="" style="position: absolute; top: 0px; left: 0px; border-
color: transparent; box-shadow: none; opacity: 1; background-attachment: scroll;
background-clip: border-box; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 255); background-
image: none; background-origin: padding-box; background-size: auto;
background-position: 0% 0%; background-repeat: repeat repeat;" class="aa-
hint" readonly="" aria-hidden="true" autocomplete="off" spellcheck="false"
tabindex="-1"><input itemprop="query-input" type="search" id="search-field"
value="" placeholder="Enter keyword" name="s" class="aa-input"
autocomplete="off" spellcheck="false" role="combobox" aria-
autocomplete="list" aria-expanded="false" aria-owns="algolia-autocomplete-
listbox-0" style="position: relative; vertical-align: top; background-color:
transparent;" dir="auto"><pre aria-hidden="true" style="position: absolute;
visibility: hidden; white-space: pre; font-family: Roboto, sans-serif; font-size:
12px; font-style: normal; font-variant-ligatures: normal; font-variant-caps:
normal; font-variant-east-asian: normal; font-variant-position: normal; font-
weight: 400; word-spacing: 0px; letter-spacing: normal; text-indent: 0px; text-
rendering: auto; text-transform: none;"></pre></span>
                <button type="submit">
```

Submit

<svg width="16" height="16" viewBox="0 0 16 16" fill="none"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
<path d="M14.1147 16L9.19 11.0753C8.26467 11.658 7.174 12 6 12C2.686 12
0 9.314 0 6C0 2.686 2.686 0 6 0C9.314 0 12 2.686 12 6C12 7.174 11.6573
8.26533 11.0753 9.19L16 14.1147L14.1147 16ZM6 10.6667C8.57267 10.6667
10.6667 8.57333 10.6667 6C10.6667 3.42667 8.57267 1.33333 6
1.33333C3.42733 1.33333 1.33333 3.42667 1.33333 6C1.33333 8.57333
3.42733 10.6667 6 10.6667Z"></path>
</svg>

</button>
</form>

<script type="text/template" id="algolia-results-template">

</script>

<a
href="https://www.politico.eu/pro/" class="header__pro-icon header__pro-icon--
mobile menu-item-header-pro">
Politico
Pro

<svg class="logo-black-bg" width="124" height="30" viewBox="0 0 124 30"
fill="none" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><rect width="124"
height="30" rx="15" fill="#222"></rect><path d="M28.54 9.42c-3.426 0-6.2
2.59-6.2 5.788 0 3.197 2.774 5.788 6.2 5.788 3.424 0 6.199-2.59 6.199-5.788 0-
3.197-2.775-5.788-6.2-5.788zm0 10.011c-2.5 0-4.521-1.89-4.521-4.22s2.024-
4.223 4.52-4.223c2.5 0 4.52 1.89 4.52 4.22s-2.02 4.223-4.52 4.223zM73.007
9.42c-3.425 0-6.2 2.59-6.2 5.788 0 3.197 2.775 5.788 6.2 5.788 3.425 0 6.2-2.59
6.2-5.788 0-3.197-2.775-5.788-6.2-5.788zm0 10.011c-2.5 0-4.521-1.89-4.521-
4.22s2.025-4.22 4.52-4.22c2.5 0 4.521 1.89 4.521 4.22s-2.025 4.22-4.52
4.22zM57.014 15.208c0 3.197 2.774 5.788 6.2 5.788 1.204 0 2.329-.323
3.28-.877v-2.007a4.669 4.669 0 01-3.28 1.32c-2.5 0-4.521-1.891-4.521-
4.221s2.024-4.22 4.52-4.22c1.291 0 2.458.505 3.281 1.319v-2.013a6.508 6.508
0 00-3.28-.877c-3.422 0-6.2 2.59-6.2 5.788zM55.86 9.609h-
1.782v11.243h1.782V9.61zM44.191 9.609h-1.78v11.243h1.78V9.61zM48.221
9.609h-2.787v1.663h2.787v9.58h1.782v-9.58h2.758V9.609h-4.54zM37.584
9.609h-1.781v11.243h5.296V19.19h-3.515V9.61zM18.146
9.609H15v11.243h1.781v-4.636h1.369c1.95 0 3.54-1.484 3.54-3.305 0-1.822-
1.59-3.302-3.544-3.302zm0 5.079h-1.365v-3.55h1.369c1.047 0 1.903.795 1.903
1.776-.004.978-.856 1.774-1.907 1.774z" fill="#EB3425"></path><path
d="M84.425 9.38h-2.796v11.318h1.351V15.71h1.448a3.328 3.328 0 003.324-
3.325c0-1.834-1.493-3.005-3.327-3.005zm.128 5.113H82.98v-
3.924h1.573a1.963 1.963 0 010 3.924zM102.152 9a6.001 6.001 0 000 12.003
6.002 6.002 0 100-12.003zm0 10.675a4.674 4.674 0 11.001-9.347 4.674 4.674 0

01-.001 9.347zM95.012 12.383c0-1.834-1.49-3.002-3.325-3.002h-2.795v11.317h1.351V15.71h.241l3.293 4.987h1.628l-3.314-5.016a3.327 3.327 0 002.921-3.299zm-4.769-1.813h1.572c1.081 0 1.962.88 1.962 1.961s-.88 1.962-1.962 1.962h-1.572v-3.924z" fill="#F2F2F2"></path></svg>

<ul class="tab-list" role="tablist">
<li class="tab-item">
<button type="button" class="header__toggle--explore header__toggle--button menu-item-header-explore toggler__button" aria-controls="toggler-l6c40kcd" aria-expanded="true">
Explore
<svg viewBox="0 0 16 10"><path d="M14 -8.74228e-08L16 2.04L8 10L-8.91712e-08 2.04L2 -6.11959e-07L8 6L14 -8.74228e-08Z"></path></svg></button>

<li class="tab-item">
<button type="button" class="header__toggle--subscribe header__toggle--button menu-item-header-subscribe toggler__button" aria-controls="toggler-l6c40kce" aria-expanded="false">
Newsletters & podcasts
<svg viewBox="0 0 16 10"><path d="M14 -8.74228e-08L16 2.04L8 10L-8.91712e-08 2.04L2 -6.11959e-07L8 6L14 -8.74228e-08Z"></path></svg></button>

<ul id="header__explore" class="js-header__explore header__explore header__dropdown--sections">

<li class="menu-item-has-children header__explore--featured">

Featured Sections

<ul class="sub-menu">

Brussels

French election 2022

Germany

Britain

Coronavirus in Europe

Migration

Elections in Europe

Defense

<a href="https://www.politico.eu/tag/foreign-policy/" class="menu-item-header-explore">

```
                                                    Foreign Policy
                                                </a>
                                            </li>
                                            <li>
                                                <a href="/europe-poll-of-polls/"
class="menu-item-header-explore">
                                                    Poll of Polls
                                                </a>
                                            </li>
                                            <li>
                                                <a href="/continent/"
class="menu-item-header-explore">
                                                    Continent
                                                </a>
                                            </li>
                                            <li>
                                                <a
href="https://www.politico.eu/eu-china/" class="menu-item-header-explore">
                                                    EU-China
                                                </a>
                                            </li>
                                            <li>
                                                <a
href="https://www.politico.eu/tag/eu-recovery-plan/" class="menu-item-header-
explore">
                                                    EU Recovery Plan
                                                </a>
```


Special Reports

<svg viewBox="0 0 10 16"><path d="M0 2l2.04-2L10 8l-7.96 8L0 14l6-6-6-6z"></path></svg>

<li class="menu-item-has-children -accordionized">

Policy Areas

<ul class="sub-menu">

Agriculture and Food

Competition and Industrial Policy

Cybersecurity and Data Protection

Energy and Climate

EU-UK

Financial Services

Health Care

Mobility

Sustainability

Technology

Trade

Trade UK

<li class="menu-item-has-children -accordionized">

Featured Series

<ul class="sub-menu">

POLITICO 28 Series

Global Policy Lab

Climate, Changed

Work Reloaded

Silent Killers

After Corona

The Road to COP26

Telescope: AIDS

EU in Africa

Changemakers

The wonk's survival guide to the EU Green Deal

<li class="menu-item-has-children -accordionized">

Columns

<ul class="sub-menu">

The Coming Wars

Europe At Large

World View

Beyond The Bubble

Declassified

 <button class="accordion-header" type="button" id="tab0-0" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="panel0-0">

Policy Areas

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-8.74228e-08Z"></path></svg></button> <ul class="">

Agriculture and Food

Competition and Industrial Policy

Cybersecurity and Data Protection

Energy and Climate

EU-UK

Financial Services

Health Care

Mobility

Sustainability

Technology

Trade

Trade UK

 <button class="accordion-header" type="button" id="tab0-1" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="panel0-1">

Featured Series

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POLITICO 28 Series

Global Policy Lab

Climate, Changed

Work Reloaded

Silent Killers

After Corona

The Road to COP26

Telescope: AIDS

EU in Africa

Changemakers

The wonk's survival guide to the EU Green Deal

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Columns

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The Coming Wars

Europe At Large

World View

Beyond The Bubble

<a

href="https://www.politico.eu/tag/declassified/" class="menu-item-header-explore">

Declassified

<section>
<h3>
POLITICO Live
</h3>

See all future events

September 29 — Future of Food and Farming Summit

October — Green 28

October 25-26 — Health Care Summit

November 29-December 1 — Sustainable Future Week

December 7 — POLITICO 28

</section>
<section>
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Editions
</h3>

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EU Edition

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                                    <a href="/uk" class="menu-item-header-
explore">
                                        U.K. Edition
                                    </a>
                                </li>
                            <li>
                                    <a href="https://www.politico.com/"
class="menu-item-header-explore">
                                        U.S. Edition
                                    </a>
                                </li>
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                                            Publications
                            </h3>
                                                        <ul>
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item-header-explore">
                                        Print Edition
                                    </a>
                                </li>
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<li class="menu-item-has-children">

Newsletters

<ul class="sub-menu">

Brussels Playbook

London Playbook

Playbook Paris

Sunday Crunch

Berlin Bulletin

London Influence

EU Influence

Digital Bridge

China Direct

Politico Confidential

Global Policy Lab: Living Cities

<li class="menu-item-has-children">

Podcasts

<ul class="sub-menu">

EU Confidential

Westminster Insider

Campaign Confidential

Davos Confidential

<li class="menu-item-has-children">

our apps

<ul class="sub-menu">

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href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?
id=eu.politico.promobile&hl=en_UK" target="_blank" rel="noopener
noreferrer" class="menu-item-header-subscribe">

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data-thumbnail-size="large" loading="lazy">

Play Store

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subscribe">

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data-thumbnail-size="large" loading="lazy">

App Store

<li
class="menu-item-has-children header__social">

Social Links

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<ul class="social-share__platforms">
<li
class="social-share__facebook">
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target=""_blank"" rel=""noreferrer" noopener"="">
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Twitter

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LinkedIn

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<section>
<h3>

Discover POLITICO Pro

</h3>

In-depth reporting, data and actionable intelligence for policy professionals – all in one place.

</section>
<section>
<h3>

Five reasons to go Pro

</h3>

</section>
<section>
<h3>

Areas of coverage

</h3>

</section>
<section>
<h3>

Expert journalists


```
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                                        Customers
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                                                                    <a
href="/why-go-pro/#contact" class="menu-item-header-subscribe">


                                        Contact us
                                                                    </a>
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leadership</a></li>
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<h3 class="has-text-align-left">The one-stop-shop solution for policy professionals fusing the depth of POLITICO journalism with the power of technology</h3>

<h3 class="has-text-align-left"></h3>

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<meta charset="utf-8">Exclusive, specialist breaking scoops

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<meta charset="utf-8">Customized policy intelligence platform

<meta charset="utf-8"><img class="wp-image-1953494" style="width:
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alt="">

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<meta charset="utf-8">A high-level public affairs network

request a demo

LOG IN

<figure class="wp-block-video"><video autoplay="" controls="" muted="" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/05/Stay-one-step-ahead-with-POLITICO-Pro-_-POLITICO.mp4"></video></figure>

POLITICOPRO

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POLITICOPRO
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WHY GO PRO

<li class="local-navigation__item">

POLICY AREAS

<li class="local-navigation__item">

OUR NEWSROOM

<li class="local-navigation__item">

>> Request a demo


```
            </div>
        </div>


<div class="wp-block-group alignfull has-white-color has-white-background-color has-text-color has-background"><div class="wp-block-group__inner-container"><div id="why-go-pro" class="section-block"></div>


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<div class="wp-block-column" style="flex-basis:30%">
<h2 class="has-dark-color has-text-color"><span class="has-inline-color has-dark-color">Like a Pro</span></h2>



<hr class="wp-block-separator has-text-color has-background has-red-background-color has-red-color">



<p></p>
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<div class="wp-block-column" style="flex-basis:30%"></div>



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<div class="wp-elements-62e90b47b9cac wp-block-column has-white-smoke-background-color has-text-color has-background has-link-color" style="color:#000000;padding-top:2em;padding-right:2em;padding-bottom:2em;padding-left:2em;flex-basis:30%">
<h2 id="single" style="font-size:40px"><img class="wp-image-1954514" style="width: 70px;" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/18/intel.svg" alt=""></h2>

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<h3><meta charset="utf-8">Know first & save time</h3>

<hr class="wp-block-separator has-text-color has-background has-red-background-color has-red-color is-style-wide">

<meta charset="utf-8">Get prime and customized access to exclusive reliable scoops on the policy developments in Europe that matter to you.

LEARN MORE

<style>.wp-elements-62e90b47b9cac a{color: #000000 !important;}</style>

<div class="wp-elements-62e90b47b9de1 wp-block-column has-white-smoke-background-color has-text-color has-background has-link-color" style="color:#000000;padding-top:2em;padding-right:2em;padding-bottom:2em;padding-left:2em;flex-basis:30%">
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Deep</span></strong></strong></span></strong></span></strong></stron
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<p></p>



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color"><span style="color:#636363" class="has-inline-color"><span
style="color:#636363" class="has-inline-color">Get a <span
style="color:#636363" class="has-inline-color">360°</span></span> <span
style="color:#636363" class="has-inline-color">view of any topic through Pro’s
connections </span></span></span>between<span style="color:#636363"
class="has-inline-color"><span style="color:#636363" class="has-inline-
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insight, data and more.</span>  </span></span></span></p>



<div class="wp-block-buttons">
<div class="wp-block-button"><a class="wp-block-button__link"
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MORE</span></a></div>
</div>



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<div class="wp-block-column" style="flex-basis:10%"></div>
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<h3><meta charset="utf-8"><meta charset="utf-8">Connect with insiders</h3>

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<meta charset="utf-8"><meta charset="utf-8">Engage in real time meaningful connections with POLITICO newsroom and high-level policy professionals.

LEARN MORE

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<h6></h6>

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<h2><img class="wp-image-1861425" style="width: 50px;" src="https://www.politico.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/18/numbers-03.svg" alt=""> Connect with insiders</h2>

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<h4 class="has-text-align-left">POLITICO Pro events are the fuel for our advocacy engine.</h4>

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<h2 class="has-text-align-center">Examples of our Pro coverage</h2>

POLITICO is the primary source for accurate, non-partisan news on politics and policy in Brussels, Paris, London and other global power centers.

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<h2 class="card__title">

The first grain ship has left Ukraine under the Black Sea deal. Now what?
</h2>

August 1, 2022

2:29 pm

By

Eddy Wax and

Sarah Anne Aarup

Diplomats hope the agreement on grain shipments could be a test case for future peace talks.

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First ship carrying Ukrainian grain leaves Odesa port
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August 1, 2022

9:49 am

By

Camille Gijs

A cargo ship filled with grain is leaving a Ukrainian port for the first time since February.

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href="https://www.politico.eu/pro/monkeypox-spain-second-death-europe/">
Spain reports second monkeypox death

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July 31, 2022

1:06 pm

By

Lili Bayer

The cases are among the first fatalities linked to the virus outside Africa in the current outbreak.

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<h2 class="card__title">

Gazprom cuts gas supplies to Latvia

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July 30, 2022

10:22 am

By

Giorgio Leali

Russian company cites alleged breach of contract terms.

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<h4 class="has-text-align-center">What they’ve said</h4>

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<h4>Pro ensures we stay ahead of the curve so we’re prepared for what’s down the road.</h4>

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<h4>Instead of navigating the ancient corridors of official websites, Pro makes accessing information incredibly easy from just one platform.</h4>

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<h2 class="has-text-align-center is-style-small-width has-white-color has-text-color">Get in touch today</h2>

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EU-UK

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Mobility

Sustainability

Technology

Trade

Trade UK

Newsletters

<ul class="sub-menu">

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<ul class="menu">

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<ul class="sub-menu">

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Columns

<ul class="sub-menu">

The Coming Wars

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Europe At Large

World View

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<ul class="sub-menu">

EU Confidential

Westminster Insider

Davos Confidential

Campaign Confidential

our apps

<ul class="sub-menu">

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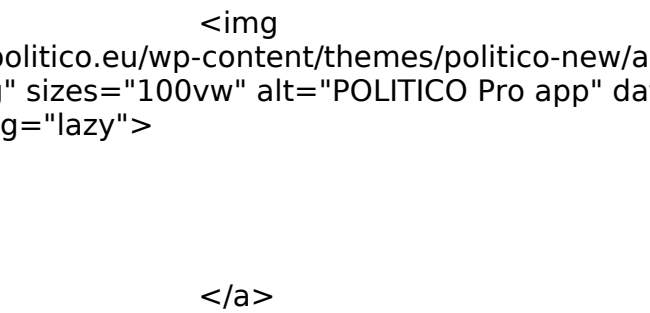

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Close login modal
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Log in to access content and manage your profile. If you do not have an account you can register here.

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Forgot your password?

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<label for="fm-inline_login-0-remember-0">Remember me</label>

<button type="submit" class="button button__primary -with-icon">

Log in

</button>

By logging in, you confirm acceptance of our POLITICO Privacy Policy. <input type="hidden" id="login-security" name="login-security" value="025b984264"><input type="hidden" name="_wp_http_referer" value="/why-go-pro/"> <input class="fm-element" type="hidden" name="inline_login[redirect_url]" id="fm-inline_login-0-redirect_url-0" value=""> </form>

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<!-- Skip to content button -->
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Go to content
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<!-- Cookie Message start -->

We use cookies in order to ensure that you can get the best browsing experience possible on the Council website. Certain cookies are used to obtain aggregated statistics about website visits to help us constantly improve the site and better serve your needs. Other cookies are used to boost performance and guarantee security of the website.

With your permission, we will use AT internet and Hotjar cookies to produce aggregated, anonymous data about our visitors' browsing and behaviour on our website. We will use this data to improve your experience on our website.
To get more information about these cookies, how and why we use them and how you can change your settings, check our cookies policy page.

<button type="button" class="hidden-md hidden-lg toggle-multiple-class-agnostic read-more-cookie-btn" data-parent="cookie-section" data-target="expandable-section" data-class-toggle="hidden-xs hidden-sm">Read more</button>

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I accept cookies
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I refuse cookies
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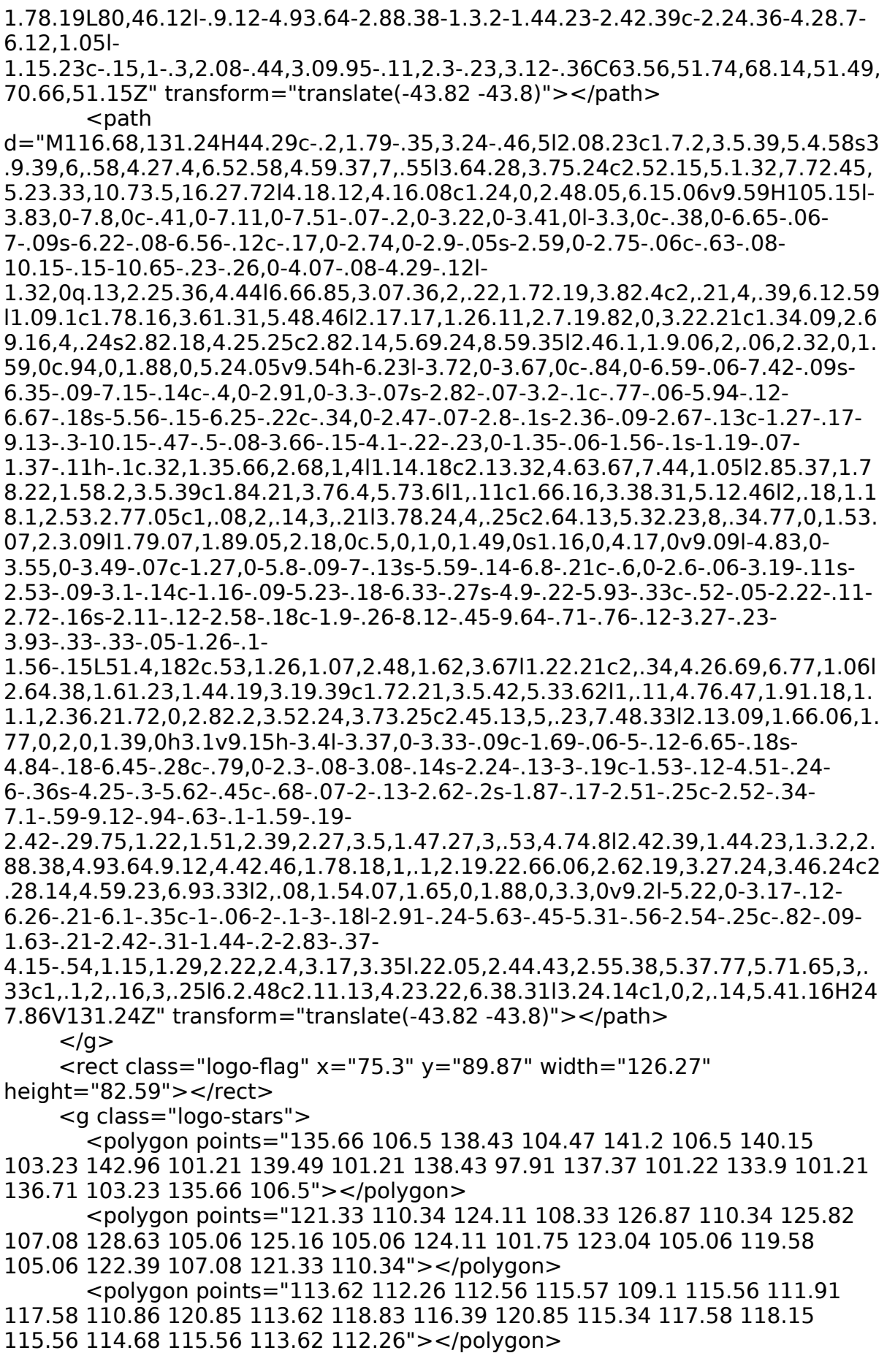
<path d="M67.12,66c.47-.07,2.08-.14,2.58-.19s2.2-.1,2.72-.15c1-.11,4.84-.23,5.93-.34s5.17-.18,6.33-.27c.57,0,2.51-.09,3.1-.14s2.59-.07,3.19-.11c1.21-.07,5.57-.14,6.8-.21s5.77-.08,7-.13c.63,0,2.86,0,3.49-.07l3.55,0,6.63,0,6.64,0,3.55,0c.63,0,2.87,0,3.5.07,1.26,0,5.79.09,7,.13s5.6.14,6.8.21c.6,0,2.61.06,3.19.11s2.53.1,3.1.14c1.16.09,5.23.18,6.33.27s4.9.23,5.93.34c.52,0,2.22.1,2.72.15s2.11.12,2.58.19c1.9.25,8.12.44,9.64.7.27,0,.76.09,1.31.13-.22-1.32-.44-2.61-.64-3.88l-4.2-.64-2.64-.38-1.61-.22-1.44-.2-3.19-.39-5.33-.62-1-.11L156,59.94l-1.91-.18-1.1-.1c-.78-.08-1.57-.14-2.36-.21l-.71-.06-2.82-.2L143.59,59l-3.73-.24c-2.45-.14-5-.24-7.48-.34l-2.13-.08-1.66-.07-1.77,0-2,0-1.4,0L118.48,58l-4.9.08-1.39,0-2,0-1.77,0-1.66.07-2.13.08c-2.52.1-5,.2-7.48.34L93.38,59l-3.52.24-2.82.2-.72.06c-.79.07-1.58.13-2.36.21l-1.1.1L81,59.94l-4.76.46-1,.11-5.33.62-3.19.39-1.44.2-1.61.22L61,62.32c-1.49.22-2.89.43-4.2.64-.2,1.27-.41,2.56-.64,3.88.55,0,1-.09,1.31-.13C59,66.45,65.22,66.26,67.12,66Z" transform="translate(-43.82 -43.8)"></path>
<path d="M70.66,51.15c.64-.08,1.85-.18,2.51-.25s1.94-.14,2.62-.2c1.37-.15,4.16-.3,5.62-.46s4.45-.23,6-.35c.77-.06,2.23-.13,3-.19s2.29-.1,3.08-.15c1.61-.09,4.81-.18,6.45-.27s5-.12,6.65-.18l3.33-.09,3.37,0,5.2,0,5.21,0,3.37,0,3.33.09c1.69.06,5,.12,6.65.18s4.85.18,6.45.27c.8.05,2.3.08,3.08.15s2.24.13,3,.19c1.54.12,4.51.24,6,.35s4.25.31,5.62.46c.69.06,2,.13,2.62.2s1.87.17,2.51.25c2.53.34,7.1.59,9.13.94.81.13,2.16.25,3.11.36-.14-1-.29-2-.44-3.09L177,49.13c-1.84-.35-3.88-.69-6.11-1.05l-2.43-.39L167,47.46l-1.31-.2-2.86-.38-4.94-.64-.9-.12-4.41-.46-1.78-.19-1-.1-2.19-.21-.66-.06-2.62-.19L141,44.67l-3.46-.25c-2.28-.13-4.59-.22-6.93-.32l-2-.09-1.54,0-1.64,0-1.89,0-1.29,0-3.82-.06-3.8.06-1.3,0-1.88,0-1.65,0-1.54,0-2,.09c-2.34.1-4.65.19-6.93.32L96,44.67l-3.27.24-2.62.19-.66.06-2.19.21-1,.1-


1.78.19L80,46.12l-.9.12-4.93.64-2.88.38-1.3.2-1.44.23-2.42.39c-2.24.36-4.28.7-6.12,1.05l-1.15.23c-.15,1-.3,2.08-.44,3.09.95-.11,2.3-.23,3.12-.36C63.56,51.74,68.14,51.49,70.66,51.15Z" transform="translate(-43.82 -43.8)"></path>
<path d="M116.68,131.24H44.29c-.2,1.79-.35,3.24-.46,5l2.08.23c1.7.2,3.5.39,5.4.58s3.9.39,6,.58,4.27.4,6.52.58,4.59.37,7,.55l3.64.28,3.75.24c2.52.15,5.1.32,7.72.45,5.23.33,10.73.5,16.27.72l4.18.12,4.16.08c1.24,0,2.48.05,6.15.06v9.59H105.15l-3.83,0-7.8,0c-.41,0-7.11,0-7.51-.07-.2,0-3.22,0-3.41,0l-3.3,0c-.38,0-6.65-.06-7-.09s-6.22-.08-6.56-.12c-.17,0-2.74,0-2.9-.05s-2.59,0-2.75-.06c-.63-.08-10.15-.15-10.65-.23-.26,0-4.07-.08-4.29-.12l-1.32,0q.13,2.25.36,4.44l6.66.85,3.07.36,2,.22,1.72.19,3.82.4c2,.21,4,.39,6.12.59l1.09.1c1.78.16,3.61.31,5.48.46l2.17.17,1.26.11,2.7.19.82,0,3.22.21c1.34.09,2.69.16,4,.24s2.82.18,4.25.25c2.82.14,5.69.24,8.59.35l2.46.1,1.9.06,2,.06,2.32,0,1.59,0c.94,0,1.88,0,5.24.05v9.54h-6.23l-3.72,0-3.67,0c-.84,0-6.59-.06-7.42-.09s-6.35-.09-7.15-.14c-.4,0-2.91,0-3.3-.07s-2.82-.07-3.2-.1c-.77-.06-5.94-.12-6.67-.18s-5.56-.15-6.25-.22c-.34,0-2.47-.07-2.8-.1s-2.36-.09-2.67-.13c-1.27-.17-9.13-.3-10.15-.47-.5-.08-3.66-.15-4.1-.22-.23,0-1.35-.06-1.56-.1s-1.19-.07-1.37-.11h-.1c.32,1.35.66,2.68,1,4l1.14.18c2.13.32,4.63.67,7.44,1.05l2.85.37,1.78.22,1.58.2,3.5.39c1.84.21,3.76.4,5.73.6l1,.11c1.66.16,3.38.31,5.12.46l2,.18,1.18.1,2.53.2.77.05c1,.08,2,.14,3,.21l3.78.24,4,.25c2.64.13,5.32.23,8,.34.77,0,1.53.07,2.3.09l1.79.07,1.89.05,2.18,0c.5,0,1,0,1.49,0s1.16,0,4.17,0v9.09l-4.83,0-3.55,0-3.49-.07c-1.27,0-5.8-.09-7-.13s-5.59-.14-6.8-.21c-.6,0-2.6-.06-3.19-.11s-2.53-.09-3.1-.14c-1.16-.09-5.23-.18-6.33-.27s-4.9-.22-5.93-.33c-.52-.05-2.22-.11-2.72-.16s-2.11-.12-2.58-.18c-1.9-.26-8.12-.45-9.64-.71-.76-.12-3.27-.23-3.93-.33-.33-.05-1.26-.1-1.56-.15L51.4,182c.53,1.26,1.07,2.48,1.62,3.67l1.22.21c2,.34,4.26.69,6.77,1.06l2.64.38,1.61.23,1.44.19,3.19.39c1.72.21,3.5.42,5.33.62l1,.11,4.76.47,1.91.18,1.1.1,2.36.21.72,0,2.82.2,3.52.24,3.73.25c2.45.13,5,.23,7.48.33l2.13.09,1.66.06,1.77,0,2,0,1.39,0h3.1v9.15h-3.4l-3.37,0-3.33-.09c-1.69-.06-5-.12-6.65-.18s-4.84-.18-6.45-.28c-.79,0-2.3-.08-3.08-.14s-2.24-.13-3-.19c-1.53-.12-4.51-.24-6-.36s-4.25-.3-5.62-.45c-.68-.07-2-.13-2.62-.2s-1.87-.17-2.51-.25c-2.52-.34-7.1-.59-9.12-.94-.63-.1-1.59-.19-2.42-.29.75,1.22,1.51,2.39,2.27,3.5,1.47.27,3,.53,4.74.8l2.42.39,1.44.23,1.3.2,2.88.38,4.93.64.9.12,4.42.46,1.78.18,1,.1,2.19.22.66.06,2.62.19,3.27.24,3.46.24c2.28.14,4.59.23,6.93.33l2,.08,1.54.07,1.65,0,1.88,0,3.3,0v9.2l-5.22,0-3.17-.12-6.26-.21-6.1-.35c-1-.06-2-.1-3-.18l-2.91-.24-5.63-.45-5.31-.56-2.54-.25c-.82-.09-1.63-.21-2.42-.31-1.44-.2-2.83-.37-4.15-.54,1.15,1.29,2.22,2.4,3.17,3.35l.22.05,2.44.43,2.55.38,5.37.77,5.71.65,3,.33c1,.1,2,.16,3,.25l6.2.48c2.11.13,4.23.22,6.38.31l3.24.14c1,0,2,.14,5.41.16H247.86V131.24Z" transform="translate(-43.82 -43.8)"></path>
</g>
<rect class="logo-flag" x="75.3" y="89.87" width="126.27" height="82.59"></rect>
<g class="logo-stars">
<polygon points="135.66 106.5 138.43 104.47 141.2 106.5 140.15 103.23 142.96 101.21 139.49 101.21 138.43 97.91 137.37 101.22 133.9 101.21 136.71 103.23 135.66 106.5"></polygon>
<polygon points="121.33 110.34 124.11 108.33 126.87 110.34 125.82 107.08 128.63 105.06 125.16 105.06 124.11 101.75 123.04 105.06 119.58 105.06 122.39 107.08 121.33 110.34"></polygon>
<polygon points="113.62 112.26 112.56 115.57 109.1 115.56 111.91 117.58 110.86 120.85 113.62 118.83 116.39 120.85 115.34 117.58 118.15 115.56 114.68 115.56 113.62 112.26"></polygon>

```
        <polygon points="109.78 133.14 112.54 135.16 111.49 131.89 114.3
129.87 110.84 129.87 109.78 126.56 108.72 129.88 105.25 129.87 108.06
131.89 107.01 135.16 109.78 133.14"></polygon>
        <polygon points="114.68 144.22 113.62 140.91 112.56 144.23 109.1
144.22 111.91 146.24 110.86 149.51 113.62 147.48 116.39 149.51 115.34
146.24 118.15 144.22 114.68 144.22"></polygon>
        <polygon points="125.19 154.73 124.12 151.42 123.07 154.73 119.6
154.73 122.41 156.75 121.36 160.01 124.13 157.99 126.89 160.01 125.84
156.75 128.65 154.73 125.19 154.73"></polygon>
        <polygon points="139.49 158.53 138.43 155.22 137.37 158.54 133.91
158.53 136.72 160.55 135.66 163.81 138.43 161.8 141.2 163.81 140.15 160.55
142.96 158.53 139.49 158.53"></polygon>
        <polygon points="153.8 154.73 152.74 151.42 151.68 154.73 148.22
154.73 151.02 156.75 149.97 160.01 152.74 157.99 155.51 160.01 154.46
156.75 157.26 154.73 153.8 154.73"></polygon>
        <polygon points="164.3 144.22 163.24 140.91 162.18 144.23 158.72
144.22 161.53 146.24 160.47 149.51 163.24 147.48 166.01 149.51 164.96
146.24 167.76 144.22 164.3 144.22"></polygon>
        <polygon points="171.57 129.83 168.11 129.83 167.04 126.52 165.98
129.83 162.52 129.83 165.33 131.85 164.28 135.12 167.04 133.09 169.81
135.12 168.76 131.85 171.57 129.83"></polygon>
        <polygon points="160.47 120.81 163.24 118.79 166.01 120.81 164.96
117.54 167.76 115.53 164.3 115.53 163.24 112.21 162.18 115.53 158.72
115.53 161.53 117.54 160.47 120.81"></polygon>
        <polygon points="152.78 101.75 151.72 105.07 148.25 105.06 151.06
107.08 150.01 110.35 152.78 108.33 155.55 110.35 154.5 107.08 157.31
105.06 153.84 105.06 152.78 101.75"></polygon>
      </g>
    </svg>
    <div class="logo-wordmark">
      <p class="wordmark-ec">European Council</p>
      <p class="wordmark-ceu">Council of the European Union</p>
    </div>
</a>

    <ul class="ec-main-header__buttons ec-header-buttons" rel="js-nav-
controls">
      <li>
        <span class="header-search-trigger" rel="js-mobile-search-trigger">

          <i class="sr-only">Search</i>

                              <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
width="24" height="24" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
            <path fill="#fff" d="M23.809 21.646l-6.205-6.205c1.167-1.605
1.857-3.579 1.857-5.711 0-5.365-4.365-9.73-9.731-9.73-5.365 0-9.73 4.365-9.73
9.73 0 5.366 4.365 9.73 9.73 9.73 2.034 0 3.923-.627 5.487-1.698l6.238 6.238
2.354-2.354zm-20.955-11.916c0-3.792 3.085-6.877 6.877-6.877s6.877 3.085
6.877 6.877-3.085 6.877-6.877 6.877c-3.793
0-6.877-3.085-6.877-6.877z"></path>
          </svg>
        </span>
      </li>
            <li>
```

```
                        <button class="ec-main-header__trigger" rel="js-nav-trigger"
aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
            <span class="sr-only">Menu</span>
                                <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
width="24" height="24" viewBox="0 0 24 24">
                <path fill="#fff" d="M24 6h-24v-4h24v4zm0 4h-24v4h24v-4zm0
8h-24v4h24v-4z"></path>
            </svg>
                        </button>
                </li>
    </ul> <!-- ec-header-buttons -->


</header>

<button type="button" class="ec-go-to-top" rel="js-go-top">
    <span class="sr-only">Back to top</span>
    <i class="icon-arrow-up icon-white icon-3x"></i>
</button>









        <div class="container-council hidden-print">
            <nav aria-label="Navigation path">
                <ul class="breadcrumb">
                        <li>
                            <a href="/en/">Home</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                            <a href="/en/press/">Press</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                            <a href="/en/press/press-releases/">Press releases</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
            </nav>
        </div>

    <aside class="ec-accordion-search ec-sliding-panel slide__left is-outside"
rel="js-header-search" name="js-sliding-panel">
    <button class="ec-accordion-search-trigger" rel="js-search-trigger" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
        <span class="icon-search"><i class="sr-only">Search</i></span>
        <span>Search</span>
        <span class="icon-angle-down"></span>
    </button>
```

```
   <label class="ec-accordion-search-content is-hidden" rel="js-secondary-
panel" aria-hidden="true">
      <form class="ec-accordion-search-content" method="get"
action="/en/search/" role="search">
         <input type="hidden" name="filetypes" value="PAGE">
         <div class="easy-autocomplete"><input type="text" name="Keyword"
data-language="en" data-apiurl="/api/ElasticSearch/SuggestedKeywords"
class="form-control" id="search-input" placeholder="Search"
autocomplete="off"><div class="easy-autocomplete-container" id="eac-
container-search-input"><ul></ul></div></div>
         <button class="btn btn-search" type="submit">
            <span class="icon-search icon-2x">
               <i class="sr-only">Search</i>
            </span>
         </button>
      </form>
   </label>
</aside><nav class="ec-main-navigation ec-sliding-panel is-outside slide__right"
rel="js-nav-main" aria-label="Main navigation" name="js-sliding-panel">
   <header class="ec-main-navigation__mobile">
      <span rel="js-mobile-controls">
         <span class="mobile-go-back" rel="js-nav-back">
            <span class="mobile-go-back--arrow">&amp;lt;</span>
            <span>Menu</span>
            <span class="sub-menu-open">Back</span>
         </span>
      </span><aside class="ec-lang-selector" rel="js-accordion-lang">
        <button class="ec-lang-selector__current" rel="js-lang-selector" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
               <span>EN</span>
               <span class="icon-angle-down"></span>
        </button>

</aside>
   </header>

   <ul class="ec-main-navigation__primary tablet-hidden" rel="js-nav-primary">
         <li class="ec-main-navigation__menu-item has-children" rel="js-has-
children" role="menuitem">
            <a href="javascript:void(0);" class="at-menu-click ec-main-
navigation__primary-link primary-link" rel="js-primary-link" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
               About the institutions
               <i class="icon-angle-down"></i>
            </a>
            <i class="icon-angle-right d-md-none"></i>
               <ul class="ec-main-navigation__sub is-hidden" rel="js-nav-
secondary" role="menu" aria-hidden="true">
                  <li>
                     <p>The European Council</p>
                     <ul aria-label="The European Council" role="menu">
                           <li role="menuitem">
```

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                                    <a href="/en/european-council/president/"
class="at-submenu-click">Charles Michel, President of the European
Council</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/european-council/members/"
class="at-submenu-click">Members of the European Council</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/european-council/role-setting-
eu-political-agenda/" class="at-submenu-click">Setting the EU's political
agenda</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/european-council/conclusions/"
class="at-submenu-click">European Council conclusions</a>
                                </li>
                            </ul>
                            <a href="/en/european-council/" class="nav-show-
more" aria-label="Find more about The European Council section">
                                More
                                <span class="more-arrow"></span>
                            </a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                            <p>The Council of the EU</p>
                            <ul aria-label="The Council of the EU" role="menu">
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/council-eu/presidency-council-
eu/" class="at-submenu-click">Rotating presidency</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/council-eu/configurations/"
class="at-submenu-click">Council configurations</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/council-eu/voting-system/"
class="at-submenu-click">Voting system</a>
                                </li>
                            </ul>
                            <a href="/en/council-eu/" class="nav-show-more" aria-
label="Find more about The Council of the EU section">
                                More
                                <span class="more-arrow"></span>
                            </a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                            <p>Eurogroup</p>
                            <ul aria-label="Eurogroup" role="menu">
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a href="/en/eurogroup/president/"
class="at-submenu-click">Paschal Donohoe, President of the Eurogroup</a>
                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
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                                    <a href="/en/eurogroup/how-the-eurogroup-works/" class="at-submenu-click">How the Eurogroup works</a>
                                </li>
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dansk

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eesti

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IT
italiano

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lietuvių

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Malti

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PL
polski

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FI

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<h1>
  Statement of the heads of state or government, meeting in Versailles, on the
Russian military aggression against Ukraine, 10 March 2022
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1. Two weeks ago Russia brought war back to Europe. Russia’s unprovoked and unjustified military aggression against Ukraine grossly violates international law and the principles of the UN Charter and undermines European and global security and stability. It is inflicting unspeakable suffering on the Ukrainian population. Russia, and its accomplice Belarus, bear full responsibility for this war of aggression and those responsible will be held to account for their crimes, including for indiscriminately targeting civilians and civilian objects. In this respect we welcome the decision of the prosecutor of the International Criminal Court to open an investigation. We call for the safety and security of Ukraine’s nuclear facilities to be ensured immediately with the assistance of the International Atomic Energy Agency. We demand that Russia ceases its military action and withdraws all forces and military equipment from the entire territory of Ukraine immediately and unconditionally, and fully respects Ukraine’s territorial integrity, sovereignty and independence within its internationally recognised borders.
2. We commend the people of Ukraine for their courage in defending their country and our shared values of freedom and democracy. We will not leave them alone. The EU and its Member States will continue to provide coordinated political, financial, material and humanitarian support. We are committed to provide support for the reconstruction of a democratic Ukraine once the Russian onslaught has ceased. We are determined to increase even further our pressure on Russia and Belarus. We have adopted significant sanctions and remain ready to move quickly with further sanctions.
3. Countless people are fleeing the war in Ukraine. We offer temporary protection to all war refugees from Ukraine. We commend European countries, notably at the borders with Ukraine, for showing immense solidarity in hosting Ukrainian war refugees. The EU and its Member States will continue to show solidarity and provide humanitarian, medical and financial support to all refugees and the countries hosting them. We call for funds to be made available without delay through a swift adoption of the proposal on Cohesion’s Action for Refugees in Europe (CARE) and through ReactEU. We call on Russia to fully abide by its obligations under international humanitarian law. It must ensure safe and unhindered humanitarian access to the victims and internally displaced persons in Ukraine, and allow safe passage for those civilians who want to leave.
4. The European Council acknowledged the European aspirations and the European choice of Ukraine, as stated in the Association Agreement. On 28 February 2022, exercising the right of Ukraine to choose its own destiny, the President of Ukraine submitted the application of Ukraine to become a member of the European Union. The Council has acted swiftly and invited the Commission to submit its opinion on this application in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Treaties. Pending this and without delay, we will further strengthen our bonds and deepen our partnership to support Ukraine in pursuing its European path. Ukraine belongs to our European family.

5. The Council has invited the Commission to submit its opinions on the applications of the Republic of Moldova and Georgia.

Visit the meeting page

<h2 class="h3 margin-top-10">Press contacts</h2>
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<dt>

Barend Leyts

</dt>
<dd class="no-icon-indent" itemprop="jobTitle">
Spokesperson for the European Council President
</dd>
<dd itemprop="telephone">

+32 2 281 5150
</dd>
<dd itemprop="telephone">

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          </dd>
        <dd>
          <span class="icon-twitter" aria-hidden="true"></span>
          <a href="https://twitter.com/BarendLeyts" title="Twitter"
target="_blank">@BarendLeyts</a>
        </dd>

        </dl>
        <p class="small">If you are not a journalist, please <a
href="/en/contact/general-enquiries/">send your request to the public
information service</a>.</p>
    </div>

        </div>

    </div>

    <div class="row council-flexify">


<div class="col-md-9">
    <aside>
        <div class="table-display margin-y-20">
            <b class="table-cell-display vertical-top padding-top-5 padding-right-10
font-half-bold">Topics:</b>
            <ul class="table-cell-display vertical-top list-inline">
                    <li class="margin-bottom-15">
                        <a href="/en/topics/foreign-affairs-international-relations/"
class="btn btn-topic">Foreign affairs &amp;amp; international relations</a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="margin-bottom-15">
                        <a href="/en/topics/russia-s-war-on-ukraine/" class="btn btn-
topic">Russia’s war on Ukraine</a>
                    </li>
            </ul>
        </div>
    </aside>
</div>    </div>



<div class="social-share-wrapper pos-r">




<span class="d-block margin-bottom-5 social-share-label">Share</span>
<a class="btn-social-share at-socialmedia-share-click"
href="https://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?
```

app_id=113869198637480&sdk=joey&u=https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/03/11/statement-of-the-heads-of-state-or-government-on-the-russian-aggression-against-ukraine-10-03-2022/&display=popup">

   Share this page on Facebook

   Share this page on Twitter

   Share this page on LinkedIn

   Copy the URL in your clipboard

   <label for="short-url" class="sr-only">Copy the URL in your clipboard</label>
   <input id="short-url" type="text" readonly="" value="https://europa.eu/!m89tRK">
   <button id="short-url-input" type="button" data-original-text="Copy" data-alternative-text="Copied">Copy</button>
   Copy
   Copy

         Download as pdf

      <a class="btn btn-sm btn-subscribe at-subscribe-click" href="javascript:void(0);" data-size="large" data-count="none" title="Subscribe" data-toggle="modal" data-target="#subscription" data-content=".mailing-optional" data-title="Subscription options">

         Subscribe to press releases

```
      </a>


<div class="modal fade" id="subscription" tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-
labelledby="email-subscription" rel="js-modal-subscription">
    <div class="ec-loader-container" role="alert" aria-live="assertive" aria-
atomic="true">
      <img src="/images/council-loading.gif" alt="Sending Request">
   </div>
   <div id="email-subscription" class="modal-dialog" role="document">
      <div class="modal-content">
         <div class="modal-header">
            <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal" aria-
label="Close">
               <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
            </button>
            <p class="h4 modal-title">Subscription options</p>
         </div>


         <div class="modal-body">
            <iframe data-src="/en/forms/subscriptionoptionsform/93388"
width="100%" scrolling="no" title="Subscription options" rel="js-modal-
subscription-iframe"> </iframe>
         </div>


      </div>
   </div>
</div>

</div>
</div>
<div class="container-council">
   <div class="row">
      <div class="col-md-9 council-left-content-basic feedback-form-container
clearfix margin-top-20">
         <div class="feedback-form-top">

<div class="last-reviewed">
   <i>Last reviewed on 24/03/2022</i>
</div>



<aside class="feedback" aria-label="Feedback form">

   <a href="" data-size="large" data-count="none" data-toggle="modal" data-
target="#feedback" class="council-link feedback-form-trigger d-block at-
feedback-click" title="Is there something wrong with this page?" data-title="Is
there something wrong with this page?" aria-expanded="true">Is there
something wrong with this page?</a>
```

```
   <div class="modal fade" id="feedback" tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-
labelledby="feedback-form">
      <div id="feedback-form" class="modal-dialog" role="document">
         <div class="modal-content">
            <div class="modal-header">
               <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal" aria-
label="Close">
                  <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
               </button>
               <p class="h4 modal-title">Is there something wrong with this
page?</p>
            </div>
            <div class="modal-body">
               <iframe data-src="/en/forms/feedbackform/93388" title="Feedback
form"></iframe>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
</aside>


         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
</div>




   </main>



<footer class="ec-footer">
   <section class="container-council">
   <div class="ec-footer__grid">
            <nav>
               <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-bottom-35">About the
secretariat</p>
               <ul>
                     <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/public-procurement/"
class="at-footer-link-click">Public procurement</a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/jobs/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Careers</a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/jobs/traineeships/"
class="at-footer-link-click">Traineeships</a>
                     </li>
```

```
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/" class="at-footer-link-
click">More</a>
                    </li>
                </ul>
            </nav>
            <nav>
                <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-bottom-35">Corporate
policies</p>
                <ul>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/corporate-policies/data-
protection/" class="at-footer-link-click">Data protection</a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                        <a
href="/en/general-secretariat/corporate-policies/transparency/" class="at-footer-
link-click">Transparency</a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/general-secretariat/corporate-policies/"
class="at-footer-link-click">More</a>
                    </li>
                </ul>
            </nav>
            <nav>
                <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-bottom-35">Contact</p>
                <ul>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/contact/address/" class="at-footer-link-
click">How to get to the Council</a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/contact/general-enquiries/" class="at-footer-
link-click">Ask a question</a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/contact/visits/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Visit the Council</a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                        <a href="/en/contact/"
class="at-footer-link-click">More</a>
                    </li>
                </ul>
            </nav>
        <aside class="ec-email-subscription">
            <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-bottom-35">Email subscription</p>
            <p>Sign up to receive our email and SMS alerts</p>
            <a class="btn btn-light ec-footer-subscription at-subscribe-click"
href="/en/press/subscriptions/login/" title="Email subscription">
                <span class="icon-22 icon-left icon-envelope"></span>
                Sign up
            </a>
```

```
      </aside>
   </div>
   <div class="ec-footer__grid">
      <article>
            <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-top-30 margin-bottom-35">
               About this site
            </p>
         <div class="message-box">
```

This website is the official website of the Council of the EU and the European Council. It is managed by the General Secretariat of the Council, the body of staff responsible for assisting the Council of the EU and the European Council.

```
         </div>
      </article>
         <aside>
            <p class="h4 ec-underline margin-top-30 margin-bottom-35">Follow us</p>
            <ul class="social-follow-us list-inline">
                  <li class="ec-footer__social-link">
                     <a href="https://www.facebook.com/eucouncil" class="icon-18 at-follow-us-click" title="Facebook">
                        <span class="icon-facebook" aria-hidden="true"></span>
                     </a>
                  </li>
                  <li class="ec-footer__social-link">
                     <a href="https://instagram.com/eucouncil/" class="icon-18 at-follow-us-click" title="Instagram">
                        <span class="icon-instagram" aria-hidden="true"></span>
```

```
                    </a>
                </li>
                <li class="ec-footer__social-link">
                    <a href="https://twitter.com/eucouncil" class="icon-18 at-
follow-us-click" title="Twitter">
                        <span class="icon-twitter" aria-hidden="true"></span>
                    </a>
                </li>
                <li class="ec-footer__social-link">
                    <a href="http://www.youtube.com/user/eucouncil"
class="icon-18 at-follow-us-click" title="Youtube">
                        <span class="icon-pr-youtube" aria-hidden="true"></span>
                    </a>
                </li>
                <li class="ec-footer__social-link">
                    <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/eucouncil"
class="icon-18 at-follow-us-click" title="Linkedin2">
                        <span class="icon-linkedin2" aria-hidden="true"></span>
                    </a>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </aside>
    </div>
</section>
    <section class="ec-footer-bottom">
    <div class="container-council">
        <nav>
            <ul>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/sitemap/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Sitemap</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/about-site/" class="at-footer-link-click">About
this site</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/about-site/privacy-statement-and-legal-notice/"
class="at-footer-link-click">Privacy and legal notice</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/about-site/language-policy/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Language policy</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/about-site/accessibility-policy/" class="at-footer-
link-click">Accessibility policy</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/about-site/copyright/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Copyright</a>
                </li>
                <li>
```

```
                    <a href="/en/about-site/cookies/" class="at-footer-link-
click">Cookies</a>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </nav>
    </div>
    <figure class="multicolor-bar multicolor-bar--full-width">
        <span>
            <span></span>
        </span>
        <span>
            <span></span>
        </span>
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            <span></span>
        </span>
        <span>
            <span></span>
        </span>
    </figure>
</section>

</footer>



    <script src="/DependencyHandler.axd?
s=L2pzL2pxdWVyeS5qczsvanMvanF1ZXJ5LnZhbGlkYXRlLmpzOy9qcy9qcXVlcnku
dmFsaWRhdGUudW5vYnRydXNpdmUuanM7L2pzL21vZGVybml6ci5qczsvanMvYm
9vdHN0cmFwLmpzOy9qcy9tb21lbnQtd2l0aC1sb2NhbGVzLmpzOy9zY3JpcHRzL2F
tY2hhcnRzMy9hbWNoYXJ0cy9hbWNoYXJ0cy5qczsvc2NyaXB0cy9hbWNoYXJ0czMv
YW1jaGFydHMvcGlleLmpzOy9zY3JpcHRzL2FtY2hhcnRzMy9hbWNoYXJ0cy9zZXJpYW
wuanM7L3NjcmlwdHMvYW1jaGFydHMzL2FtY2hhcnRzL3BsdWdpbnMvZXhwb3J0L
2V4cG9ydC5taW4uanM7L2pzL2pzLmNvb2tpZS5qczsvanMvcGlja2VyLmpzOy9qcy
9waWNrZXIuZGF0ZS5qczsvanMvcGlja2VyLnRpbWUuanM7L2pzL2pxdWVyeS9wb
HVnaW5zL3BpY2tlci50cmFuc2xhdGlvbnMvZW4uanM7L2pzL3N0dXBpZHRhYmxlL
mpzOy9qcy9zZWxlY3QyLmpzOy9qcy9qcXVlcnkuZWFzeS1hdXRvY29tcGxldGUuan
M7L2pzL2pxdWVyeS9wbHVnaW5zL3Bvc2l0aW9uLWNoYW5nZXIuanM7L2pzL2pxd
```

WVyeS9wbHVnaW5zL2VsZXZhdGV6b29tLmpzOy9qcy9zbWFydHRhZy1wcm9kdWN0aW9uLmpzOy9qcy9jb25zaWxpdW0uanM7&t=Javascript&cdv=189000220" type="text/javascript"></script>

<script>(function()
{window['__CFcvparams']={r:'73468cad6ccb7691',m:'IbvvxcRCvtDVjTbC9w89zAMZgC1Roj5muilGe6OBW4w-1659440540-0-AYzA9Som0wOqFmQH+k8k6LB3OekUURJm2v3VNnAxq9TmdIVjfKdl0TAtLVo9M2enQVzt7ztZafulzpT2I2q+J7us2zKAEE+efoggtG7rUAfFX6uNwUjmh/HLscP6aS5c1uQwlpoBL5D7eJN8s8YxFh/DiPJM64Fc7I9+tFYiibQZHWyBeh0hVQ5SpCnx4zFQskN4PEcvrYjtBYNKrsJjQIGSI04tQQm5PgQmRqo99WnWEBDc4eQlWsYsU/+Lt/BJg6DYgDOknohNHDq6cyOngdbxLVIFo4enRQrzQe3wf1Hy',s:[0x1b38cd4ea4,0xe9e013e837],}})();</script>
<iframe name="_hjRemoteVarsFrame" title="_hjRemoteVarsFrame" id="_hjRemoteVarsFrame" src="https://vars.hotjar.com/box-54d18b2ccd1c7fa42c71f18525ba4ad0.html" style="display: none !important; width: 1px !important; height: 1px !important; opacity: 0 !important; pointer-events: none !important;"></iframe><iframe id="_hjSafeContext_39390926" src="about:blank" style="display: none !important; width: 1px !important; height: 1px !important; opacity: 0 !important; pointer-events: none !important;"></iframe></body></html>

<html lang="en" dir="ltr" prefix="content: http://purl.org/rss/1.0/modules/content/ dc: http://purl.org/dc/terms/ foaf: http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/ og: http://ogp.me/ns# rdfs: http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema# schema: http://schema.org/ sioc: http://rdfs.org/sioc/ns# sioct: http://rdfs.org/sioc/types# skos: http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core# xsd: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema# " class=" js"><head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-104073988-1"></script>
<script>window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments)};gtag("js", new Date());gtag("config", "UA-104073988-1", {"groups":"default","anonymize_ip":true});</script>
<link rel="canonical" href="https://www.wfd.org/where-we-work/ukraine">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="Westminster Foundation for Democracy">
<meta property="og:type" content="website">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.wfd.org/where-we-work/ukraine">
<meta property="og:title" content="Ukraine | Westminster Foundation for Democracy">
<meta property="og:description" content="WFD is currently working to ensure governance in Ukraine is inclusive of all groups through its Inclusive and

Accountable Politics programme, as well as supporting the Verkhovna Rada (parliament) to ensure effective legislation.">
<meta name="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">
<meta name="twitter:description" content="WFD is currently working to ensure governance in Ukraine is inclusive of all groups through its Inclusive and Accountable Politics programme, as well as supporting the Verkhovna Rada (parliament) to ensure effective legislation.">
<meta name="twitter:title" content="Ukraine">
<meta name="twitter:url"
content="https://www.wfd.org/where-we-work/ukraine">
<meta name="twitter:image"
content="https://www.wfd.org/sites/default/files/2021-11/Header%20imagery4_0.jpg">
<meta name="Generator" content="Drupal 9 (https://www.drupal.org)">
<meta name="MobileOptimized" content="width">
<meta name="HandheldFriendly" content="true">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<script>window.euCookieComplianceLoadScripts = function(category) {var scriptTag = document.createElement("script");scriptTag.src = "\/modules\/contrib\/google_analytics\/js\/google_analytics.js";document.body.appendChild(scriptTag);}</script>
<style>div#sliding-popup, div#sliding-popup .eu-cookie-withdraw-banner, .eu-cookie-withdraw-tab {background: #0779bf} div#sliding-popup.eu-cookie-withdraw-wrapper { background: transparent; } #sliding-popup h1, #sliding-popup h2, #sliding-popup h3, #sliding-popup p, #sliding-popup label, #sliding-popup div, .eu-cookie-compliance-more-button, .eu-cookie-compliance-secondary-button, .eu-cookie-withdraw-tab { color: #ffffff;} .eu-cookie-withdraw-tab { border-color: #ffffff;}</style>
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">
<link rel="icon" href="/themes/custom/bbd_classy/favicon.ico"
type="image/vnd.microsoft.icon">

<title>Ukraine | Westminster Foundation for Democracy</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
href="/sites/default/files/css/css_KISTSTNSCurdSWogr4zUhvgJmq4U-KJaOv-hkNx7OC4.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/font-awesome/4.6.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
href="/sites/default/files/css/css_ayD1oCZ2u_mCTNG-Y4M7PNvQyo89l1nZ6KT36Minqyo.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
href="/sites/default/files/css/css_PJMDxwkMigKO_2N1HQiw7IqRu5kH5nGq1b5ZNHaXhnc.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="//fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Roboto:ital,wght@0,300;0,400;0,500;0,700;1,300;1,400;1,500;1,700&display=swap">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
href="/sites/default/files/css/css_29B_6GlpArosaIpUQgZO-teg7J7h2rDu4BrSl0tF_f0.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" media="print"
href="/sites/default/files/css/css_tvAPADThSyUaOVzcS2Sgh8X9aaDEUksTU2s4yfksfxA.css">

<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="/sites/default/files/css/css_TygEV4K3RwNsKsalUMFfRG2H3mQTa5EKLJBqAcZ4f90.css">

</head>
<body class="path-node page-node-type-country eu-cookie-compliance-status-null eu-cookie-compliance-popup-open">

Skip to main content

<header id="header-outer-wrapper" class="outer-wrapper clearfix">

<img src="/themes/custom/bbd_classy/logo.svg" alt="Home">

Westminster Foundation for Democracy

<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-bbd-classy-main-menu-menu" id="block-bbd-classy-main-menu" class="main-block-navigation-menu">

<h2 class="visually-hidden" id="block-bbd-classy-main-menu-title">Main navigation</h2>

<ul class="menu main-megamenu">
<li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">

What we do

<ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
<li class="menu-item">

Overview

<li class="menu-item">

Programmes

<li class="menu-item">

Research

<li class="menu-item">

Resources

<li class="menu-item">

Events

<li class="menu-item menu-item-top">

Where we work

<li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">

Themes we work on

```
<div class="sub-menu">
      <ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
        <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/themes" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/167">Overview</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/accountability-and-transparency" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/142">Accountability and transparency</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/elections" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/115">Elections</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/environmental-democracy" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/44">Environmental democracy</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/inclusion" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/127">Inclusion</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

```
<a href="/openness-and-participation" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/51">Openness and participation</a>
```

```
</li>
      <li class="menu-item">
```

Women's political leadership

<li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">

Who we are

<ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
<li class="menu-item">

Overview

<li class="menu-item">

People

<li class="menu-item">

Governance

<li class="menu-item menu-item-top">

Contact us


```
      </ul>


  </nav>
<div id="block-announcementbanner" class="block block-bbd-emergency-
notice">


  <div class="block-content">

    </div>
</div>
<div id="block-search" class="search-link block block-block-content block-block-
content83d0b335-89da-4257-9b28-f69881786285">


  <div class="block-content">

        <div class="clearfix text-formatted field field--name-body field--type-
text-with-summary field--label-hidden field__item"><p><a href="/site-
search">Search</a></p>
</div>

    </div>
</div>

  </div>


   <span id="nav-opener" class="button" tabindex="0">
     <span class="visually-hidden">Nav opener/closer</span>
     <span id="main-menu-toggle">
       <span class="hambuger-bar hambuger-bar-1"></span>
       <span class="hambuger-bar hambuger-bar-2"></span>
       <span class="hambuger-bar hambuger-bar-3"></span>
     </span>
   </span>

       <div id="header-search-wrapper">
      <span class="close-search">Close X</span>
       <div class="region region-header-search">
   <div class="views-exposed-form block block-views block-views-exposed-filter-
blocksite-search-block-2" data-drupal-selector="views-exposed-form-site-search-
block-2" id="block-exposedformsite-searchblock-2">


  <div class="block-content">
       <form action="/site-search" method="get" id="views-exposed-form-site-
search-block-2" accept-charset="UTF-8" novalidate="novalidate">
  <div class="form--inline clearfix">
```

```
  <div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-textfield form-type-textfield js-form-item-keys form-item-keys">
      <label for="edit-keys">Search</label>
        <input placeholder="Search" data-drupal-selector="edit-keys" data-msg-maxlength="This field field has a maximum length of 128." type="text" id="edit-keys" name="keys" value="" size="30" maxlength="128" class="form-text">

        </div>
<div data-drupal-selector="edit-actions" class="form-actions js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" id="edit-actions"><input data-drupal-selector="edit-submit-site-search" type="submit" id="edit-submit-site-search" value="Apply" class="button js-form-submit form-submit">
</div>

</div>

</form>

      </div>
</div>
<div id="block-popularsearchterms-2" class="block block-bbd-custom block-popular-search-terms">

      <h2 class="block-title">Popular search terms:</h2>


  <div class="block-content">
          <div class="item-list"><ul><li><a href="/site-search?keys=Environmental%20democracy">Environmental democracy</a></li><li><a href="/site-search?keys=Women%27s%20political%20leadership">Women's political leadership</a></li></ul></div>
      </div>
</div>

  </div>

      </div>

    <!-- The sidebar menu-->
    <div id="main-menu-sidebar">
        <div class="region region-search">
    <div class="views-exposed-form block block-views block-views-exposed-filter-blocksite-search-block-1" data-drupal-selector="views-exposed-form-site-search-block-1" id="block-exposedformsite-searchblock-1">



  <div class="block-content">
          <form action="/site-search" method="get" id="views-exposed-form-site-search-block-1" accept-charset="UTF-8" novalidate="novalidate">
  <div class="form--inline clearfix">
  <div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-textfield form-type-textfield js-form-item-keys form-item-keys">
      <label for="edit-keys--2">Search</label>
```

```
      <input placeholder="Search" data-drupal-selector="edit-keys" data-msg-maxlength="This field field has a maximum length of 128." type="text" id="edit-keys--2" name="keys" value="" size="30" maxlength="128" class="form-text">

      </div>
<div data-drupal-selector="edit-actions" class="form-actions js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" id="edit-actions--2"><input data-drupal-selector="edit-submit-site-search-2" type="submit" id="edit-submit-site-search--2" value="Apply" class="button js-form-submit form-submit">
</div>

</div>

</form>

    </div>
</div>

  </div>

    <nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-bbd-classy-main-menu-menu" id="block-bbd-classy-main-menu" class="main-block-navigation-menu">

  <h2 class="visually-hidden" id="block-bbd-classy-main-menu-title">Main navigation</h2>



          <ul class="menu main-megamenu">
                    <li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">



      <a href="/what-we-do" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/41">What we do <span class="caret"></span></a>

              <div class="sub-menu">
                    <ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
                      <li class="menu-item">



      <a href="/what-we-do" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/41">Overview</a>

          </li>
                  <li class="menu-item">



      <a href="/what-we-do/our-programmes" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/257">Programmes</a>

          </li>
```

```
                <li class="menu-item">


    <a href="/what-we-do/research" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-
system-path="node/94">Research</a>

            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">


    <a href="/resources" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/111">Resources</a>

            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">


    <a href="/events" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/112">Events</a>

            </li>
    </ul>

      </div>
            </li>
                <li class="menu-item menu-item-top">


    <a href="/where-we-work" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/107">Where we work</a>

            </li>
                <li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">


    <a href="/themes" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/167">Themes we work on <span class="caret"></span></a>

            <div class="sub-menu">
                <ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
                  <li class="menu-item">


    <a href="/themes" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-
path="node/167">Overview</a>

            </li>
                <li class="menu-item">
```

Accountability and transparency

<li class="menu-item">

Elections

<li class="menu-item">

Environmental democracy

<li class="menu-item">

Inclusion

<li class="menu-item">

Openness and participation

<li class="menu-item">

Women's political leadership

<li class="menu-item menu-item--expanded menu-item-top">

```
      <a href="/who-we-are" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/97">Who we are <span class="caret"></span></a>

                <div class="sub-menu">
                      <ul class="menu sub-menu-level level-1">
                        <li class="menu-item">



      <a href="/who-we-are" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/97">Overview</a>

            </li>
                  <li class="menu-item">



      <a href="/our-people" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/133">People</a>

            </li>
                  <li class="menu-item">



      <a href="/governance" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/40">Governance</a>

            </li>
      </ul>

        </div>
            </li>
                  <li class="menu-item menu-item-top">



      <a href="/contact-us" class="menu-item-link" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/135">Contact us</a>

            </li>
      </ul>



  </nav>

    </div>
  </header>

  <section id="page" class=" clearfix" role="main">
      <div class="region region-help">
    <div data-drupal-messages-fallback="" class="hidden"></div>
```

```
  </div>

        <div id="content-main-wrapper" class="outer-wrapper clearfix">
        <div class="region region-content">
    <div id="block-bbd-classy-breadcrumbs" class="block block-system block-system-breadcrumb-block">



  <div class="block-content">
         <nav class="breadcrumb" role="navigation" aria-labelledby="system-breadcrumb">
    <h2 id="system-breadcrumb" class="visually-hidden">Breadcrumb</h2>
    <ol>
        <li>
            <a href="/">Home</a>
          </li>
        <li>
            <a href="/where-we-work">Where we work</a>
          </li>
        <li>
            Ukraine
          </li>
      </ol>
  </nav>

    </div>
</div>
<div id="block-bbd-classy-page-title" class="block block-core block-page-title-block">



  <div class="block-content">

  <h1 class="page-title"><span>
  Ukraine
</span>
</h1>



    </div>
</div>
<div id="block-bbd-classy-content" class="block block-system block-system-main-block">



  <div class="block-content">

<article role="article" about="/where-we-work/ukraine" class="node node--type-country node--promoted node--view-mode-full">
```

  <img src="/sites/default/files/styles/hero_banner_1920_400/public/2021-11/Header%20imagery4_0.jpg?h=9fa3a304&itok=0hOGGN8D" width="1920" height="400" alt="""" loading="lazy" typeof="foaf:Image" class="image-style-hero-banner-1920-400">

<h1>Ukraine</h1>

Inclusive and accountable politicsEnsuring effective COVID-19 legislation

Introduction
WFD is currently working to ensure governance in Ukraine is inclusive of all groups through its Inclusive and Accountable Politics programme, as well as supporting the Verkhovna Rada (parliament) to ensure effective legislation.

<h2>Statement on the illegal invasion of Ukraine</h2>

28 February 2022: The illegal invasion of Ukraine is devastating, and the consequences will be far reaching. For decades, Ukraine has been on a journey strengthening its democracy for the good of its people and WFD has been proud to have provided support along this road. This unprovoked attack on Ukraine is also an attack on our values of democracy and freedom. The fight to defend democracies around the world is getting harder and has never been more urgent.

We have joined other members of the Global Democracy Coalition in signing a statement that supports Ukraine and condemns this invasion. Autocratic repression and violence will never lead humanity to peace and security. The world needs more, better, and stronger democracies to face the grave challenges of our time, not more autocracy and bloodshed.

Read the Global Democracy Coalition statement

Ukraine gained independence after the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991. Following a series of demonstrations in late 2013, an uprising and early elections in 2014 put Ukraine on the path away from Russia’s orbit and towards a European future – a path that requires major social, economic and political reforms.

Since WFD first worked in Ukraine in 1992, it has developed an excellent understanding of the Ukrainian political context and established strong working relationships with officials, committees and parliamentarians in the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine (VRU). Our counterparts value and respect WFD’s expertise and insight, and we work closely with them to help foster more inclusive and account.

Inclusive and accountable politics

WFD’s work is helping the parliament to strengthen its role in scrutinising government, improving accountability for legislative and financial matters, and making society more inclusive of women and underrepresented groups.

By making the parliament more accountable to Ukranian citizens, WFD helps ensure there is robust scrutiny of government policy and performance. This accountability is boosted by helping the parliament to set up better internal oversight practices, enhancing the independent budget committee’s ability to provide greater oversight over how public funds are spent and ensuring that new financial and economic legislation is introduced in line with international best practice.

WFD is paving the way to support the parliament in introducing new mechanisms to review laws to ensure they are working as intended (a practice known as post-legislative scrutiny). Post-legislative scrutiny is the practice of assessing the effectiveness and impact of laws. WFD works with many

different sections of the parliament and engage staff of relevant committees and the parliament’s lawyers to support introducing these new ways of working.

Gender equality is mainstreamed across all of our activities, with a particular focus on ensuring women, people with disabilities and other vulnerable groups have greater and equal access to formal and informal ways to participate in politics. To help achieve this aim, the programme will implement a series of workshops and training, with a particular focus on how public spending can lead to a gender pay gap if funds are not appropriately allocated.

The programme is funded by FCDO and will run until March 2022.

Ensuring effective COVID-19 legislation

Ukraine required the rapid introduction of new emergency legislation and regulation to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic. Many new laws have been enacted in first months of the pandemic spread in different areas. Due to the necessary speed of the legislative process, there was not much time to scrutinise and analyse draft laws. This means there is a risk that the laws may not do what legislators intended them to do. What is more, Government decisions of the use of public funds related to COVID-19 have been challenged.

WFD is supporting members of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine (VRU) to enhance its post-legislative scrutiny practices. Post-legislative scrutiny is the practice of assessing the effectiveness and impact of laws. With WFD support, the VRU will review and assess COVID-19 emergency legislation, make recommendations for improvements, and document lessons learned to help them design better policies and laws in future emergencies.

<h2 class="text-align-center">Programmes</h2>

```
</div>

        </div>
  </div>
</div>
          <div class="field__item">
  <div class="paragraph paragraph--type--progress-block paragraph--view-mode--default" id="progress_block_1842">
    <div class="paragraph-inner-holder inner-wrapper">

      <div class="field field--name-field-progress-block-item field--type-entity-reference-revisions field--label-hidden field__items js-items-count-3">
          <div class="field__item">
  <div class="paragraph paragraph--type--progress-block-item paragraph--view-mode--default" id="progress_block_item_1839">
    <div class="paragraph-inner-holder inner-wrapper">

          <div class="field field--name-field-title field--type-string field--label-hidden field__item">Supporting inclusive and accountable politics in Ukraine</div>

  <div class="field field--name-field-status field--type-entity-reference field--label-inline clearfix">
    <div class="field__label">Status</div>
          <div class="field__item">Underway</div>
        </div>

          <div class="field field--name-field-progress field--type-list-integer field--label-hidden field__item">8<div style="width: 80%"></div></div>

  <div class="field field--name-field-planned-end-date field--type-datetime field--label-inline clearfix">
    <div class="field__label">Planned end date</div>
          <div class="field__item"><time datetime="2022-03-30T12:00:00Z" class="datetime">March 2022</time>
</div>
        </div>

        </div>
  </div>
</div>
          <div class="field__item">
  <div class="paragraph paragraph--type--progress-block-item paragraph--view-mode--default" id="progress_block_item_1840">
    <div class="paragraph-inner-holder inner-wrapper">

          <div class="field field--name-field-title field--type-string field--label-hidden field__item">Ensuring effective COVID-19 legislation</div>

  <div class="field field--name-field-status field--type-entity-reference field--label-inline clearfix">
    <div class="field__label">Status</div>
          <div class="field__item">Completed</div>
        </div>
```

10

Supporting public financial management and governance in Ukraine

Status
Completed

10

Establishing and supporting the Financial and Economic Analysis Office

Status
Completed

```
          <div class="field field--name-field-progress field--type-list-integer field--
label-hidden field__item">10<div style="width: 100%"></div></div>

        </div>
  </div>
</div>
        </div>

        </div>
  </div>
</div>
        </div>

<div class="country-contact-us">
   <h2>Contact us</h2>

<div class="contact-us-wrapper">

<div class="country-contact-adress">

<div class="adress-content-wrapper">

          <div class="field field--name-field-address field--type-address field--label-
hidden field__item"><p class="address" translate="no"><span
class="administrative-area">Kyiv city</span><br>
<span class="country">Ukraine</span></p></div>

  </div>

          <div class="field field--name-field-email-address field--type-email field--
label-hidden field__item"><a
href="mailto:info@wfd.org">info@wfd.org</a></div>

  </div>

  </div>

  </div>

  </div>

</article>

     </div>
</div>

  </div>

     </div>
     </section>

  <footer id="footer-wrap" class="footer-layout">
        <div class="footer-social">
```

```
        <div class="region region-social">
    <div id="block-socialmedialinks-2" class="block-social-media-links block
block-social-media-links-block">

      <h2 class="block-title">Follow Us:</h2>


  <div class="block-content">


<ul class="social-media-links--platforms platforms inline horizontal">
      <li>
      <a class="social-media-link-icon--linkedin"
href="https://www.linkedin.com/company/wfd-democracy" aria-label="LinkedIn"
title="LinkedIn" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
        <span class="fa fa-linkedin fa-2x"></span>
      </a>

        </li>
      <li>
      <a class="social-media-link-icon--instagram"
href="https://www.instagram.com/wfd_democracy" aria-label="Instagram"
title="Instagram" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
        <span class="fa fa-instagram fa-2x"></span>
      </a>

        </li>
      <li>
      <a class="social-media-link-icon--youtube_channel"
href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDpl6hA2qIxsTPPycAfN2rQ" aria-
label="Youtube" title="Youtube" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
        <span class="fa fa-youtube fa-2x"></span>
      </a>

        </li>
      <li>
      <a class="social-media-link-icon--twitter"
href="https://www.twitter.com/WFD_democracy" aria-label="Twitter"
title="Twitter" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
        <span class="fa fa-twitter fa-2x"></span>
      </a>

        </li>
      <li>
      <a class="social-media-link-icon--facebook"
href="https://www.facebook.com/WestminsterFoundation" aria-label="Facebook"
title="Facebook" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
        <span class="fa fa-facebook fa-2x"></span>
      </a>

        </li>
  </ul>

      </div>
```

```
</div>

  </div>

     </div>

         <div class="footer-holder">
         <div class="region region-footer">
    <nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-bbd-classy-footer-menu" id="block-
bbd-classy-footer" class="footer-menu">

  <h2 id="block-bbd-classy-footer-title" class="block-title">Work with us:</h2>



            <ul class="menu">
                 <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/careers" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/113">Careers</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/work-with-us/consultants"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/144">Consultants</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/work-with-us/suppliers"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/198">Suppliers</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/election-observation"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/114">Election observers</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/contact" data-drupal-link-system-path="contact">Contact</a>
            </li>
       </ul>



  </nav>
<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-footercolumn2-menu" id="block-
footercolumn2" class="footer-menu">

  <h2 id="block-footercolumn2-title" class="block-title">Political Party
Programmes:</h2>



            <ul class="menu">
                 <li class="menu-item">
       <a href="/conservative-party"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/122">Conservative Party</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
```

```
      <a href="https://www.labourwfd.org.uk/" target="_blank" rel="noopener
noreferrer">Labour Party</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/scottish-national-party"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/124">The Scottish National Party</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/multi-party-office"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/126">Multi-Party Office</a>
            </li>
      </ul>



  </nav>
<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-footercolumn3-menu" id="block-
footercolumn3" class="footer-menu">

  <h2 id="block-footercolumn3-title" class="block-title">Contact us:</h2>



            <ul class="menu">
                  <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/contact-us" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/135">Contact
us</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/media-centre" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/145">Media
Centre</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/report-concern"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/148">Report a concern</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/newsletter" data-drupal-link-system-path="node/387">Sign up to
our newsletter</a>
            </li>
      </ul>



  </nav>
<nav role="navigation" aria-label="block-footercolumn4-menu" id="block-
footercolumn4" class="footer-menu">

  <h2 id="block-footercolumn4-title" class="block-title">Legal:</h2>



            <ul class="menu">
                  <li class="menu-item">
```

```
      <a href="/accessibility-statement"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/110">Accessibility statement</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/privacy-and-cookies"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/146">Privacy and cookies</a>
            </li>
              <li class="menu-item">
      <a href="/governance"
data-drupal-link-system-path="node/40">Transparency and governance</a>
            </li>
      </ul>



  </nav>

  </div>

     </div>

        <div class="bottom-holder">
        <div class="region region-bottom">
    <div id="block-sitebranding" class="footer-logo block block-system block-
system-branding-block">



  <div class="block-content">
        <a href="/" rel="home" class="site-logo">
     <img src="/themes/custom/bbd_classy/logo.svg" alt="Home">
    </a>
      </div>
</div>
<div id="block-intro" class="footer-intro block block-block-content block-block-
contentca99367b-ebfc-44fa-8feb-69ea2ff1cd99">



  <div class="block-content">

          <div class="clearfix text-formatted field field--name-body field--type-
text-with-summary field--label-hidden field__item"><p>Westminster Foundation
for Democracy is an executive Non-departmental Public Body sponsored by the
Foreign, Commonwealth &amp;amp; Development Office.</p></div>

     </div>
</div>
<div id="block-fcdologo" class="footer-logo fcdo-logo block block-block-content
block-block-content9405e0e7-0f11-4144-a53e-5b3c1e451642">



  <div class="block-content">
```

<svg id="Layer_2" style="enable-background:new 0 0 539.3 185.1;" version="1.1" viewBox="0 0 539.3 185.1" x="0px" xml:space="preserve" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" y="0px"><style type="text/css">
<!--/*-->/* ><!--*/
.st0{fill:#FFFFFF;}

/*--><!*/
</style><polygon class="st0" points="0,175.1 4.2,175.1 4.2,40.7 4.2,0 0,0 "></polygon><g><path class="st0" d="M24.9,87.9h23.2v4H29.6v11.2h16.2v4H29.6v16.2h-4.7V87.9z"></path><path class="st0" d="M61.6,97.1c8.1,0,12.4,5.9,12.4,13.4c0,7.5-4.3,13.4-12.4,13.4c-8.1,0-12.4-5.9-12.4-13.4
C49.2,103,53.5,97.1,61.6,97.1z M61.6,120.1c4.4,0,8-3.5,8-9.7s-3.6-9.7-8-9.7c-4.4,0-8,3.5-8,9.7S57.2,120.1,61.6,120.1z"></path><path class="st0" d="M77.8,97.7h4v5.4h0.1c2-4.2,4.9-6.1,9.4-6v4.5c-6.8,0-9.3,3.8-9.3,10.3v11.4h-4.2V97.7z"></path><path class="st0" d="M114.9,115.1c-1.1,5.7-5.1,8.7-10.9,8.7c-8.2,0-12-5.7-12.3-13.5c0-7.7,5-13.3,12-13.3
c9.1,0,11.8,8.5,11.6,14.7H96.1c-0.1,4.5,2.4,8.4,8,8.4c3.5,0,5.9-1.6,6.6-5H114.9z M110.8,108c-0.2-4-3.2-7.2-7.4-7.2
c-4.4,0-7.1,3.3-7.3,7.2H110.8z"></path><path class="st0" d="M123,93.1h-4.2v-5.1h4.2v2.6V93.1z M118.8,97.7h4.2v5.7v19.9h-4.2V97.7z"></path><path class="st0" d="M150.4,121.1c0,8.4-3.8,12.6-11.9,12.6c-4.8,0-10.3-2-10.6-7.5h4.2c0.1,3,3.9,4.2,6.6,4.2c5.5,0,7.7-4,7.7-9.7
v-1.7h-0.1c-1.4,3.1-4.7,4.7-8,4.7c-7.6,0-11.4-6-11.4-13c0-6,2.9-13.5,11.8-13.5c3.2,0,6.1,1.4,7.6,4.3h0v-3.7h4V121.1z
M146.2,109.9c0-4.5-2-9.2-7.3-9.2c-5.4,0-7.6,4.4-7.6,9.3c0,4.6,1.7,9.8,7.2,9.8S146.2,114.7,146.2,109.9z"></path><path class="st0" d="M155.5,97.7h4v4.1h0.1c1.8-3.2,4.6-4.7,8.3-4.7c6.7,0,8.8,3.9,8.8,9.4v16.8h-4.2v-17.3c0-3.2-2-5.1-5.2-5.1
c-5.1,0-7.6,3.4-7.6,8v14.5h-4.2V97.7z"></path><path class="st0" d="M182.2,117.8h5.5v5c0,3.8-1.6,6.6-5.4,7.8v-2.5c2.2-0.8,3-3.2,2.9-4.8h-2.9V117.8z"></path><path class="st0" d="M233.3,98.6c-1-5-4.9-7.5-9.9-7.5c-8.4,0-12,6.9-12,14.3c0,8.1,3.6,14.8,12,14.8c6.1,0,9.8-4.4,10.2-10.2h4.7
c-0.9,8.9-6.3,14.2-15.3,14.2c-10.9,0-16.3-8.1-16.3-18.4s5.8-18.6,16.7-18.6c7.4,0,13.5,4,14.6,11.5H233.3z"></path><path class="st0" d="M253.5,97.1c8.1,0,12.4,5.9,12.4,13.4c0,7.5-4.3,13.4-12.4,13.4c-8.1,0-12.4-5.9-12.4-13.4
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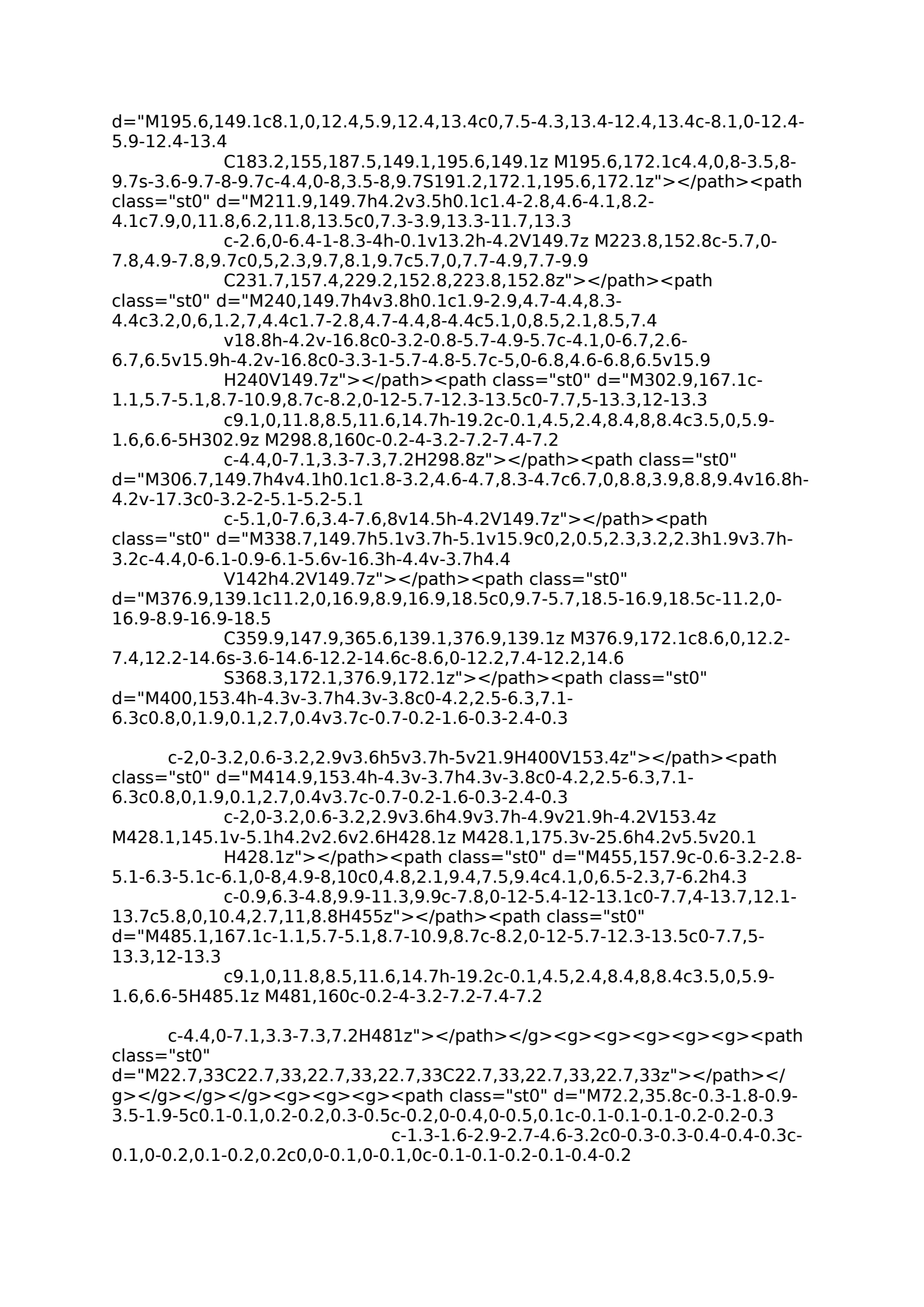
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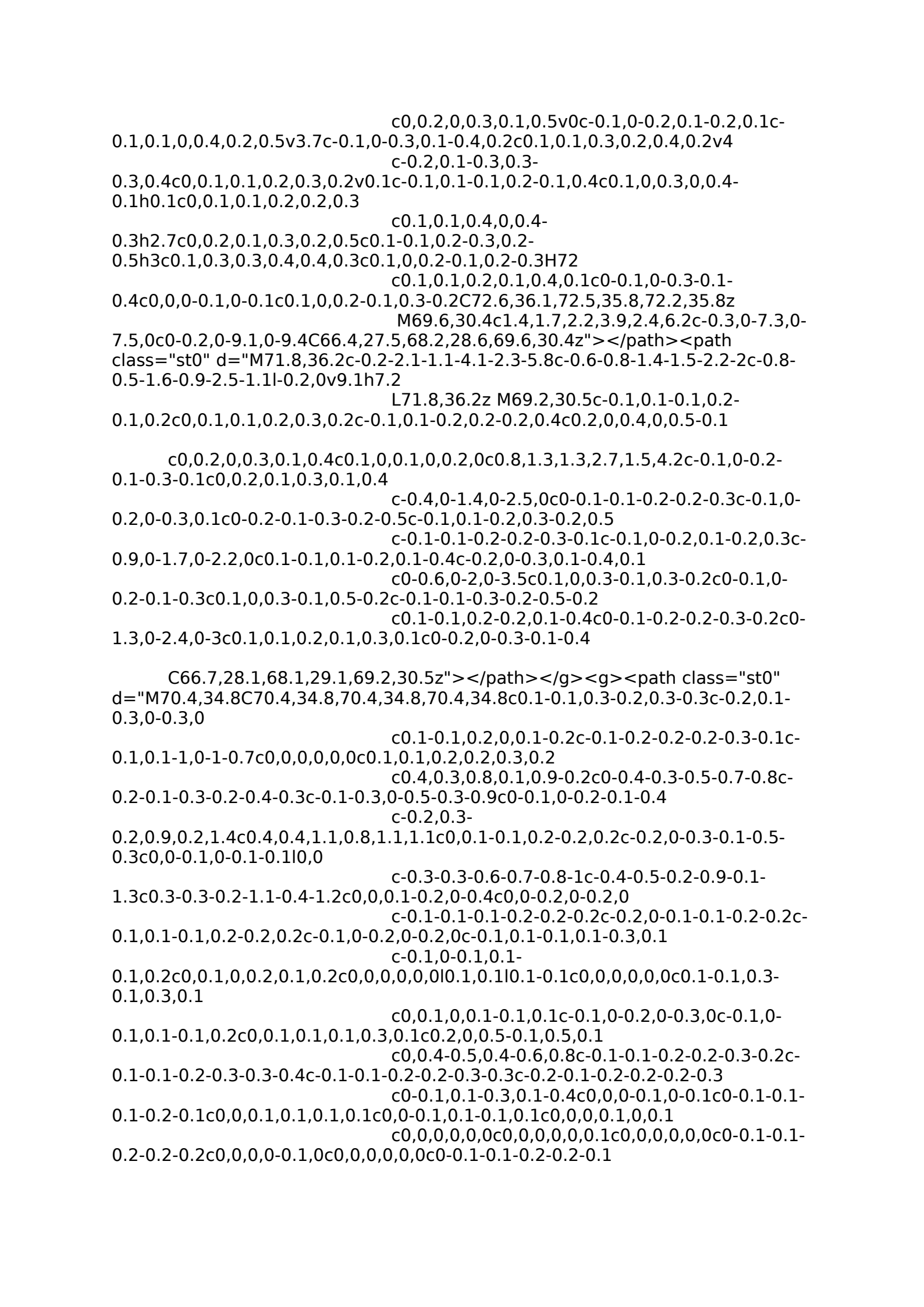
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c-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2-0.2c-0.2,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.2,0.2c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.2,0c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.3,0.1
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c0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2c-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2-0.2-0.4c-0.1-0.3,0.4-0.5,0.7-0.5c0.1,0.2,0.4,0.8,0.9,0.9c0.3,0.1,0.4-0.2,0.5-0.2
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c0,0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1c0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.3c0-0.1,0.2,0,0.2-0.2c0,0,0,0,0,0c0.1-0.1,0.2-0.1,0.2-0.2

C70.6,34.8,70.5,34.8,70.4,34.8z"></path><path class="st0" d="M66.9,29.9L66.9,29.9C66.9,29.9,66.9,29.9,66.9,29.9z"></path></g></g><g><path class="st0" d="M61.9,40l-0.2,0l0-0.2c0-0.6-0.3-1.1-1-1.1c-0.6,0-1.8,0.8-3.4,0.8c-0.7,0-1.5-0.3-2-0.6l-0.2,0.5
c0,0,0,0,0,0c0-0.2-0.2-0.4-0.4-0.4c-0.2,0-0.4,0.2-0.4,0.4c0,0.2,0.2,0.4,0.4,0.4c0.1,0,0.2-0.1,0.3-0.2L54.8,40

c0.1,0,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.1c-0.2,2.5,1.5,5.6,4.7,6.5c0.5-0.1,1,0,1,0.5c0,0.3-0.2,0.5-0.4,0.5c-0.2,0-0.3-0.1-0.3-0.2
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C57.9,45.3,55.9,43.4,56.1,40.4z M60.1,45.5l-3.6-5.1c0.1,0,0.2,0,0.3,0c0.2,0,0.4,0,0.6,0l2.9,4.1
C60.3,44.9,60.2,45.2,60.1,45.5z M57.9,40.3c0.3-0.1,0.5-0.1,0.8-0.2l1.9,2.7c-0.1,0.4-0.1,0.8-0.2,1.1L57.9,40.3z M61,39.9
l-0.1,0c-0.2,0-0.4,0.1-0.4,0.3c0,0.2,0.1,0.3,0.3,0.4l0.1,0l-0.2,1.6l-1.6-2.3c0.7-0.3,1.3-0.6,1.7-0.6

C61,39.3,61.1,39.4,61,39.9z"></path></g><g><g><path class="st0" d="M60.6,28L60.6,28C60.6,28,60.6,28,60.6,28z"></path><path class="st0" d="M61.5,29.6c0.8,0,1.2-0.3,1.2-0.5c0-0.9-2.2-0.3-2.2-0.9c0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.2-0.2c0,0,0,0,0,0
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c0,0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2c0,0.1-0.2,0.1-0.2,0c0,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.1C62,29.7,61.9,29.6,61.5,29.6C61.5,29.6,61.4,29.6,61.5,29.6z
M59.5,28.5c0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1c-0.1-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.2C59.3,28.4,59.4,28.5,59.5,28.5z M59.6,28.9

C59.6,28.9,59.6,28.8,59.6,28.9C59.5,28.8,59.5,28.8,59.6,28.9c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.2,0c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1
c0,0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1,0-0.2c0,0,0-0.1,0.1-0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0.1,0c0-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0-0.1
c0,0-0.1,0-0.1,0c0,0,0,0,0-0.1c0,0,0,0,0.1,0l0.2,0.1C59.6,28.8,59.6,28.8,59.6,28.9C59.6,28.8,59.6,28.9,59.6,28.9z
M59.7,28.7c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2c0,0,0.2,0.1,0.3,0.1C59.8,28.7,59.8,28.7,59.7,28.7z"></path></g><path class="st0" d="M56.7,32.2c-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2-0.3-0.3c-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.3c0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1-0.4c0,0,0-0.1,0-0.1
c0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0.1-0.1c0,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1c0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0
c0-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2c0,0,0,0-0.1,0c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0,0,0,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0
c0-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2c0,0,0,0-0.1,0c0,0,0,0,0,0c0-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.2-0.1c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0.1,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0.1
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c-0.2,0.2,0.1,0.4,0.3,0.3c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0,0.1,0.1,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0.1,0,0.1,0.1,0.1c0,0,0-0.1,0-0.1

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c0,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.2c0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1c0,0,0,0-0.1,0c-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2,0c0,0,0.1,0,0.1,0.1c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1

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c0.1,0,0.2-0.1,0.2-0.2c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0.1-0.1c0,0.1,0,0.1-0.1,0.2c0,0,0.2-0.1,0.2-0.2

c0,0,0,0,0,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0.1,0,0.3,0c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0.1,0,0.1,0,0.1c0,0,0-0.1,0.1-0.1c0,0,0,0.1,0.1,0.2

c0-0.3,0.2-0.2,0.4-0.3c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0,0.1-0.1,0.1c0.2,0.1,0.6-0.3,0.6-0.4c0.1,0,0.2,0,0.2,0c0.6,0.1,0.2-0.6,1.2-0.4

c0.1,0,0.2-0.1,0.3-0.1c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.4,0.1,0.4c0.1,0,0.2,0.1,0.2,0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.2,0

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c0.1,0,0.3,0,0.3,0c0-0.1,0-0.3-0.1-0.4c-0.1,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.2c0.1,0.1,0.3,0.1,0.5,0.1c0.3,0,0.4,0,0.6-0.1c0.2-0.1,0.4,0,0.4,0

c0,0,0.1,0,0.1,0.1c0,0.2,0,0.2,0,0.3c0,0.1-0.2,0-0.3,0c-0.1,0-0.1,0-0.1,0c-0.1,0-0.2,0.1-0.2,0.2c0,0,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.1

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c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2c0,0.1-0.2,0.1-0.2,0c0,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.1c-0.2,0-0.4,0-0.8-0.1

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L56.7,32.2z M57.9,31.5c0,0,0.2,0.1,0.3,0.1c-0.1,0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1C57.9,31.7,57.9,31.6,57.9,31.5z M57.7,31.5
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c0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1C57.4,32.2,57.4,32.1,57.4,32z M58,33.3C58,33.3,58,33.3,58,33.3C58,33.3,58,33.3,58,33.3z"></path><path class="st0" d="M57.2,36.5c0,0,0.1,0,0.1,0c0,0,0,0,0,0c0.2,0,0.2-0.2,0.3-0.2c1.2,0.2,0.5-0.5,1.9-0.4c0.1,0,0.1,0,0.2-0.1
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c0.1-0.2-0.1-0.2-0.1-0.3c0-0.1,0.2,0,0.2-0.2c0,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0v0c0.1,0,0.1,0,0.1-0.1c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2
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c0-0.2-0.3-0.4-1-0.4c-0.7,0-3,0.3-3-0.1c0-0.3,0.8-0.2,1.3-0.1c0,0,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.1c1,0.3,1.9-0.4,2.6-0.1
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c0.1,0,0.2-0.1,0.2-0.2c-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1c0,0,0-0.1,0-0.1c0,0,0-0.1-0.1-0.1c0,0-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1
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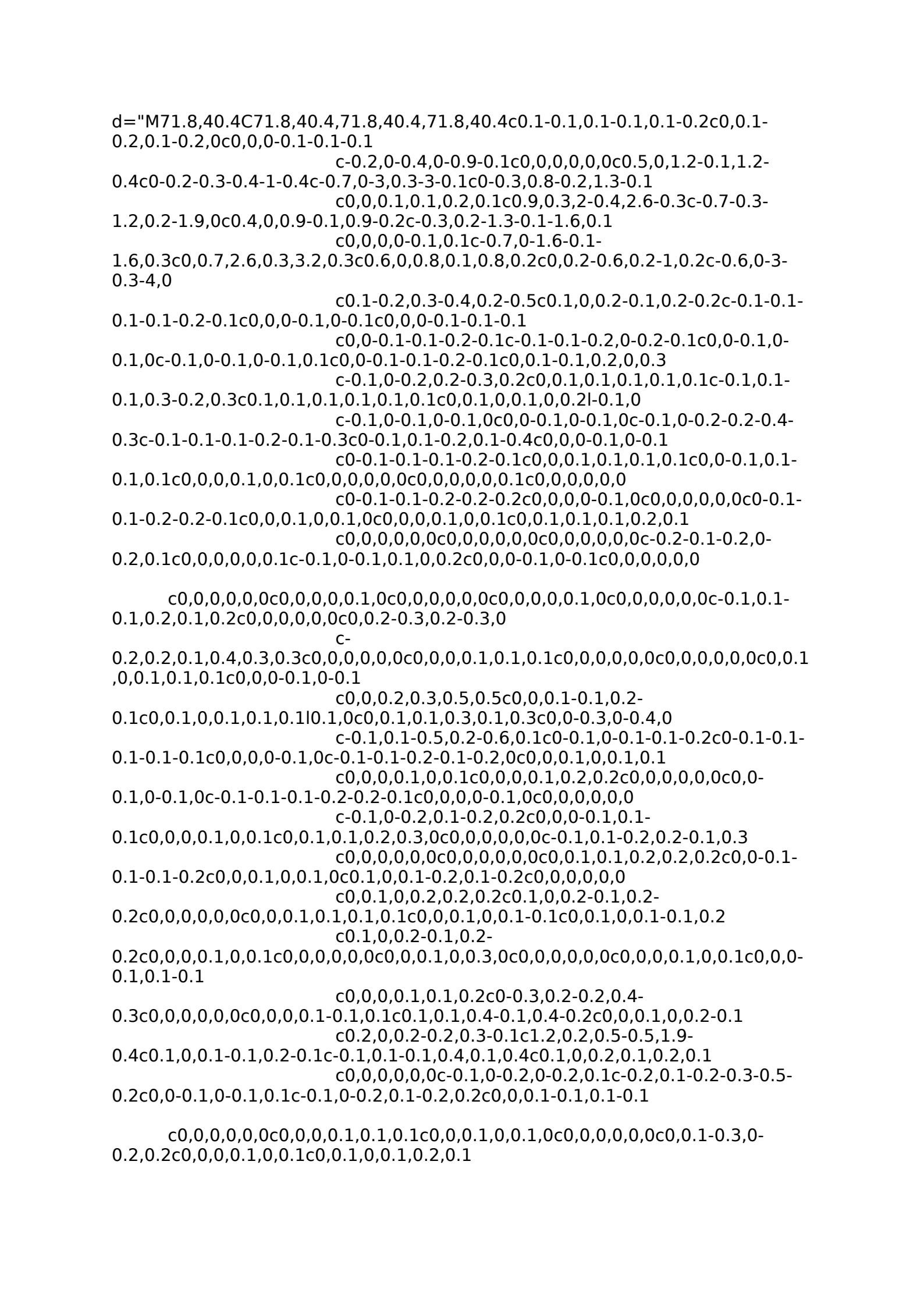
C57.1,34.8,57.2,34.8,57.1,34.8z"></path></g><g><path class="st0"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c-0.1,0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1C66.5,42.2,66.4,42.1,66.4,42z M66.3,41.9c0,0.1-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.1c-0.1-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.2
C66.1,41.8,66.2,41.9,66.3,41.9z M66,42.5C66,42.4,66.1,42.4,66,42.5c0.1-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2-0.1c0-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-0.1
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C67.5,45,67.7,45,67.9,44.9z M66,44.9c0,0.1-0.1,0.1-
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C66.1,45.3,66.1,45.2,66.1,45.3C66,45.2,66,45.3,66.1,45.3c-0.1,0-0.2,0-
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0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0.1-0.1c0-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1c0,0,0.1,0,0-0.1
c0,0-0.1,0-0.1,0c0,0,0,0,0-
0.1c0,0,0,0,0,0.1,0l0.2,0.1C66.1,45.2,66.2,45.2,66.1,45.3C66.2,45.2,66.2,45.3,66.
1,45.3z M66.2,45.1
c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.1-
0.2c0,0,0.2,0.1,0.3,0.1C66.3,45.1,66.3,45.2,66.2,45.1z"></path></g></
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5.8c1.7,1,2,2.4,2,3.5c0,1.4-0.7,1.9-1.3,2.2
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0.1,0.6,0.2,1.1,0.9c0.5,0.7,0.4,0.6,1.6,0.6c1.2,0,0.7-0.4,1.3-0.4
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0.5,1.5,0.2,1.6,0.8c1-1,0-2.1-0.8-2.2c0-0.4-0.3-0.7-0.7-0.8c-0.4,0-0.8,0-1.2,0
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M37.7,14.8c-0.7,0.1-0.7-0.6-1.9-0.9c0.9-0.2,2-0.6,3-1
C38.9,13.7,38.6,14.7,37.7,14.8z M42.7,20.1c-0.9,0.4-1.6-0.4-
1.8-0.9c-0.2-0.5-0.3-1-0.1-1.2c0.4-0.4,0.5-0.7,0.3-1.2
c-0.3-0.6-0.9-0.3-1.5-0.1c0.3-0.5,0.3-0.9-0.1-0.9c-0.5,0.1-
0.5,0.8-0.8,0.7c-0.3-0.1-0.1-0.5-0.1-0.8c0-0.3,0.2-0.4,0.5-0.6
l2.6-1c0.3-0.1,0.6-0.2,0.8,0c0.2,0.2,0.6,0.4,0.5,0.6c-0.1,0.3-
0.7-0.3-1.1,0c-0.3,0.2,0,0.5,0.5,0.7c-0.6,0.3-1.2,0.6-1,1.1

c0.2,0.5,0.5,0.6,1,0.6c0.3,0,0.5,0.4,0.8,0.9C43.6,18.8,43.7,19.7,42.7,20.1z
M42.9,12.8c-0.7,0.6-1.6,0-2.1-0.7

c1-0.4,2.1-0.9,2.9-1.3C42.9,11.9,43.4,12.3,42.9,12.8z"></path><g><path
class="st0" d="M34,8.6c0-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.5-0.5c-0.3,0-0.5,0.2-
0.5,0.5c0,0.3,0.2,0.5,0.5,0.5C33.8,9.1,34,8.9,34,8.6z"></path><path
class="st0" d="M33.9,7.3c0-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.5-0.5c-0.3,0-0.5,0.2-
0.5,0.5c0,0.3,0.2,0.5,0.5,0.5C33.6,7.8,33.9,7.6,33.9,7.3z
"></path><path class="st0" d="M34.1,6.7c0.3,0,0.5-
0.2,0.5-0.5c0-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.5-0.5c-0.3,0-0.5,0.2-
0.5,0.5C33.6,6.5,33.9,6.7,34.1,6.7z
"></path><path class="st0" d="M35.5,6.6c0.3,0,0.5-
0.2,0.5-0.5c0-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.5-0.5c-0.3,0-0.5,0.2-
0.5,0.5C35,6.4,35.2,6.6,35.5,6.6z"></path><path class="st0"

d="M41.2,5.7c0.2,0.2,0.5,0.2,0.7,0c0.2-0.2,0.2-0.5,0-0.7c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.2-
0.7,0C41,5.1,41,5.5,41.2,5.7z"></path><path class="st0" d="M41.1,4.6c0.2-
0.2,0.2-0.5,0-0.7c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.2-0.7,0c-0.2,0.2-
0.2,0.5,0,0.7C40.6,4.8,40.9,4.8,41.1,4.6
z"></path><path class="st0" d="M39.8,4.4c0.2-
0.2,0.2-0.5,0-0.7c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.2-0.7,0c-0.2,0.2-
0.2,0.5,0,0.7C39.3,4.6,39.6,4.6,39.8,4.4
z"></path><path class="st0" d="M38.6,5.2c0.2-
0.2,0.2-0.5,0-0.7c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.2-0.7,0c-0.2,0.2-
0.2,0.5,0,0.7C38.1,5.4,38.4,5.4,38.6,5.2
z"></path><path class="st0"
d="M35.4,4.5l0.4,0.9l0.5-
0.6c0,0,0,0,0.1,0c0,0.3,0.1,0.8,0.1,1.1c0,0.4,0.3,0.6,0.6,0.6
c0.4,0,0.6-0.3,0.6-0.6c0-0.2-0.1-0.5-0.3-0.6c-0.3-0.2-
0.5-0.5-0.7-0.7c0,0,0,0,0-0.1l0.9,0.1l-0.3-0.9l-0.6,0.5c0,0,0,0,0,0
l0-0.9l-0.9,0.3l0.6,0.7c0,0,0,0,0,0.1L35.4,4.5z"></path><path class="st0"
d="M41.3,6.1c0.2,0.3,0.3,0.5,0.3,0.7c-0.2-0.1-0.3-0.2-0.5-0.5l0.1,1.2c0.1-0.2,0.3-
0.4,0.4-0.4
c0,0.8-0.3,1.1-0.6,1.1c-0.3,0.1-0.6-0.1-0.6-0.4c-0.1-
0.3,0.2-0.6,0.5-0.2c0.1-0.7-0.5-0.7-0.8-0.4c0.3-0.7,0.2-1.1-0.4-1.5
c-0.4,0.6-0.2,1.1,0.3,1.5C39.5,7,39,7.4,39.5,7.9c0.1-
0.5,0.5-0.3,0.6,0c0.1,0.3-0.2,0.7-0.7,0.9c-0.7,0.2-1-0.2-1.1-0.6
C38.3,8,38.7,8,39.1,8.3l-0.3-1.2c-0.2,0.4-0.4,0.6-
0.7,0.7c0-0.3,0.2-1,0.2-1l-1.4,0.6c0,0,0.6,0.3,0.9,0.6
c-0.3,0.1-0.6,0.2-1,0L37.3,9c0.1-0.5,0.4-0.8,0.5-
0.8c0.1,0.4,0.3,0.9-0.4,1.3c-0.5,0.2-1,0.2-1.1-0.1c-0.2-0.3,0-0.7,0.4-0.4
c-0.1-0.7-0.6-0.7-0.8-0.2c0-0.7-0.2-1.1-0.9-1.3c-
0.2,0.7,0.1,1.1,0.7,1.4c-0.4,0-0.8,0.3-0.3,0.8c0-0.4,0.4-0.5,0.6-0.2
c0.1,0.2,0.1,0.5-0.2,0.7c-0.2,0.1-0.7,0.1-1.2-0.4c0.2-
0.1,0.4,0,0.6,0l-0.7-0.9c0,0.3,0,0.6,0,0.7c-0.2-0.2-0.2-0.3-0.3-0.7
l-0.6,0.5c0.5,0.3,1.2,0.8,1.9,1.9c0.8-0.5,2.2-1.2,3.1-
1.5c0.9-0.4,2.4-0.9,3.3-1.1c-0.2-1.3-0.1-2.1,0.1-2.7L41.3,6.1z"></path></g></
g><g><g><g><path class="st0"
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C102.5,48.4,101.6,49.4,101.6,50.6z
M102.1,50.6c0-0.9,0.7-1.6,1.6-1.6c0.9,0,1.6,0.7,1.6,1.6c0,0.9-0.7,1.6-1.6,1.6
C102.8,52.2,102.1,51.4,102.1,50.6z"></path></g><g><path
class="st0" d="M93.4,52.6c-0.3,0.2-0.5,0.5-0.5,0.8c-
0.1,0.4,0.1,0.8,0.3,1.1c0.3,0.3,0.7,0.5,1.1,0.6
c0.4,0.1,0.9,0,1.2-0.2c0.4-0.2,0.6-0.5,0.7-
0.9h0c0.1-0.8-0.5-1.5-1.4-1.7C94.3,52.2,93.8,52.3,93.4,52.6z M94.4,54.5
c-0.6-0.1-1.1-0.6-1-1c0-0.2,0.2-0.4,0.3-0.5c0.3-
0.2,0.6-0.2,1-0.2c0.6,0.1,1,0.5,1,0.9c0,0,0,0.1,0,0.1
C95.6,54.3,95,54.6,94.4,54.5z"></path></g><g><path class="st0"
d="M81.4,22c-0.7,0.5-0.9,1.4-0.4,2l0,0c0.4,0.6,1.3,0.6,2,0.1c0.4-0.3,0.6-0.7,0.7-
1.1c0-0.3,0-0.6-0.2-0.9
c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.4-0.8-
0.4C82.2,21.5,81.8,21.7,81.4,22z M81.3,23.2c0-0.3,0.2-0.6,0.5-0.8c0.3-0.2,0.6-
0.3,0.8-0.3
c0.1,0,0.3,0.1,0.4,0.2c0.1,0.2,0.1,0.3,0.1,0.5c0,0.3-0.2,0.5-0.5,0.7c-

0.4,0.3-1,0.3-1.2,0C81.3,23.5,81.3,23.4,81.3,23.2z"></path></g><g><path
class="st0" d="M90.9,48.9c-0.3,0.3-0.5,0.8-
0.5,1.3c0,0,0,0,0,0c0,0.5,0.2,1,0.5,1.3c0.2,0.3,0.6,0.4,0.9,0.4
c0.3,0,0.6-0.1,0.9-0.4c0.3-0.3,0.5-0.8,0.5-1.3c0-
0.4-0.1-0.9-0.4-1.2c-0.3-0.3-0.6-0.5-1-0.5C91.4,48.6,91.1,48.7,90.9,48.9z
M91.7,51.4L91.7,51.4c-0.2,0-0.4-0.1-0.5-0.2c-
0.2-0.2-0.3-0.6-0.3-0.9c0-0.4,0.1-0.7,0.4-0.9c0.1-0.1,0.3-0.2,0.5-0.2
c0.5,0,0.8,0.5,0.8,1.2c0,0.4-0.1,0.7-
0.4,0.9C92.1,51.3,91.9,51.4,91.7,51.4z
M91.7,52L91.7,52L91.7,52z"></path></g><g><path class="st0"
d="M80.2,31.3c-0.3,0.1-0.6,0.3-0.7,0.6c-
0.3,0.7,0.1,1.6,0.9,2c0.5,0.2,1,0.3,1.4,0.1
c0.3-0.1,0.6-0.3,0.7-0.6c0.1-0.3,0.2-0.6,0-1c-0.2-
0.4-0.5-0.8-1-1C81.1,31.2,80.6,31.2,80.2,31.3z M80.6,33.4
c-0.6-0.3-0.9-0.8-0.7-1.3c0.1-0.2,0.3-0.3,0.4-
0.3c0.3-0.1,0.6-0.1,1,0.1c0.3,0.2,0.6,0.4,0.7,0.7c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.3,0,0.5
c-0.1,0.2-0.3,0.3-
0.4,0.3C81.3,33.6,81,33.6,80.6,33.4z"></path></g></g><path class="st0"
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0.5,0.1c-0.5-0.6-1.1-0.8-2-0.8
c-1.3,0-3.6,1.3-3.6,3.9c0,5.6,6.5,6.1,6.5,11.1c0,1.5-1.1,2.4-
2.3,2.4c-1.1,0-2-1.2-2.9-3.2c-0.4-0.9-1.4-2.2-2.4-3.5
c0.3,0.2,0.6,0.3,1,0.3c0.4,0,0.7-0.1,0.9-0.3c0.2-0.2,0.4-
0.5,0.4-0.9c0,0,0,0,0-0.1c0-0.4-0.2-0.9-0.5-1.3
C96.9,34.2,96.5,34,96,34c-0.3,0-0.7,0.1-0.9,0.3c-0.2,0.2-
0.4,0.5-0.4,0.9c0,0,0,0,0,0.1c0,0.2,0,0.4,0.1,0.6
c-1.4-1.8-2.7-3.6-2.7-4.6c0-0.9,0.6-1.6,1.3-
2.6c0,0,0.3,0.1,0.3,0.1l0.2-0.2c0.3-0.3,0.8-0.9,1.9-2.1l0.1-0.1l0,0l0.3-0.3
l-0.7-0.6c0.2-0.4,0.3-0.9,0.5-1.4c0.2,0.9,0.7,1.5,1.3,1.3c-0.4-
0.9,0.4-2.2-0.1-4.5c0.5,0.9,1.3,1.4,1.9,1.2
c-1.4-1.3,0.4-3.1-1.5-5.9c0.6,0.2,1,0.1,1.3-0.2c-1.7-0.2-0.9-
2.4-4-3.2c0.8-0.1,1.2-0.6,1.1-1c-0.8,0.6-1.5-1.1-4.1-1
c-0.2-1-1.1-2-2.1-2.5c0.2,0.8,0,1.4-0.2,2L81.1,2c-0.2-0.2-0.4-
0.3-0.5-0.2c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.2,0.1,0.4l7.3,9.2
c-0.6,0.2-1.1,0.4-1.7,0.6c-0.4,0.1-0.6,0.5-0.6,0.9c-1.4,0.7-
2.5,1.5-3.1,2.1c-0.5,0.4-0.8,0.5-0.4,1.4c0.2,0.3-0.3,1.2,0.7,0.6
c0.7-0.4,2.3-1.3,2.5-0.7c0.1,0.3-0.7,0.7-1.2,0.9c-0.5,0.2-
1.1,0.6-1,0.8c0.1,0.2,0.5,0,0.5,0.2c0,0.2,0.2,0.5,0.4,0.5
c0.2,0,0.5-0.4,0.7-0.3c0.2,0.2-0.1,1.1-0.3,1.4c0.8-0.1,1.4-
0.9,1.4-1.5c0-0.6,0.2-0.8,0.3-0.9c0.1-0.1,0.3,0.7,0.1,1.1
c0.4-0.1,0.9-0.7,0.8-1.7c0.2-0.2,0.4-0.3,0.6-
0.3c0.3,0,0.8,0.8,1.6,0.8c1.4,0,2.3-1.2,2.3-1.7c0.1-0.4,0-0.9-0.2-1.2
c0.5,0.4,0.7,1.1,0.7,1.6c0,2.1-3.6,3-5.1,4.4c-0.1,0.1-0.1,0.1-
0.2,0.2l-1.7-0.7l-0.1,0.4c0,0,0,0.1-0.1,0.3
c-0.2,0.6-0.6,1.8-0.8,2.5c0,0-0.1,0.3-0.1,0.3l0.2,0.1c-1,1.3-
1.8,2.8-2,4.4c-0.4-0.4-0.8-0.8-1.2-1.1c0-0.1,0.1-0.3,0.1-0.5
c0-0.5-0.1-0.9-0.4-1.2c-0.2-0.2-0.5-0.4-0.8-0.4c-0.3,0-0.6,0.1-
0.8,0.3c-0.1,0-0.1,0.1-0.2,0.2c-0.1,0-0.1-0.1-0.2-0.1
c-0.6-0.4-1.3-0.9-1.7-1.4c-0.2-0.2-0.4-0.3-0.7-0.3c-0.1,0-
0.5,0-0.8,0c-0.3,0-0.4,0.2-0.7,0.5c-0.2,0.1-0.7,0.6-1.2,1
c0.3,0.3,0.5,0.5,0.8,0.8c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.2,0.2c0.2-0.2,0.4-
0.3,0.6-0.4c0.2-0.1,0.4-0.2,0.6-0.2c0.2,0,0.5,0.2,0.7,0.5
c0.2,0.2,1.5,2,2.7,3.3c-0.1,0-0.3,0.1-0.4,0.1c-0.5,0.2-1.6,0.2-
2.1,0.1c-0.5,0-0.6-0.2-0.9,0.4c-0.1,0.2-0.3,0.4-0.5,0.6

c-0.2,0.2-
0.3,0.4,0.1,1c0.5,0.8,1.8,3.1,2.2,4.1c0.4,1,0.9,1.2,1.7,1.5c0.8,0.3,2.2,1.1,2.3,1.3l
0.1-0.8c-0.2-0.2-1-0.5-1.3-0.6
c-0.3-0.1-0.4-0.2,0-0.2c0.3,0,1.3,0.3,2,0.6c-0.2-0.8-0.9-1.6-
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c-0.2,0-0.4-0.2-0.3-0.4c0.1-0.2,0.4-0.3,0.3-0.7c-0.1-0.4-0.6-
0.5-1-0.5c-0.5-0.7-1-1.7-1.3-2.1c-0.3-0.4-0.1-0.6,0.1-0.8
c0.4-
0.3,1.3,0.2,3,0.3c0.6,0,1.4,0.1,2.1,0.1c0.2,2,1,3.9,3.8,4.6c1.4,0.3,2.8,1.3,3.3,2.7c
-5.6-0.1-6.5,2.1-6.5,4.1
c0,2.3,2,2.2,2,4c0,1.5-4.7,2.2-6.1,2.4c-1.2,0.2-1.9,0.4-2.5,1c-
0.6,0.6-1.2,1.1-2.2,2.2c0,0,0.4,0.1,0.9,0.1l0.8-1
c0.2-0.3,0.4-0.6,0.6-0.6c0.2,0,0.1,0.3-0.1,0.7l-
0.7,1.1c2.8,0.2,2.9-0.8,2.9-1.3c0-0.4-0.7-0.7-0.3-1c0.4-0.3,0.7-0.1,1,0.3
c0.3,0.4,0.4,0.7,1.2,0.4c0,0,6-2.5,6.8-2.8c0.7-0.3,0.5-0.6,0.1-
0.9c-0.5-0.4-0.5-1-0.5-1.6c0-1.8,1.1-2.4,3.1-2.3
c0,0.3-0.1,0.6-0.1,0.9c0,2.8,4.3,5.6,5.5,5.6c0.5,0,1.2-
0.4,1.3,1.3c0,1.3,0.3,2.1,0.1,3.6c-0.2,1.5-0.6,1.7-1.5,2.3
c-0.9,0.6-1.7,2.5-2.1,2.9c0.4,0.3,0.8,0.3,1.1-0.6c0.3-0.8,0.6-
1.3,0.9-1.5c-0.3,0.9-0.6,2.1-0.8,2.5c1.1,0.2,2.9-0.8,2.9-1.6
c0-0.8-0.6-0.7-0.6-1.2c0-0.2,0.3-0.5,0.6-
0.5c0.4,0,0.8,0.4,0.8,0.5c0.5-0.3,0.8-0.7,0.8-1.9c0-0.4,0-0.9,0-1.4
c0,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2c0.2,0.3,0.6,0.5,1,0.6c0.4,0,0.8-0.1,1.2-
0.3c0.4-0.3,0.7-0.7,0.8-1.2c0-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3
c0-0.2-0.1-0.5-0.2-0.7c-0.2-0.3-0.5-0.5-0.8-0.5c-0.5-0.1-1,0-
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c0.1-0.9,0.1-1.3-0.2-1.4c-0.3-0.1-0.6,0.4-1,0.4c-0.4,0-1.7-1.2-
1.7-2.4c0-1.2,1.3-2.8,1.3-4.5c0-0.5,0.3-0.8,0.5-0.3
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C95.4,35.9,95.3,35.5,95.3,35.2z M84.5,23.1L84.5,23.1c0.3-
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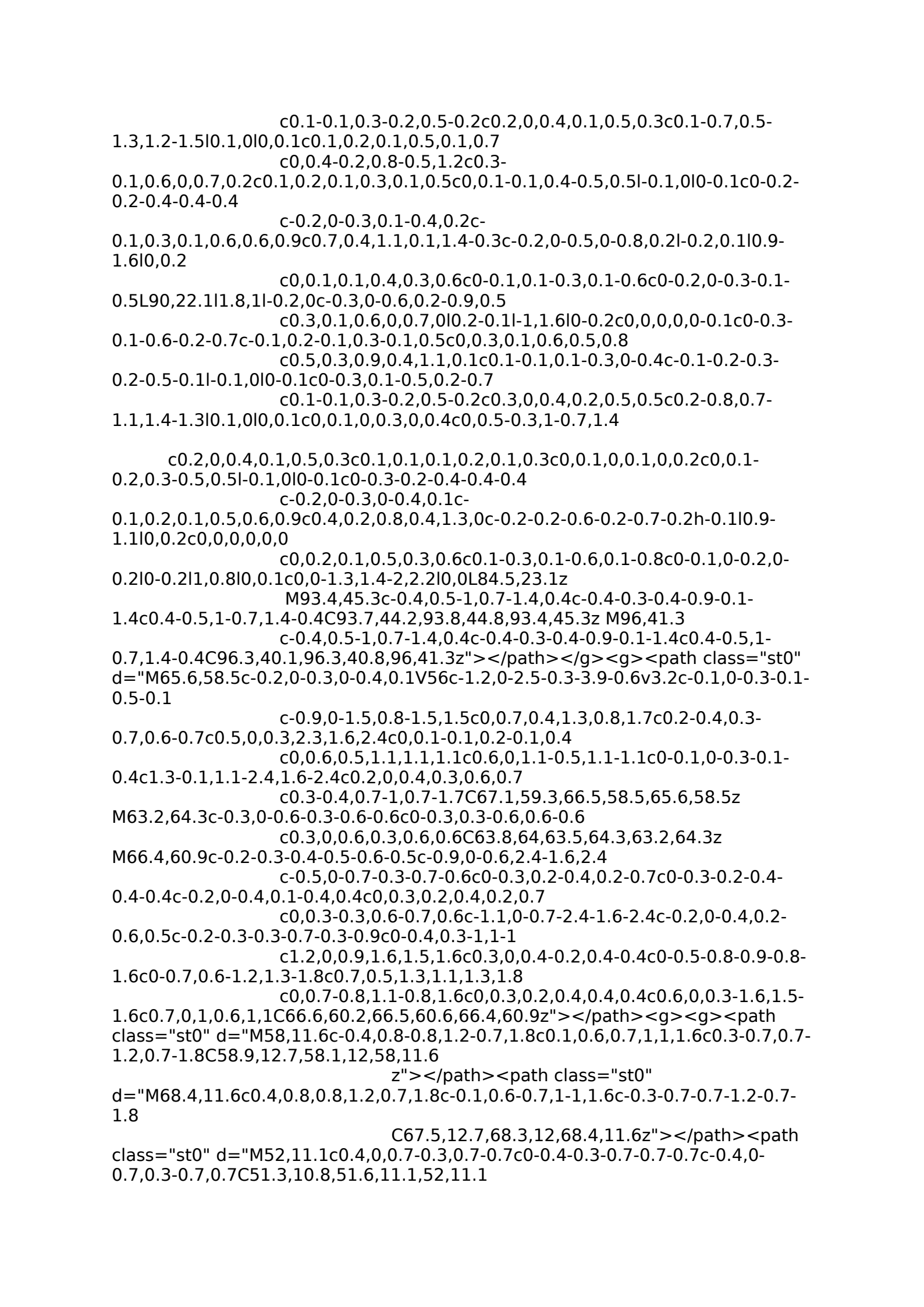
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c0,0.2,0.1,0.5,0.3,0.6c0.1-0.3,0.1-0.6,0.1-0.8c0-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.2l0-0.2l1,0.8l0,0.1c0,0-1.3,1.4-2,2.2l0,0L84.5,23.1z
M93.4,45.3c-0.4,0.5-1,0.7-1.4,0.4c-0.4-0.3-0.4-0.9-0.1-1.4c0.4-0.5,1-0.7,1.4-0.4C93.7,44.2,93.8,44.8,93.4,45.3z M96,41.3
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c-0.5,0-0.7-0.3-0.7-0.6c0-0.3,0.2-0.4,0.2-0.7c0-0.3-0.2-0.4-0.4-0.4c-0.2,0-0.4,0.1-0.4,0.4c0,0.3,0.2,0.4,0.2,0.7
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z"></path><path class="st0"
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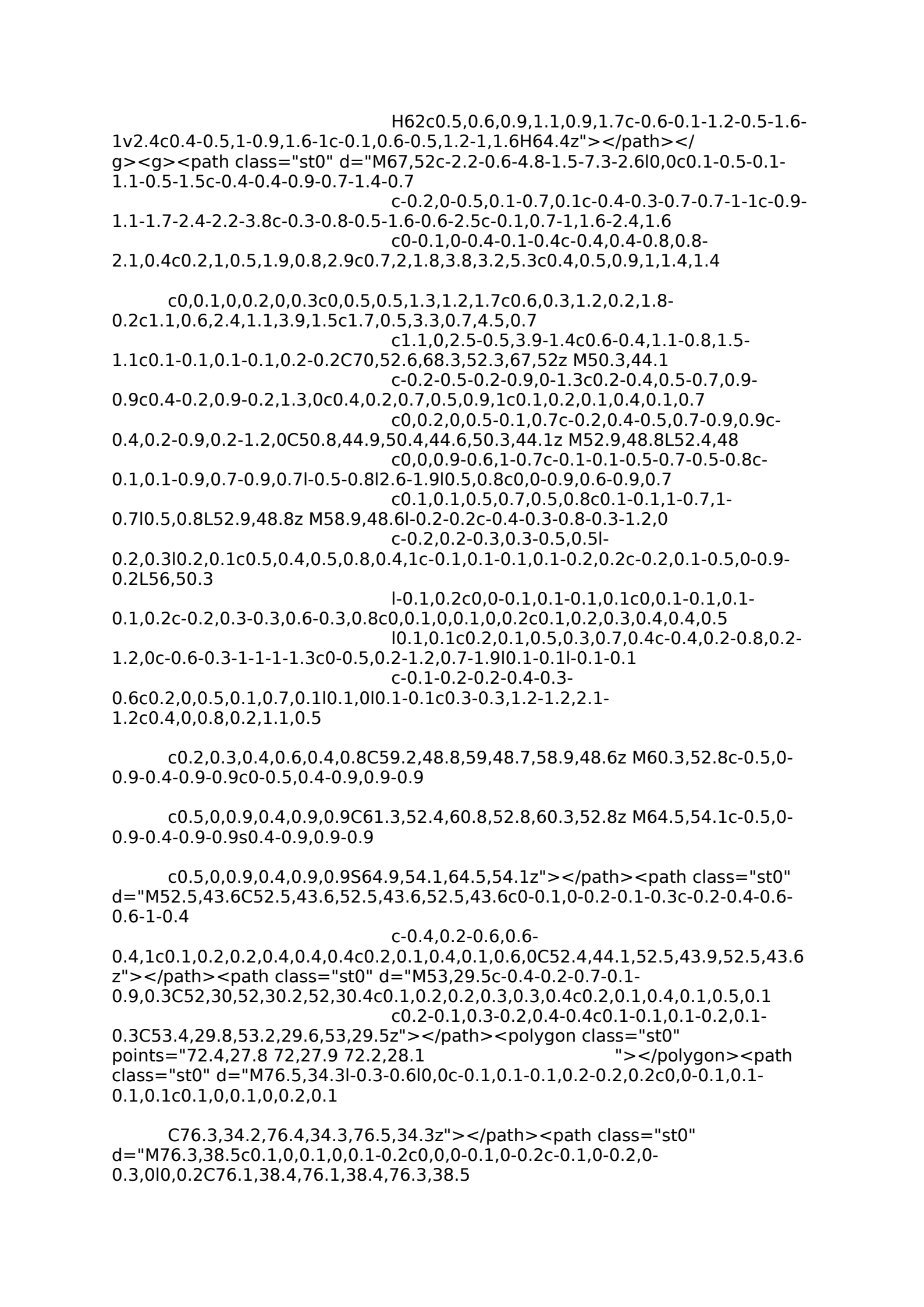
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c0.2,0.3,0.4,0.6,0.4,0.8C59.2,48.8,59,48.7,58.9,48.6z M60.3,52.8c-0.5,0-0.9-0.4-0.9-0.9c0-0.5,0.4-0.9,0.9-0.9
c0.5,0,0.9,0.4,0.9,0.9C61.3,52.4,60.8,52.8,60.3,52.8z M64.5,54.1c-0.5,0-0.9-0.4-0.9-0.9s0.4-0.9,0.9-0.9
c0.5,0,0.9,0.4,0.9,0.9S64.9,54.1,64.5,54.1z"></path><path class="st0" d="M52.5,43.6C52.5,43.6,52.5,43.6,52.5,43.6c0-0.1,0-0.2-0.1-0.3c-0.2-0.4-0.6-0.6-1-0.4
c-0.4,0.2-0.6,0.6-0.4,1c0.1,0.2,0.2,0.2,0.4,0.4,0.4,0.4c0.2,0.1,0.4,0.1,0.6,0C52.4,44.1,52.5,43.9,52.5,43.6z"></path><path class="st0" d="M53,29.5c-0.4-0.2-0.7-0.1-0.9,0.3C52,30,52,30.2,52,30.4c0.1,0.2,0.2,0.2,0.3,0.3,0.4c0.2,0.1,0.4,0.1,0.5,0.1
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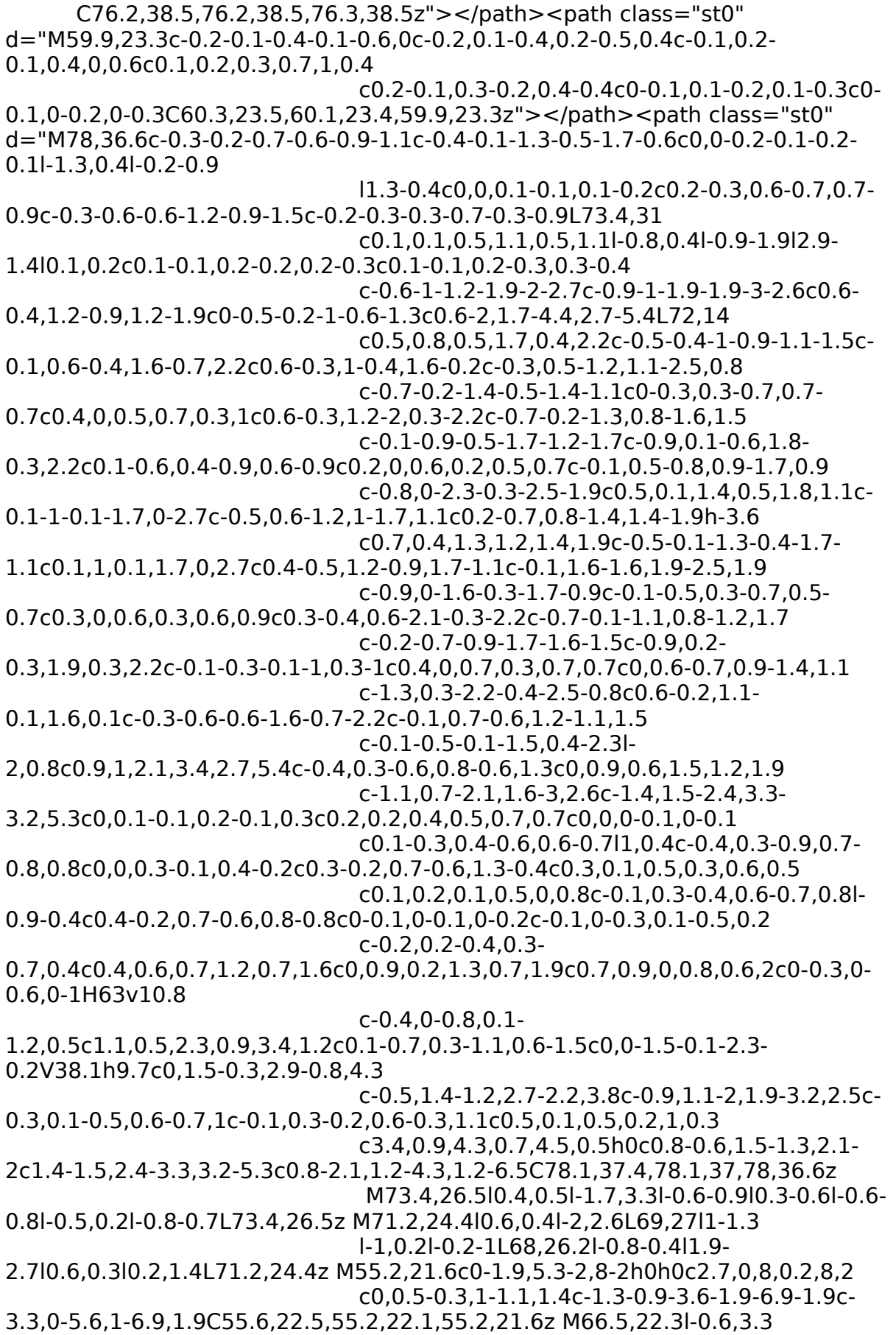
C76.3,34.2,76.4,34.3,76.5,34.3z"></path><path class="st0" d="M76.3,38.5c0.1,0,0.1,0,0.1-0.2c0,0,0-0.1,0-0.2c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3,0l0,0.2C76.1,38.4,76.1,38.4,76.3,38.5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0.1,0.4,0,0.6c0.1,0.2,0.3,0.7,1,0.4
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0.1l-1.3,0.4l-0.2-0.9
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c0.1,0.1,0.5,1.1,0.5,1.1l-0.8,0.4l-0.9-1.9l2.9-
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L55,29.3l-2.4-1.9L53.2,26.6z M53.1,31.7c-0.4,0.1-0.8,0.1-1.2-0.1c-0.4-0.2-0.6-0.5-0.8-0.9c-0.1-0.4-0.1-0.9,0.1-1.3
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C53.9,31.3,53.5,31.6,53.1,31.7z M53.1,37.5c0-1.5,0.3-3,0.8-4.4c0.5-1.4,1.2-2.7,2.2-3.8c0.9-1.1,2-1.9,3.2-2.5
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M63.2,25.3c-0.7,0-1.4-0.4-1.4-1.3l0-1.9l0.9,0v1.9c0,0.3,0,0.3,0.1,0.3
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C64.1,25.1,63.7,25.3,63.2,25.3z
M63.6,37.5V26c1.2,0.1,2.4,0.4,3.5,0.9c1.2,0.6,2.3,1.4,3.2,2.5c0.9,1.1,1.7,2.4,2.2,3.8
c0.5,1.4,0.8,2.9,0.8,4.4H63.6z M71.7,50.6l-0.6-0.6l0.8-0.8L71.7,49l-0.8,0.8l-0.7-0.6l0.8-0.8l-0.2-0.2L70,48.9l-0.6-0.6
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c0.2,0.2,0.4,0.4,0.4,0.6c0,0.1,0,0.1,0,0.2C74.6,47.2,74.5,47.4,74.4,47.6z
M76.3,43.7l-2,0.7l1.5,0.6l-0.3,0.9l-3-1.2l0.3-0.7
l2-0.7l-1.5-0.6l0.3-0.9l3,1.2L76.3,43.7z
M76.8,42.2L75.9,42l0.2-1.1l-0.2,0L75.7,42l-0.9-0.2l0.2-1.1l-0.3-0.1l-0.2,1.1
l-0.9-0.2l0.4-2.1l3.2,0.6L76.8,42.2z
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2.7c-5.5,0-13.5,9.9-19.4,8.2c2.3,1,4,3.4,5.8,3.4
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c0.3,1.1,1.1,3.9,12.4,3.9c11.3,0,12.1-2.8,12.4-3.9c0.3-
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M91.4,61.1L91,61.9c-0.3-0.1-0.7-0.3-1.1-0.5c-0.3,0.5-1.2,1.9-1.3,2.1
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L88.2,59.3z M83.9,57.2c0.5-
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0.9-1.1c-0.1-0.5-0.1-0.9,0.2-1.4C83,57.6,83.4,57.3,83.9,57.2z

M82.2,55.5L82.2,55.5c0.2,0.1,0.4,0.3,0.5,0.5c0.2,0.3,0.2,0.7,0,1c-0.1,0.2-
0.3,0.4-0.5,0.4c-0.1,0-0.2,0-0.3,0
c0,0.1,0.1,0.3,0.1,0.5c0,0.7,0.1,1.6,0.1,1.6c-0.2-0.1-1-0.7-1.1-
0.7l-0.1-1c0-0.4,0-0.5-0.2-0.6c-0.1,0.2-0.7,1.1-0.7,1.1
l-0.9-0.5l1.8-3.1C81.3,54.9,82,55.3,82.2,55.5z
M77.2,53.4l1.4,0.3c0.9,0.2,1.7,1,1.2,2.2c-0.5,1.3-1.6,1.4-2.6,1.2l-1.2-0.3
L77.2,53.4z M38.9,63l-1,0.6l-1.8-3l1.1-0.6c0.4-0.2,0.7-0.3,1-
0.3c0.3,0,0.6,0.1,0.9,0.2c0.3,0.2,0.5,0.4,0.7,0.7
C40.1,61.3,40.2,62.3,38.9,63z M41.6,61.4l-1.9-3l0.8-
0.5l1.9,3L41.6,61.4z M43.6,60.1l-1.9-3l2-1.3l0.5,0.8L43,57.3
c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.2,0.3l1.1-0.7l0.5,0.8l-
1.1,0.7c0.1,0.1,0.1,0.2,0.2,0.3l1.2-0.8l0.5,0.8L43.6,60.1z M47.6,57.8
c-1.1,0.5-1.7,0-2-0.7l-0.8-1.9l0.9-
0.5c0,0,0.8,1.9,0.9,1.9c0.2,0.4,0.4,0.5,0.8,0.3c0.4-0.2,0.4-0.4,0.3-0.8l-0.9-2l1-
0.3l0.8,2
C48.8,56.6,48.7,57.3,47.6,57.8z M51.2,63.2c-1.4-0.7-2.1-1.5-
2.1-2.4c0-1.4,2.2-2.2,3.1-3.3c1.3,0.2,3,0.8,3,2
C55.2,60.8,50.9,61.3,51.2,63.2z M53.5,68.4l-0.2-
3.6c0.6,0.2,1.8,0.5,2.4,0.6l0,1c-0.3-0.1-0.9-0.2-1.3-0.3c0,0,0,0.2,0,0.3
c0.1,0,1.3,0.3,1.3,0.3l0,1c0,0-1-0.3-1.2-
0.3c0,0,0,0.3,0,0.4c0.3,0.1,0.9,0.2,1.3,0.3l0.1,1C55,68.9,54.1,68.6,53.5,68.4z
M59.1,66.8c-0.3,0-0.8-0.1-1.1-0.1c0,0.2,0,2.8,0,2.8l-1-
0.1c0,0,0-2.6,0-2.8c-0.3,0-0.7-0.1-1-0.2v-1c0.9,0.2,2.1,0.3,3.1,0.4
V66.8z M64.9,69.7l-1,0c0,0,0-1.5,0-2c-0.2,0.3-0.9,1-0.9,1s-
0.6-0.7-0.9-1c0,0.4,0,2,0,2l-1,0V66l0.9,0c0,0,0.9,1.1,1,1.2
c0.1-0.2,1-1.2,1-1.2l0.9,0V69.7z M68.6,69c-0.4,0.4-0.9,0.5-
1.4,0.6c-0.6,0-1-0.2-1.4-0.5c-0.4-0.3-0.6-0.8-0.6-1.3
c0-0.5,0.2-1,0.6-1.4c0.4-0.4,0.9-0.6,1.4-
0.6c0.6,0,1,0.1,1.4,0.5c0.4,0.3,0.6,0.8,0.6,1.3C69.2,68.2,69,68.6,68.6,69z

M72.9,68.4l-0.8,0.3c0,0-1.2-1.3-1.5-1.5c0,0.4-0.1,2-0.1,2l-1,0.2l0.2-3.8l0.7-0.1L72,67c0-0.4,0.1-1.9,0.1-1.9l1-0.3L72.9,68.4
z M77.3,60.8c0,0.9-0.8,1.7-2.1,2.4c0.4-1.8-3.9-2.4-3.9-3.7c0-1.2,1.7-1.8,3-2C75.1,58.6,77.3,59.4,77.3,60.8z"></path></g></g></svg>

Incorporated and trading as The Westminster Foundation for Democracy Limited (Company No. 02693163 registered in England).

</footer>

<script type="application/json" data-drupal-selector="drupal-settings-json">{"path":{"baseUrl":"\/","scriptPath":null,"pathPrefix":"","currentPath":"node\/305","currentPathIsAdmin":false,"isFront":false,"currentLanguage":"en"},"pluralDelimiter":"\u0003","suppressDeprecationErrors":true,"back_to_top":{"back_to_top_button_trigger":"110","back_to_top_prevent_on_mobile":0,"back_to_top_prevent_in_admin":0,"back_to_top_button_type":"image","back_to_top_button_text":"Back to top"},"charts_google":{"mapApiKey":"AIzaSyDfm2porSFOa5NDdgLMjqQNc_Pqe1My_uQ"},"clientside_validation_jquery":{"validate_all_ajax_forms":2,"force_validate_on_blur":false,"messages":{"required":"This field is required.","remote":"Please fix this field.","email":"Please enter a valid email address.","url":"Please enter a valid URL.","date":"Please enter a valid date.","dateISO":"Please enter a valid date

(ISO)."},"number":"Please enter a valid number."},"digits":"Please enter only digits."},"equalTo":"Please enter the same value again."},"maxlength":"Please enter no more than {0} characters."},"minlength":"Please enter at least {0} characters."},"rangelength":"Please enter a value between {0} and {1} characters long."},"range":"Please enter a value between {0} and {1}."},"max":"Please enter a value less than or equal to {0}."},"min":"Please enter a value greater than or equal to {0}."},"step":"Please enter a multiple of {0}."}},"google_analytics":{"account":"UA-104073988-1","trackOutbound":true,"trackMailto":true,"trackDownload":true,"trackDownloadExtensions":"7z|aac|arc|arj|asf|asx|avi|bin|csv|doc(x|m)?|dot(x|m)?|exe|flv|gif|gz|gzip|hqx|jar|jpe?g|js|mp(2|3|4|e?g)|mov(ie)?|msi|msp|pdf|phps|png|ppt(x|m)?|pot(x|m)?|pps(x|m)?|ppam|sld(x|m)?|thmx|qtm?|ra(m|r)?|sea|sit|tar|tgz|torrent|txt|wav|wma|wmv|wpd|xls(x|m|b)?|xlt(x|m)|xlam|xml|z|zip"},"data":{"extlink":{"extTarget":true,"extTargetNoOverride":true,"extNofollow":false,"extNoreferrer":true,"extFollowNoOverride":false,"extClass":"0","extLabel":"(link is external)","extImgClass":false,"extSubdomains":false,"extExclude":"","extInclude":"","extCssExclude":"","extCssExplicit":"","extAlert":false,"extAlertText":"This link will take you to an external web site. We are not responsible for their content.","mailtoClass":"0","mailtoLabel":"(link sends email)","extUseFontAwesome":false,"extIconPlacement":"append","extFaLinkClasses":"fa fa-external-link","extFaMailtoClasses":"fa fa-envelope-o","whitelistedDomains":[]}},"eu_cookie_compliance":{"cookie_policy_version":"1.0.0","popup_enabled":true,"popup_agreed_enabled":false,"popup_hide_agreed":false,"popup_clicking_confirmation":false,"popup_scrolling_confirmation":false,"popup_html_info":"\u003Cdiv role=\u0022alertdialog\u0022 aria-labelledby=\u0022popup-text\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-banner eu-cookie-compliance-banner-info eu-cookie-compliance-banner--opt-in\u0022\u003E\n \u003Cdiv class=\u0022popup-content info eu-cookie-compliance-content\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cdiv id=\u0022popup-text\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-message\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cp\u003EWe use cookies on this site to enhance your user experience. By clicking the Accept button, you agree to us doing so.\u003C\/p\u003E\n\n\u003C\/div\u003E\n\n   \n   \u003Cdiv id=\u0022popup-buttons\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-buttons\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cbutton type=\u0022button\u0022 class=\u0022agree-button eu-cookie-compliance-secondary-button\u0022\u003EAccept\u003C\/button\u003E\n   \u003Cbutton type=\u0022button\u0022 class=\u0022decline-button eu-cookie-compliance-default-button\u0022\u003EDecline\u003C\/button\u003E\n   \u003C\/div\u003E\n \u003C\/div\u003E\n\u003C\/div\u003E","use_mobile_message":false,"mobile_popup_html_info":"\u003Cdiv role=\u0022alertdialog\u0022 aria-labelledby=\u0022popup-text\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-banner eu-cookie-compliance-banner-info eu-cookie-compliance-banner--opt-in\u0022\u003E\n \u003Cdiv class=\u0022popup-content info eu-cookie-compliance-content\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cdiv id=\u0022popup-text\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-message\u0022\u003E\n   \n   \u003C\/div\u003E\n\n   \n   \u003Cdiv id=\u0022popup-buttons\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-buttons\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cbutton type=\u0022button\u0022 class=\u0022agree-button eu-cookie-compliance-secondary-button\u0022\u003EAccept\u003C\/button\u003E\n   \u003Cbutton type=\u0022button\u0022 class=\u0022decline-button eu-cookie-compliance-default-button\u0022\u003EDecline\u003C\/button\u003E\n   \u003C\/div\u003E\n \u003C\/div\u003E\n\u003C\/div\u003E","mobile_breakpoint":768,"popup_html_agreed":false,"popup_use_bare_css":false,"popup_height":"auto","popup_width":"100%","popup_delay":1000,"popu

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withdraw-tab\u0022\u003EPrivacy settings\u003C\/button\u003E\n\u003Cdiv
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u0022eu-cookie-withdraw-banner\u0022\u003E\n \u003Cdiv class=\
u0022popup-content info eu-cookie-compliance-content\u0022\u003E\n   \
u003Cdiv id=\u0022popup-text\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-
message\u0022\u003E\n   \u003Cp\u003E\u0026lt;h2\u0026gt;We use cookies
on this site to enhance your user experience\u0026lt;\/h2\u0026gt;\u0026lt;p\
u0026gt;You have given your consent for us to set cookies.\u0026lt;\/p\u0026gt;\
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buttons\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-compliance-buttons\u0022\u003E\n   \
u003Cbutton type=\u0022button\u0022 class=\u0022eu-cookie-withdraw-
button\u0022\u003EWithdraw consent\u003C\/button\u003E\n   \u003C\/div\
u003E\n \u003C\/div\u003E\n\u003C\/div\
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[],"cookie_categories_details":
[],"enable_save_preferences_button":true,"cookie_value_disagreed":"0","cookie_
value_agreed_show_thank_you":"1","cookie_value_agreed":"2","containing_elem
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{"classes":"country-
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":"fast"}}},"ajaxTrustedUrl":{"\/site-search":true},"user":
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l.js"></script>
<script
src="/modules/contrib/eu_cookie_compliance/js/eu_cookie_compliance.js?
v=1.19" defer=""></script>
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in.js"></script>
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PhQ.js"></script>

<button id="backtotop">Back to top</button><div id="sliding-popup"
role="banner" aria-describedby="popup-text" style="height: auto; width: 100%;
bottom: 0px;" class="sliding-popup-bottom"><div role="alertdialog" aria-
labelledby="popup-text" class="eu-cookie-compliance-banner eu-cookie-
compliance-banner-info eu-cookie-compliance-banner--opt-in">

```
  <div class="popup-content info eu-cookie-compliance-content">
    <div id="popup-text" class="eu-cookie-compliance-message">
      <p>We use cookies on this site to enhance your user experience. By clicking the Accept button, you agree to us doing so.</p>

        </div>


    <div id="popup-buttons" class="eu-cookie-compliance-buttons">
      <button type="button" class="agree-button eu-cookie-compliance-secondary-button">Accept</button>
           <button type="button" class="decline-button eu-cookie-compliance-default-button">Decline</button>
        </div>
  </div>
</div></div></body></html>

<html class="js backgroundsize borderimage csstransitions fontface svg details progressbar meter mathml cors xxsmallview wb-enable" lang="en" dir="ltr"><!--<![endif]--><head>
        <meta charset="utf-8">
        <!-- Web Experience Toolkit (WET) / Boîte à outils de l'expérience Web (BOEW)
        wet-boew.github.io/wet-boew/License-en.html / wet-boew.github.io/wet-boew/Licence-fr.html -->

<!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 1of2 Start -->
<script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-Z9BB5B3D48&amp;l=dataLayer&amp;cx=c"></script><script src="https://travel.gc.ca/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/i18n/en.min.js"></script><script src="https://travel.gc.ca/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/deps/jquery.magnific-popup.min.js"></script><script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?id=GTM-TB8GZJ"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://ssl.google-analytics.com/ga.js"></script><script src="//assets.adobedtm.com/be5dfd287373/bb72b7edd313/launch-e34f760eaec8.min.js"></script><script src="https://assets.adobedtm.com/extensions/EPbde2f7ca14e540399dcc1f8208860b7b/AppMeasurement.min.js" async=""></script><script src="https://assets.adobedtm.com/extensions/EPbde2f7ca14e540399dcc1f8208860b7b/AppMeasurement_Module_ActivityMap.min.js" async=""></script><script>
/*
* Find most common Personal Identifiable Information (PII) in a string and return either the cleaned string either true/false
* @param {string} str
* @param {boolean} toClean
* @return {string | true | false}
* @example
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", true )
* returns "email:, phone:",
```

```
* findPotentialPII( "email:test@test.com, phone:123 123 1234", false )
* returns true
*/
findPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

	if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
		return false;
	}
	var regEx = [
			[ /\d(?:[\s\-\\.\\/]?\d){8,}(?!\d)/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //9digits or more pattern
			[ /\b[A-Za-z]{2}[\s\\.-]*?\d{6}\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //canadian nr passport pattern
			[ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-
zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
			[ /\b[A-Za-z]\d[A-Za-z][ -]?\d[A-Za-z]\d\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ], //postal code pattern
			[ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ],
			[ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig,
"[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ]
		],
		isFound = false;

	for ( var arr in regEx ) {
		if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
			isFound = true;
			if ( toClean ) {
				str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
			}
		}
	}

	return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
};

// scrub only email/user/pass
// slash repaced with hyphen due to folder count in url
urlPotentialPII = function( str, toClean, bMarker ) {

	if ( typeof str  !== "string" ) {
		return false;
	}
	var regEx = [
			[ /\b(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)(?:@|%40)(?:[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\.(?:[a-
zA-Z]{2,5})\b/ig, "[REDACTED-CAVIARDÉ]" ], //email pattern
		[ /\b(?:(username|user)[:=][a-zA-Z0-9_\-\\.]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ],
			[ /\b(?:(password|pass)[:=][^\s#&]+)\b/ig, "[REDACTED-
CAVIARDÉ]" ],
		 [ /\b(?:case[\s-]?number[\s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))|(?:numéro[\s-]?de[\s-]?cas[\
s\-\\.]?(?:\d{5,10}))/ig, "[REDACTED/CAVIARDÉ]" ]
		],
```

```
                isFound = false;

        for ( var arr in regEx ) {
                if ( str.match( regEx[ arr ][ 0 ] ) ) {
                        isFound = true;
                        if ( toClean ) {
                                str = str.replaceAll( regEx[ arr ] [ 0 ], ( bMarker ===
true ? regEx[ arr ][ 1 ] : "" ) );
                        }
                }
        }

        return toClean && isFound ? str : isFound;
};
</script><script>
/*jshint maxerr: 100000, laxcomma: true */
// whitelist/blacklist

/*
 * Domain Whitelist and domain specific settings
*/

//make sure to update thisDomain with nulls!!!
_satellite.gcCustom = {
    domain_blacklist: ['/analytique-analytics/',
            'checkingvisa.com',
            '/naics/2017/v3/',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/browser/check',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/loginCheck',
                        '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/logincheck',
                        'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-
arrangements-application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                        'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-
commandes-et-d-arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-
travail/gestion-des-utilisateurs/',
                        'gol-ecas-dev.ca.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                        'services3.cic.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                        'buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-arrangements-
application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                        'achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-commandes-et-d-
arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-travail/gestion-des-
utilisateurs/',
            'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/manage-subscriptions',
            'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/gerez-le-
service-d-avis',
            'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/edit-tender-subscription',
            'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/modifier-
les-abonnements-aux-appels-d-offres'
],
    protocol_blacklist: ['javascript:', 'mailto:', 'tel:', 'blob:', 'data:'],

    /*Follow this syntax for adding items to the whitelist
    Double check and confirm you are adding to the STAGE or LIVE whitelist
    Double check spelling and syntax for errors
```

```
   */
   thisDomain: { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
   domain_whitelist: {
      stage: {
        // '...' : {AppName : null, LoginStatus : null} /// adding a comment
        // --- all items MUST inlcude a comma in order to append the next line
item, except the last item does not require a comma
        //Testing
          'noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null }, //testing
        //Canada
          'www.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null }, //testing
        //Health Canada
          'food-guide-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'guide-alimentaire-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'prci-dev.jack.hc-sc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Canadian Space Agency
          'devcorpo': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'appsqa.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'datatest.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Safety Canada
          'beta.infomedia.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'infomediadev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
          'intranettest': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'canada': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'dev1': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Treasury Board Secretariat
          'staging.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'uat1.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'uat.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Services procurement Canada
          'test.publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test.buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test.achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
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          'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'webdev08.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'test-psjobs-emploisfp.psc-cfp.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
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          'masource-mysource.shp.dev.global.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        // Library Archives Canada
                        'dev-www.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'cipbookentry-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'v41extcapps01-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                        'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
                    'tdg-grt-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'event-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'canadiana-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'sigles-symbols-d.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        //Employment Social Development Canada
                    'esin-sandbox.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'srv2140-i2.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'srv2140-s.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'eservice-uat.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'iidus-stdei-dev.powerappsportals.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
         'www.uat.youth-digital-gateway.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
         'www.youth-digital-gateway.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
         'uat12-ssl.services.gc.qat': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
         'virtualassistant-main.bdm-dev.dts-stn.com': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
         'intradev16-i.intra.dev': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Elections Canada
                    'ispdevwww.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'ec9wbedtpfpked': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.test.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'ecdevmaint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
         'ec9wbeddpfpisp.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
         'visdev.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
         'enr-uat.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
         'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada
                    'uatirppub.osfi-bsif.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'uatirppub.devosfi.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
                    //'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
```

```
                    //'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    //'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Canadian Food Inspection Agency
                    'inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'inspection.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Canada Revenue Agency
                    'cp-ut.isvcs.net': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'apps-ut.isvcs.net': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada
                    'eservices5.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'eservices1.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'njes1s6362.apps.ci.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'web.passport-online-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null }, //testing
          'web.passeport-enligne-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
          'web.passport-online-development.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
          'web.passeport-enligne-developmente.apps.cic.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
        //Global Affairs Canada
                    'www.educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
                    'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                    'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                    'www.travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'www.voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                    'voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Justice Canada
          'www-uat.victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www-uat.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'jusnet-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'dmteam-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'equipesm-uat.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'limsdev.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www-uat.victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www-uat.victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
        //Infrastructure Canada
          'internet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'infranet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Office of the Procurement Ombudsman
          'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'dev.boa-opo.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.dev.boa-opo.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },

       },
       live: {
       //'...' : {AppName : null, LoginStatus : null}
         //Employment Social Development Canada
                          //'sin-nas.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'srv136.services.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'noc.esdc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.jeunesse.service.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Canadian Space Agency
                          'asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                          'www.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                          'csa-asc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                          'www.csa-asc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www4.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'donnees-data.asc-csa.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
                          //'www.canadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                          //'canadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                          //'www.marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                          //'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                          //'www.brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
                          //'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Treasury Board Secretariat
                          'www.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                          'atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Global Affairs Canada
          'www.educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'educanada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'tradecommissioner.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
```

```
          'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'international.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'travel.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'voyage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'core-ombuds.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        // Library Archives Canada
          'www.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.lac-bac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'lac-bac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'event.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.marc21.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Elections Canada
                        'www.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'secure.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'enr.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.cef-cce.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'cef-cce.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'ereg.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'csep-pesc.elections.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
          'redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
        //Public Services procurement Canada
                        'www.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'www.publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
                        'publications.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'buyandsell.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
                        'achatsetventes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'intranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'masource-mysource.spac-pspc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
          'gcintranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Public Service Commission of Canada
                        //'emploisfp-psjobs.cfp-psc.gc.ca': { AppName: null,
LoginStatus: null },
```

```
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada
          'www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Health Canada
          'food-guide.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'guide-alimentaire.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'clinical-information.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'renseignements-cliniques.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null
},
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
          'femmes-egalite-genres.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'women-gender-equality.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus:
null },
          'intranet.fegc-wage.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Justice Canada
          'justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'dmteam.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'laws.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'lois.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'laws-lois.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'lois-laws.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'jusnet.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'semainesdesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.victimsweek.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.semainesdesvictimes.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'www.victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'victimsfirst.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'victimesdabord.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'equipesm.justice.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada
          'atip-aiprp.apps.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Canadian Food Inspection Canada
          'inspection.canada.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
        //Infrastructure Canada
          'www.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },
          'infranet.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca': { AppName: null, LoginStatus: null },

      },

  },
 internal_filters : [
 //this is used for outbound link tracking
    //CANADA.CA (AEM)
                ,'iv.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
                ,'v.apps.canada.ca' // Booking Tool Prod
                ,'gcbooking.adobecqms.net' //Booking Tool
                ,'universallabs.org'
                ,'dev1.canada.ca'
                ,'dev3.canada.ca'
                ,'www1.canada.ca'
```

```
        ,'canada.ca'
        ,'www.canada.ca'
        ,'canada-aem-s3-stage.adobecqms.net'
        ,'staging-recherche.gc.ca' // Search
        ,'recherche.gc.ca'
        ,'recherche-search.gc.ca'
        ,'search.gc.ca'
        ,'search-recherche.gc.ca'
        ,'www.recherche.gc.ca'
        ,'www.recherche-search.gc.ca'
        ,'www.search.gc.ca'
        ,'www.search-recherche.gc.ca'
        ,'canada-service-corps.canada.ca' // PM Service Corps
        ,'service-jeunesse.canada.ca'
// Library and Archives
        ,'bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'lac-bac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.lac-bac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'central.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'central-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'ucc-qa'
        ,'v41extweb01-d.services.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadiana.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry-qa.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.co-lab.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols-qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event-qa'
        ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'nouvelle-france.org'
        ,'www.collectionscanada.gc.ca'
        ,'cipbookentry-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'v41extcapps01-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'tdg-grt-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'canadiana-d.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols-d.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'dev-www.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'financement-funding.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'tdg-grt.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'event.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'sigles-symbols.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev-srv.dev.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'webqa-srv01.qa.bac-lac.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'cipbookentry.bac-lac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.marc21.ca'
    // Impact Assessment Agency of Canada
        ,'acee.gc.ca' // Old domain (CEAA)
        ,'acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acee-ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.dev.ec.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ceaa.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ceaa-acee.gc.ca'
        ,'ceaa.qa.ncr.ec.gc.ca'
        ,'www.iaac-acei.gc.ca' // New domain (IAAC)
        ,'iaac-acei.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acei-iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'acei-iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.acei.gc.ca'
        ,'acei.gc.ca'
        ,'www.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
        ,'iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
        ,'www.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
        ,'www.aeic.gc.ca'
        ,'aeic.gc.ca'
        ,'elearning.iaac-aeic.gc.ca'
        ,'apprentissage-en-ligne.aeic-iaac.gc.ca'
// Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
        ,'www.agr.gc.ca'
        ,'agr.gc.ca'
        ,'www-dev.agr.gc.ca'
        ,'intranet.agr.gc.ca'
        ,'www-tst.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'canadabrandgocaccess.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'www.canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'canadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'www.brandcanada.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
        //,'www.marquecanadabrand.agr.gc.ca'
        ,'agriculture.agr.gc.ca'
        ,'agriculture.canada.ca'
        ,'www.agriculture.canada.ca'
// Treasury Board Secretariat
        ,'atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
        ,'uat.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
        ,'pre-prod.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
        ,'authoring.publiservice.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
        ,'authoring.www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
        ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
        ,'search-staging.open.canada.ca'
```

```
                ,'open.canada.ca'
                ,'search.open.canada.ca'
                ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'staging.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat1.atip-aiprp.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'uat.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'www.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
                ,'dev.tbs-sct.gc.ca'
    // Statistics Canada
                ,'statistics.canada.ca'
                ,'statistique.canada.ca'
                ,'www.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www5.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www12.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www23.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www35.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www65.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www66.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www76.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www120.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www144.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www150.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'information-energie.canada.ca'
                ,'information-energie.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'energy-information.canada.ca'
                ,'census.gc.ca'
                ,'recensement.gc.ca'
                ,'geosuite.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'geoprod.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
                ,'www5testb.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
                ,'src-dev13.wcms.statcan.ca'
                ,'codweb1.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'codweb2.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'stc-ndm-qa-pc2.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'prod-p-es-fusion01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'census-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'recensement-qa.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'qa-p-es-ui01.stcpaz.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
                ,'www.dv-vd-sprint1.test.cloud.statcan.ca'
                ,'wwwqa.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'www76qa.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'geodepot.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'geodepot.statcan.ca'
                ,'portal.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
                ,'analytics-platform.statcan.gc.ca'
                ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
                ,'web2-test1.wcms.statcan.ca'
                ,'daaas-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
                ,'oc-dev.covid.cloud.statcan.ca'
```

```
  // Employment Social Developmet Canada
        ,'disclosure.esdc.gc.ca'
        ,'disclosure.servicecanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'www.canadabenefits.gc.ca'
        ,'wpaz-ofm12c-ssl-i.services.gc.qat'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i.sade-edap.prv'
        ,'wpaz-ofm-i-e-esdc.services.gc.qat'
        ,'prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'www.prestationsducanada.gc.ca'
        ,'negotech.labour.gc.ca'
        ,'negotheque.travail.gc.ca'
        ,'mlapesd3963v-s2tst-negotech.intra.dev'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-staging.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'cv19benefits-appservice-dev.azurewebsites.net'
        ,'covid-benefits.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'covid-prestations.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'woodpecker.eastus.cloudapp.azure.com'
        ,'multi-benefits.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
        ,'multi-benefices.servicecanada.gc.ca' //CERB DFO
        ,'pesdc.prv'
        ,'esin-sandbox.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'srv2140-i2.services.gc.qat'
        ,'srv2140-s.services.gc.qat'
        ,'sin-nas.canada.ca'
        ,'eservice-uat.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'iidus-stdei-dev.powerappsportals.com'
        ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
        ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
        ,'alphasite.dts-stn.com'
        ,'vc-frontend-static-juane.netlify.app'
        ,'www.uat.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
        ,'www.youth-digital-gateway.dev'
        ,'www.youth.service.canada.ca'
        ,'uat12-ssl.services.gc.qat'
,'virtualassistant-main.bdm-dev.dts-stn.com'
,'www.noc.esdc.gc.ca'
,'noc.esdc.gc.ca'
,'youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'www.youth-jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'www.jeunesse.service.canada.ca'
,'intradev16-i.intra.dev'
  // Elections
        ,'ec9wbstepfpkedu'
        ,'elections.ca'
        ,'www.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.elections.ca'
        ,'www.test.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.uat.elections.ca'
        ,'enr.test.elections.ca'
        ,'ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
        ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
```

```
            ,'secure.elections.ca'
            ,'secure.test.elections.ca'
            ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
            ,'ereg.test.elections.ca'
            ,'ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'www.ereg.elections.ca'
            ,'ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'www.ecdev_maint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'cef-cce.ca'
            ,'www.cef-cce.ca'
            ,'ispdevwww.elections.ca'
            ,'ec9wbedtpfpked'
            ,'ecdevmaint-pesc.ecade.elections.ca'
            ,'ec9wbeddpfpisp.elections.ca'
            ,'visdev.elections.ca'
            ,'enr-dev.elections.ca'
            ,'rspispweb01-ste-demo1.elections.ca'
,'csep-pesc.elections.ca'
,'redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca'
,'www.redecoupage-redistribution-2022.ca'
  // Natural Resources Canada
            ,'equalby30.org'
            ,'www.equalby30.org'
            ,'nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'rncanengagenrcan.ca'
            ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
            ,'www.rncanengagenrcan.ca'
            ,'test.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'test.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.test.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.test.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'minescanada.ca'
            ,'www.minescanada.ca'
            ,'globe-cem-mi.yourballistic.com'
            ,'esrfunds.org'
            ,'www.esrfunds.org'
            ,'www.fondsee.org'
            ,'fondsee.org'
            ,'www.npa.gc.ca'
            ,'npa.gc.ca'
            ,'www.apn.gc.ca'
            ,'www.mpmo.gc.ca'
            ,'www.bggp.gc.ca'
            ,'www.apap.gc.ca'
            ,'www.paap.gc.ca'
            ,'cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
            ,'www.cem-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
            ,'cmep-mi-vancouver2019.ca'
            ,'apap.gc.ca'
            ,'paap.gc.ca'
            ,'www.esrfunds.org'
```

```
            ,'www.fondsee.org'
            ,'mpmo.gc.ca'
            ,'bggp.gc.ca'
            ,'npa.gc.ca'
            ,'apn.gc.ca'
            ,'natural-resources.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomainsdomain
            ,'ressources-naturelles.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
            ,'nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
            ,'rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
            ,'nrcan-rncan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
            ,'rncan-nrcan.canada.ca' //new canada.ca subdomain
            ,'osdp-cumulative-effects-stage.canada.ca'
            ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs-stage.canada.ca'
            ,'qa.dev.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
            ,'osdp-cumulative-effects.canada.ca'
            ,'psdo-effets-cumulatifs.canada.ca'
            ,'www.dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.nrcan.gc.ca'
            ,'www.dev.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.rncan.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.npa.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.esrfunds.org'
            ,'dev.mpmo.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.apn.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.fondsee.org'
            ,'dev.bggp.gc.ca'
            ,'osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'stg-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'uat-osdp-psdo.canada.ca'
            ,'qa.pst.osdp.aws.nrcan-rncan.cloud'
  // Office of the procurement ombudsman
            ,'opo-boa.gc.ca'
            ,'dev.boa-opo.gc.ca'
,'www.dev.boa-opo.gc.ca'
            ,'xterra3w2k16.ncr.pwgsc.gc.ca'
            ,'secure.opo-boa.gc.ca'
,'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca'
  // MSCA-MEIIO
            ,'srv113-i.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
            ,'srv113-u.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
            ,'srv136.services.gc.ca'
            ,'srv2140-u.services.gc.qat'
            ,'srv241-s2.lab.hrdc-drhc.gc.ca'
  // Transport Canada
            ,'transport-dev'
  // Health Canada
            ,'a8047055'
            ,'cfgtest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com' //food guide
            ,'vmportaltest.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'prcitestfr.canadacentral.cloudapp.azure.com'
            ,'food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.food-guide.canada.ca'
            ,'www.guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire.canada.ca'
```

```
            ,'clinical-information.canada.ca'
            ,'renseignements-cliniques.canada.ca'
            ,'cfg-qa.hres.ca'
            ,'cfg-stage.hres.ca'
            ,'food-guide-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'guide-alimentaire-stage.hpfb-dgpsa.ca'
            ,'prci-dev.jack.hc-sc.gc.ca'
  // Immigration Refugee Canada
            ,'www.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'gol-ecas-dev.ci.gc.ca'
            ,'www-dev.ic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'services3.cic.gc.ca'
            ,'eservices5.ci.gc.ca'
,'eservices1.ci.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-staging.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passport-online-development.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'web.passeport-enligne-developmente.apps.cic.gc.ca'
,'njes1s6362.apps.ci.gc.ca'
,'atip-aiprp.apps.gc.ca'
            ,'ircc.canada.ca'
  // Canada Revenue Agency
            ,'cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'arc-cra.gc.ca'
            ,'cra.gc.ca'
            ,'arc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.arc-cra.gc.ca'
            ,'www.cra.gc.ca'
            ,'www.arc.gc.ca'
            ,'apps.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            //CRA UT
            ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
            ,'rp-ut.isvcs.net'
            ,'cp-ut2.isvcs.net'
            ,'rp-ut2.isvcs.net'
            //CRA SI
            ,'ams-sga-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-si.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'ams-sga-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-si2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            //CRA UA
            ,'ams-sga-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'ams-sga-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'cms-sgj-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            //CRA OT
            ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
            ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
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        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
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        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps1.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj-ot2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.cms-sgj.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps1.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps2.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps3.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps4.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps5.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps6.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps7.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.apps8.ams-sga.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ua2.cra-arc.gc.ca'
        ,'apps-ut2.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ua2.isvcs.net'
        ,'performance.alpha.canada.ca'
        ,'cp-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'apps-ut.isvcs.net'
        ,'xterra3w2k16.dev.ad.itsso-ospti.gc.ca'
// Public Services procurement Canada
        ,'test.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'publications.gc.ca'
        ,'www.publications.gc.ca'
        ,'content.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'test.buyandsell.gc.ca'
```

```
        ,'test.achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'www.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'buyandsell.gc.ca'
        ,'achatsetventes.gc.ca'
        ,'staging.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-test.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'m8-dev-collab.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'webdev01.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev02.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'webdev08.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'m8-uat.achatscanadabuys.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.shp.dev.global.gc.ca'
        ,'intranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
        ,'masource-mysource.spac-pspc.gc.ca'
        ,'gcintranet.tpsgc-pwgsc.gc.ca'
// Global Affiars Canada
        ,'www.international.gc.ca'
        ,'international.gc.ca'
        ,'www.tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
        ,'tradecommissioner.gc.ca'
        ,'www.deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'travel-ace-m2'
        ,'voyage-ace-m2'
        ,'www.travel.gc.ca'
        ,'travel.gc.ca'
        ,'www.voyage.gc.ca'
        ,'voyage.gc.ca'
        ,'www.core-ombuds.canada.ca'
        ,'core-ombuds.canada.ca'
        ,'www.educanada.ca'
        ,'deleguescommerciaux.gc.ca'
        ,'educanada.ca'
        ,'www.educanada.ca'
// Justice Canada
        ,'www-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'limsdev.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'dmteam-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'equipesm-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimsfirst.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimesdabord.gc.ca'
        ,'jusnet-uat.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.victimsweek.gc.ca'
        ,'www-uat.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
        ,'www.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'justice.gc.ca'
        ,'dmteam.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'equipesm.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'laws-lois.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.lois-laws.justice.gc.ca'
```

```
            ,'laws.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'lois.justice.gc.ca'
            ,'www.ppsc.gc.ca'
            ,'ppsc.gc.ca'
            ,'www.victimsweek.gc.ca'
            ,'www.semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
            ,'victimsweek.gc.ca'
            ,'semainedesvictimes.gc.ca'
            ,'jusnet.justice.gc.ca'
        ,'www.victimsfirst.gc.ca'
        ,'www.victimesdabord.gc.ca'
        ,'victimsfirst.gc.ca'
        ,'victimesdabord.gc.ca'
          // Canadian Food Inspection Agency
            ,'inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'www.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'inspection.canada.ca'
            ,'www.inspection.canada.ca'
            ,'active.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'www.active.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'www.apps.merlin.cfia-acia.inspection.gc.ca'
            ,'inspection.canada.ca'
          // Public Safety Canada
            ,'infomediadev'
            ,'infomedia.gc.ca'
            ,'www.infomedia.gc.ca'
            ,'beta.infomedia.gc.ca'
            ,'api.infomedia.gc.ca'
            ,'icdev'
            ,'psdev'
            ,'gpdev'
            ,'psdev'
            ,'gpdev'
            ,'ecdev'
            ,'icdev'
            ,'publicsafety.gc.ca'
            ,'www.publicsafety.gc.ca'
            ,'securitepublique.gc.ca'
            ,'www.securitepublique.gc.ca'
            ,'getprepared.gc.ca'
            ,'www.getprepared.gc.ca'
            ,'preparez-vous.gc.ca'
            ,'www.preparez-vous.gc.ca'
            ,'erc-cee.gc.ca'
            ,'www.erc-cee.gc.ca'
            ,'infocentral'
            ,'infocentrale'
            ,'infocentral'
          // RCMP External Review Committee
            ,'ercdev'
          // Open Government
            ,'staging.open.canada.ca'
```

```
                ,'stadification.ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'open.canada.ca'
                ,'ouvert.canada.ca'
                ,'search.open.canada.ca'
                ,'rechercher.ouvert.canada.ca'
        // Correctional Investigator Canada
                ,'www.oci-bec.gc.ca'
                ,'oci-bec.gc.ca'
        //Public Service Commission
                ,'intracom'
                ,'intradev'
                ,'intracom.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
                ,'extranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
                ,'devextranet.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
                ,'test-psjobs-emploisfp.psc-cfp.gc.ca'
                ,'emploisfp-psjobs.cfp-psc.gc.ca'
        //Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada (Office of the)
                ,'devirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
                ,'uatirppub.devosfi.ca'
                ,'www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca'
        //Women and Gender Equality Canada
                ,'canada'
                ,'intranettest'
                ,'intranet'
                ,'femmes-egalite-genres.canada.ca'
                ,'women-gender-equality.canada.ca'
                ,'intranet.fegc-wage.gc.ca'
        //Canadian Space Agency
                ,'devcorpo'
                ,'asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'www.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'csa-asc.gc.ca'
                ,'www.csa-asc.gc.ca'
                ,'appsqa.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'www4.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'datatest.asc-csa.gc.ca'
                ,'donnees-data.asc-csa.gc.ca'
  //Infrastructure Canada
      ,'internet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'infranet-dev.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'www.infrastructure.gc.ca'
      ,'infranet.ad.infrastructure.gc.ca'


 ]
};
```

```
/* ===== Set data elements that rely on whitelist ===== */

/*jsAbort START*/
var dirs;
var list;
var h = document.location.hostname.toLowerCase(); //host
var j = document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path

if (_satellite.buildInfo.environment == "production") {
   list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live;
}
else {
   list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.stage;
   //list = _satellite.gcCustom.domain_whitelist.live; //FOR TESTING ON LIVE
ONLY! REMOVE

}

//directories to exclude
///Input list. Each item must be inputed with its own quotation marks and be
separted using a comma
/// excl list cannot be empty
excl = ['/analytique-analytics/',
          'checkingvisa.com',
          '/naics/2017/v3/',
                    '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/browser/check',
                    '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/loginCheck',
                    '/gol-ged/awsc/amss/enrol/logincheck',
                    'beta.buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-
arrangements-application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                    'beta.achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-
commandes-et-d-arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-
travail/gestion-des-utilisateurs/',
                    'gol-ecas-dev.ca.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                    'services3.cic.gc.ca/ecas/viewcasehistory.do',
                    'buyandsell.gc.ca/standing-offers-and-supply-arrangements-
application/my-workspace/user-management/',
                    'achatsetventes.gc.ca/application-d-offres-a-commandes-et-d-
arrangements-en-matiere-d-approvisionnement/mon-espace-travail/gestion-des-
utilisateurs/',
          'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/manage-subscriptions',
          'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/gerez-le-
service-d-avis',
          'buyandsell.gc.ca/procurement-data/search/edit-tender-subscription',
          'achatsetventes.gc.ca/donnees-sur-l-approvisionnement/search/modifier-
les-abonnements-aux-appels-d-offres'

]

var j = document.location.host +
document.location.pathname.toLowerCase(); //path
var toExcl = false; //set to false by default
```

```
for (var i in excl) {
    if (j.indexOf(excl[i]) > -1) {
        toExcl = true;
    }
}
//end directory exclusions

//sets the data element
if (typeof list[h] === 'undefined' || toExcl === true) {
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++SETTING JSABORT TRUE+++++");
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++typeof list[h]+++++ --> " + typeof list[h]);
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++toExcl+++++ --> " + toExcl);
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'true'); //set to true
    //_satellite.cookie.set('blackList', 'yes'); //set blackList cookie so previous
values are not set on next page
    window.blackList = 'yes';
    //s.getPreviousValue(s.pageName, 'gpv_pt'); //prev page title
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pt', 'blank page title');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pthl', 'blank theme');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pc', 'blank page creator');
    //_satellite.cookie.set('gpv_pqs', 'blank query string');
    _satellite.cookie.set('prev_page_blackList', 'yes')
}
else if (toExcl === false) {
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'false');
    window.blackList = 'no';
}
else {
    _satellite.gcCustom.thisDomain = list[h];
    //_satellite.logger.warn("+++++SETTING JSABORT FALSE+++++");
    _satellite.setVar('jsAbort', 'false'); //set to false
    //_satellite.cookie.set('blackList', 'no') //set blacklist cookie to no to allow
previous values to be set on next page
    window.blackList = 'no';

}
/*jsAbort END*/

</script>
<!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 1of2 End-->

<title>Travel advice and advisories for Bulgaria</title>
<link href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/assets/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon">
<meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" name="viewport">
<!-- Meta data -->
<meta name="description" content="Travel Advice and Advisories from the
Government of Canada for Bulgaria">
<meta name="dcterms.creator" content="Global Affairs Canada">
<meta name="dcterms:service" content="GAC-AMC_Travel">
<meta name="dcterms.accessRights" content="2">
<meta name="dcterms.title" content="Travel Advice and Advisories for
Bulgaria">
<meta name="dcterms.issued" title="W3CDTF" content="2012-11-16">
<meta name="dcterms.modified" title="W3CDTF" content="2022-07-29">
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<meta name="dcterms.language" title="ISO639-2" content="eng">
<meta property="og:title" content="Travel Advice and Advisories for Bulgaria">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://travel.gc.ca/destinations/bulgaria">
<meta property="og:description" content="Travel Advice and Advisories from
the Government of Canada">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="Travel.gc.ca">
<meta property="og:image"
content="https://travel.gc.ca/vt/custom/images/flags/48/BG.png?v=2.0.1">
<!-- Meta data-->
<!--[if gte IE 9 | !IE ]><!-->
        <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="57x57 72x72 114x114 144x144
150x150" class="wb-favicon" href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/assets/favicon-
mobile.png"><link href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/assets/favicon.ico"
rel="icon" type="image/x-icon" class="wb-init wb-favicon-inited">
        <link rel="stylesheet" href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/css/wet-
boew.min.css">
        <!--<![endif]-->
        <link rel="stylesheet"
href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/css/theme.min.css">

        <!--[if lt IE 9]>
        <link href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/assets/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut
icon" />

        <link rel="stylesheet" href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/css/ie8-wet-
boew.min.css" />
        <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.11.1/jquery.min.js"></
script>
        <script
src="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/ie8-wet-boew.min.js"></script>
        <![endif]-->
        <!--[if lte IE 9]>

        <![endif]-->
<noscript>&lt;link rel="stylesheet"
href="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/css/noscript.min.css" /&gt;</noscript>
        <script>dataLayer1 = [];</script>

        <link rel="stylesheet" href="/vt/custom/css/site-wide.css?v=2.0.2">
        <!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 1 of 2 start -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/vt/custom/css/Overlay.css">
    <!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 1 of 2 end -->
        <script type="text/javascript">
    var _gaq = _gaq || [];
    _gaq.push(['_setAccount', 'UA-3543698-9']);
    _gaq.push(['_gat._anonymizeIp']);
    _gaq.push(['_setAllowLinker', true]);
    _gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);

    _gaq.push(['_setAccount', 'UA-22842344-1']);
    _gaq.push(['_gat._anonymizeIp']);
    _gaq.push(['_setAllowLinker', true]);
```

```
    _gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);

    (function () {
        var ga = document.createElement('script'); ga.type = 'text/javascript';
ga.async = true;
        ga.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://ssl' :
'http://www') + '.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
        var s = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
s.parentNode.insertBefore(ga, s);
    })();
</script>

<!-- Google Tag Manager GAC -->
<script>(function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':
new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=
'https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?
id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);
})(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-TB8GZJ');</script>
<!-- End Google Tag Manager GAC -->

<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics - GAC Master (GA4) start -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-
MTE7792H4X"></script>
<script>
window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
gtag('js', new Date());
gtag('config', 'G-MTE7792H4X');
</script>
<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics - GAC Master (GA4) end -->

<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics – GAC Travel (GA4) start -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-
BLSLH9RRC0"></script>
<script>
window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
gtag('js', new Date());
gtag('config', 'G-BLSLH9RRC0');
</script>
<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics – GAC Travel (GA4) end -->

<link rel="stylesheet" href="/vt/custom/css/tr/trs.css?v=2.0.0">
<link href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.6.3/css/all.css"
rel="stylesheet">

<style>
.popup-do-not-travel {
    height: 40px;
    width: 40px;
    margin-left: -5px;
    margin-bottom: 5px;
    image-rendering: -webkit-optimize-contrast
```

```
}

.popup-reconsider-travel {
   height: 40px;
   width: 40px;
   margin-left: -5px;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   image-rendering: -webkit-optimize-contrast
}

.popup-increased-caution {
   height: 40px;
   width: 40px;
   margin-left: -5px;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   image-rendering: -webkit-optimize-contrast
}

.popup-normal-precautions {
   height: 40px;
   width: 40px;
   margin-left: -5px;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   image-rendering: -webkit-optimize-contrast
}
.monitoring-alert, .thn-alert {
   margin-left: 0px!important;
}
</style>

</head>
<body class="" vocab="http://schema.org/" typeof="WebPage">
<!-- Google Tag Manager GAC (noscript) -->
<noscript>&lt;iframe src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/ns.html?
id=GTM-TB8GZJ"
height="0" width="0"
style="display:none;visibility:hidden"&gt;&lt;/iframe&gt;</noscript>
<!-- End Google Tag Manager GAC (noscript) -->

<ul id="wb-tphp" class="wb-init wb-disable-inited">
        <li class="wb-slc">
                <a class="wb-sl" href="#wb-cont">Skip to main content</a>
        </li>
        <li class="wb-slc visible-sm visible-md visible-lg">
                <a class="wb-sl" href="#wb-info">Skip to "About this site"</a>
        </li>
<li class="wb-slc"><a class="wb-sl" rel="alternate" href="?
wbdisable=true">Switch to basic HTML version</a></li></ul>
<header>
        <div id="wb-bnr" class="container">
                <section id="wb-lng" class="text-right">
                        <h2 class="wb-inv">Language selection</h2>
                                <ul class="list-inline margin-bottom-none">
```

<a href="http://voyage.gc.ca/destinations/bulgarie"
lang="fr">Français

</section>

<img src="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/assets/sig-blk-en.svg"> Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

<section id="wb-srch" class="col-lg-8 text-right">
<h2>Search Travel.gc.ca</h2>
<form action="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/travel/search.html?#wb-land" method="get" name="cse-search-box" role="search" class="form-inline">

<label for="wb-srch-q" class="wb-inv">Search website</label>
<input name="cdn" value="canada" type="hidden">
<input name="langs" value="eng" type="hidden">
<input id="wb-srch-q" class="wb-srch-q form-control" name="q" type="search" value="" size="34" maxlength="170" placeholder="Search Travel.gc.ca">
<input type="hidden" name="_charset_" value="UTF-8">
<datalist id="wb-srch-q-ac">
</datalist>

<!--<form action="https://www.canada.ca/en/sr/srb/sra.html/rGs/s_r?#wb-land" method="get" name="cse-search-box" role="search" class="form-inline">

<label for="wb-srch-q" class="wb-inv">Search website</label>
<input name="cdn" value="canada" type="hidden"/>
<input name="st" value="s" type="hidden"/>
<input name="num" value="10" type="hidden"/>
<input name="st1rt" value="1" type="hidden"/>
<input name="langs" value="eng" type="hidden"/>
<input name="st1rt" value="0" type="hidden">
<input name="s5bm3ts21rch" value="x" type="hidden"/>
<input name="dmn" value="travel.gc.ca" type="hidden"/>
<input id="wb-srch-q" class="wb-srch-q form-control" name="allq" type="search" value="" size="34" maxlength="170" placeholder="Search Travel.gc.ca"/>
<input type="hidden" name="_charset_" value="UTF-8"/>
<datalist id="wb-srch-q-ac">
</datalist>
-->
<!--
<label for="wb-srch-q" class="wb-inv">Search website</label>
<input name="cdn" value="canada" type="hidden" />
<input name="st" value="s" type="hidden" />
<input name="num" value="10" type="hidden" />
<input name="langs" value="eng" type="hidden" />
<input name="st1rt" value="0" type="hidden">
<input name="s5bm3ts21rch" value="x" type="hidden" />

<input id="wb-srch-q" class="wb-srch-q form-control" name="q" type="search" value="" size="34" maxlength="170" placeholder="Search Canada.ca" />
 -->

<button type="submit" id="wb-srch-sub" class="btn btn-primary btn-small" name="wb-srch-sub">Search</button>

</form>
</section>

<nav class="gcweb-menu wb-init gcweb-menu-inited" typeof="SiteNavigationElement" id="wb-auto-2">

<h2 class="wb-inv">Menu</h2>
<button type="button" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">Main Menu </button>
<ul role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical" data-ajax-replace="https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/canada/sitemenu/sitemenu-v2-en.html" class="wb-init wb-data-ajax-replace-inited" id="wb-auto-3"><li role="presentation"> Jobs and the workplace
<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Jobs: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Find a job
<li role="presentation">Training
<li role="presentation">Hiring and managing employees
<li role="presentation">Starting a business
<li role="presentation">Workplace standards
<li role="presentation">Pensions and retirement
<li role="presentation">Employment Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-jobs-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested

<ul id="gc-mnu-jobs-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">View your Records of Employment
<li role="presentation">Apply for a Social Insurance Number (SIN)
<li role="presentation">Hire a temporary foreign worker
<li role="presentation">Immigrate as a skilled worker

<li role="presentation"> Immigration and citizenship
<ul id="gc-mnu-cit" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Immigration and citizenship: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">My application
<li role="presentation">Visit
<li role="presentation">Immigrate
<li role="presentation">Work
<li role="presentation">Study
<li role="presentation">Citizenship
<li role="presentation">New immigrants
<li role="presentation">Canadians
<li role="presentation">Refugees and asylum

<li role="presentation">Enforcement and violations
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-cit-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-cit-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Sign in or create an account to apply online
<li role="presentation">Check your application status
<li role="presentation">Check application processing times
<li role="presentation">Find an application form
<li role="presentation">Pay your fees
<li role="presentation">Find out if you need an eTA or a visa to visit Canada
<li role="presentation">Have questions? Find answers in the Help Centre

<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism
<ul id="gc-mnu-travel" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Travel and tourism: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Travel advice and advisories
<li role="presentation">COVID-19: Travel, testing and borders
<li role="presentation">Visit Canada
<li role="presentation">Travel outside Canada

<li role="presentation">Air travel
<li role="presentation">Return to Canada
<li role="presentation">Canadian passports and travel documents
<li role="presentation">Canadian attractions, events and experiences
<li role="presentation">Ask travel
<li role="presentation">Assistance abroad
<li role="presentation">Stay connected
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-travel-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-travel-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">COVID-19 vaccinated travellers entering Canada
<li role="presentation">Use ArriveCAN to enter Canada
<li role="presentation">Canadian of COVID-19 Proof vaccination for travel
<li role="presentation">COVID-19 Boarding flights and trains in Canada
<li role="presentation">Apply for NEXUS
<li role="presentation">Register as a Canadian abroad
<li role="presentation">Travel insurance

<li role="presentation"> Business and industry
<ul id="gc-mnu-biz" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Business<span

class="hidden-xs hidden-sm"> and industry: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Starting a business
<li role="presentation">Business grants and financing
<li role="presentation">Business taxes
<li role="presentation">Federal corporations
<li role="presentation">Hiring and managing employees
<li role="presentation">International trade and investment
<li role="presentation">Permits, licences and regulations
<li role="presentation">Doing business with government
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Research and business intelligence
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Maintaining your business
<li role="presentation">Protecting your business
<li role="presentation">Insolvency for business
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-biz-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-biz-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a corporation

<li role="presentation">Report your imported goods
<li role="presentation">Search for trademarks
<li role="presentation">Review custom tariffs for importing goods
<li role="presentation">Find a patent
<li role="presentation">Import and export from Canada
<li role="presentation">Name a business
<li role="presentation">Make changes to your corporation (Online Filing Centre)

<li role="presentation"> Benefits
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Benefits: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Employment Insurance benefits and leave
<li role="presentation">Family and caregiving benefits
<li role="presentation">Public pensions
<li role="presentation">Student aid and education planning
<li role="presentation">Housing benefits
<li role="presentation">Disability benefits

<li role="presentation">Benefits by audience
<li role="presentation">Benefits payment dates
<li role="presentation">Benefits finder
<li role="presentation">Notify the government of a death
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-benny-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-benny-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">

<li role="presentation">Apply for Employment Insurance

<li role="presentation">Apply for student loans and grants
<li role="presentation">Sign in to a Government of Canada online account

<li role="presentation">Sign up for direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Submit your EI report

<li role="presentation">Child and family benefits calculators

<li role="presentation"> Health
<ul id="gc-mnu-health" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Health: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Food and nutrition

<li role="presentation">Diseases and conditions
<li role="presentation">Vaccines and immunization
<li role="presentation">Drug and health products
<li role="presentation">Product safety
<li role="presentation">Health risks and safety
<li role="presentation">Healthy living
<li role="presentation">Indigenous health
<li role="presentation">Health system and services
<li role="presentation">Science, research and data
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-health-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-health-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Licensed cultivators, processors and seller of cannabis
<li role="presentation">Food and product recalls and safety alerts
<li role="presentation">Canada's food guide

<li role="presentation"> Taxes
<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Taxes: home
<li role="separator">

<li role="presentation">Income tax
<li role="presentation">GST/HST
<li role="presentation">Payroll
<li role="presentation">Business number
<li role="presentation">Savings and pension plans
<li role="presentation">Tax credits and benefits for individuals
<li role="presentation">Excise taxes, duties, and levies
<li role="presentation">Charities and giving
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-taxes-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-taxes-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">My Account
<li role="presentation">My Business Account
<li role="presentation">Represent a Client
<li role="presentation">File a GST/HST return (NETFILE)
<li role="presentation">Make a payment to the Canada Revenue Agency
<li role="presentation">Find the next benefit payment date


```
<li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-
haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-enviro" aria-expanded="false"
href="#">Environment and natural resources</a>
  <ul id="gc-mnu-enviro" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
    <li role="presentation"> <a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment.html">Environment<spa
n class="hidden-xs hidden-sm"> and natural resources</span><span
class="visible-xs-inline visible-sm-inline">: home</span></a> </li>
    <li role="separator"></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/weather.html">Weather,
climate and hazards</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/energy.html">Energy</
a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/natural-
resources.html">Natural resources</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://agriculture.canada.ca/en/agriculture-and-environment">Agriculture
and the environment</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/fisheries.html">Fisheries
</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/wildlife-plants-
species.html">Wildlife, plants and species</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/pollution-waste-
management.html">Pollution and waste management</a></li>
    <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/services/environment/conservation.html">Envir
onmental conservation and protection</a></li>
    <li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal"></li>
    <li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#"
role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-
enviro-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested</a>
      <ul id="gc-mnu-enviro-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://weather.gc.ca/canada_e.html">Local weather forecast</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/efficiency/transportation/20996">Fuel-
efficient vehicles</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/homes">Home energy efficiency</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/species-
risk-public-registry.html">Species at risk</a></li>
        <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/seasonal-
weather-hazards.html">Prepare for severe weather</a></li>
      </ul>
    </li>
  </ul>
```


<li role="presentation"> National security and defence
<ul id="gc-mnu-defence" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> National security and defenceDefence: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">National security
<li role="presentation">Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment purchases and upgrades
<li role="presentation">Transportation security
<li role="presentation">Securing the border
<li role="presentation">Cyber security
<li role="presentation">Jobs in national security and defence
<li role="presentation">Services and benefits for the military
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-defence-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-defence-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Jobs in the Canadian Armed Forces
<li role="presentation">Military ranks
<li role="presentation">Defence equipment
<li role="presentation">Current list of terrorist entities

<li role="presentation">Join the Cadet Program
<li role="presentation">Canada's Defence policy

<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport
<ul id="gc-mnu-culture" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Culture, history and sport: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Funding - Culture, history and sport
<li role="presentation">Events, celebrations and commemorations
<li role="presentation">Cultural landmarks and attractions
<li role="presentation">Canadian identity and society
<li role="presentation">Sport
<li role="presentation">History and heritage
<li role="presentation">Arts and media
<li role="presentation">Cultural youth programs
<li role="presentation">Cultural trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-culture-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-culture-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Visit the Canadian Virtual War Memorial

<li role="presentation">Anthems and symbols of Canada
<li role="presentation">Find a CRTC decision
<li role="presentation">Research your family history
<li role="presentation">Search census records
<li role="presentation">Landmarks and attractions in Canada's capital

<li role="presentation"> Policing, justice and emergencies
<ul id="gc-mnu-policing" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Policing, justice and emergencies: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Policing
<li role="presentation">Justice
<li role="presentation">Emergencies
<li role="presentation">Corrections
<li role="presentation">Parole, record suspension, expungement and clemency
<li role="presentation">Victims of crime
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-policing-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-policing-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Apply/Renew a firearms licence

<li role="presentation">Get a criminal records check
<li role="presentation">Apply for a criminal record suspension
<li role="presentation">What to do during an emergency
<li role="presentation">Know the law on impaired driving
<li role="presentation">Help solve a crime

<li role="presentation"> Transport and infrastructure
<ul id="gc-mnu-trans" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Transport and infrastructure: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Aviation
<li role="presentation">Marine transportation
<li role="presentation">Road transportation
<li role="presentation">Rail transportation
<li role="presentation">Dangerous goods
<li role="presentation">Infrastructure
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-trans-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-trans-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Drone safety

<li role="presentation">What you can't bring on an airplane
<li role="presentation">Register your vessel
<li role="presentation">Child car seat safety
<li role="presentation">Transporting dangerous goods - Regulations
<li role="presentation">Canadian Aviation Regulations

<li role="presentation"> Canada and the world
<ul id="gc-mnu-canworld" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Canada and the world: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">International offices and emergency contacts
<li role="presentation">Study, work and travel worldwide
<li role="presentation">Information by countries and territories
<li role="presentation">Stories
<li role="presentation">International relations
<li role="presentation">Global issues and international assistance
<li role="presentation">Funding for international initiatives

<li role="presentation">International trade and investment
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-canworld-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-canworld-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">COVID-19: Trade, foreign affairs, international trade and development
<li role="presentation">Find a Canadian scholarship as an international student
<li role="presentation">International treaties signed by Canada
<li role="presentation">Find international study or research opportunities in Canada
<li role="presentation">Contact an embassy or consulate
<li role="presentation">Contact a foreign representative in Canada
<li role="presentation">Authenticate a document

<li role="presentation"> Money and finances
<ul id="gc-mnu-money" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Money and financesFinance: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Managing your money
<li role="presentation">Debt and borrowing
<li role="presentation">Savings and investments

<li role="presentation">Education funding
<li role="presentation">Pensions and retirement
<li role="presentation">Protection from frauds and scams
<li role="presentation">Financial tools and calculators
<li role="presentation">Financial literacy programs
<li role="presentation">Consumer affairs
<li role="presentation">Insolvency
<li role="presentation">Taxes
<li role="presentation">Government finances
<li role="presentation">Business grants and financing
<li role="presentation">Financial and money services regulation
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-money-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-money-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">Find a bankruptcy or insolvency record
<li role="presentation">Student loans
<li role="presentation">Set up direct deposit
<li role="presentation">Mortgages
<li role="presentation">Credit report and scores

<li role="presentation">Make a budget
<li role="presentation">Rates and contribution limits

<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation
<ul id="gc-mnu-science" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation"> Science and innovation: home
<li role="separator">
<li role="presentation">Research funding and awards
<li role="presentation">Science subjects
<li role="presentation">Open data, statistics and archives
<li role="presentation">Research institutes and facilities
<li role="presentation">R&D and innovation
<li role="presentation">Intellectual property and copyright
<li role="presentation">Directory of scientists and research professionals
<li role="presentation">Science education resources
<li role="separator" aria-orientation="horizontal">
<li role="presentation"> <a data-keep-expanded="md-min" href="#" role="menuitem" tabindex="-1" aria-haspopup="true" aria-controls="gc-mnu-science-sub" aria-expanded="false">Most requested
<ul id="gc-mnu-science-sub" role="menu" aria-orientation="vertical">
<li role="presentation">National building codes

```
      <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/eng/services/time/web_clock.html#tzpanel-
4">Official time across Canada</a></li>
      <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/eng/services/sunrise/index.html">Check
sunrise and sunset times</a></li>
      <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/eng/irap/services/financial_assistance.html">G
rants for technological innovation (IRAP)</a></li>
      <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="https://science-libraries.canada.ca/eng/home/">Federal Science
Library</a></li>
      <li role="presentation"><a role="menuitem" tabindex="-1"
href="http://asc-csa.gc.ca/eng/astronomy/auroramax/hd-480.asp">Live view of
northern lights cam</a></li>
     </ul>
   </li>
  </ul>
</li>
</ul>
   </div>
</nav>
<nav role="navigation" id="wb-bc" class="" property="breadcrumb">
        <h2>You are here:</h2>
        <div class="container">
                        <ol class="breadcrumb">
                                <li><a
href="https://canada.ca/en/index.html">Canada.ca</a></li>
                                <li><a href="/">Travel</a></li>
                                <li><a href="/destinations">Destinations</a></li>
                        </ol>
        </div>
</nav>
</header>
<!--<div class="container">
<div class="row">
  <section class="alert alert-info mrgn-bttm-0">
        <p>Help us to improve our website. <a href="https://travel.gc.ca/survey"
target="_blank">Take our survey</a>!</p>
</section>
</div>
</div>
<br /> -->
<!-- GCWEB SEARCH CODE - START -- PLS. DO NOT REMOVE   -->
<span typeof="Organization"><meta property="legalName"
content="Department_of_Foreign_Affairs__Trade_and_Development"></span>
<!-- GCWEB SEARCH CODE - END -->

<!-- GAC Survey START -->
<!--<section id="surveyInvite" class="hidden-print wb-overlay modal-content
overlay-def wb-popup-mid survey">

<header class="modal-header">
<h2 id="surveyInviteTitle" class="modal-title"></h2>
```

```
</header>

<div class="modal-body">

        <div id="surveyInviteContent"></div>
        <ul class="list-inline mrgn-bttm-0">
                <li class="mrgn-tp-md">
                <a id="surveyInviteYes" class="btn btn-primary" href=""
target="_blank"></a></li>
                <li class="mrgn-tp-md">
                        <a id="surveyInviteNo" class="btn btn-default overlay-
close"></a>
                </li>
        </ul>
</div>

</section>-->
<!-- GAC Survey END -->
<main role="main" property="mainContentOfPage" class="container">

       <!-- New Global Travel advisory START -->
       <div class="alert alert-warning">
          <h2 class="h3">International Travel and COVID-19</h2>

          <p>Before travelling:</p>

          <ul>
             <li>be sure to get vaccinated, and complete any additional
recommended doses, at least 14 days before your departure</li>
             <li>review the travel health notice for COVID-19 and International
Travel</li>
          </ul>

          <p>If you have not completed a COVID-19 vaccine series, you should
continue to avoid non-essential travel to all destinations. </p>

          <p><strong>Useful links</strong></p>
          <ul>
             <li><a
href="/travelling/health-safety/travel-health-notices/226">COVID-19 and
International Travel</a> - Travel health notice</li>
             <li><a href="/travel-covid/travel-restrictions/cruise">COVID-19 and
cruise ship travel</a></li>
             <li><a href="/travel-covid">Canadian travel and entry
requirements</a></li>
          </ul>

       </div>
       <!-- Global Travel Advisory END -->

         <h1 id="wb-cont" style="padding-bottom: 0px;"><img
src="/vt/custom/images/flags/48/BG.png?v=2.0.1" alt="" height="38px"
style="border:1px solid #cdcdcd;" class="mrgn-bttm-md"> <span class="font-
xxlarge tr-title"><span id="nameLbl">Bulgaria</span> Travel Advice</span>
```

```
        </h1>

  <span class="clearfix"></span>
  <span id="riskLevelBanner"><div class="row"><div class="banner-
white"><img class="image-normal-precautions"
src="/vt/images/taa/risklevels/normal-precautions-white-circle.svg"><a
href="#risk"><div class="banner-normal-precautions">Take normal security
precautions</div></a></div></div></span>

        <!-- Main TAA content -->
          <div class="row">
          <section class="col-md-12">
             <div class="col-md-8">
                <p><b>Last updated:</b> <time><span
id="lastUpdateDateLbl">July 29, 2022 14:18</span></time> ET</p>
                <p><b>Latest updates:</b> <span id="lastUpdateTextLbl">The
Health section was updated - travel health information (Public Health Agency of
Canada)</span></p>
             </div>
          </section>
    </div>
    <div class="row">
                 <section class="col-md-12">
             <div class="col-md-8">
                <h3 class="mrgn-tp-md on-this-page">On this page</h3>
                <ul>
                   <li><a id="on-this-page-risk" href="#risk">Risk level</a></li>
                   <li><a href="#security">Safety and security</a></li>
                   <li><a href="#entryexit">Entry and exit requirements</a></li>
                   <li><a href="#health">Health</a></li>
                   <li><a href="#laws">Laws and culture</a></li>
                   <li><a href="#disasters">Natural disasters and
climate</a></li>
                   <span class="visible-xs visible-sm">
                      <li><a href="#assistance">Need help?</a></li>
                   </span>
                </ul>

                <!-- START Risk level(s) -->
                <div id="risk">
                   <h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Risk.svg"
alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm"><span id="title-
risk" class="h2-section-title">Risk level</span></h2>
                   <!-- START advisories -->
                                                <div class="advisories report-status-0">
                                                      <div class="AdvisoryContainer
ExNormal"><h3>Bulgaria - Take normal security precautions</h3><p><a
class="wb-lbx wb-init wb-lbx-inited" title="Risk Levels" href="#levels" id="wb-
auto-4">Take normal security precautions</a> in Bulgaria.</p></div>

                                                </div>
                                               <!-- END advisories -->
                </div>
```

 Back to top
<!-- END Risk level(s) -->

<!-- START Safety and security -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Safety.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Safety and security</h2>
<h3>COVID-19 - Preventative measures and restrictions</h3> COVID-19 preventative measures and restrictions are still in effect in some destinations. These could include: curfews, movement restrictions, or lockdowns
mandatory mask use
required proof of vaccination or a COVID-19 test result to access public and private services and spaces Before travelling, verify if specific restrictions or requirements are still in effect. Foreign Representatives in Canada <h3>Crime</h3><h4>Petty crime</h4>
Pay particular attention at train and bus stations, tourist sites and crowded areas
Ensure that your personal belongings, including your passport and other travel documents, are secure at all times
Avoid showing signs of affluence and carrying large sums of cash
<h4>Overcharging</h4> Some tourists have been victims of overcharging in bars and clubs. Discussions about overcharging may lead to threats of violence by security guards, who may force you to pay. Be particularly vigilant at tourist resorts along the Black Sea, where this practice is most common
<h4>Vehicle theft</h4> Vehicle thefts and break-ins occur frequently. Park in a guarded location whenever possible
Store your valuables safely out of sight Always be suspicious if someone offers to help you with a flat tire. These individuals may have punctured the tire themselves. They may seize the opportunity to steal your purse or other valuable objects while you’re distracted. <h4>Organized crime</h4> Organized criminal groups are active in casinos and nightclubs. Violent crime may occur, and includes bombings and shootouts between rival gangs. <h4>Fraud</h4> Credit card and ATM fraud occurs. ATMs fitted with fraudulent card readers are common, particularly in Sofia, Burgas and Varna. Be cautious when using debit or credit cards: pay careful attention when your cards are being handled by others
use ATMs located in well-lit public areas or inside a bank or business
avoid using card readers with an irregular or unusual feature
cover the keypad with one hand when entering your PIN
check for any unauthorized transactions on your account statements More about overseas fraud <h4>Spiked food and drinks</h4> Never leave food or drinks unattended or in the care of strangers. Be wary of accepting snacks, beverages, gum or cigarettes from new acquaintances. These items may contain drugs that could put you at risk of sexual assault and robbery. <h3>Terrorism</h3> There is a threat of terrorism in Europe. Terrorist attacks have occurred in a number of European cities. There is a potential for other violent incidents. Targets could include: government buildings, including schools
places of worship
airports and other transportation hubs and

networks
public areas such as tourist attractions, restaurants, bars, coffee shops, shopping centres, markets, hotels and other sites frequented by foreigners Always be aware of your surroundings when in public places. Keep in mind, however, that even the most secure locations aren’t completely free of risk. In response to terrorist attacks in other European cities, Bulgarian authorities have strengthened their security measures in all cities, particularly where large crowds gather. <h3>Demonstrations</h3> Demonstrations may occur. Even peaceful demonstrations can turn violent at any time. They can also lead to disruptions to traffic and public transportation. Avoid areas where demonstrations and large gatherings are taking place
Follow the instructions of local authorities
Monitor local media for information on ongoing demonstrations Mass gatherings (large-scale events) <!-- START Road safety --><h3>Road safety</h3> Road conditions and road safety can vary greatly throughout the country. Driving conditions may be hazardous due to aggressive drivers, excessive speeds, poor lighting and a lack of traffic signs and lane markings. Potholes and wandering animals are common on rural roads. Avoid confronting aggressive drivers, as they may be armed
Avoid driving after dark outside of major cities
Be especially cautious when driving during winter, as roads may not be plowed or salted
<h4>Pedestrians</h4> Be cautious when crossing streets. Drivers don’t always give pedestrians the right of way. <h4>Bribery</h4> Police occasionally solicit bribes. They may delay you if you refuse to pay the bribe, but you’re unlikely to experience additional problems beyond inconvenience. <!-- END Road safety --><h3>Public transportation</h3><h4>Taxis</h4>
Use only licensed taxis with meters
Verify the tariffs on the taxi’s window before entering, as taxi drivers sometime overcharge
At Sofia Airport, visit the taxi booth in the arrivals terminal to obtain a fair rate
<h4>Rail services</h4> Rail services are generally poor. It’s preferable to travel via inter-city buses. <h4>Public transportation systems</h4> Most cities and larger towns have public transportation systems. Inter-city buses are frequent, comfortable and relatively fast. Regular bus service exists between most of Bulgaria’s major cities and towns. Disruptions and delays to public transportation services, including at ferry ports, railway stations and border crossings, may occur.   <h3>Air travel</h3> We do not make assessments on the compliance of foreign domestic airlines with international safety standards. General information about foreign domestic airlines <h3>Stray dogs</h3> Beware of stray dogs, especially those travelling in packs. They can be dangerous and could expose you to disease if they bite you.

 Back to top

<!-- END Safety and security -->

<!-- START Entry/exit requirements -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Entry.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Entry and exit requirements</h2>

<!-- START para1 --> <!-- END para1 --><!-- START covid-19_-_entry,_exit_and_transit_restrictions_and_requirements --><h3>COVID-19 - Entry, exit and transit restrictions and requirements</h3> Most governments have implemented special entry and exit restrictions and requirements for their territory due to COVID-19. These measures can be imposed suddenly and may include: entry or exit bans
quarantine
mandatory proof of vaccination or COVID-19 testing
suspensions or reductions of international transportation options Certain European Union countries might not recognize or accept proof of vaccination issued by Canadian provinces and territories for entry or to be exempt from quarantine requirements. You may need to obtain a translation, a notarization, an authentication, or the legalization of the document. Before travelling: verify if the local authorities of both your current location and destinations have implemented any restrictions or requirements related to this situation
consider even your transit points, as there are transit rules in place in many destinations
monitor the media for the latest information
reconfirm the requirements with your airline or tour operator The situation could disrupt your travel plans. You should not depend on the Government of Canada for assistance to change your travel plans. <h4>Useful links</h4>
Entry requirements to European Union countries - Re-open EU
Travel restrictions and health requirements - United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) and International Air Transport Association (IATA)
Foreign Representatives in Canada Every country or territory decides who can enter or exit through its borders. The Government of Canada cannot intervene on your behalf if you do not meet your destination’s entry or exit requirements. We have obtained the information on this page from the Bulgarian authorities. It can, however, change at any time. Verify this information with the Foreign Representatives in Canada. <!-- END covid-19_-_entry,_exit_and_transit_restrictions_and_requirements --><!-- START passport --><h3>Passport</h3> Entry requirements vary depending on the type of passport you use for travel. Before you travel, check with your transportation company about passport requirements. Its rules on passport validity may be more stringent than the country’s entry rules. <h4>Regular Canadian passport</h4> Your passport must be valid 3 months beyond the date you expect to leave Bulgaria. <h4>Passport for official travel</h4> Different entry rules may apply. Official travel <h4>Passport with “X” gender identifier</h4> While the Government of Canada issues passports with an “X” gender identifier, it cannot guarantee your entry or transit through other countries. You might face entry restrictions in countries that do not recognize the “X” gender identifier. Before you leave, check with the closest foreign representative for your destination. <h4>Other travel documents</h4> Different entry rules may apply when travelling with a temporary passport or an emergency travel document. Before you leave, check

with the closest foreign representative for your destination. <h4>Useful links</h4>
Foreign Representatives in Canada
Canadian passports
<!-- END passport --><!-- START health_insurance --><h3>Health Insurance</h3> You must present proof of medical insurance (minimum €30,000 coverage) that’s valid in the European Union (EU) and covers the costs of emergency medical care and evacuation. <!-- END health_insurance --><!-- START visas --><h3>Visas</h3> Tourist visa: Not required for stays of fewer than 90 days in any 180-day period
Business visa: Not required for stays of fewer than 90 days in any 180-day period
Student visa: Not required for stays of fewer than 90 days in any 180-day period You must obtain a visa before travelling if you plan to stay in Bulgaria for more than 90 days. Bulgaria doesn’t grant extensions once you’re in the country, except in cases of emergency or marriage to a Bulgarian citizen. <!-- END visas --><!-- START other_entry_requirements --><h3>Other entry requirements</h3> Upon entry, you may have to show proof of sufficient funds to cover your stay, as well as documents verifying your return or onward travel plans. <!-- END other_entry_requirements --><!-- START yellow_fever --><h3>Yellow fever</h3> Learn about potential entry requirements related to yellow fever (vaccines section). <!-- END yellow_fever --><!-- START children_and_travel --><h3>Children and travel</h3> Bulgarian authorities may consider a child born to a Bulgarian parent to be a Bulgarian citizen, even if the child was born in Canada and has a Canadian passport. Accordingly, children under 18 may only leave Bulgaria when accompanied by both parents or with the consent of both parents. The absentee parent(s) must provide a statement of parental consent to travel, notarized by Bulgarian authorities. You or your child must present this consent form to the authorities upon exiting Bulgaria. Furthermore, if you’re a single parent or the parent of a child travelling alone, you should contact the Embassy of the Republic of Bulgaria in Canada before travelling, to ensure that your child meets current entry and exit requirements. These may change without notice. <!-- END children_and_travel --><!-- START useful_links --><h3>Useful links</h3> Embassy of the Republic of Bulgaria Ministry of Foreign Affairs - Bulgaria (some content available in Bulgarian only) Travelling with children <!-- END useful_links -->

 Back to top

<!-- END Entry/exit requirements -->

<!-- START Health -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Health.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Health</h2>

<!-- THAMA Data Start --><!-- THAMA Notices Start --> <h3>Relevant

Travel Health Notices</h3>
Global Measles Notice - 24 June, 2022
COVID-19 and International Travel - 28 June, 2022
Monkeypox : Advice for travellers - 29 July, 2022 <!-- THAMA Notices End --><!-- PHAC Care Start --> Consult a health care professional or visit a travel health clinic preferably six weeks before you travel. <!-- PHAC Care End --><!-- PHAC Sections Expandable Content Start --><h3>Routine Vaccines</h3>
Be sure that your routine vaccines, as per your province or territory, are up-to-date regardless of your travel destination.
Some of these vaccines include: measles-mumps-rubella (MMR), diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, polio, varicella (chickenpox), influenza and others.
<h3>Pre-travel vaccines and medications</h3>
You may be at risk for preventable diseases while travelling in this destination. Talk to a travel health professional about which medications or vaccines are right for you. <details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Yellow Fever - Country Entry Requirements </summary> Yellow fever is a disease caused by a flavivirus from the bite of an infected mosquito.
Travellers get vaccinated either because it is required to enter a country or because it is recommended for their protection.
Risk

There is no risk of yellow fever in this country.

Country Entry Requirement*

Proof of vaccination is not required to enter this country.

Recommendation

Vaccination is not recommended.

* It is important to note that country entry requirements may not reflect your risk of yellow fever at your destination. It is recommended that you contact the nearest diplomatic or consular office of the destination(s) you will be visiting to verify any additional entry requirements.
About Yellow Fever
Yellow Fever Vaccination Centres in Canada </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Hepatitis A</summary> <a

href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/hepatitis-a">Hepatitis A is a disease of the liver spread through contaminated food and water or contact with an infected person. All those travelling to regions with a risk of hepatitis A infection should get vaccinated. </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Tick-borne encephalitis</summary> Risk
<a data-cke-saved-href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis.html" href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis.html">Tick-borne encephalitis is present in some areas of this country.
It is a viral disease that affects the central nervous system (brain and spinal cord).
It is spread to humans by the bite of infected ticks or when you consume unpasteurized milk products.
Recommendation
Vaccination should be considered for those who may be exposed to ticks during outdoor activities.
A vaccine against TBE does exist but is only available in countries where the disease is present.
Learn more on what you can do to <a data-cke-saved-href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis/prevention-tick-borne-encephalitis.html" href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis/prevention-tick-borne-encephalitis.html">prevent tick-borne encephalitis (TBE)? </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Hepatitis B</summary> Hepatitis B is a disease of the liver spread through blood or other bodily fluids. Travellers who may be exposed (e.g., through sexual contact, medical treatment, sharing needles, tattooing, acupuncture or occupational exposure) should get vaccinated. </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Rabies</summary> <a data-cke-saved-href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/rabies" href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/rabies">Rabies is a deadly illness spread to humans through a bite, scratch or lick from an infected animal. Vaccination should be considered for travellers going to areas where rabies exists and who have a high risk of exposure (e.g., are children, have an occupational risk, or in close contact with animals, including free roaming dogs in communities). </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Measles </summary> Measles is a highly contagious viral disease. It can spread quickly from person to person by direct contact and through droplets in the air..
Anyone who is not protected against measles is at risk of being infected with it when travelling internationally.
Regardless of where you are going, talk to a health care professional before travelling to make sure you are fully protected against measles. </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">COVID-19</summary> <a data-cke-saved-

href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-infection.html"
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/2019-novel-coronavirus-infection.html">Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious viral disease. It can spread from person to person by direct contact and through droplets in the air.
It is recommended that all eligible travellers complete a COVID-19 vaccine series along with any additional recommended doses in Canada before travelling. Evidence shows that vaccines are very effective at preventing severe illness, hospitalization and death from COVID-19. While vaccination provides better protection against serious illness, you may still be at risk of infection from the virus that causes COVID-19. Anyone who has not completed a vaccine series is at increased risk of being infected with the virus that causes COVID-19 and is at greater risk for severe disease when travelling internationally.
For destination entry and exit requirements, including for COVID-19 vaccination requirements, please check the Entry/exit requirements section.
Regardless of where you are going, talk to a health care professional before travelling to make sure you are adequately protected against COVID-19. </details><details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Influenza</summary> Seasonal influenza occurs worldwide. The flu season usually runs from November to April in the northern hemisphere, between April and October in the southern hemisphere and year round in the tropics. Influenza (flu) is caused by a virus spread from person to person when they cough or sneeze or by touching objects and surfaces that have been contaminated with the virus. Get the flu shot. </details><h3>Food and Water-borne Diseases</h3>
Travellers to any destination in the world can develop travellers' diarrhea from consuming contaminated water or food.
In some areas in Eastern Europe, food and water can also carry diseases like <a data-cke-saved-href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/hepatitis-a" href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/hepatitis-a">hepatitis A. Practise <a data-cke-saved-href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/food-water" href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/food-water">safe food and water precautions while travelling in Eastern Europe. When in doubt, remember…boil it, cook it, peel it, or leave it! <details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Travellers' diarrhea</summary> Travellers' diarrhea is the most common illness affecting travellers. It is spread from eating or drinking contaminated food or water.
Risk of developing travellers' diarrhea increases when travelling in regions with poor standards of hygiene and sanitation. Practise safe food and water precautions.

The most important treatment for travellers' diarrhea is rehydration (drinking lots of fluids). Carry oral rehydration salts when travelling. </details><h3>Insects and Illness</h3>
In some areas in Eastern Europe, certain insects carry and spread diseases like <a data-cke-saved-href="http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs208/en/" href="http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs208/en/">Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever, <a data-cke-saved-href="http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/id-mi/lyme-fs-eng.php" href="http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/id-mi/lyme-fs-eng.php">Lyme disease, <a data-cke-saved-href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis.html" href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/tick-borne-encephalitis.html">tick-borne encephalitis, and <a data-cke-saved-href="http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/wn-no/gen-eng.php" href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/west-nile-virus.html">West Nile virus.
Travellers are advised to take precautions against bites. <details class="health-tab"><summary class="background-light healthtabexpandablesection">Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever</summary> Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever is a viral disease that can cause fever, pain and bleeding under the skin. In some cases, it can be fatal. It spreads to humans through contact with infected animal blood or tissues, or from the bite of an infected tick. Risk is generally low for most travellers. Protect yourself from tick bites and avoid animals, particularly livestock. There is no vaccine available for Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever. </details><h3>Animals and Illness</h3>
Travellers are cautioned to avoid contact with animals, including dogs, snakes, rodents, and bats. Certain infections found in Eastern Europe, like <a data-cke-saved-href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/rabies" href="http://travel.gc.ca/travelling/health-safety/diseases/rabies">rabies, can be shared between humans and animals. <h3>Person-to-Person Infections<o:p></o:p></h3>
Crowded conditions can increase your risk of certain illnesses. Remember to wash your hands often and practice proper cough and sneeze etiquette to avoid colds, the flu and other illnesses.<o:p></o:p>
Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/hiv-aids.html" data-cke-saved-href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/

diseases/hiv-aids.html">HIV are spread through blood and bodily fluids; practise safer sex.<o:p></o:p> <h3>Medical services and facilities</h3> <h4>COVID-19 - Testing facilities</h4> Consult the following links to find out where you can get a COVID-19 test: Local COVID-19 testing facilities - Government of Bulgaria (in Bulgarian only) Health care is inadequate. Private hospitals and clinics located in cities are often better staffed and equipped than public or rural facilities. Cash payment is required at time of service. Medical evacuation can be very expensive and you may need it in case of serious illness or injury. Make sure you get travel insurance that includes coverage for medical evacuation and hospital stays. Travel health and safety <h3>Keep in Mind...</h3>
The decision to travel is the sole responsibility of the traveller. The traveller is also responsible for his or her own personal safety.
Be prepared. Do not expect medical services to be the same as in Canada. Pack a travel health kit, especially if you will be travelling away from major city centres. <!-- PHAC Sections Expandable Content End --><!-- THAMA Data End -->

 Back to top
<!-- END Health -->

<!-- START Law and culture -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Laws.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Laws and culture</h2>
<!-- START para1 --> You must abide by local laws. Learn about what you should do and how we can help if you are arrested or detained abroad. <!-- END para1 --><!-- START convention_on_the_transfer_of_sentenced_persons --><h3>Convention on the Transfer of Sentenced Persons</h3> Canada and Bulgaria are signatories to the Convention on the Transfer of Sentenced Persons. This enables a Canadian imprisoned in Bulgaria to request a transfer to a Canadian prison to complete a sentence. The transfer requires the agreement of both Canadian and Bulgarian authorities. This process can take a long time, and there is no guarantee that the transfer will be approved by either or both sides. <!-- END convention_on_the_transfer_of_sentenced_persons --><!-- START identification --><h3>Identification</h3>
Always carry photo identification, such as a passport
Keep a photocopy in a safe location in case of loss or seizure.
<!-- END identification --><!-- START dual_citizenship_lc --><h3>Dual citizenship</h3> Dual citizenship is legally recognized in Bulgaria. If you are a Canadian citizen, but also a citizen of Bulgaria, our ability to offer you consular services may be limited while you're there. You may also be subject to different entry/exit requirements. General information for travellers with dual citizenship <!-- END dual_citizenship_lc --><!-- START international_child_abduction --

><h3>International Child Abduction</h3> The Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction is an international treaty. It can help parents with the return of children who have been removed to or retained in certain countries in violation of custody rights. The convention applies between Canada and Bulgaria. If your child was wrongfully taken to, or is being held in Bulgaria, and if the applicable conditions are met, you may apply for the return of your child to the Bulgarian court. If you are in this situation: act as quickly as you can
contact the Central Authority for your province or territory of residence for information on starting an application under The Hague Convention
consult a lawyer in Canada and in Bulgaria to explore all the legal options for the return of your child
report the situation to the nearest Canadian government office abroad or to the Vulnerable Children’s Consular Unit at Global Affairs Canada by calling the Emergency Watch and Response Centre If your child was removed from a country other than Canada, consult a lawyer to determine if The Hague Convention applies. Be aware that Canadian consular officials cannot interfere in private legal matters or in another country’s judicial affairs. <h4>Useful links</h4>
List of Canadian Central Authorities for the Hague Convention
International Child Abduction: A Guidebook for Left-Behind Parents
Travelling with children
The Hague Convention - Hague Conference on Private International Law
Canadian embassies and consulates by destination
Emergency Watch and Response Centre
<!-- END international_child_abduction --><!-- START illegal_activities --><h3>Illegal activities</h3><h4>Drugs</h4> Penalties for possession, use or trafficking of illegal drugs are severe. Convicted offenders can expect jail sentences and heavy fines. <h4>Useful links</h4>
Alcohol, drugs and travel
Cannabis and international travel
<h4>Face covering</h4> It’s illegal to wear clothing or masks that partially or completely cover the face in public places. Failure to comply can result in arrest and heavy fines. <h4>Photography</h4> It’s illegal to photograph military installations. <!-- END illegal_activities --><!-- START driving --><h3>Driving</h3><h4>Drinking and driving</h4> Penalties for drinking and driving are severe. The legal blood alcohol limit is 0.05%. If a police officer suspects you of drinking and driving, they could confiscate your driver’s licence on the spot and detain you. If you’re convicted, you can expect heavy fines and a possible jail sentence. <h4>Driver’s licence</h4> You can drive with a Canadian driver’s licence for up to 90 days after your arrival. You must carry an international driving permit for longer stays. More about the International Driving Permit <h4>Driving laws in Bulgaria</h4>
You must possess a vignette or highway permit to

travel on Bulgarian roads. You can purchase this electronic vignette at ports, border points, post offices and large gas stations
Always drive with your headlights on
Winter tires are mandatory during winter months
All vehicle occupants must wear a seatbelt
Children under 10 may ride in the front passenger seat if they’re secured in a child car seat and the airbag has been disabled
It’s illegal to use a cellular telephone while driving, unless the phone includes a hands-free device
You must carry a fire extinguisher, first aid kit and warning triangle in your car, as well as a reflective vest. You must always wear this vest when leaving a vehicle that is stranded or involved in an accident
Carry all related documents, such as ownership, registration and proof of Bulgarian car insurance, in your vehicle Follow speed limits on all roads. Police conduct frequent checks and may collect fines on the spot. Depending on the offence, they may also confiscate your driver’s licence at the scene. <!-- END driving --><!-- START lgbtq2_travellers --><h3>LGBTQ2 travellers</h3> Although the laws of Bulgaria don’t prohibit sexual acts between individuals of the same sex, homosexuality isn’t socially tolerated. Travel and your sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression and sex characteristics <!-- END lgbtq2_travellers --><!-- START money --><h3>Money</h3> The currency in Bulgaria is the lev (BGN). Bulgaria’s economy is primarily cash-based. Most businesses also accept euros and major credit cards. ATMs are widely available. The United Bulgarian Bank in Sofia can process international money transfers. If you are carrying €10,000 or more, or the equivalent in other currencies, you must make a declaration to customs when you enter or leave the European Union. It includes sums in: banknotes and coins
bearer negotiable instruments such as cheques, travellers’ cheques, promissory notes and money orders
bonds, shares
gold coins with a gold content of at least 90 %
gold bars, nuggets or clumps with a gold content of at least 99.5 %
any other convertible asset This does not apply if you are travelling within the European Union or in transit to a non-EU country. EU cash controls - European Commission <!-- END money -->

 Back to top

<!-- END Law and culture -->

<!-- START Natural disasters and climate -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Natural-Disasters.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Natural disasters and climate</h2>

<h3>Earthquakes</h3> Bulgaria is located in an active seismic zone. <h3>Flooding</h3> Bulgaria is prone to flooding after heavy rains. Flooding is often localized, but widespread flooding has occurred in the past. Consult Bulgaria’s National Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology for information and flooding alerts. <h3>Avalanches</h3> In winter, there’s a risk of avalanches in mountainous regions. This risk increases when

temperatures rise rapidly after a particularly harsh winter. Extreme weather can also cause landslides. <h3>Wildfires</h3> In the summer and early fall, there’s a risk of wildfires. National Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology - Bulgaria

 Back to top
<!-- END Natural disasters and climate -->

<!-- START Assistance -->

<h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Help.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm">Need help?</h2>
<!-- START missions -->
<h3>Local services</h3><section><details class="ha-office"><summary>Emergency services</summary> For emergency assistance, dial 112. </details></section><h3>Consular assistance</h3><details class="span-3 ha-office"><summary>Sofia - Consulate of Canada</summary> Street Address7 Pozitano Street, Block #3, 1st Floor, Office #4, 1000 Sofia, BulgariaTelephone359-2-969-9710Fax359-2-981-6081Emailsofia@international.gc.caTwitter@CanadaRomania </details><details class="span-3 ha-office"><summary>Bucharest - Embassy of Canada</summary> Street Address1-3 Tuberozelor Street, 011411 Bucharest, Sector 1, RomaniaTelephone(4) 021-307-5000Fax(4) 021-307-5010Emailbucst.consular@international.gc.caInternethttps://www.romania.gc.caServicesPassport Services AvailableTwitter@CanadaRomaniaConsular district Bulgaria, Moldova </details> For emergency consular assistance, call the Embassy of Canada to Romania in Bucharest and follow the instructions. At any time, you may also contact the <a

```
href="http://travel.gc.ca/assistance/emergency-assistance">Emergency Watch and Response Centre</a> in Ottawa.</p>
                                <!-- END missions -->
                        </div>
                        <!-- END Assistance -->

                        <!-- START Useful links-->
                <div id="usefullinks">
                    <h2 class="mrgn-tp-lrg"><img src="/vt/images/taa/Links.svg" alt="" height="60px" class="mrgn-bttm-md mrgn-rght-sm"><span class="h2-section-title">Useful links</span></h2>
                    <span class="fas fa-atlas"></span> <a class="small" href="/travelling/registration"> Register as a Canadian abroad</a> <br>
                    <span class="fas fa-mobile-alt"></span> <a class="small" href="/mobile">Download the Travel Smart app</a><br>
                    <span class="fas fa-first-aid"></span> <a class="small" href="/travelling/documents/travel-insurance">View travel insurance information</a><br>
                    <span class="fas fa-list-alt"></span> <a class="small" href="/travelling/publications/travellers-checklist">Read our Traveller’s Checklist</a><br>
                </div>
            <!-- END Useful links-->

                </div>

                        </section>
                        <div class="mrgn-bttm-lg"></div>
                        <section class="col-md-12">
                                <!-- START Disclaimer -->
        <section class="panel panel-default">
          <header class="panel-heading">
            <h3 class="panel-title">Disclaimer</h3>
          </header>
          <div class="panel-body">
            <p>The decision to travel is your choice and you are responsible for your personal safety abroad. We take the safety and security of Canadians abroad very seriously and provide credible and timely information in our Travel Advice to enable you to make well-informed decisions regarding your travel abroad. </p>

            <p>The content on this page is provided for information only. While we make every effort to give you correct information, it is provided on an "as is" basis without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. The Government of Canada does not assume responsibility and will not be liable for any damages in connection to the information provided.</p>

            <p>If you need consular assistance while abroad, we will make every effort to help you. However, there may be constraints that will limit the ability of the Government of Canada to provide services. </p>

            <p>Learn more about <a href="/assistance/emergency-info/consular/canadian-consular-services-charter">consular services</a>.</p>
```

```
          </div>
        </section>
                        <!-- END Disclaimer -->
                        </section>
        </div>

                <!-- START Risk levels modal dialog -->
                <section class="mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"
id="levels">
                    <header class="modal-header">
                        <h1 class="modal-title">Risk Levels</h1>
                    </header>
                    <div class="modal-body">
                        <h3><img class="popup-normal-precautions"
src="/vt/images/taa/risklevels/normal-precautions.svg">  Take
normal security precautions</h3>
                        <p>Take similar precautions to those you would take in
Canada.</p>
                        <h3><img class="popup-increased-caution"
src="/vt/images/taa/risklevels/increased-caution.svg">  Exercise a
high degree of caution</h3>
                        <p>There are certain safety and security concerns or the
situation could change quickly. Be very cautious at all times, monitor local media
and follow the instructions of local authorities.</p>
                        <section>
                            <p><b>IMPORTANT:</b>The two levels below are official
Government of Canada Travel Advisories and are issued when the safety and
security of Canadians travelling or living in the country or region may be at
risk.</p>
                        </section>
                        <h3><img class="popup-reconsider-travel"
src="/vt/images/taa/risklevels/reconsider-travel.svg">  Avoid non-
essential travel</h3>
                        <p>Your safety and security could be at risk. You should think
about your need to travel to this country, territory or region based on family or
business requirements, knowledge of or familiarity with the region, and other
factors. If you are already there, think about whether you really need to be there.
If you do not need to be there, you should think about leaving. </p>
                        <h3><img class="popup-do-not-travel"
src="/vt/images/taa/risklevels/do-not-travel.svg">  Avoid all
travel</h3>
                        <p>You should not travel to this country, territory or region.
Your personal safety and security are at great risk. If you are already there, you
should think about leaving if it is safe to do so.</p>
                    </div>
                </section>
                <!-- END Risk levels modal dialog -->

<div class="row pagedetails">
<div class="col-sm-6 col-lg-4 mrgn-tp-sm">
        <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/report-problem.html" class="btn btn-
default btn-block">Report a problem or mistake on this page</a>
    </div>
<div class="col-sm-3 mrgn-tp-sm pull-right">
```

<section id="shr-pg0" class="shr-pg mfp-hide modal-dialog modal-content overlay-def"><header class="modal-header"><h2 class="modal-title">Share this page</h2></header> <ul class="list-unstyled colcount-xs-2">
bitly
Blogger
Delicious
Digg
Diigo
Email
Facebook
Gmail
Google+
LinkedIn®
MySpace
Pinterest
<a href="http://reddit.com/submit?url=https%3A%2F%2Ftravel.gc.ca%2Fdestinations%2Fbulgaria&title=Travel%20advice%20and%20advisories%20for%20Bulgaria" class="shr-lnk reddit btn

btn-default" target="_blank">reddit
<a
href="http://www.stumbleupon.com/submit?url=https%3A%2F%2Ftravel.gc.ca
%2Fdestinations%2Fbulgaria&title=Travel%20advice%20and%20advisories
%20for%20Bulgaria" class="shr-lnk stumbleupon btn btn-default"
target="_blank">StumbleUpon
<a
href="http://www.tumblr.com/share/link?url=https%3A%2F%2Ftravel.gc.ca
%2Fdestinations%2Fbulgaria&name=Travel%20advice%20and
%20advisories%20for%20Bulgaria&description=" class="shr-lnk tumblr btn
btn-default" target="_blank">tumblr
<a
href="http://twitter.com/home?status=Travel%20advice%20and%20advisories
%20for%20Bulgaria%20https%3A%2F%2Ftravel.gc.ca%2Fdestinations
%2Fbulgaria" class="shr-lnk twitter btn btn-default"
target="_blank">Twitter
<a
href="http://compose.mail.yahoo.com/?to=&subject=Travel%20advice
%20and%20advisories%20for%20Bulgaria&body=https%3A%2F
%2Ftravel.gc.ca%2Fdestinations%2Fbulgaria%0A" class="shr-lnk yahoomail btn
btn-default" target="_blank">Yahoo! Mail
<p class="col-sm-12
shr-dscl">No endorsement of any products or services is expressed or
implied.</p> </section><a href="#shr-pg0"
aria-controls="shr-pg0" class="shr-opn wb-lbx btn btn-default btn-block wb-lbx-
inited wb-init" id="wb-auto-6"><span class="glyphicon
glyphicon-share">Share this page

<dl id="wb-dtmd">
<dt>Date modified: </dt>
<dd><time property="dateModified">2022-07-29</time></dd>
</dl>

</main>
<footer id="wb-info">

<nav class="container wb-navcurr">
<h2 class="wb-inv">About government</h2>
<ul class="list-unstyled colcount-sm-2 colcount-md-3">
Contact us
Departments
and agencies
Public
service and military
News
<a
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/government/system/laws.html">Treaties, laws
and regulations
<a
href="https://www.canada.ca/en/transparency/reporting.html">Government-
wide reporting
Prime Minister
How
government works
Open government


```
</nav>
</div>
<div class="brand">
<div class="container">
<div class="row">
<nav class="col-md-9 col-lg-10 ftr-urlt-lnk">
<h2 class="wb-inv">About this site</h2>
<ul>
<li><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/social.html">Social media</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/mobile.html">Mobile
applications</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/government/about.html">About
Canada.ca</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/transparency/terms.html">Terms and
conditions</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/transparency/privacy.html">Privacy</
a></li>
</ul>
</nav>
<div class="col-xs-6 visible-sm visible-xs tofpg">
<a href="#wb-cont">Top of Page <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-chevron-
up"></span></a>
</div>
<div class="col-xs-6 col-md-2 text-right">
<img src="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/GCWeb/assets/wmms-blk.svg"
alt="Symbol of the Government of Canada">
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</footer><!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 2of2 Start -->
<script type="text/javascript">_satellite.pageBottom();</script><script>
_satellite.track('pageReset');
</script>
<!-- Adobe Analytics PROD V4 2of2 End -->

<!--[if gte IE 9 | !IE ]><!-->
<script src="//ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/2.1.1/jquery.min.js"></
script>

<script src="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/wet-boew.min.js"></script><span
id="wb-rsz" class="wb-init"> </span>
<!--<![endif]-->
<!--[if lt IE 9]>
<script arc="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/ie8-wet-boew2.min.js"></script>
<![endif]-->
<script src="/wet-boew/themes-dist-501/js/theme.min.js"></script>

<script>
function randomlink(elem){
var randomlinks=new Array()
randomlinks[0]="http://www.loop11.com/usability-test/27493/introduction/"
randomlinks[1]="https://uo2bu602.optimalworkshop.com/optimalsort/atvu7sd2-
0"
```

```
elem.href = randomlinks[Math.floor(Math.random()*randomlinks.length)];
return false;
}

function randomlink2(elem){
var randomlinks2=new Array()
randomlinks2[0]="http://www.loop11.com/usability-test/27902/introduction/"
randomlinks2[1]="https://uo2bu602.optimalworkshop.com/optimalsort/
x0rfm3a1"
elem.href = randomlinks2[Math.floor(Math.random()*randomlinks2.length)];
return false;
}
</script>
<!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 2 of 2 start -->
<script src="/vt/custom/js/Overlay.js"></script>
<script src="/vt/custom/js/InvitationManager.js"></script>
<!-- Canada.ca Invitation Manager 2 of 2 end -->

<!--<script>

var randomlinks=new Array()

randomlinks[0]="http://www.loop11.com/usability-test/27493/introduction/"
randomlinks[1]="https://uo2bu602.optimalworkshop.com/optimalsort/atvu7sd2-
0"

function randomlink(){
window.location=randomlinks[Math.floor(Math.random()*randomlinks.length)]
}
</script>

<script>

var randomlinks2=new Array()

randomlinks2[0]="http://www.loop11.com/usability-test/27902/introduction/"
randomlinks2[1]="https://uo2bu602.optimalworkshop.com/optimalsort/
x0rfm3a1"

function randomlink2(){
window.location=randomlinks2[Math.floor(Math.random()*randomlinks2.length)]
}
</script> -->


<script type="text/javascript">
$( document ).ready(function() {
        setTimeout(function() {

   // 1. Vaccines coming from a referrer
        var previousUrl = document.referrer;
        if (previousUrl.indexOf('health-safety/vaccines') > -1) {
       // New code without collapsible sections
       window.location.hash = '#health';
```

```
    }

    // 2. Correct bug with details section added for outbreak monitoring/monitoring
        var details = document.querySelectorAll('.health-monitoring');
        for (var i = 0; i < details.length; i++) {
                if(details[i].innerHTML.toLowerCase().indexOf("monitoring") == -1
&& details[i].innerHTML.toLowerCase().indexOf("surveillance") == -1) {
                        details[i].remove();
                }
        }

    // 3. Add a class to add the icon depending on the risk level for regional
advisories (Avoid all travel and Avoid non-essential) - Risk Level section
    var regionalAdv = document.querySelectorAll('.RegionalAdv');
    var searchTextAvoidAll = "Avoid all travel";
    var searchTextAvoidNonEssential = "Avoid non-essential travel";
    for (var i = 0; i < regionalAdv.length; i++) {

        if (regionalAdv[i].innerHTML.indexOf(searchTextAvoidAll) != -1) {
          regionalAdv[i].classList.add("AvoidAll");
        }
        else if (regionalAdv[i].innerHTML.indexOf(searchTextAvoidNonEssential) != -
1) {
          regionalAdv[i].classList.add("AvoidNonEssential");
        }
    }

    // Add Overall risk and regional risk(s)

    // 4. Regional risk(s)
    // Get the number of Regional risk to customize the text
    var regionalRisks = document.querySelectorAll('div.RegionalAdv,
div.ExNormal, div.ExHigh, div.AvoidAll, div.AvoidNonEssential');
    var headingRegional = document.createElement('h3');

    // Plurial if more than one regional risks
    if (regionalRisks.length == 1)
    {
        headingRegional.textContent = "";
    }
    else if (regionalRisks.length == 2)
    {
        headingRegional.textContent = "Regional risk";
        regionalRisks[1].parentNode.insertBefore(headingRegional,
regionalRisks[1]);
    }
    else if (regionalRisks.length > 2)
    {
        headingRegional.textContent = "Regional risks";
        regionalRisks[1].parentNode.insertBefore(headingRegional,
regionalRisks[1]);
    }

    // 5. Change Risk Level (singular or plural) - On this page and H2
```

```
    if (regionalRisks.length > 1)
    {
        $("#title-risk").html("Risk levels");
        $("#on-this-page-risk").html("Risk levels");
    }

    // Overall risk
    /*var overallRisk = document.querySelectorAll('.AdvisoryContainer');
    for (var i = 0; i < overallRisk.length; i++) {
      if (i == 0) {
        var headingOverall = document.createElement('h3');
        headingOverall.textContent = "Overall risk";
        overallRisk[i].parentNode.insertBefore(headingOverall, overallRisk[i]);
        break;
      }
    }*/

    /*
    // 6. Removing panel for Related Travel Health Notices and adding an alert
instead
    $("div.panel").first().removeClass('panel');
    $("div.panel-primary").first().removeClass('panel-primary');
    $("div.panel-heading:contains('Related Travel Health
Notices')").replaceWith("<h3>Relevant Travel Health Notices</h3>");
    $("div.panel-heading").first().removeClass('panel-heading');
    $("div.panel-body").first().removeClass('panel-body');
    $("h3:contains('Relevant Travel Health Notices')").parent().addClass("alert
alert-warning thn-alert");

    // 7. Removing collapsible sections
    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Vaccines')").unwrap();
    $
("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Vaccines')").replaceWith("<h3
id='vaccines'>Vaccines</h3>");

    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Food/Water')").unwrap();

$("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Food/Water')").replaceWith("
");

    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Insects')").unwrap();
    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Insects')").replaceWith("");

    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Malaria')").unwrap();
    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Malaria')").replaceWith("");

    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Animals')").unwrap();
    $
("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Animals')").replaceWith("");

    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Person-to-
Person')").unwrap();
    $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Person-to-
Person')").replaceWith("");
```

```
    // 8. Add an alert if there is an Outbreak monitoring
    var outbreakMonitoring = $(".health-monitoring").length;
    if (outbreakMonitoring == 1)
    {
        $(".health-monitoring").wrapAll("<div id='new-health-monitoring-section'
class='col-md-12'><div class='alert alert-warning
monitoring-alert'></div></div>");
        $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Outbreak
Monitoring')").unwrap();
        $("summary.healthtabexpandablesection:contains('Outbreak
Monitoring')").replaceWith("<h3 id='section-outbreak-monitoring'>Outbreak
Monitoring</h3>");
    }

    // 9. Removing empty spaces for Health section
    $("div.clear").remove();
    $('details.health-tab:empty').remove();
    $("#health br").remove();

    */

        }, 900);
});
</script>



<iframe sandbox="allow-scripts allow-same-origin" title="Adobe ID Syncing
iFrame" id="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0"
name="destination_publishing_iframe_canada_0_name"
src="https://canada.demdex.net/dest5.html?d_nsid=0#https%3A%2F
%2Ftravel.gc.ca" class="aamIframeLoaded" style="display: none; width: 0px;
height: 0px;"></iframe></body></html>


<html lang="en" class=" js_active  vc_mobile  vc_transform  vc_transform " di-
loaded="1"><head class="at-element-marker">
        <!-- meta tag for TH brand -->
        <title>
Can I Go On Holiday To Bulgaria ? | TUI
</title><!-- PAGE BUILT BY IO. Please contact SEO Team -->
                <meta charset="utf-8">
         <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,initial-
scale=1,user-scalable=no,maximum-scale=1">
         <meta name="theme-color" content="#70cbf4">
         <meta name="robots" content="NOODP, NOYDIR">

                <meta property="og:image" content="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-
images/_ui/mobile/th/images/logo/TUI-Logo.svg">
                <meta property="og:description" content="Welcome Back To TUI.
If you're after a relaxing beach break or an action packed adventure, TUI
Holidays have something to suit all tastes. Book online today.">
```

<!-- This standard SEO Section if required, can be declared as part of PageTemplate/Content Page -->
<!-- adding the target component for adobe -->
<script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_19" src="//track.uniqodo.com/21.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_14" src="https://cdn.decibelinsight.net/i/13720/93210/di.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="//zn_cutbb1dknby3njp-tuigroup.siteintercept.qualtrics.com/WRSiteInterceptEngine/?Q_ZID=ZN_cutBB1DKnbY3NJP&Q_LOC=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_8" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-1"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-5&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-1&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script src="https://tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.js" type="text/javascript" async=""></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"></script><script type="text/javascript">
!function(n,e){var t,o,i,c=[],f={passive:!0,capture:!0},r=new Date,a="pointerup",u="pointercancel";function p(n,c){t||(t=c,o=n,i=new Date,w(e),s())}function s(){o>=0&&o<i-r&&(c.forEach(function(n){n(o,t)}),c=[])}function l(t){if(t.cancelable){var o=(t.timeStamp>1e12?new Date:performance.now())-t.timeStamp;"pointerdown"==t.type?function(t,o){function i(){p(t,o),r()}function c(){r()}function r(){e(a,i,f),e(u,c,f)}n(a,i,f),n(u,c,f)}(o,t):p(o,t)}}function w(n){["click","mousedown","keydown","touchstart","pointerdown"].forEach(function(e){n(e,l,f)})}w(n),self.perfMetrics=self.perfMetrics||{},self.perfMetrics.onFirstInputDelay=function(n){c.push(n),s()}}(addEventListener,removeEventListener);
var fidValue = 0;
perfMetrics.onFirstInputDelay(function(delay, evt) {
  fidValue = Math.round(delay);
});
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/js/lib/adobe/target-main-at.js?v=3"></script><style id="at-makers-style" class="at-flicker-control">
.mboxDefault {visibility: hidden;}
</style>
<meta http-equiv="x-dns-prefetch-control" content="on">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://content.tui.co.uk">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tuiukltd.tt.omtrdc.net">

```
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tuiuk.d1.sc.omtrdc.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://mboxedge21.tt.omtrdc.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://connect.facebook.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://gateway.answerscloud.com">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://n1.vivocha.com">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://poweredby.tui.co.uk">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://secure.adnxs.com">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://t.myvisualiq.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tui-thomson.baynote.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://www.vivocha.com">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://cdn.decibelinsight.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://d3btqb6knwd3a4.cloudfront.net">
   <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tags.tiqcdn.com">
   <link rel="preload" as="script"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200
111bb061"><link rel="preload" as="script"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200
111bb061"><link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-
202207251120/fonts/TUITypeLt_LATN_W_Rg.woff2" type="font/woff2" as="font"
crossorigin="anonymous">
        <link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-
202207251120/fonts/TUITypeLt_LATN_W_Bd.woff2" type="font/woff2" as="font"
crossorigin="anonymous">
     <!-- Fav Icon -->
<!-- Common CSS Files -->
<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-
202207251120/fonts/fonts.css" as="style">
                <link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-
202207251120/fonts/fonts.css" rel="stylesheet">
         <script type="text/javascript">
         var frontendStaticPublicPath =
'https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/';
</script>

<!-- <link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/css/brands/
th/base.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/css/brands/th/
gh.css" rel="stylesheet"> -->

<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/default.css" as="style">
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/default.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/layout.css" as="style">
```

```
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/layout.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/Browse/HolidayLanding/index.css"
rel="stylesheet">
		<link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/paragraphHTML/cookieNotifier.css" rel="stylesheet">
	<!-- Important isWesternRegion is used as a temp fix need to use siteid
instead of sitename &create resp folders in the path given -->
	<link rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon" media="all"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.png">
			<link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.png" rel="icon" type="image/png">
			<!-- IE10 support, favicon.ico added -->
			<link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon">
		<!-- AddOn Common CSS Files -->
	<!-- AddOn Theme CSS Files -->
	<!-- Common Script Files -->
<script type="text/javascript">
		/*<![CDATA[*/

		var ACC = { config: {} };
			ACC.config.contextPath = "/destinations";
			ACC.config.encodedContextPath = "/destinations";
			ACC.config.commonResourcePath =
"/destinations/_ui/mobile/common";
			ACC.config.themeResourcePath = "th";
			ACC.config.siteResourcePath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile/site-
TH";
			ACC.config.rootPath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile";
			ACC.config.CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-
ac5d7a24336f";
			ACC.pwdStrengthVeryWeak = 'Very weak';
			ACC.pwdStrengthWeak = 'Weak';
			ACC.pwdStrengthMedium = 'Medium';
			ACC.pwdStrengthStrong = 'Strong';
			ACC.pwdStrengthVeryStrong = 'Very strong';
			ACC.pwdStrengthUnsafePwd =
'password.strength.unsafepwd';
			ACC.pwdStrengthTooShortPwd = 'Too short';
			ACC.pwdStrengthMinCharText = 'Minimum length is %d
characters';
			ACC.accessibilityLoading = 'Loading... Please wait...';
			ACC.accessibilityStoresLoaded = 'Stores loaded';
			ACC.config.language = "en";

			ACC.autocompleteUrl =
'/destinations/search/autocompleteSecure';
```

```
                /*]]>*/
        </script>
        <script type="text/javascript">
        /*<![CDATA[*/
        ACC.addons = {};  //JS holder for addons properties


        /*]]>*/
</script>
<script>
        var tuiDebugModeUrl='';
        var buildVersion = "osp_19.2-202207251120";
        var tuiWebrootPath = "/destinations";
        var tuiCdnDomain = "https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images";
        var tuiIconsCdnUrl = "https://d2vrnzxxozebu5.cloudfront.net/icons";
        var tuiStaticResourcePath = "https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images";
        var SiteID="TH";

        var locale='en';
        var tuiSiteId=SiteID.toLowerCase();
        var decorationLayer="/searchpanel/availability/search";
        var searchEngine="elastic";
        var searchEngineVariant="elastic";
        var searchTypeVariant="variantB";
        var sourceMarket = "";
        var tuiSiteId=SiteID.toLowerCase();
        var isRetail = false;
        var isMultiCentre = false;
        var isSki = false;
        var isSkiHomePage = false;
        var isNordic = false;
        var isNordicsShortlistEnabled = true;
        var isWesternRegion = false;
        var isThirdPartyAgent = false;
        var isCallcentreAgent = false;
        var rootSiteId = "th";
        var tuiRootSiteId = rootSiteId ? rootSiteId.toLowerCase() : '';
        var isFlightOnly = false;
        var invStartDate = "";
        var aspAnalyticsEndpointUrl = "https://analyticsdata.thomson.co.uk";
        var endecaDomain="/searchpanel/availability/search";
        var isEndeca="ELASTIC";
        var CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-ac5d7a24336f";
        var tuiSiteName = "thomson";
        var currency = "£";
        var fromANC = "";
        var countryCode = "GBR";
        var i18nMessages = '';
        var googleMapKey="AIzaSyAPtjOB84mdIt3C3JQmrSX98fRMyWnTYuA";
        var tldMessages = i18nMessages ? JSON.parse(i18nMessages): '';
        var detectedDeviceUserAgent="Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; botify;
http://botify.com)";
        var pageUid = "HolidaysLandingPage";
```

```
	var pageType = "";
	var ratingIcon = 'O';
	if(tuiSiteId === 'th'){ tuiSiteName = 'thomson'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fo'){ tuiSiteName = 'flights'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fj'){ tuiSiteName = 'falcon'; ratingIcon = '!'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'cr'){ tuiSiteName = 'cruise'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fc'){ tuiSiteName = 'firstchoice'; ratingIcon = 'P'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'rt_fj'){ tuiSiteName = 'retail_falcon'; ratingIcon = '!'}
	//Used as polyfill for padEnd for Supporting IE and android
	//TODO: to be moved to more relevant place
	if (!String.prototype.padEnd) {
		String.prototype.padEnd = function padEnd(targetLength,
padString) {
		  targetLength = targetLength >> 0; //floor if number or convert
non-number to 0;
		  padString = String(typeof padString !== 'undefined' ? padString :
' ');
		  if (this.length > targetLength) {
		    return String(this);
		  } else {
		    targetLength = targetLength - this.length;
		    if (targetLength > padString.length) {
		      padString += padString.repeat(targetLength /
padString.length); //append to original to ensure we are longer than needed
		    }
		    return String(this) + padString.slice(0, targetLength);
		  }
		};
		}
	var isSmarteditEnable = false;
</script>

<script>
	var brightcovePlayerInfo = {
		accountId: '',
		playerId: ''
	}
</script>

<script>
document.onload = function() {
if(TNT_AC) {
	TNT_AC.createGlobalMbox();
	}
};
</script>

	<script type="text/javascript">
		/*<![CDATA[*/

		var ACC = { config: {} };
			ACC.config.contextPath = "/destinations";
			ACC.config.encodedContextPath = "/destinations";
```

```
                        ACC.config.commonResourcePath =
"/destinations/_ui/mobile/common";
                        ACC.config.themeResourcePath = "th";
                        ACC.config.siteResourcePath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile/site-
TH";
                        ACC.config.rootPath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile";
                        ACC.config.CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-
ac5d7a24336f";
                        ACC.pwdStrengthVeryWeak = 'Very weak';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthWeak = 'Weak';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthMedium = 'Medium';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthStrong = 'Strong';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthVeryStrong = 'Very strong';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthUnsafePwd =
'password.strength.unsafepwd';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthTooShortPwd = 'Too short';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthMinCharText = 'Minimum length is %d
characters';
                        ACC.accessibilityLoading = 'Loading... Please wait...';
                        ACC.accessibilityStoresLoaded = 'Stores loaded';
                        ACC.config.language = "en";

                        ACC.autocompleteUrl =
'/destinations/search/autocompleteSecure';

                /*]]>*/
        </script>
        <script type="text/javascript">
        /*<![CDATA[*/
        ACC.addons = {};  //JS holder for addons properties


        /*]]>*/
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
function setCookie(cname, cvalue, exdays)
{
   document.cookie = cname + "=" + cvalue + ";" + exdays + ";path=/";
}
var COOKIE_NAME = 'consent';

function getCookie(cname) {
   var name = cname + "=";
   var ca = document.cookie.split(';');
   for(var i = 0; i < ca.length; i++) {
      var c = ca[i];
      while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {
         c = c.substring(1);
      }
      if (c.indexOf(name) == 0) {
         return c.substring(name.length, c.length);
      }
   }
   return "";
```

```
}

function closePopup()
{
	if (getCookie(COOKIE_NAME))
	{
		document.getElementById("cookie").style.display = "none";
	}
	else
	{
		setCookie(COOKIE_NAME,"1","1095");
		document.getElementById("cookie").style.display = "none";
	}
}
function checkCookie(){
   if(getCookie(COOKIE_NAME))
   {
		document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(){
			if(document.getElementById("cookie"))
			{
				document.getElementById("cookie").style.display =
"none";
			}
		});
   }
   else
        {
		document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(){
			if(document.getElementById("cookie"))
			{
				document.getElementById("cookie").style.display =
"block";
			}
		});
        }
}

if(!isRetail)
	checkCookie();
</script>

<script>(window.BOOMR_mq=window.BOOMR_mq||[]).push(["addVar",
{"rua.upush":"false","rua.cpush":"false","rua.upre":"false","rua.cpre":"false","rua.
uprl":"false","rua.cprl":"false","rua.cprf":"false","rua.trans":"","rua.cook":"false","r
ua.ims":"false","rua.ufprl":"false","rua.cfprl":"false","rua.isuxp":"false","rua.texp":
"norulematch"}]);</script>
			<script>!function(e){var
n="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if("False"=="True")e.BOOMR_config=e.
BOOMR_config||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams=e.BOOMR_config.PageParams||
{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams.pci=!0,n="https://s2.go-mpulse.net/
boomerang/";if(window.BOOMR_API_key="D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-
4HGXT",function(){function e(){if(!o){var
e=document.createElement("script");e.id="boomr-scr-
as",e.src=window.BOOMR.url,e.async=!0,i.parentNode.appendChild(e),o=!
```

0}}function t(e){o=!0;var
n,t,a,r,d=document,O=window;if(window.BOOMR.snippetMethod=e?"if":"i",t=fun
ction(e,n){var t=d.createElement("script");t.id=n||"boomr-if-
as",t.src=window.BOOMR.url,BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),e=e||
d.body,e.appendChild(t)},!
window.addEventListener&&window.attachEvent&&navigator.userAgent.match(/
MSIE [67]\./))return window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="s",void
t(i.parentNode,"boomr-
async");a=document.createElement("IFRAME"),a.src="about:blank",a.title="",a.r
ole="presentation",a.loading="eager",r=(a.frameElement||
a).style,r.width=0,r.height=0,r.border=0,r.display="none",i.parentNode.appendC
hild(a);try{O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}catch(_)
{n=document.domain,a.src="javascript:var
d=document.open();d.domain='"+n+"';void(0);",O=a.contentWindow,d=O.docu
ment.open()}if(n)d._boomrl=function(){this.domain=n,t()},d.write("<bo"+"dy
onload='document._boomrl();'>");else if(O._boomrl=function()
{t()},O.addEventListener)O.addEventListener("load",O._boomrl,!1);else
if(O.attachEvent)O.attachEvent("onload",O._boomrl);d.close()}function a(e)
{window.BOOMR_onload=e&&e.timeStamp||(new Date).getTime()}if(!
window.BOOMR||!window.BOOMR.version&&!window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted)
{window.BOOMR=window.BOOMR||{},window.BOOMR.snippetStart=(new
Date).getTime(),window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted=!
0,window.BOOMR.snippetVersion=12,window.BOOMR.url=n+"D2NQW-ARR6H-
L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT";var i=document.currentScript||
document.getElementsByTagName("script")[0],o=!
1,r=document.createElement("link");if(r.relList&&"function"==typeof
r.relList.supports&&r.relList.supports("preload")&&"as"in
r)window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="p",r.href=window.BOOMR.url,r.rel="preload",r
.as="script",r.addEventListener("load",e),r.addEventListener("error",function()
{t(!0)}),setTimeout(function(){if(!o)t(!0)},3e3),BOOMR_lstart=(new
Date).getTime(),i.parentNode.appendChild(r);else t(!
1);if(window.addEventListener)window.addEventListener("load",a,!1);else
if(window.attachEvent)window.attachEvent("onload",a)}}
(),"".length>0)if(e&&"performance"in e&&e.performance&&"function"==typeof
e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize)e.performance.setResourceTimingB
ufferSize();!function(){if(BOOMR=e.BOOMR||
{},BOOMR.plugins=BOOMR.plugins||{},!BOOMR.plugins.AK){var n=""=="true"?
1:0,t="",a="nozooefydtdocyxjaozq-f-60a6fc930-clientnsv4-
s.akamaihd.net",i="false"=="true"?
2:1,o={"ak.v":"32","ak.cp":"951187","ak.ai":parseInt("603317",10),"ak.ol":"0","a
k.cr":2,"ak.ipv":4,"ak.proto":"http/
1.1","ak.rid":"b3970ee9","ak.r":43869,"ak.a2":n,"ak.m":"dsca","ak.n":"essl","ak.b
pcip":"107.178.231.0","ak.cport":45135,"ak.gh":"184.28.198.221","ak.quicv":"","
ak.tlsv":"tls1.3","ak.0rtt":"","ak.csrc":"-","ak.acc":"reno","ak.t":"1659438003","ak
.ak":"hOBiQwZUYzCg5VSAfCLimQ==yUygqDY4vkc5hhliQ+6QL6o9MADMOjfT3h1/
MkQ3fZ9OKNKa3YBxmng9rWlTpyEDJlNQ42Rodm26t6honELO6FPJ5WY29Kq4aXBa
3hHHM/
vmQXy7W9vPsJfmlbIqOcD3wBM+uQRqnpq94XI3rKdEpqsq3GGVcGUkCHpCRk8B2
+2sudvCBTLDEBDWvHZAcSLPnE7MR8Lq6SNeqefJMu1vxMMoUaXuYosXFFNseAw
hm2TW0umbQ5Cn7Ox2moZUkxcpnPjDLuavTbA/
KPL7XFAeZVsd8NKuzcCskm+cx3Bqs/
BhAphvHIszsEbFsnApR0hgXYsUBa99qE+xUXw5vocSM1kWZ3BtAndpONA5O7gao
7KPh9CHR2qetKHyfg0ht0+m45bt6dUtFnp+zPrk6JmYwcWyonjTcMZiizD81MH+qN
A=","ak.pv":"73","ak.dpoabenc":"","ak.tf":i};if(""!==t)o["ak.ruds"]=t;var r={i:!

1,av:function(n){var t="http.initiator";if(n&&(!
n[t]||"spa_hard"===n[t]))o["ak.feo"]=void 0!==e.aFeoApplied?
1:0,BOOMR.addVar(o)},rv:function(){var
e=["ak.bpcip","ak.cport","ak.cr","ak.csrc","ak.gh","ak.ipv","ak.m","ak.n","ak.ol","
ak.proto","ak.quicv","ak.tlsv","ak.0rtt","ak.r","ak.acc","ak.t","ak.tf"];BOOMR.remo
veVar(e)}};BOOMR.plugins.AK={akVars:o,akDNSPreFetchDomain:a,init:function(
){if(!r.i){var
e=BOOMR.subscribe;e("before_beacon",r.av,null,null),e("onbeacon",r.rv,null,null)
,r.i=!0}return
this},is_complete:function(){return!0}}}()}(window);</script><link
href="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT"
rel="preload" as="script"><!--tui-uk-v3--><style type="text/css">
.single-tui_country .vc_tta-container {display:none;}
</style>
<!-- wp_head -->

<!-- This site is optimized with the Yoast SEO plugin v14.5 -
https://yoast.com/wordpress/plugins/seo/ -->
<meta name="robots" content="index, follow">
<meta name="googlebot" content="index, follow, max-snippet:-1, max-
image-preview:large, max-video-preview:-1">
<meta name="bingbot" content="index, follow, max-snippet:-1, max-
image-preview:large, max-video-preview:-1">
<link rel="canonical" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-
on-holiday/bulgaria/">
<meta property="og:locale" content="en_US">
<meta property="og:type" content="article">
<meta property="og:title" content="Bulgaria - TUI">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-
can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria/">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="TUI">
<meta property="article:modified_time" content="2022-04-
07T17:06:54+00:00">
<meta property="og:image"
content="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
uploads/2020/07/tui-bulgaria.jpg">
<meta property="og:image:width" content="1080">
<meta property="og:image:height" content="608">
<meta name="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">
<script type="application/ld+json" class="yoast-schema-
graph">{"@context":"https://schema.org","@graph":
[{"@type":"WebSite","@id":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/#website","url":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/","name":"TUI","description":"Just another WordPress
site","potentialAction":[{"@type":"SearchAction","target":"https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/?
s={search_term_string}","query-input":"required
name=search_term_string"}],"inLanguage":"en-US"},
{"@type":"ImageObject","@id":"https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/
wherecani-prod/bulgaria/#primaryimage","inLanguage":"en-US","url":"https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/
tui-bulgaria.jpg","width":1080,"height":608},
{"@type":"WebPage","@id":"https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/
wherecani-prod/bulgaria/#webpage","url":"https://

reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/wherecani-prod/bulgaria/","name":"Bulgaria - TUI","isPartOf":{"@id":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/#website"},"primaryImageOfPage":{"@id":"https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/wherecani-prod/bulgaria/#primaryimage"},"datePublished":"2021-11-17T15:29:22+00:00","dateModified":"2022-04-07T17:06:54+00:00","inLanguage":"en-US","potentialAction":[{"@type":"ReadAction","target":["https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/wherecani-prod/bulgaria/"]}]}]}</script>
	<!-- / Yoast SEO plugin. -->

<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//www.tui.co.uk">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//s.w.org">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="TUI » Feed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/feed/">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="TUI » Comments Feed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/comments/feed/">
		<script type="text/javascript">
			window._wpemojiSettings = {"baseUrl":"https:\/\/s.w.org\/images\/core\/emoji\/12.0.0-1\/72x72\/","ext":".png","svgUrl":"https:\/\/s.w.org\/images\/core\/emoji\/12.0.0-1\/svg\/","svgExt":".svg","source":{"concatemoji":"https:\/\/www.tui.co.uk\/holidays\/where-can-i-go-on-holiday\/wp-includes\/js\/wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=5.4.10"}};
			/*! This file is auto-generated */
			!function(e,a,t){var n,r,o,i=a.createElement("canvas"),p=i.getContext&&i.getContext("2d");function s(e,t){var a=String.fromCharCode;p.clearRect(0,0,i.width,i.height),p.fillText(a.apply(this,e),0,0);e=i.toDataURL();return p.clearRect(0,0,i.width,i.height),p.fillText(a.apply(this,t),0,0),e===i.toDataURL()}function c(e){var t=a.createElement("script");t.src=e,t.defer=t.type="text/javascript",a.getElementsByTagName("head")[0].appendChild(t)}for(o=Array("flag","emoji"),t.supports={everything:!0,everythingExceptFlag:!0},r=0;r<o.length;r++)t.supports[o[r]]=function(e){if(!p||!p.fillText)return!1;switch(p.textBaseline="top",p.font="600 32px Arial",e){case"flag":return s([127987,65039,8205,9895,65039],[127987,65039,8203,9895,65039])?!1:!s([55356,56826,55356,56819],[55356,56826,8203,55356,56819])&&!s([55356,57332,56128,56423,56128,56418,56128,56421,56128,56430,56128,56423,56128,56447],[55356,57332,8203,56128,56423,8203,56128,56418,8203,56128,56421,8203,56128,56430,8203,56128,56423,8203,56128,56447]);case"emoji":return!s([55357,56424,55356,57342,8205,55358,56605,8205,55357,56424,55356,57340],[55357,56424,55356,57342,8203,55358,56605,8203,55357,56424,55356,57340])}return!1}(o[r]),t.supports.everything=t.supports.everything&&t.supports[o[r]],"flag"!==o[r]&&(t.supports.everythingExceptFlag=t.supports.everythingExceptFlag&&t.supports[o[r]]);t.supports.everythingExceptFlag=t.supports.everythingExceptFlag&&!t.supports.flag,t.DOMReady=!1,t.readyCallback=function(){t.DOMReady=!

```
0},t.supports.everything||(n=function(){t.readyCallback()},a.addEventListener?
(a.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded",n,!1),e.addEventListener("load",n,!
1)):(e.attachEvent("onload",n),a.attachEvent("onreadystatechange",function()
{"complete"===a.readyState&&t.readyCallback()})),(n=t.source||
{}).concatemoji?
c(n.concatemoji):n.wpemoji&&n.twemoji&&(c(n.twemoji),c(n.wpemoji)))}
(window,document,window._wpemojiSettings);
		</script><script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-includes/js/wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/javascript" defer=""></script>
		<style type="text/css">
img.wp-smiley,
img.emoji {
	display: inline !important;
	border: none !important;
	box-shadow: none !important;
	height: 1em !important;
	width: 1em !important;
	margin: 0 .07em !important;
	vertical-align: -0.1em !important;
	background: none !important;
	padding: 0 !important;
}
</style>
	<link rel="stylesheet" id="wp-block-library-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-includes/
css/dist/block-library/style.min.css?ver=5.4.10" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="wpsg-style-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
plugins/wpsg-core/assets/style.css?ver=2021-05-04-11:11:18" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="slick-carousel-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/slick.css?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="slick-theme-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/slick-theme.css?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="theme-front-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/css/theme.css?ver=2021-09-08-15:55:49"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="custom-styles-vc-layout-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/vc_templates/assets/css/custom_vc_layout.css?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="js_composer_front-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
plugins/js_composer/assets/css/js_composer.min.css?ver=4.11.2.1"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="js_composer_custom_css-css"
href="//www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/
js_composer/custom.css?ver=4.11.2.1" type="text/css" media="all">
```

<script>if (document.location.protocol != "https:") {document.location = document.URL.replace(/^http:/i, "https:");}</script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/jquery.min.js?ver=3.6"></script>
<link rel="https://api.w.org/" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/">
<link rel="EditURI" type="application/rsd+xml" title="RSD" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/xmlrpc.php?rsd">
<link rel="wlwmanifest" type="application/wlwmanifest+xml" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-includes/wlwmanifest.xml">
<meta name="generator" content="WordPress 5.4.10">
<link rel="shortlink" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/?p=1111">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/json+oembed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F">
<link rel="alternate" type="text/xml+oembed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F&format=xml">
<script type="text/javascript">
var ajaxurl = "https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php";
</script><style type="text/css">.recentcomments a{display:inline !important;padding:0 !important;margin:0 !important;}</style><meta name="generator" content="Powered by Visual Composer - drag and drop page builder for WordPress.">
<!--[if lte IE 9]><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/css/vc_lte_ie9.min.css" media="screen"><![endif]--><!--[if IE 8]><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/css/vc-ie8.min.css" media="screen"><![endif]--><noscript><style type="text/css"> .wpb_animate_when_almost_visible { opacity: 1; }</style></noscript><!-- end wp_head -->

<script>(window.BOOMR_mq=window.BOOMR_mq||[]).push(["addVar",{"rua.upush":"false","rua.cpush":"false","rua.upre":"false","rua.cpre":"false","rua.uprl":"false","rua.cprl":"false","rua.cprf":"false","rua.trans":"","rua.cook":"false","rua.ims":"false","rua.ufprl":"false","rua.cfprl":"false","rua.isuxp":"false","rua.texp":"norulematch"}]);</script>
<script>!function(e){var n="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if("False"=="True")e.BOOMR_config=e.BOOMR_config||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams=e.BOOMR_config.PageParams||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams.pci=!0,n="https://s2.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if(window.BOOMR_API_key="D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT",function(){function e(){if(!o){var e=document.createElement("script");e.id="boomr-scr-as",e.src=window.BOOMR.url,e.async=!0,i.parentNode.appendChild(e),o=!

0}}function t(e){o=!0;var
n,t,a,r,d=document,O=window;if(window.BOOMR.snippetMethod=e?"if":"i",t=fun
ction(e,n){var t=d.createElement("script");t.id=n||"boomr-if-
as",t.src=window.BOOMR.url,BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),e=e||
d.body,e.appendChild(t)},!
window.addEventListener&&window.attachEvent&&navigator.userAgent.match(/
MSIE [67]\./))return window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="s",void
t(i.parentNode,"boomr-
async");a=document.createElement("IFRAME"),a.src="about:blank",a.title="",a.r
ole="presentation",a.loading="eager",r=(a.frameElement||
a).style,r.width=0,r.height=0,r.border=0,r.display="none",i.parentNode.appendC
hild(a);try{O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}catch(_)
{n=document.domain,a.src="javascript:var
d=document.open();d.domain='"+n+"';void(0);",O=a.contentWindow,d=O.docu
ment.open()}if(n)d._boomrl=function(){this.domain=n,t()},d.write("<bo"+"dy
onload='document._boomrl();'>");else if(O._boomrl=function()
{t()},O.addEventListener)O.addEventListener("load",O._boomrl,!1);else
if(O.attachEvent)O.attachEvent("onload",O._boomrl);d.close()}function a(e)
{window.BOOMR_onload=e&&e.timeStamp||(new Date).getTime()}if(!
window.BOOMR||!window.BOOMR.version&&!window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted)
{window.BOOMR=window.BOOMR||{},window.BOOMR.snippetStart=(new
Date).getTime(),window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted=!
0,window.BOOMR.snippetVersion=12,window.BOOMR.url=n+"D2NQW-ARR6H-
L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT";var i=document.currentScript||
document.getElementsByTagName("script")[0],o=!
1,r=document.createElement("link");if(r.relList&&"function"==typeof
r.relList.supports&&r.relList.supports("preload")&&"as"in
r)window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="p",r.href=window.BOOMR.url,r.rel="preload",r
.as="script",r.addEventListener("load",e),r.addEventListener("error",function()
{t(!0)}),setTimeout(function(){if(!o)t(!0)},3e3),BOOMR_lstart=(new
Date).getTime(),i.parentNode.appendChild(r);else t(!
1);if(window.addEventListener)window.addEventListener("load",a,!1);else
if(window.attachEvent)window.attachEvent("onload",a)}}
(),"".length>0)if(e&&"performance"in e&&e.performance&&"function"==typeof
e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize)e.performance.setResourceTimingB
ufferSize();!function(){if(BOOMR=e.BOOMR||
{},BOOMR.plugins=BOOMR.plugins||{},!BOOMR.plugins.AK){var n=""=="true"?
1:0,t="",a="xfczd2ixhyb5ayxjb3oq-f-694cb7dec-clientnsv4-
s.akamaihd.net",i="false"=="true"?
2:1,o={"ak.v":"32","ak.cp":"951187","ak.ai":parseInt("603317",10),"ak.ol":"0","a
k.cr":49,"ak.ipv":4,"ak.proto":"h2","ak.rid":"56a0b32","ak.r":34947,"ak.a2":n,"ak.
m":"dsca","ak.n":"essl","ak.bpcip":"185.69.145.0","ak.cport":58892,"ak.gh":"23.6
2.3.204","ak.quicv":"","ak.tlsv":"tls1.3","ak.0rtt":"","ak.csrc":"-","ak.acc":"","ak.t":
"1659440861","ak.ak":"hOBiQwZUYzCg5VSAfCLimQ==oprsQ715nI82JmglR7Km
md2b9exHKeR1o/cxdjn7EyuwjkRHSskgnuyesMUBUgMxf4U+LH/
bIxdHD3KUgLnnMSJN1N7X4cOAFTAaR6WKwld3ze5hQFAyoqUdK8Ju253Qd6251Xz
XicCseYhPiqmRITOvasryF6R8cEKt2OKFnR+E4/P6xhnBRE91K4eBdZ/
9BRI98clL0Y+xSSSaBQ5xxGK1Bc1eDGaRuw+2jKjAC9BqKLJf8Xgb6Yq0Ys0qNTNc
XAq3rNYdeVVNCgVeH1Vs+SaOF5KImFM+SmYMrvzv8Wya5sTgx2sTDcD0myOSIL
FeG+ORPJUZbF3MRQSI/e5WLgVlasnjOa95ioMLaqx/
ycnaMuzNRNBqcyEVCvoVgCdlY28LiHG0Tb5ysUzsPg5StyxB4bOnflBaF/
mGid1bvu4=","ak.pv":"73","ak.dpoabenc":"","ak.tf":i};if(""!
==t)o["ak.ruds"]=t;var r={i:!1,av:function(n){var t="http.initiator";if(n&&(!
n[t]||"spa_hard"===n[t]))o["ak.feo"]=void 0!==e.aFeoApplied?

1:0,BOOMR.addVar(o)},rv:function(){var
e=["ak.bpcip","ak.cport","ak.cr","ak.csrc","ak.gh","ak.ipv","ak.m","ak.n","ak.ol","
ak.proto","ak.quicv","ak.tlsv","ak.0rtt","ak.r","ak.acc","ak.t","ak.tf"];BOOMR.remo
veVar(e)}};BOOMR.plugins.AK={akVars:o,akDNSPreFetchDomain:a,init:function(
){if(!r.i){var
e=BOOMR.subscribe;e("before_beacon",r.av,null,null),e("onbeacon",r.rv,null,null)
,r.i=!0}return
this},is_complete:function(){return!0}}}()}(window);</script><script>bazade
bezolkohpepadr="1788112539"</script><script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.tui.co.uk/akam/13/6a946c76" defer=""></script><script
id="boomr-scr-as" src="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/D2NQW-ARR6H-
L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT" async=""></script><style type="text/css"
id="__tealiumGDPRecStyle"> #cmNotifyBanner { width: 100%; height:
100%; position: fixed; left: 0 !important; top: 0; bottom: 0; right: 0;
opacity: 1; background-color: rgba(0,0,0,0.75); text-align: center; font-
family: tui-light,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; padding: 0; border-radius: 0; z-
index: 9999;}.cmNotifyBanner .button { background-clip: initial; background-
image: none; background-repeat: no-repeat; border: 0; text-shadow: none;
text-transform: none; cursor: pointer;}#cmManage { cursor:
pointer;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { margin: 30px auto 0 ;
padding: 2em 16px; width: 640px; box-shadow: 0 0.5px 4px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0,
0.5); background-color: #ffffff; max-height: 70vh; overflow:
auto;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription svg { display: inline-block;
margin-bottom: 20px;}.explicit_consent .wevalueyour { font-size: 30px; font-
stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.2; letter-spacing: normal;
color: #092a5e; font-family: tui-light-bold,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; font-
weight: bold; margin-
bottom: .7em;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits,.explicit_consent .Youcanacces
sourC { margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; max-width:
500px;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits { font-size: 16px; font-weight:
300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-
spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom:
1em;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { margin: 30px auto 0 ;
padding: 2em 16px; width: 640px; box-shadow: 0 0.5px 4px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0,
0.5); background-color: #ffffff; max-height: 70vh; overflow:
auto;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription svg { display: inline-block;
margin-bottom: 20px;}.explicit_consent .wevalueyour { font-size: 30px; font-
weight: bold; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.2;
letter-spacing: normal; color: #092a5e; font-family: tui-light-
bold,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; margin-
bottom: .7em;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits,.explicit_consent .Youcanacces
sourC { margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; max-width:
500px;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits { font-size: 16px; font-weight:
300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-
spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom:
1em;}.explicit_consent .YoucanaccessourC { font-size: 16px; font-weight:
300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-
spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom:
1em;}.explicit_consent #cmNotifyBanner .cmButtons { clear: none; float:
none; margin: 25px 0 15px;}.explicit_consent #cmCloseBanner { border-
radius: 3px; box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); background-color:
#70cbf4; padding: 12px 0px; height: 40px; color: #092a5e; font-size: 18px;
margin: 0; width: 168px; padding: 7px 0px 8px 0px; line-height: 25px; letter-
spacing: 0;}.explicit_consent #cmManage { border-radius: 3px; box-shadow:

inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); background-color: #e2f3fe; height: 40px; color: #000000; font-size: 18px; margin: 0; margin-left: 10px; width: 168px; padding: 7px 0px 8px 0px; line-height: 25px; letter-spacing: 0;}@media screen and (max-width: 760px) {   .explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription {   width: auto; max-width: 604px;   }   }@media screen and (max-width: 604px) {   .explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription {   margin-left: 16px; margin-right: 16px;   }}@media screen and (max-width: 480px) {   .explicit_consent #cmCloseBanner {   display: block;   width: 100%;   }   .explicit_consent #cmManage {   display: block;   width: 100%;   margin-left: 0px;   margin-top: 10px;   }   .explicit_consent .wevalueyour {   font-size: 22px; }}</style><script type="text/javascript" id="__tealiumGDPRecScript">try{(function consent_prompt(){var $el=document.getElementById("cmCloseBanner"), $modal=document.getElementById("__tealiumGDPRecModal"), $cmManage=document.getElementById("cmManage");var cNotice=document.getElementById('cookie');if(cNotice) {cNotice.style.display='none';utag.loader.SC('consent',1);}if(window.location.host.indexOf('firstchoice')>-1){var svg='<svg height="45" viewBox="0 0 591 131" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" data-di-res-id="73ceb491-e51f0d04" data-di-rand="1607002512131"><defs><polygon id="path-1" points="0.06 0.099 116.499205 0.099 116.499205 130.94 0.06 130.94"></polygon></defs><g id="first-choice-logo-full-colour-cmyk" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><g id="Group-3"><mask id="mask-2" fill="white"><use xlink:href="#path-1"></use></mask><g id="Clip-2"></g><path d="M109.766,95.293 C108.958,96.719 107.548,98.233 103.666,97.234 C103.117,97.094 102.553,96.909 101.972,96.683 C97.153,94.831 91.214,90.188 86.028,84.153 C84.698,82.609 83.484,81.046 82.402,79.496 C84.287,79.657 86.246,79.928 88.249,80.304 C96.068,81.78 103.06,84.6 107.074,87.848 C107.56,88.238 108.001,88.635 108.398,89.037 C111.204,91.9 110.598,93.88 109.766,95.293 Z M70.579,65.6 C70.615,68.284 71.34,71.06 72.419,73.729 C69.565,74.128 66.798,74.892 64.455,76.201 C64.443,76.207 64.434,76.213 64.422,76.222 C64.404,76.23 64.389,76.24 64.371,76.251 C62.063,77.626 60.024,79.639 58.25,81.911 C56.478,79.639 54.433,77.623 52.128,76.248 C52.116,76.243 52.107,76.236 52.092,76.23 C52.077,76.222 52.062,76.213 52.041,76.204 C49.698,74.892 46.934,74.131 44.08,73.732 C45.162,71.06 45.884,68.281 45.923,65.597 L45.923,65.559 C45.923,65.541 45.923,65.523 45.92,65.502 C45.884,62.815 45.159,60.042 44.08,57.371 C46.934,56.971 49.701,56.208 52.044,54.899 C52.056,54.893 52.065,54.887 52.077,54.878 C52.095,54.869 52.11,54.86 52.128,54.848 C54.436,53.473 56.475,51.461 58.25,49.188 C60.021,51.461 62.066,53.476 64.371,54.851 C64.383,54.857 64.392,54.863 64.407,54.869 C64.422,54.881 64.437,54.887 64.458,54.899 C66.801,56.208 69.565,56.971 72.419,57.368 C71.337,60.039 70.615,62.818 70.576,65.502 L70.576,65.541 C70.576,65.562 70.576,65.576 70.579,65.6 Z M63.351,118.981 C63.256,119.598 63.134,120.179 62.982,120.722 C61.905,124.584 59.889,125.049 58.25,125.037221 C56.609,125.049 54.594,124.584 53.517,120.722 C53.365,120.179 53.243,119.598 53.148,118.981 C52.342,113.882 53.395,106.415 56.028,98.907 C56.702,96.984 57.447,95.15 58.25,93.439 C59.052,95.15 59.797,96.984 60.471,98.907 C63.104,106.415 64.156,113.882 63.351,118.981 Z M53.148,12.119 C53.243,11.501 53.365,10.92 53.517,10.377 C54.594,6.516 56.609,6.051 58.25,6.06277908 C59.889,6.051 61.905,6.516 62.982,10.377

C63.134,10.92 63.256,11.501 63.351,12.119 C64.156,17.217 63.104,24.684 60.471,32.192 C59.797,34.115 59.052,35.949 58.25,37.661 C57.447,35.949 56.702,34.115 56.028,32.192 C53.395,24.684 52.342,17.217 53.148,12.119 Z M30.471,84.153 C25.286,90.188 19.346,94.831 14.527,96.683 C13.946,96.909 13.382,97.094 12.833,97.234 C8.951,98.233 7.541,96.719 6.733,95.293 C5.901,93.88 5.296,91.9 8.101,89.037 C8.498,88.635 8.939,88.238 9.425,87.848 C13.439,84.6 20.431,81.78 28.25,80.304 C30.253,79.928 32.212,79.657 34.097,79.496 C33.014,81.046 31.801,82.609 30.471,84.153 Z M28.25,50.796 C20.431,49.32 13.439,46.499 9.425,43.252 C8.939,42.861 8.498,42.465 8.101,42.062 C5.296,39.199 5.901,37.22 6.733,35.806 C7.541,34.381 8.951,32.866 12.833,33.865 C13.382,34.005 13.946,34.19 14.527,34.417 C19.346,36.268 25.286,40.914 30.471,46.946 C31.801,48.494 33.014,50.056 34.097,51.607 C32.212,51.446 30.253,51.174 28.25,50.796 Z M86.028,46.946 C91.214,40.914 97.153,36.268 101.972,34.417 C102.553,34.19 103.117,34.005 103.666,33.865 C107.548,32.866 108.958,34.381 109.766,35.806 C110.598,37.22 111.204,39.199 108.398,42.062 C108.001,42.465 107.56,42.861 107.074,43.252 C103.06,46.499 96.068,49.32 88.249,50.796 C86.246,51.174 84.287,51.446 82.402,51.607 C83.484,50.056 84.698,48.494 86.028,46.946 Z M109.319,82.09 C104.45,78.702 97.323,75.947 89.353,74.444 C87.042,74.009 83.094,73.419 78.758,73.362 C77.342,70.422 76.555,67.729 76.537,65.553 L76.537,65.547 C76.555,63.373 77.342,60.677 78.758,57.737 C83.094,57.684 87.042,57.09 89.353,56.655 C97.323,55.152 104.45,52.397 109.319,49.01 C110.595,48.127 111.716,47.197 112.656,46.236 C116.768,42.041 117.668,37.565 114.931,32.824 C112.193,28.083 107.867,26.625 102.178,28.089 C100.877,28.423 99.512,28.93 98.107,29.592 C92.74,32.115 86.791,36.909 81.505,43.061 C79.972,44.844 77.485,47.969 75.27,51.693 C72.016,51.452 69.288,50.787 67.395,49.713 L67.389,49.71 C65.516,48.61 63.575,46.579 61.738,43.881 C63.858,40.1 65.319,36.385 66.098,34.166 C68.781,26.512 69.959,18.962 69.461,13.052 C69.333,11.504 69.088,10.07 68.728,8.776 C67.15,3.117 63.724,0.099 58.25,0.099 C52.775,0.099 49.349,3.117 47.771,8.776 C47.411,10.07 47.166,11.504 47.038,13.052 C46.54,18.962 47.718,26.512 50.401,34.166 C51.18,36.385 52.641,40.1 54.761,43.881 C52.924,46.579 50.983,48.607 49.107,49.71 L49.101,49.713 C47.211,50.787 44.482,51.452 41.229,51.693 C39.014,47.969 36.527,44.844 34.994,43.061 C29.708,36.909 23.759,32.115 18.392,29.592 C16.987,28.93 15.622,28.423 14.321,28.089 C8.632,26.625 4.306,28.083 1.568,32.824 C-1.169,37.565 -0.269,42.041 3.843,46.236 C4.783,47.197 5.904,48.127 7.18,49.01 C12.049,52.397 19.176,55.152 27.146,56.655 C29.457,57.09 33.405,57.684 37.741,57.737 C39.157,60.677 39.944,63.373 39.962,65.547 L39.962,65.556 C39.944,67.729 39.157,70.425 37.741,73.362 C33.405,73.419 29.457,74.009 27.146,74.444 C19.176,75.947 12.049,78.702 7.18,82.09 C5.904,82.975 4.783,83.903 3.843,84.863 C-0.269,89.058 -1.169,93.534 1.568,98.275 C4.306,103.016 8.632,104.474 14.321,103.01 C15.622,102.676 16.987,102.172 18.392,101.507 C23.759,98.985 29.708,94.19 34.994,88.038 C36.527,86.255 39.014,83.133 41.229,79.406 C44.482,79.648 47.211,80.316 49.104,81.386 L49.11,81.392 C50.983,82.492 52.924,84.523 54.761,87.218 C52.641,90.999 51.18,94.715 50.401,96.933 C47.718,104.588 46.54,112.138 47.038,118.048 C47.166,119.595 47.411,121.029 47.771,122.323 C49.349,127.983 52.775,131 58.25,131 C63.724,131 67.15,127.983 68.728,122.323 C69.088,121.029 69.333,119.595 69.461,118.048 C69.959,112.138 68.781,104.588 66.098,96.933 C65.319,94.715 63.858,90.999 61.738,87.218 C63.575,84.52 65.516,82.492 67.392,81.389 L67.398,81.386 C69.288,80.313 72.016,79.648 75.27,79.406 C77.485,83.133 79.972,86.255 81.505,88.038 C86.791,94.19 92.74,98.985

98.107,101.507 C99.512,102.172 100.877,102.676 102.178,103.01
C107.867,104.474 112.193,103.016 114.931,98.275 C117.668,93.534
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L159.395,68.939 L159.395,68.934 L163.054,68.934 L163.054,65.275
C163.054,63.256 161.414,61.616 159.395,61.616 L145.568,61.616
L145.568,50.426 L163.961,50.426 C165.985,50.426 167.62,48.786
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217.591,61.606 Z M230.306,56.024 C230.306,48.946 224.609,43.193
217.546,43.099 L203.091,43.099 C201.072,43.099 199.427,44.744
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199.432,83.882 L199.432,87.441 L203.091,87.441 C204.357,87.441
205.468,86.803 206.126,85.826 C206.525,85.243 206.754,84.545
206.754,83.788 L206.754,68.934 L213.055,68.934 L221.274,85.418
C222.176,87.222 224.38,87.965 226.184,87.063 C227.989,86.16
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265.424,56.941 C266.287,57.434 267.204,57.559 268.171,57.31
C269.138,57.065 269.871,56.507 270.364,55.645 C270.878,54.778
271.012,53.865 270.768,52.893 C269.901,49.599 267.872,47.091
264.682,45.362 C262.025,43.921 259.019,43.198 255.665,43.198
C251.772,43.198 248.437,44.474 245.661,47.027 C242.879,49.579
241.409,52.709 241.244,56.412 C241.1,59.523 242.127,62.249 244.33,64.597
C247.006,67.418 250.869,68.869 255.914,68.954 L256.068,68.954
C259.074,68.994 261.212,69.696 262.488,71.052 C263.291,71.899
263.675,72.857 263.63,73.923 C263.55,75.698 262.808,77.178 261.407,78.369
C260.031,79.586 258.371,80.194 256.437,80.194 C254.543,80.194
252.853,79.855 251.373,79.172 C249.912,78.484 248.95,77.552
248.497,76.386 C248.437,76.241 248.387,76.087 248.347,75.932
C248.098,74.965 247.545,74.222 246.678,73.709 C246.249,73.465
245.805,73.31 245.347,73.245 C244.888,73.186 244.415,73.215 243.931,73.34
C243.831,73.365 243.732,73.395 243.637,73.425 C243.602,73.435
243.562,73.45 243.527,73.465 C243.467,73.49 243.408,73.51 243.353,73.539
C243.313,73.559 239.963,75.224 239.963,75.224 L242.162,79.989
C242.162,79.994 242.162,79.994 242.162,79.994 C243.243,82.213
244.998,83.972 247.42,85.288 C250.077,86.729 253.083,87.451
256.437,87.451 C260.305,87.451 263.64,86.175 266.441,83.623
C269.223,81.071 270.693,77.951 270.858,74.262 C271.002,71.137
269.975,68.405 267.772,66.083 C265.095,63.241 261.232,61.776
256.188,61.696 L256.033,61.696 C253.028,61.656 250.889,60.963

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L296.256,87.441 C298.28,87.441 299.915,85.806 299.915,83.783
L299.915,50.426 L309.096,50.426 C311.115,50.426 312.755,48.786
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C361.486,80.551 357.957,79.086 355.025,76.153 C352.092,73.221
350.626,69.692 350.626,65.566 C350.626,61.419 352.092,57.88
355.025,54.948 C357.957,52.015 361.486,50.549 365.612,50.549
C369.026,50.549 372.073,51.586 374.754,53.66 C375.571,54.266
376.492,54.507 377.519,54.382 C378.524,54.256 379.34,53.786
379.969,52.968 C380.597,52.151 380.849,51.23 380.723,50.203
C380.576,49.198 380.105,48.381 379.309,47.753 C375.267,44.654
370.701,43.104 365.612,43.104 C359.434,43.104 354.145,45.303 349.747,49.7
C345.369,54.078 343.181,59.367 343.181,65.566 C343.181,71.745
345.369,77.033 349.747,81.431 C354.145,85.809 359.434,87.997
365.612,87.997 C371.413,87.997 376.46,86.049 380.754,82.154
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C394.135,43.099 392.474,44.759 392.474,46.803 L392.474,84.287
C392.474,84.289 392.474,84.291 392.474,84.292 L392.474,87.992
L396.179,87.992 C396.435,87.992 396.685,87.966 396.926,87.917
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C443.732,61.403 445.212,57.848 448.172,54.887 C451.111,51.948
454.654,50.479 458.803,50.479 C462.951,50.479 466.506,51.948
469.465,54.887 C472.405,57.848 473.875,61.403 473.875,65.55
C473.875,69.699 472.405,73.242 469.465,76.182 Z M458.803,43.1
C452.612,43.1 447.328,45.288 442.95,49.667 C438.552,54.065 436.352,59.358
436.352,65.55 C436.352,71.741 438.552,77.026 442.95,81.404
C447.328,85.802 452.612,88.001 458.803,88.001 C464.994,88.001
470.289,85.802 474.687,81.404 C479.065,77.026 481.254,71.741
481.254,65.55 C481.254,59.358 479.065,54.065 474.687,49.667
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585.379,65.043 585.33,64.802 C585.28,64.561 585.207,64.328 585.114,64.107
C584.879,63.553 584.513,63.068 584.056,62.69 C583.873,62.539
583.675,62.405 583.465,62.291 C582.94,62.006 582.339,61.843
581.701,61.843 L567.7,61.843 L567.7,50.513 L586.324,50.513 C588.368,50.513
590.028,48.852 590.028,46.803 C590.028,44.759 588.368,43.099
586.324,43.099 L563.996,43.099 C561.946,43.099 560.286,44.759
560.286,46.803 L560.286,87.992 L590.028,87.992 L590.028,84.287
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525.99,79.081 523.058,76.148 C520.125,73.216 518.659,69.688
518.659,65.561 C518.659,61.414 520.125,57.875 523.058,54.943
C525.99,52.01 529.519,50.544 533.645,50.544 C537.059,50.544
540.106,51.581 542.787,53.655 C543.604,54.261 544.525,54.503
545.552,54.377 C546.557,54.251 547.373,53.781 548.002,52.963
C548.63,52.146 548.882,51.225 548.756,50.198 C548.609,49.193
548.138,48.377 547.342,47.748 C543.3,44.649 538.734,43.099 533.645,43.099
C527.467,43.099 522.178,45.298 517.78,49.696 C513.402,54.073
511.214,59.362 511.214,65.561 C511.214,71.74 513.402,77.028 517.78,81.426
C522.178,85.804 527.467,87.992 533.645,87.992 C539.446,87.992
544.493,86.045 548.787,82.149 C549.026,81.93 551.425,79.261
551.425,79.261 L549.008,76.902 C548.122,76.074 547.457,75.719
546.432,75.677" id="Fill-14" fill="#D8127D"></path></g></svg>';
$modal.getElementsByTagName('span')[0].innerHTML=svg;
$modal.getElementsByTagName('svg')[0].style['margin-bottom']='0';
$modal.getElementsByClassName('wevalueyour')[0].style.color='#224256';
$el.style.color='#000000';$el.style['background-color']='#e091be';
$cmManage.style.color='#000000';$cmManage.style['background-
color']='#f7e3ef';}var consentState=utag.gdpr.getConsentState();var
allCats={1:1,2:1,3:1,8:1};var getCookie=function(a){var val=';
'+document.cookie;var parts=val.split('; '+a+'=');if(parts.length===2)return
parts.pop().split(';').shift();},cat2=getCookie('TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Personali
sation'),cat3=getCookie('TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Targeting_and_Advertising'),o
ldConsent=(cat2||cat3)?1:0;if(oldConsent){if(cat2===1&&cat3===1)
{utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(allCats);}else if(cat2||cat3){var
cats={1:1,2:cat2||0,3:cat3||0};utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(cats);}
$modal.style.display='none';}var callBack=function()
{utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(allCats);closePrompt();window.dataLayer=wind
ow.dataLayer||
[];window.dataLayer.push({event:'tiq.cm_save_preferences',cm_event_name:'Co
okie Consent - Save Preferences',cm_event_category:'Cookie
Consent',cm_event_action:'Save Preferences',cm_method:'cookie consent saved
- accept all',cm_banner_version:'cookie consent - modal experience C
v3',cm_optout_categories:'all categories accepted',uid_array:[6,8]});};var
manageCookies=function()
{closePrompt();utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences();window.dataLayer=window
.dataLayer||
[];window.dataLayer.push({event:'tiq.cm_manage_preferences',cm_event_name:
'Cookie Consent - Manage Preferences',cm_event_category:'Cookie
Consent',cm_event_action:'Manage Preferences',cm_banner_version:'cookie
consent - modal experience C v3',uid_array:[6,8]});};var closePrompt=function()

{$modal.style.display="none";};if(document.addEventListener)
{$el.addEventListener("click",callBack,false);
$cmManage.addEventListener("click",manageCookies,false);}else
if(document.attachEvent){$el.attachEvent("click",callBack);
$cmManage.attachEvent("click",manageCookies);}else{$el.onclick=callBack;
$cmManage.onclick=manageCookies;}}());}
catch(e){utag.DB(e)}</script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_6"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.6.js?
utv=ut4.46.202207271032"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_8"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.8.js?
utv=ut4.46.202204260815"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_10"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.10.js?
utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_13"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.13.js?
utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_14"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.14.js?
utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_19"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.19.js?
utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async=""
charset="utf-8" id="tiqapp"
src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tiqapp/utag.v.js?a=tui/tui-uk/202208011545&c
b=1659440863512"></script><script>
(function optiIfee() {
	const waitForLinks = setInterval(function () {
		const disneyLinks = document.querySelectorAll(

	'[href="/destinations/the-americas/united-states-of-america/florida/walt-
disney-world-resort/holidays-walt-disney-world-resort.html"]'
		);
		if (disneyLinks && disneyLinks.length > 0) {
			disneyLinks.forEach((link) => {
				if (!link.classList.contains("opti-disney")) {
					link.setAttribute("href", "/destinations/the-
americas/united-states-of-america/florida/walt-disney-world-resort/holidays-walt-
disney-world-resort.html?vlid=opti-disneyLink");
					link.classList.add("opti-disney");
				}
			});
		}
	}, 300);
})();
</script><style>
</style><style>
@font-face {
font-family: "Ambit";
src: url('https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/gh/Bulut-D/tui-fonts@e1226fb/Ambit-Bold.woff')
format('woff');
}

```
.opti_ambit-bold {
   font-family: "Ambit",tui-light-bold,Arial,sans-serif !important;
        font-size: 42px;
   line-height: 40px !important;
}

.opti_ambit-bold span,
.opti_ambit-bold b {
        font-family: "Ambit",tui-light-bold,Arial,sans-serif !important;
}

@media only screen and (min-width: 960px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}
@media only screen and (max-width: 959.98px) and (min-width: 760px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}
@media only screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}

.opti_ambit-bold.all-large {
        font-size: 42px !important;
}

.opti_ambit-bold.all-medium {
        font-size: 36px !important;
}
.opti_ambit-bold.all-small {
        font-size: 30px !important;
```

```
}
</style><script>
(function optilfee() {
	const languageData = {
		uk: {
			headline: "Don't miss out!",
			text: "Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.",
			cta: "Sign up for holiday offers",
			signUpLink: "/destinations/info/sign-up?vlid=opti_offers",
			appendElements: ["#utility"],
		},
		se: {
			headline: "Nya resor i sikte",
			text: "Prenumerera på våra nyhetsbrev, så blir du den första att få höra om spännande erbjudanden, rabatter och nyheter i resandets värld. ",
			cta: "Anmäl dig här på 30 sekunder",
			signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main + .white-background"],
		},
		no: {
			headline: "Nye opplevelser venter ",
			text: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet vårt og vær den første til å høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og spennende nyheter.",
			cta: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet her",
			signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev/",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main + .white-background"],
		},
		dk: {
			headline: "Rejsenyheder og tilbud til dig",
			text: "Tilmeld dig vores nyhedsmail og bliv den først til at høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og nyheder fra rejseverdenen.",
			cta: "Tilmeld dig her",
			signUpLink: "/nyhedsbrev/",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main + .white-background"],
		},
		fi: {
			headline: "Tarjouksia ja lomavinkkejä",
			text: "Tilaa uutiskirjeemme ja saat hyviä lomavinkkejä, parhaita tarjouksia sekä tietoa kiinnostavista lomauutuuksista.",
			cta: "Tilaa uutiskirje",
			signUpLink: "/uutiskirje/",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main + .white-background"],
		},
	};

	const waitForUtility = setInterval(function () {
		const country = getCountry();
		const language = languageData[country];
```

```
		const appendElement =
getAppendElement(language.appendElements);
		if (appendElement) {
			clearInterval(waitForUtility);
			optiInit(language, appendElement);
		}
	}, 300);

	function optiInit(data, appendElement) {
		if (!data || !appendElement) {
			return;
		}

		const bannerHtml = `
			<div id="opti-sign-up-banner">
				<div class="content-width">
					<div class="opti-wrapper">
						<div class="opti-text">
							<h5>${data.headline}</h5>
							<p>${data.text}</p>
							<a href="${data.signUpLink}"
class="buttons__button buttons__primary buttons__fill">${data.cta}</a>
						</div>
						<div class="img-container"></div>
					</div>
				</div>
			</div>
		`;

		appendElement.insertAdjacentHTML("beforebegin", bannerHtml);
	}

	const getAppendElement = (elementArr) => {
		let appendElement;

		elementArr.map((elSelector) => {
			if (document.querySelector(elSelector)) {
				appendElement = document.querySelector(elSelector);
			}
		});

		return appendElement || null;
	};

	function getCountry() {
		return window.location.hostname.match(/tui(?:\.co)?\.(uk|se|fi|no|
dk)/i)[1];
	}

	setTimeout(function () {
		if (waitForUtility) {
			clearInterval(waitForUtility);
		}
	}, 15000);
```

```
})();
</script><style>
#opti-top-deals-banner {
  display: none;
}

#globalFooter__component .GlobalFooter__signUpLink {
  display: none;
}

.content-width {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0 auto;
  max-width: 1048px;
  min-width: 283px;
}

.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

.buttons__button {
  box-sizing: border-box;
  height: 40px;
  height: 2.5rem;
  line-height: 40px;
  line-height: 2.5rem;
  box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
  border: none;
  display: inline-block;
  border-radius: 3px;
  font-size: 18px;
  font-family: "tui-light", "tuitype-light", Arial, sans-serif;
  text-transform: uppercase;
  outline: none;
  padding: 0 24px;
  padding: 0 1.5rem;
  cursor: pointer;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary {
  color: #000;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill {
  background-color: #fcb712;
  transition: unset;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

#opti-sign-up-banner {
  padding: 32px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
```

```
  background-color: #fff;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2), inset 0 0 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
  display: flex;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
    flex-direction: column;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
  align-items: flex-start;
  display: flex;
  flex-basis: 60%;
  flex-direction: column;
  justify-content: center;
  padding: 32px 16px;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
    flex-basis: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner h5 {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-family: "tui-light-bold", "tuitype", Arial, sans-serif;
  font-size: 26px;
  margin: 0;
  text-transform: capitalize;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner p {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-size: 17px;
  margin: 16px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
  text-align: center;
  width: auto;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
    width: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
  background-image:
url("https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2022_3/22_11/74788f08-97c2-4e2f-ac4e-
ae6000ba44d4/OPTI-beach-family.png");
  background-position: center;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size: cover;
  flex-basis: 40%;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
```

```
    flex-direction: column;
    flex-basis: 100%;
    min-height: 224px;
  }
}</style><script>
(function optiIfee() {
        const languageData = {
                uk: {
                        headline: "Don't miss out!",
                        text: "Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new
hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.",
                        cta: "Sign up for holiday offers",
                        signUpLink: "/destinations/info/sign-up?vlid=opti_offers",
                        appendElements: ["#utility"],
                },
                se: {
                        headline: "Nya resor i sikte",
                        text: "Prenumerera på våra nyhetsbrev, så blir du den första
att få höra om spännande erbjudanden, rabatter och nyheter i resandets värld. ",
                        cta: "Anmäl dig här på 30 sekunder",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                no: {
                        headline: "Nye opplevelser venter ",
                        text: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet vårt og vær den første til å
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og spennende nyheter.",
                        cta: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet her",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                dk: {
                        headline: "Rejsenyheder og tilbud til dig",
                        text: "Tilmeld dig vores nyhedsmail og bliv den først til at
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og nyheder fra rejseverdenen.",
                        cta: "Tilmeld dig her",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhedsbrev/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                fi: {
                        headline: "Tarjouksia ja lomavinkkejä",
                        text: "Tilaa uutiskirjeemme ja saat hyviä lomavinkkejä,
parhaita tarjouksia sekä tietoa kiinnostavista lomauutuuksista.",
                        cta: "Tilaa uutiskirje",
                        signUpLink: "/uutiskirje/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
        };

        const waitForUtility = setInterval(function () {
```

```
		const country = getCountry();
		const language = languageData[country];

		const appendElement =
getAppendElement(language.appendElements);
		if (appendElement) {
			clearInterval(waitForUtility);
			optiInit(language, appendElement);
		}
	}, 300);

	function optiInit(data, appendElement) {
		if (!data || !appendElement) {
			return;
		}

		const bannerHtml = `
			<div id="opti-sign-up-banner">
				<div class="content-width">
					<div class="opti-wrapper">
						<div class="opti-text">
							<h5>${data.headline}</h5>
							<p>${data.text}</p>
							<a href="${data.signUpLink}"
class="buttons__button buttons__primary buttons__fill">${data.cta}</a>
						</div>
						<div class="img-container"></div>
					</div>
				</div>
			</div>
		`;

		appendElement.insertAdjacentHTML("beforebegin", bannerHtml);
	}

	const getAppendElement = (elementArr) => {
		let appendElement;

		elementArr.map((elSelector) => {
			if (document.querySelector(elSelector)) {
				appendElement = document.querySelector(elSelector);
			}
		});

		return appendElement || null;
	};

	function getCountry() {
		return window.location.hostname.match(/tui(?:\.co)?\.(uk|se|fi|no|
dk)/i)[1];
	}

	setTimeout(function () {
		if (waitForUtility) {
```

```
                        clearInterval(waitForUtility);
                }
        }, 15000);
})();
</script><style>
#opti-top-deals-banner {
  display: none;
}

#globalFooter__component .GlobalFooter__signUpLink {
  display: none;
}

.content-width {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0 auto;
  max-width: 1048px;
  min-width: 283px;
}

.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

.buttons__button {
  box-sizing: border-box;
  height: 40px;
  height: 2.5rem;
  line-height: 40px;
  line-height: 2.5rem;
  box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
  border: none;
  display: inline-block;
  border-radius: 3px;
  font-size: 18px;
  font-family: "tui-light", "tuitype-light", Arial, sans-serif;
  text-transform: uppercase;
  outline: none;
  padding: 0 24px;
  padding: 0 1.5rem;
  cursor: pointer;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary {
  color: #000;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill {
  background-color: #fcb712;
  transition: unset;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

#opti-sign-up-banner {
```

```
  padding: 32px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
  background-color: #fff;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2), inset 0 0 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
  display: flex;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
    flex-direction: column;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
  align-items: flex-start;
  display: flex;
  flex-basis: 60%;
  flex-direction: column;
  justify-content: center;
  padding: 32px 16px;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
    flex-basis: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner h5 {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-family: "tui-light-bold", "tuitype", Arial, sans-serif;
  font-size: 26px;
  margin: 0;
  text-transform: capitalize;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner p {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-size: 17px;
  margin: 16px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
  text-align: center;
  width: auto;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
    width: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
  background-image:
url("https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2022_3/22_11/74788f08-97c2-4e2f-ac4e-
ae6000ba44d4/OPTI-beach-family.png");
  background-position: center;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size: cover;
  flex-basis: 40%;
```

```
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
    flex-direction: column;
    flex-basis: 100%;
    min-height: 224px;
  }
}</style><script>
"use strict";

(function () {
  "use strict";

  var latestInfoLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/summer-2021-
bookings?vlid=cvdbnr2';
  var confLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr';
  var travelAlertsLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/travel-information?
vlid=cvdbnr3';
  var data = {
    holidays: {
      html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-
confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a>, <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-
requirements">entry requirements</a> and <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/what-to-expect-on-holiday">what
to expect on holiday</a>.'
    },
    flight: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on cancellations,
changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
    hotels: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on cancellations,
changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
/*    holidayslakesandmountains: {
      html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-
confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a> and <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-
requirements">entry requirements</a>. Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/travel-information">24/7 Travel Alerts
page</a> for the latest updates'
    }, */
    holidaysescortedtours: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/tour-with-confidence?
```

```
vlid=cvdbnrtour">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on
cancellations, changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
    destinationsdeals: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-
with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry
requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsholidaydestinations: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-
with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry
requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsinfoentryrequirements: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-
with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry
requirements</a>.'
          },
    destinationsinfotravelwithconfidence: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-
with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry
requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsinfoentryrestrictionsmap: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-
with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a>, <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-
requirements">entry requirements</a> and <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/what-to-expect-on-holiday">what
to expect on holiday</a>.'
    }
  };
  var domW = setInterval(function () {
    if (document.body) {
      clearInterval(domW);
      var path = window.location.pathname.replace(/\W/g, '');

      if (data[path]) {
        var banner = "\n            <div id=\"incidentBanner__component\" aria-
label=\"incident banner\">\n                <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__incidentBanner opti-banner\" aria-label=\"incident
```

```
banner details\">\n                    <div class=\"sectionWrapper\">\n
<div class=\"contentWidth\">\n                            <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__container\">\n                                <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__title\">\n                                    <svg width=\"16px\"
height=\"16px\" class=\"\" viewBox=\"0 0 1024 1024\">\n
<path\n                                        d=\"M512 1024c-282.453 0-512-229.547-
512-512s229.547-512 512-512 512 229.547 512 512-229.547 512-512
512zM453.973 606.72c0 5.973 0.853 10.24 1.707 12.8 1.707 3.413 3.413 5.973
5.973 7.68 2.56 2.56 7.68 4.267 14.507 5.973s16.213 2.56 28.16 2.56c11.947 0
22.187-0.853 29.013-2.56s11.947-4.267 14.507-6.827c2.56-2.56 4.267-5.12
5.12-7.68s1.707-6.827 1.707-12.8v-368.64c0-5.973-0.853-10.24-1.707-12.8s-
3.413-5.12-5.973-7.68c-2.56-2.56-7.68-4.267-14.507-5.12-6.827-1.707-16.213-
1.707-29.013-1.707-11.947 0-21.333 0.853-28.16 1.707-6.827 1.707-11.947
3.413-14.507 5.973s-5.12 5.12-5.973 7.68c-1.707 3.413-1.707 7.68-1.707
13.653v367.787zM438.613 751.787c0 8.533 1.707 17.067 5.12 24.747s8.533
14.507 14.507 19.627c5.973 5.973 12.8 10.24 21.333 13.653 7.68 3.413 16.213
5.12 24.747 5.12s17.067-1.707 24.747-5.12c7.68-3.413 14.507-7.68 20.48-
13.653s11.093-11.947 14.507-19.627c3.413-7.68 5.12-16.213 5.12-24.747s-
1.707-17.067-5.973-24.747c-3.413-7.68-8.533-14.507-14.507-20.48s-13.653-
10.24-21.333-13.653c-6.827-2.56-15.36-4.267-23.893-4.267s-17.067 1.707-
24.747 5.12c-7.68 3.413-14.507 7.68-20.48 13.653s-10.24 12.8-13.653 20.48c-
4.267 7.68-5.973 16.213-5.973 23.893z\">\n                                    </path>\n
</svg>\n                            </div>\n                            <p
class=\"IncidentBanner__content\">".concat(data[path].html, "</p>\n
</div>\n                        </div>\n                    </div>\n                </div>\n
</div>");
        document.body.insertAdjacentHTML('afterbegin', banner);
      }
    }

  }, 300);
})();
</script><style>
.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner {
  /* background: #ffe100; */
  background: #f3f0ec;
  padding: 16px;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner p {
  margin-bottom: 0;
  font-size: 16px;
  font-family: 'tui-light', Arial, sans-serif;
  color: #000;
  line-height: 22px;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner strong {
  font-family: 'tui-light', Arial, sans-serif;
  color: #000;
  font-weight: bold;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container {
```

```
  position: relative;
  width: 100%;
  color: #000;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container {
  display: flex;
  /* align-items: end; */
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__tit
le {
  display: inherit;
  margin-right: 8px;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__tit
le svg {
  width: 32px;
  width: 2rem;
  height: 32px;
  height: 2rem;
  height: 1.5rem;
  width: 1.5rem;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content {
  display: inline-block;
  width: 71%;
  width: auto;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content a {
  color: #000;
  text-decoration: underline;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__moreInfo {
  line-height: 1.2;
  text-align: right;
  margin-top: -16px;
  margin-top: -1rem;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__link,
.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__link svg {
  color: #000 !important;
}

@media (max-width: 579px) {
  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBan
ner__content {
    display: inline-block;
    width: 100%;
```

```
  }

  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .sectionWrapper {
        padding: 0;
  }

  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__t
itle svg {
        height: 1.25rem;
    width: 1.25rem;
  }
}

  /*
#incidentBanner__component .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner,
#OPTI_incidentBanner__component .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner,
.covidIncidentBannerWrapper{
        background: #ffe100 !important;
}
  */
</style><script>
(function() {
        "use strict";
        var excursionText = 'EXPERIENCES';
    var trackingURL =
'utm_source=tui.co.uk&utm_medium=var2&utm_campaign=gotui-
uk&utm_content=excursions';
        var elW = setInterval(function() {
                var headerEl =
document.querySelector(".MenuItem__menuLink[href='/destinations/holiday-
extras.html']") || document.querySelector("#menu-section
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']");
        if (headerEl && window.utag && utag.link) {
                clearInterval(elW);
          var megaMenuHTML =
document.querySelector(".MenuItem__menuLink[href='/destinations/holiday-
extras.html']") ? '<li class="MenuItem__menuItemContainer opti_things-link"><a
class="MenuItem__menuLink " href="/things-to-do/?'+ trackingURL +'"
type="titleLink" analyticsid="extras"><span class="MenuItem__navText" aria-
label="menu-EXTRAS">'+ excursionText +'</span></a></li>' : '<li class="no-
mega" menu-id="site-EXTRAS" links-to="/destinations/holiday-extras.html" aria-
label="menu-EXTRAS"><a class="ensLinkTrack opti_things-link" data-
componentid="" href="/things-to-do/?'+ trackingURL +'"
analyticsid="extras">'+ excursionText +'</a><div
class="dropdownContainer"></div></li>';
        headerEl.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML("afterend", megaMenuHTML);
          document.querySelector(".opti_things-link").addEventListener('click',
function() {
              window.optimizationVar = "OPTI_things_to_do";
              utag.link({ eventAction: "Optimisation Event", eventCategory:
"Optimisation", eventName: window.optimizationVar, event: 'tiq.on'}, '', [6]);
          });
       }
    },300);
```

```
    var mobW = setInterval(function() {
                var mainEl =
document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']") || document.querySelector("#nav-
mobile a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']");
        if (mainEl && window.utag && utag.link) {
                clearInterval(mobW);
          var mobHTML =
document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']") ? '<div><ul
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper"><li
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__burgerMenuElement
GlobalHeaderAccordion__titleSpace"><div
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__titleLabel"><svg style="vertical-align: sub;"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24px" height="24px" viewBox="0
0 120 120">  <path fill="#082A5E" d="M37.0526316,83.9473684
C40.765043,87.6597798 41.5506902,93.1906493 39.4095733,97.6727311
L42.7368421,101 L101,42.7368421 L97.6727311,39.4095733
C93.1906493,41.5506902 87.6597798,40.765043 83.9473684,37.0526316
C80.234957,33.3402202 79.4493098,27.8093507 81.5904267,23.3272689
L78.2631579,20 L20,78.2631579 L23.3272689,81.5904267
C27.8093507,79.4493098 33.3402202,80.234957 37.0526316,83.9473684 Z
M19.6642105,89.0134626 L11.1724653,80.5217175 C9.60917822,78.9584303
9.60917822,76.4238411 11.1724653,74.860554 L74.860554,11.1724653
C76.4238411,9.60917822 78.9584303,9.60917822 80.5217175,11.1724653
L89.0134626,19.6642105 C90.5767497,21.2274976 90.5767497,23.7620868
89.0134626,25.3253739 C87.4501755,26.8886611 87.4501755,29.4232503
89.0134626,30.9865374 C90.5767497,32.5498245 93.1113389,32.5498245
94.6746261,30.9865374 C96.2379132,29.4232503 98.7725024,29.4232503
100.33579,30.9865374 L108.827535,39.4782825 C110.390822,41.0415697
110.390822,43.5761589 108.827535,45.139446 L45.139446,108.827535
C43.5761589,110.390822 41.0415697,110.390822 39.4782825,108.827535
L30.9865374,100.33579 C29.4232503,98.7725024 29.4232503,96.2379132
30.9865374,94.6746261 C32.5498245,93.1113389 32.5498245,90.5767497
30.9865374,89.0134626 C29.4232503,87.4501755 26.8886611,87.4501755
25.3253739,89.0134626 C23.7620868,90.5767497 21.2274976,90.5767497
19.6642105,89.0134626 Z"></path></svg><a href="/things-to-do/?'+
trackingURL +'" arialabel="Menu-EXTRAS" target="_self"
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__headingLink GlobalHeaderAccordion__link
opti_mobile_url" analyticsid="extras" data-di-id="di-id-f06091e4-d43f048c">'+
excursionText +'</a></div></li><ul class=" GlobalHeaderAccordion__content
GlobalHeaderAccordion__hideAccordion"><div value="EXTRAS"
type="MainNavigation" target="_self" url="/destinations/holiday-extras.html"
megamenulabel="Extras" itemnumber="6"><div
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__contentContainer"><div></div></div></
div></ul></ul></div>' : '<li class="list-items"><a class="bold opti_mobile_url"
href="/things-to-do/?'+ trackingURL +'" target="_self" analyticsid="extras">
<div class="item"><div class="trigger c no-icon list-container" aria-label="Main
menu EXTRAS"><span class="icon-space"><img
src="/destinations/_ui/mobile/th/images/svg/global-header/th/Deals.svg"></
span><span class="text bold">'+ excursionText +'</span></div><div
class="content"><div class="inner"><ul class="grey-med
content-wrap"></ul></div></div></div></a></li>';
```

```
        document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']")?
mainEl.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML('aft
erend', mobHTML) : mainEl.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML('afterend',
mobHTML);
        document.querySelector(".opti_mobile_url").addEventListener('click',
function() {
            window.optimizationVar = "OPTI_things_to_do";
            utag.link({ eventAction: "Optimisation Event", eventCategory:
"Optimisation", eventName: window.optimizationVar, event: 'tiq.on'}, '', [6]);
        });
      }
   },300);
})();
</script><script charset="utf-8"
src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/11.43a1a428a12277de24be.
chunk.js?
Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&amp;Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&amp;Q_BRANDID=www.tu
i.co.uk"></script><script charset="utf-8"
src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/4.c4c4311e93af68a7390f.ch
unk.js?
Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&amp;Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&amp;Q_BRANDID=tuigrou
p"></script><script charset="utf-8"
src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/1.04bbbcfbec571d58289d.ch
unk.js?
Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&amp;Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&amp;Q_BRANDID=tuigrou
p"></script></head><iframe style="width: 0px; height: 0px; display:
none;"></iframe>
<body data-rsssl="1" class="tui_country-template-default single single-
tui_country postid-1111 no-webp-support wpb-js-composer js-comp-ver-4.11.2.1
vc_responsive theme-layout-layout-full theme-section-true theme-container-false
content-layout-single file-false scroll-fix">


   <script type="text/javascript">
      var utag_data = {};
   </script>
   <script type="text/javascript">
      (function (a, b, c, d) {
         a = "https://tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.js";
         b = document;
         c = 'script';
         d = b.createElement(c);
         d.src = a;
         d.type = 'text/java' + c;
         d.async = true;
         a = b.getElementsByTagName(c)[0];
         a.parentNode.insertBefore(d, a);
      })();
   </script>
```

<script>
var bannerTitle = '';
var bannerDescription = ' Our COVID hub – See entry requirements. Visit our 24/7 Travel Alerts page for the latest updates. View <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/faq">our FAQs <style type="text/css"> .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner{background:#f3f0ec}.IncidentBanner__title{display:inherit;margin-right:8px}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container{display:flex;align-items:end}.IncidentBanner__content a{color:#000;text-decoration:underline}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content{width:auto}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__title svg{height:1.5rem;width:1.5rem}</style>';
var bannerLink = '';
</script>

<header>
<script>
var newGlobalHeader = true;
var globalHeaderJsonData = {"elements":[{"value":"Brand Logo","subLabel":"","promotionalLabel":null,"children":[],"type":"Logo","additionalProperty":{},"breakpoints":{"Desktop":{"order":"1","placement":["main"],"active":true},"MiniTablet":{"order":"1","placement":["main"],"active":true},"Tablet":{"order":"1","placement":["main"],"active":true},"Mobile":{"order":"3","placement":["main"],"active":true}},"active":true,"target":"_self","analyticId":null,"iconname":null,"linkTo":"/","imageSource":"/_ui/mobile/th/images/logo/TUI-Logo.svg","childMap":{"empty":true}},{"value":"World Of TUI","subLabel":"","promotionalLabel":null,"children":[],"type":"WOT","additionalProperty":{},"breakpoints":{"Desktop":{"order":"3","placement":["main"],"active":true},"Tablet":{"order":"1","placement":["main"],"active":true}},"active":true,"target":"_self","analyticId":null,"iconname":null,"linkTo":null,"imageSource":"https://digital.thomson.co.uk/WOP-Horizontal.png","childMap":{"empty":true}},{"value":"Shortlist","subLabel":"","promotionalLabel":null,"children":[],"type":"ShortList","additionalProperty":{"SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrepassengerdetails":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mc_rooms":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrehubsummary":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mc_thingstodo":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mc_location":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mcextraoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrecentreselectionhub":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreroomoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_directDebitBookflow_react":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrestayoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreshell

results":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multi-
centre":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_tour_overview":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_FO"
:"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreflightoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_F
J":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreconfwaiting":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_
PAGE_mc_facilities":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mc_overview":"true","SUPPRES
S_FOR_PAGE_responsivepassengerdetails":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multice
ntreconfirmation":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentredirectDebitBookflow_
react":"true"},"breakpoints":{"Desktop":{"order":"1","placement":
["tertiary"],"active":true},"MiniTablet":{"order":"1","placement":
["main"],"active":true},"Tablet":{"order":"1","placement":
["tertiary"],"active":true},"Mobile":{"order":"1","placement":
["main"],"active":true}},"active":true,"target":"_self","analyticId":null,"iconname
":null,"linkTo":"/destinations/myshortlist","childMap":{"empty":true}},
{"value":"New Search","subLabel":"","promotionalLabel":null,"children":
[],"type":"Search","additionalProperty":
{"SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_cruiseDetailBookingSummaryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_F
OR_PAGE_FJ_ContactUsPage_confirmation":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_spokeD
etailBookingSummaryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_CRMobExtraOptionsPa
ge":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mobilepassengerdetails":"true","SUPPRESS_FO
R_PAGE_technicalDifficultiesPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_passengerdetail
s":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_sessionTimeOutPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PA
GE_TH_ContactUsPage_luggage-
claims":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_FJ_ContactUsPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_
PAGE_newcustomer":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_ancBookFlowAccommodation
RoomsPage_Mobile":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_paymentConfirmationPage":"t
rue","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreflightoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PA
GE_partPaymentFailurePage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreflightopti
ons_react":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_flightoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_P
AGE_multicentreconfwaiting":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_capeverde":"true","S
UPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_ancBookFlowAccommodationFacilitiesPage_Mobile":"true","
SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_passwordreset":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_manageBoo
kingHomePage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrepassengerdetails":"tru
e","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_extraoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_login":"tru
e","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_confwaiting":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_changeCabi
nLandingPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_hotelDetailBookingSummaryPage":
"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_contactusaftertravel":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE
_TH_ContactUsPage_confirmation":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_extraoptionsMo
bile":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_displayFlightDetailsPage":"true","ENABLE_FO
R_TH_lastMinuteHolidayFinderPage":"false","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_resendemail":
"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_holiday-
extras":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_emailexpired":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAG
E_cruiseoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_cancelConfirmationSummaryPage
":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mobileflightoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAG
E_FJ_ContactUsPage_flight-
delays":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_TH_ContactUsPage_flight-
delays":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mcextraoptions_react":"true","SUPPRESS_F
OR_PAGE_confirmation":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mybooking":"true","SUPPR
ESS_FOR_PAGE_TH_ContactUsPage_pre-
travel":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreroomoptions_react":"true","SUP
PRESS_FOR_PAGE_managePassengerLandingPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE
_emailsent":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_bookingCancellationPage":"true","SUP
PRESS_FOR_PAGE_bookingoverview":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_FJ_ContactUs
Page_after-
travel":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_paymentWaitingPage":"true","SUPPRESS_F

OR_PAGE_newpassword":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_register":"true","SUPPRES
S_FOR_PAGE_holidayreviewpage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_notFound":"true"
,"SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreroomoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_t
ransfersDetailBookingSummaryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_manageChan
gedSummaryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_TH_ContactUsPage_after-
travel":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_FJ_ContactUsPage_pre-
travel":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_respAccountPortalPage":"true","SUPPRESS_
FOR_PAGE_directDebitSetup":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mobileroomoptions":
"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_contactuspage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_roo
moptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_paymentfailure":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR
_PAGE_paymentHistoryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_ancBookFlowAccom
modationLocationPage_Mobile":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_capeverdevisaconfi
rmation":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_accountportal":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PA
GE_capeverdevisa":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_forgotpassword":"true","SUPPR
ESS_FOR_PAGE_changeholidaypage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mobileconfwa
iting":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_FJ_ContactUsPage_luggage-
claims":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_hubsummary":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAG
E_displayBookingSummaryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentrehubsu
mmary":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mcextraoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_P
AGE_TH_ContactUsPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_ancBookFlowAccommoda
tionOverviewPage_Mobile":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_extraDetailBookingSum
maryPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_ancBookFlowAccommodationThingsTod
oPage_Mobile":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_bookingoverviewendstate":"true","S
UPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_mobileextraoptions":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_manage
BookingCancellationPage":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_techdiff":"true"},"break
points":{"MiniTablet":{"order":"8","placement":["main"],"active":true},"Mobile":
{"order":"8","placement":
["main"],"active":true}},"active":true,"target":"_self","analyticId":null,"iconname
":"","linkTo":null,"megaMenuLabel":"","childMap":{"empty":true}},
{"value":"Shortlist Icon","subLabel":"","promotionalLabel":null,"children":
[],"type":"ShortListIcon","additionalProperty":
{"SUPPRESS_FOR_PAGE_multicentreroomoptions_react":"true","SUPPRESS_FOR_
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var agentData = '';
var agentViewData = agentData ? JSON.parse(agentData): null;
var hideCountrySelector = '';
var agentPassword='NLor1';
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0 153.6 30.72 209.067 83.627 55.467-52.907 129.707-83.627 209.067-83.627zM554.667 877.227c54.613-58.88 109.227-120.32 159.573-182.613 35.84-43.52 67.413-85.333 96.427-125.44 82.773-116.053 129.707-209.92 129.707-266.24 0-121.173-98.133-219.307-219.307-219.307-69.973 0-133.973 33.28-175.787 87.893-17.067 22.187-50.347 22.187-66.56 0-40.96-54.613-105.813-87.893-175.787-87.893-121.173 0-219.307 98.133-219.307 219.307 0 56.32 46.080 150.187 129.707 266.24 28.16 40.107 60.587 81.92 96.427 125.44 51.2 62.293 104.96 123.733 159.573 182.613 15.36 16.213 29.867 31.573 42.667 45.227 13.653-13.653 27.307-29.013 42.667-45.227z"></path></svg>0 <svg version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="16px" height="16px" viewBox="0 0 1024 1024" data-di-res-id="cf64167-76f0063d" data-di-rand="1659440864975"><path d="M898.56 703.147c103.253 69.12 127.147 99.84 125.44 174.933-0.853 31.573-0.853 62.293 0 88.747 0 4.267 0 7.68 0 10.24 0 1.707 0 3.413 0 3.413 0.853 23.040-18.773 42.667-41.813 42.667h-940.373c-23.040 0-41.813-19.627-41.813-42.667 0-0.853 0-1.707 0-3.413 0-3.413 0-6.827 0-10.24 0-27.307 0-57.173 0-88.747-0.853-75.093 22.187-105.813 125.44-174.933l207.36-139.093c-29.013-27.307-48.64-60.587-59.733-98.987-9.387-32.427-11.093-57.173-11.947-104.96 0-2.56 0-2.56 0-5.12v-104.107c-0.853-71.68 21.333-139.093 64.853-184.32 42.667-44.373 110.080-66.56 185.173-67.413 75.947 0.853 143.36 23.040 186.88 67.413 43.52 45.227 65.707 112.64 64.853 183.467v104.96c0 1.707 0 1.707 0 4.267-0.853 47.787-2.56 72.533-11.947 104.96-11.093 38.4-30.72 72.533-59.733 98.987l207.36 139.947zM940.373 877.227c0.853-40.107-5.973-49.493-88.747-104.107l-258.56-174.080c-26.453-17.92-23.893-58.027 5.12-72.533 39.253-18.773 61.44-46.933 71.68-84.48 6.827-23.040 8.533-42.667 8.533-83.627 0-2.56 0-2.56 0-3.413v-104.96c0.853-50.347-14.507-96.427-40.96-124.587-24.747-25.6-71.68-40.96-125.44-41.813-54.613 0.853-100.693 16.213-125.44 41.813-27.307 28.16-41.813 73.387-40.96 125.44v104.107c0 2.56 0 2.56 0 4.267 0.853 40.107 2.56 59.733 8.533 83.627 10.24 37.547 32.427 65.707 71.68 84.48 29.013 13.653 32.427 54.613 5.12 72.533l-258.56 172.373c-82.773 55.467-89.6 64-88.747 104.96 0 22.187 0.853 43.52 0 63.147h855.893c0-20.48 0.853-41.813 0.853-63.147z"></path></svg>

    Our website uses cookies to improve your tui experience. To find out more, please read our
    <u>Cookie Notice</u>.
    Close

</header>

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{"code":"th7nights","description":"7 nights","range":"7,6,8,9,10,11","value":"7115","stay":"7"},
{"code":"th8nights","description":"8 nights","range":"8,7,9,6,10,11","value":"8115","stay":"8"},
{"code":"th9nights","description":"9 nights","range":"9,8,10,7,11","value":"9115","stay":"9"},
{"code":"th10nights","description":"10 nights","range":"10,9,11,8,12,7","value":"1015","stay":"10"},
{"code":"th11nights","description":"11 nights","range":"11,10,12,9,13,14","value":"1115","stay":"11"},
{"code":"th14nights","description":"14

nights","range":"14,10,11,12,13,15,16,17,18,19,20","value":"1415","stay":"14"},
{"code":"thlongstay","description":"More than 14
nights","range":"21,20,28,15,16,17,18,14","value":"2115","stay":"21"},
{"code":"thlapland","description":"Day
Trip","range":"1,2,3,4,5","value":"1245","stay":"1"}];
var minNoOfChild = 0;
var maxChildAge = 17;
var minChildAge = 0;
var maxPaxSwitch = true;
var villaInfo = "Please note: A multi-roomed villa will be shown as one room. You will be able to choose your rooms on arrival.";
var searchPanelComp = '{"pp":"pp","editAges":"Edit ages","exactMonth":"Search all of","weDontFlyTo":"We don\u0027t fly to","checkInDateCheckoutDate":"Check-in - Check-out","minimumStayNights":"1","accommodationOnly":"Accommodation Only","when":"Departure Date","clearAll":"Clear All","backtoSearch":"Back to Search","addMore":"Add More","seeWhatDateDestAvailable":"see what dates this destination is
available","collections":"Collections","children":"Children","seeDepartureAirportsFor":"seeDepartureAirportsFor","roomAndGuest":"Rooms \u0026 Guests","destinations":"Destinations","selectCheckInDate":"Check-in","flexibleBy":"Flexible by
+/-","searchpanel_days":"days","countries":"Countries","seeWhatDatesWeFly":"See what dates we fly to this
route","searchpanel_more":"more","minimumNights":"Minimum 1
night","childAgesOnReturn":"Child ages (on return
date)","adult":"Adult","chooseAirport":"Choose
airports","destinationsIn":"Destinations
in","other":"Other","fromSelectedDestination":"from your selected destination.","notFlexible":"Not Flexible","weDontFlySelectedDate":"We don\u0027t fly on your selected date","noMatch":"No matches
found","emptyDestinations":"Please enter a
destination.","searchpanel_anyRoiAirport":"Any ROI
Airport","howLong":"Duration","search":"Search","howFlexible":"How flexible?","searchpanel_duration":"Duration","searcpanel_selectDest":"Select a Destination or Hotel","withOutFlights":"Without
Flights","choiceSearchPackagesTab":"Package
Holidays","searcpanel_anyDestorHotel":"Any Destination or
Hotel","choiceSearchTitle":"What are you searching
for?","close":"close","childAgeErrorMsg":"Please enter child ages for selected children.","departureDateUnavailable":"No available dates for selected destinations and airports","maxPaxErrorfj":"We are unable to take bookings for more than {0} passengers through our website. Please call 028 9038 9387 (NI) or 1850 946 164 (ROI) for group bookings. Mon-Fri 09:00-19:00, Sat 09:00-17:30 and Sun 12:00-17:00.","more":"More","checkinCheckoutFlexibility":"+/-3 days from check in date","searchpanel_anyWhere":"Anywhere","whereFrom":"Where from","flyFrom":"Departure Airport","searchPanel_idontMind":"I don\u0027t mind","recommendForYou":"Recommended for you","seeWhatDatesYouFly":"SEE WHAT DATES WE FLY TO THIS ROUTE","searchpanel_anyUkAirport":"Any UK Airport","checkinCheckOutMaxNightsMsg":"Maximum stay 28 nights. Please select a new check in or check out
date.","days":"Days","childAgesInfoOneWay":"Please enter the ages of the children travelling (0-17) on the arrival date","iWantAVilla":"I want a Villa","whereTo":"Where to?","checkinCheckOutMinNightsMsg":"Minimum stay 1

night. Please select a new check in or check out date.","infantErrorMsg":"For legal reasons, the number of infants needs to be same as or less than the number of Adults.","adultChildren":"2 Adult 0 Children","selectDate":"Select a date","citiesAll":"Cities (All)","editSearch":"Edit Search","maxPaxErrorth":"We are unable to take bookings for more than {0} passengers through our website. Please call 0203 451 2684 for group bookings. Mon-Fri 09:00-19:00, Sat 09:00-18:00 and Sun 10:00-17:00.","searchpanel_guests":"Guests","searchToolTip":"SEARCH TIP: You can search for countries, resorts or accommodation names","fromYourSelectedAirport":"from your selected airport.","any_destinations":"Any Destination","from":"from","all":"(ALL)","seeAllAirports":"seeAllAirports","months":"JAN,FEB,MAR,APR,MAY,JUN,JUL,AUG,SEP,OCT,NOV,DEC","cities":"Cities","childAgesInfo":"Please enter the ages of children travelling (0-17) on return date","anyLondon":"London (Any)","availabilityOnDate":"We don\u0027t have availability on your selected date","destinationHotelErrorMsg":"We don\\\\u0027t fly this route","list":"List","noAdultsWithChild":"At least one Adult must be in party if children are traveling","done":"Done","airports":"Airports","emptyAirportDestinations":"Please enter a departure airport OR a destination.","weDontFlyRoute":"We don\u0027t fly this route","searchPanel_emptyChildAgeOnReturn":"Please enter the ages of the children on your return date","selectedAirportDate":"from your selected airport on your chosen date.","weekDays":"Sun,Mon,Tue,Wed,Thu,Fri,Sat","checkInCheckOutMissingMsg":"Please select a check in and check out date","noOfRooms":"Number of rooms","choiceSearchLMTab":"Lakes and Mountains","child":"Child","dateUnavailability":"We don\u0027t have availability on your selected date","choiceSearchLMPlaceHolder":"Any Lakes \u0026 M...","anyDestinationLM":"Any destination","adults":"Adults","seeDepartureAirports":"See departure airports for","back":"Back","fewDays":"A few days","checkInDate":"Check-in Date","anyCity":"Any city","villaInfo":"Please note: A multi-roomed villa will be shown as one room. You will be able to choose your rooms on arrival.","destinationHotel":"Destination or Hotel","zeroAdult":"Please select at least one adult before proceeding","emptyDepartureDate":"You need to choose a date. Try selecting from the calendar provided.","searchpanel_any_airport":"Any","choiceSearchHotelOnlyTab":"Hotel Only","departureDate":"Departure Date","childAges":"Child ages","childrenAgeRange":"Children (0-17)","groupBooking":"Group booking search (10 or more passengers)","laplandError":"Sorry! you can\u0027t search for Lapland holidays with other locations.","seeAllCities":"See all Cities","searcpanel_anyDest":"Any","airportsHeader":"(Select airports you can fly from)","emptyAge":"Please enter the ages of the children on return of your holiday","seeAllDestinations":"See all destinations","selectCheckOutDate":"Check-out","aroundWeek":"Around a week","searchpanel_guest":"Guest","choiceSearchCitiesTab":"Cities","room":"ROOM","clearSearch":"Clear search","seeOtherDestination":"See Other Destinations","seeDepartureAirportsElastic":"See other departure airports","hotels":"Hotels","anyAirport":"Any airports","iDontMind":"I Don\u0027t Mind"}';
var tldsearchPanelComp = searchPanelComp ? JSON.parse(searchPanelComp): null;
var defaultDurationMap = {"000531":"3115","GIB":"3115","defaultDur":"7115","ISL":"3115","002179":"124

```
5","dayTrip":"1245","CHN":"1415","PER":"1415","fewDays":"5115","001758":"51
15","JEY":"3115"};
            var searchpanelLoaded = true;
        // to hide edit search:using this variable in unit details page to check if the
searchpanel is loaded in the page,if not we will hide the edit search button.
                        var requestType = '';
                        var destinationPlaceholder = 'Any';
                        var searchPageUid = 'holidaysLandingPage'
                    /*      var defNoOfRoom = iDontMind;
                            var defNoOfAdult = 2;
                            var defNoOfChild = 0;
                            var maxNoOfChild = 10;
                            var isDateMandatory = ;
                            var maxNoOfRoom = ;
                            var maxNoOfAdults = ;
                            var maxTotalPax = ;
                            var isVillaAvailable = ;
                    */

                            var isHomePage = false;
                            var isFlightOnly = false;
                            var isHotelOnlyLandingPage = '';
                            var allowAnyDestinationsSearch = false;
                            var noOfAdults = 2;
            var noOfChildren = 0;
            var childrenAge = [];
            var FOcountryCode = 'GBR';
            var airportGroupCode = 'LN';
            var sortBy;
            var isChoiceSearch = false;
                            var isCheckinCheckout = false;
                            var checkInCheckOutdurationsData = '';
                            var checkInCheckOutdurationsJsonData =
checkInCheckOutdurationsData ? JSON.parse(checkInCheckOutdurationsData):
null;
                            var destinationGuideApiGeoLevel = 0;
                            var isSingleselectionflag =false;
                            var productType ='';
                            var legacySiteUrl ='';
                            var legacySiteRedirectMsgEnabled = ('' === 'true');
            var bookaccomURLExcludeParams= '' ;
                            var searchPanelOpenStateFlag='';
                            var productBrand= '';
                            var wr_searchResults_perPersonPriceInfo= '';
</script>

<div id="searchPanel__component" aria-label="search panel"></div>
        </section>
<div id="io-content">
<script>
  window.io_srv="reptile"
</script>
```

```
<div id="bread-share">
	<div class="container clearfix">
		<div class="pull-left">
			<div class="breadcrumbs"><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk"
data-di-id="di-id-df3383ab-3182b3e2">Home</a></span><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/holiday-destinations" data-di-id="di-id-
88f36d85-3ac962a">Destinations</a></span><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday" data-di-id="di-
id-86544bc9-d1ac853e">Where Can I
Go</a></span><span>Bulgaria</span></div>		</div>
		<!-- navbar-left -->

		<div class="pull-right">
			<div class="tui-social-share">
				<div class="social-container">

	<span class="social-label share-text">Share</span>
					<ul class="social-icons">
						<li class="facebook">
							<a
href="https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?m2w&amp;u=https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-9a554b36-8a3a6c68"><span class="tui-social-icon-
facebook"></span></a>
						</li>
						<li class="twitter">
							<a
href="http://twitter.com/intent/tweet/?url=https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-
can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html&amp;text=Bulgaria - TUI" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-ca876d04-d9743253"><span class="tui-social-icon-
twitter"></span></a>
						</li>
						<li class="pinterest">
							<a
href="http://pinterest.com/pin/create/button/?url=https://www.tui.co.uk/
holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html&amp;media=https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/
tui-bulgaria-1080x340.jpg&amp;description=Bulgaria - TUI" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-e592f0c6-28612197"><span class="tui-social-icon-
pinterest"></span></a>
						</li>
						<li class="whatsapp nodesktop
notablet">
							<a href="whatsapp://send?
text=Bulgaria - TUI -
https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html"
target="_blank" data-di-id="di-id-730df5e9-e80664e3"><span class="tui-social-
icon-whatsapp"></span></a>
						</li>
					</ul>
				</div>
				<div class="share-btn">
```

<!-- navbar-right -->

<!-- container -->

<h1 class="title-main inline-block">When can I go to Bulgaria? </h1>View all deals

<!-- container -->

<!-- subheader -->

<!-- start sg_content_header2 -->
<!-- end sg_content_header2 -->

<div data-vc-full-width="true" data-vc-full-width-init="true" class="vc_row wpb_row vc_row-fluid page-section section-overview" style="position: relative; left: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; width: 390px;

padding-left: 0px; padding-right: 0px;">

			WHAT ARE THE ENTRY REQUIREMENTS?
More details on our entry requirements page >
See the FCDO’s advice on entry requirements for Bulgaria
>

Need more information?
Visit the Travel With Confidence homepage >

		<h4 class="block-title">THE TUI HOLIDAY PROMISE</h4>

 COVID Flexibility
Package holiday refund guarantee
TUI service secured

Red list pledge
Help with getting your tests sorted
24-hour support while you’re away

Find out more about our promise and everything we’re doing to keep you safe on the Travel With Confidence hub.

			<h4>For more information, take a look at the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) advice on travelling to Bulgaria.</h4>
Read the full FCDO advice here >

	<!-- content main -->

<!-- row --> <!-- container --> <!-- section --> <h3 class="section-title">Recommended deals in Bulgaria</h3> <button type="button" class="slick-prev slick-arrow slick-disabled" aria-label="prev" aria-disabled="true" style="display: inline-block;"></button>

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

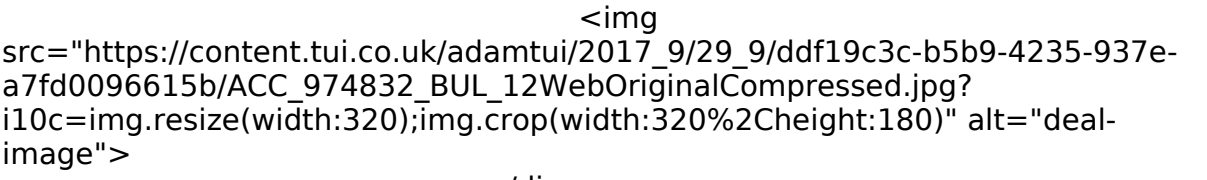
<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<!-- col -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2017_9/29_9/ddf19c3c\-b5b9\-

4235\-937e\-a7fd0096615b/ACC_974832_BUL_12WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\)">


<h4 class="deal-title">Aqua Paradise Resort</h4>
Nessebar, Bulgaria

Thu 22 Sep 2022, LGW
All Inclusive

from £481pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

 <a class="block-wrapper"

href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=018536:HOTEL&packageId=018536BGBO000916638912000001663891200000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW015805706/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-6eb444df">

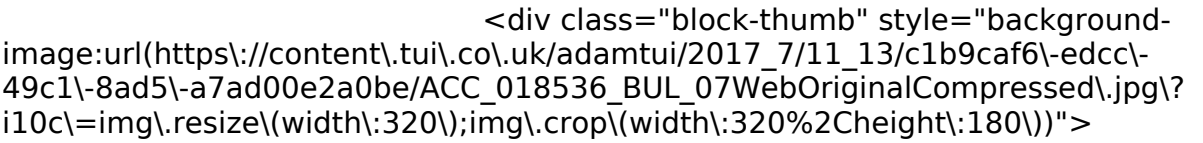
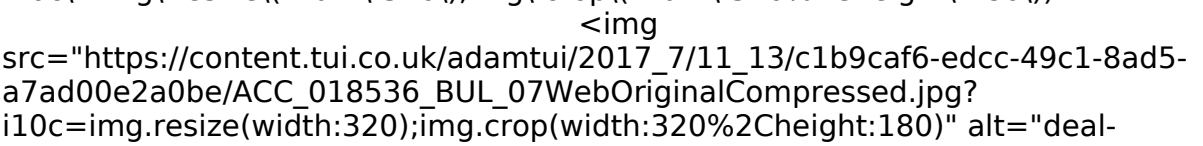



image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2017_7/11_13/c1b9caf6\-edcc\-49c1\-8ad5\-a7ad00e2a0be/ACC_018536_BUL_07WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">

src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2017_7/11_13/c1b9caf6-edcc-49c1-8ad5-a7ad00e2a0be/ACC_018536_BUL_07WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
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&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-2e51af9b">

<h4 class="deal-title">Hotel Riu Helios Bay</h4>
Obzor, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B

%5D=018536:HOTEL&packageId=018536BGBO00091663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW015805706/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-f2503a73-7a11b01a">

                                                        from
£360pp

                                                <!-- col -->

                                                More Details

                                                <!-- col -->

                                            <!-- row -->

                                    <!-- block-deal -->

                                                <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?

productCode=018400&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=1191150263/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018400:HOTEL&packageId=018400BGBO00061663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000TOM2265TW011191150263/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-ab468fa8-981bd7f7">

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_11/9_0/adaace06\-6fd5\-45c2\-b1dc\-a6b900074014/BUL_SNB_3872WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_11/9_0/adaace06-6fd5-45c2-b1dc-a6b900074014/BUL_SNB_3872WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Hotel Laguna Park</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

from £370pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/f266acd2\-6527\-4c5e\-932e\-a69200052d2b/BUL_SNB_01147WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/f266acd2-6527-4c5e-932e-a69200052d2b/BUL_SNB_01147WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=016137&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=21622084/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_

i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=016137:HOTEL&packageId=016137BGBO000416638912000001663891200000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW0121622084/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-c7320aae">

<h4 class="deal-title">DIT Evrika Beach Club Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=016137&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=21622084/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=016137:HOTEL&packageId=016137BGBO000416638912000001663891200000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW0121622084/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-f2503a73-9372152f">

from £374pp

<!-- col -->
 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=016137&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=21622084/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=016137:HOTEL&packageId=016137BGBO000416638912000001663891200000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW0121622084/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-a5d2fd31-c8acdc96">

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_9/30_20/797517e5\-313f\-

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=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\)\)">
<img
src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_9/30_20/797517e5-313f-4134-a23e-
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image">

 <a class="block-
wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=051805&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5761465/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=051805:HOTEL&packageId=051805BGBO00241663891200000166388
91200000TOM259616642368000001664236800000TOM2265DD035761465/3/2
65/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=
t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=DD03&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
b56d88d3-b0353a38">

<h4 class="deal-title">Riu Helios
Paradise</h4>
St Vlas,
Bulgaria

Fri 23
Sep 2022, DSA
All
Inclusive

 <a class="block-
wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=051805&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5761465/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=051805:HOTEL&packageId=051805BGBO00241663891200000166388
91200000TOM259616642368000001664236800000TOM2265DD035761465/3/2
65/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=
t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=DD03&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
f2503a73-e47525b9">

from
£380pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

 <a class="block-wrapper"

href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018681&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5768581/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018681:HOTEL&packageId=018681BGBO00101663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000TOM2265TW055768581/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW05&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-69d980c6">
<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/492ffe91\-43b4\-4b68\-b96c\-a692000840b7/BUL_SNB_22121WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/492ffe91-43b4-4b68-b96c-a692000840b7/BUL_SNB_22121WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">DIT Majestic Beach Resort</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018681&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5768581/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B

%5D=018681:HOTEL&packageId=018681BGBO00101663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW055768581/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW05&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-f2503a73-7d7c7403">

from
£400pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?

productCode=974704&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=1148419974/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=974704:HOTEL&packageId=974704BGBO00791663891200000166389120000016638912000000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW011148419974/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-ab468fa8-9f7613ee">

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2019_12/10_10/922340ac\-7da4\-415e\-9149\-ab1f00b33b13/ACC_974704_BUL_18WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2019_12/10_10/922340ac-7da4-415e-9149-ab1f00b33b13/ACC_974704_BUL_18WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Ivana Palace Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

from £293pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

```
                                        </div>
                                        <!-- col -->
                                    </div>
                                    <!-- row -->
                                </div>
                            </div>
                            <!-- block-deal -->

                        </div><div class="col-sm-3 sg-slick-item slick-slide" style="width:
374px;" data-slick-index="7" aria-hidden="true" tabindex="-1" role="option"
aria-describedby="slick-slide07">
                                        <a class="block-wrapper"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=057180&amp;tab=overview&amp;noOfAdults=2&amp;noOfChildr
en=0&amp;duration=4&amp;flexibleDays=&amp;airports%5B
%5D=DSA&amp;flexibility=false&amp;when=09-09-
2022&amp;pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&amp;tra_o=1320945609/4689554&amp;t
ra_i=1320934894/4694594&amp;units%5B
%5D=057180:HOTEL&amp;packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268
1600000TOM2596166302720000016630272000OTOM2265DD011148419957/
3/251/4&amp;multiSelect=true&amp;index=1&amp;&amp;brandType=T&amp;d
p=t&amp;bb=BB&amp;price=pp&amp;rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&amp;rmtp=DD01&amp;rmbb=BB&amp;fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
ab468fa8-fc90e7f">
                                    </a><div class="sg-block block-deal tui-deal-box"><a
class="block-wrapper"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=057180&amp;tab=overview&amp;noOfAdults=2&amp;noOfChildr
en=0&amp;duration=4&amp;flexibleDays=&amp;airports%5B
%5D=DSA&amp;flexibility=false&amp;when=09-09-
2022&amp;pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&amp;tra_o=1320945609/4689554&amp;t
ra_i=1320934894/4694594&amp;units%5B
%5D=057180:HOTEL&amp;packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268
1600000TOM2596166302720000016630272000OTOM2265DD011148419957/
3/251/4&amp;multiSelect=true&amp;index=1&amp;&amp;brandType=T&amp;d
p=t&amp;bb=BB&amp;price=pp&amp;rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&amp;rmtp=DD01&amp;rmbb=BB&amp;fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
52d9dfb9-8e61adc1">
                                        <div class="block-thumb" style="background-
image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2018_3/27_9/5717d0eb\-45ca\-
4f28\-a6dc\-a8b000a184e7/ACC_057180_BUL_03WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?
i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
                                            <img
src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2018_3/27_9/5717d0eb-45ca-4f28-a6dc-
a8b000a184e7/ACC_057180_BUL_03WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?
i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-
image">
                                        </div>
                                        </a><div class="block-body"><a class="block-
wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=057180&amp;tab=overview&amp;noOfAdults=2&amp;noOfChildr
en=0&amp;duration=4&amp;flexibleDays=&amp;airports%5B
%5D=DSA&amp;flexibility=false&amp;when=09-09-
2022&amp;pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&amp;tra_o=1320945609/4689554&amp;t
```

ra_i=1320934894/4694594&units%5B
%5D=057180:HOTEL&packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268160000TOM2596166302720000016630272000OTOM2265DD011148419957/3/251/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-ce844685">

<h4 class="deal-title">Jupiter Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 09 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=057180&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=09-09-2022&pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&tra_o=1320945609/4689554&tra_i=1320934894/4694594&units%5B%5D=057180:HOTEL&packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268160000TOM2596166302720000016630272000OTOM2265DD011148419957/3/251/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-f2503a73-9ac45904">

from £302pp

<!-- col -->
 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=057180&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=09-09-2022&pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&tra_o=1320945609/4689554&tra_i=1320934894/4694594&units%5B%5D=057180:HOTEL&packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268160000TOM2596166302720000016630272000OTOM2265DD011148419957/3/251/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-c9a6980b-3df0e9bd">

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2018_1/9_10/3ee16ec8\-af2c\-

49f1\-90f7\-a86300a6f9ca/ACC_972029_BUL_10WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\)">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2018_1/9_10/3ee16ec8-af2c-49f1-90f7-a86300a6f9ca/ACC_972029_BUL_10WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Mariner's Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 09 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

from £309pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

 <a class="block-wrapper"

href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=979569&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=LGW&flexibility=false&when=19-09-2022&pkg=1149590755/3/261/4&tra_o=1173771194/3408739&tra_i=1173789016/3408740&units%5B%5D=979569:HOTEL&packageId=979569BGBO00971663545600000166354560000TOM4150166397760000016639776000TOM4575DD011149590755/3/261/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-dee62d6a-4b31e9ed">
<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2019_8/21_10/ab3d6318\-6648\-4604\-a4b3\-aab000a64d67/ACC_979569_BUL_09WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2019_8/21_10/ab3d6318-6648-4604-a4b3-aab000a64d67/ACC_979569_BUL_09WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Garden of Eden</h4>
St Vlas, Bulgaria

Mon 19 Sep 2022, LGW
Bed & Breakfast

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=979569&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=LGW&flexibility=false&when=19-09-2022&pkg=1149590755/3/261/4&tra_o=1173771194/3408739&tra_i=1173789016/3408740&units%5B

%5D=979569:HOTEL&packageId=979569BGBO009716635456000001663545600000TOM4150166397760000016639776000 0TOM4575DD011149590755/3/261/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-2092bff9-95d9f2aa">

from
£318pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<button type="button" class="slick-next slick-arrow" aria-label="next" aria-disabled="false" style=""></button><ul class="slick-dots" role="tablist" style=""><li class="slick-active" aria-hidden="false" role="presentation" aria-selected="true" aria-controls="navigation00" id="slick-slide00"><button type="button" data-

```
role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-
2d54447b">1</button></li><li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-
selected="false" aria-controls="navigation01" id="slick-slide01"><button
type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-
908b9844-2ff859ae">2</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation02" id="slick-
slide02"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2f61bbc8">3</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation03" id="slick-
slide03"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2aa06204">4</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation04" id="slick-
slide04"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-293fbb1d">5</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation05" id="slick-
slide05"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2b93a6c8">6</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation06" id="slick-
slide06"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2b0a44ae">7</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation07" id="slick-
slide07"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-20101550">8</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation08" id="slick-
slide08"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2583bab7">9</button></li><li aria-hidden="true"
role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation09" id="slick-
slide09"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0"
data-di-id="di-id-85fad130-c1ad52c8">10</button></li></ul></div>
<!-- carousel --></div></div>
</div>
<!-- end-io-content -->

<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-
96960788-28"></script>
<script>
        window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
        function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
        gtag('js', new Date());

        gtag('config', 'UA-96960788-28');
</script>


<script> var
element=document.getElementsByTagName("body");element[0].classList.add("s
croll-fix"); </script>
<script type="text/javascript">
        function injectVlid(selector) {
                return;
                selector.each(function(i, item) {
                        var $this = jQuery(item);
                        var href = $this.attr('href');
```

```
                        if(!href){
                                return;
                        }
                        if(href.trim() === '' || href.indexOf('#') !== -1 ||
href.indexOf('javascript:') === 0 || href.indexOf('mailto:') === 0) {
                                return;
                        }

                        // Strip previous VLID, if any.
                        if(href.indexOf('vlid=')) {
                                href = href.replace(/vlid=[a-zA-Z0-9]+(&|$)/,
'').replace(/\?$/, '');
                        }

                        href += href.indexOf('?') > -1 ? '&' : '?';

                        href = href.replace(/[&]{2,}/, '&')

                        $this.attr('href', href + 'vlid=' + 'TMTCVD2020');
                });
        }

        function tryVlidPatch() {
                return;
                if (window.jQuery &&
                        window.tui &&
                        tui.widget &&
                        tui.widget.searchpanel &&
                        tui.widget.searchpanel.views &&
                        tui.widget.searchpanel.views.SubmitButton) {

                        // Vlid patch for the search bar.
                        var proto =
tui.widget.searchpanel.views.SubmitButton.prototype;
                        var old = proto.generateSearchResultUrl;
                        proto.generateSearchResultUrl = function() {
                                var query = old.apply(this);
                                query.vlid = 'TMTCVD2020';
                                return query;
                        };
                } else {
                         setTimeout(tryVlidPatch, 100);
                }

                // All other static links on the page. We skip anchors and blank links
(i.e. JS hook links).
                injectVlid(jQuery('a[href]'));

                // The megamenu links are generated dynamically, we replace when
a user hovers a megamenu link.
                jQuery('body').on('mouseover', 'li.has-mega > a[href]', function (e)
{
                        injectVlid(jQuery(e.currentTarget));
                });
```

```
		jQuery('body').on('mouseover', '.mega.b .inner.b', function (e) {
			injectVlid(jQuery('a[href]', e.currentTarget));
		});
	};

	window.onload = function(e){
		//injectVlid(jQuery('a'));
		//tryVlidPatch();
	}
</script>

<!-- wp_foot -->
<link rel="stylesheet" id="tuiwherecani-css-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
plugins/tuiwherecani_vc/assets/tui_wherecani_map.css?ver=2021-05-04-
11:11:10" type="text/css" media="all">
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/js/vendors.min.js?
ver=1.0.0"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/
slick.min.js?ver=1.0.0"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
/* <![CDATA[ */
var wpsg = {"theme_url":"https:\/\/www.tui.co.uk\/holidays\/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday\/wp-content\/themes\/tui_2020"};
/* ]]> */
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/js/scripts.js?ver=2021-
05-04-11:11:08"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-includes/js/wp-embed.min.js?ver=5.4.10"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/js/dist/
js_composer_front.min.js?ver=4.11.2.1"></script>
<!-- end wp_foot -->

</section>
	<footer>
	  <section class="footerSection th">
	    <div id="call-us">
<div class="content-width"><i class="call-svg white"><svg height="16px"
viewBox="0 0 1024 1024" width="16px" data-di-res-id="b9782684-1807134a"
data-di-rand="1659440864980"> <path d="M907.947 936.107v0 0zM118.613
142.507c-86.187 104.96-6.827 281.6 235.52 524.8 244.053 244.907 421.547
325.12 525.653 237.227 5.973-5.12 49.493-45.227 50.347-46.080 11.947-
11.093 12.8-26.453 2.56-38.4-6.827-6.827-96.427-97.28-157.867-158.72-10.24-
6.827-18.773-7.68-25.6-1.707v0c-5.973 5.12-22.187 20.48-74.24 67.413-9.387
8.533-22.187 12.8-34.987 10.24-30.72-5.12-98.987-30.72-213.333-145.067-
105.813-105.813-135.68-172.373-141.653-209.92-1.707-12.8 1.707-26.453
11.093-35.84 47.787-51.2 63.147-67.413 68.267-72.533v0c2.56-2.56 9.387-
10.24-0.853-24.747-61.44-61.44-151.893-152.747-157.867-157.867-5.12-4.267-
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<h2 class="d-blue">Call us on: <a aria-label="call us" href="tel:0203 451 2688" data-di-id="di-id-d4942b2d-2f65e54">0203 451 2688</h2>

Some images shown throughout this website do not represent current operational guidelines or health and safety measures such as face masks and physical distancing requirements.

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```
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2.423 25.802 3.724 39.239 3.724 18.971 0 37.375-2.543 54.84-7.359-95.302-
19.16-167.069-103.622-167.069-204.851v-2.632c28.069 15.63 60.209 25.053
94.377 26.145-55.914-37.467-92.662-101.468-92.662-173.949 0-38.29 10.276-
74.142 28.173-105.028 102.759 126.371 256.242 209.547 429.396 218.237-
3.535-15.256-5.384-31.23-5.384-47.623 0-115.393 93.289-208.904 208.337-
208.904 59.896 0 114.049 25.367 152.051 66.020 47.487-9.408 92.066-26.803
132.319-50.719-15.526 48.79-48.561 89.727-91.603 115.587 42.118-5.085
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124.587 93.013-124.587 43.52 0 64.853 32.427 64.853 71.68 0 43.52-28.16
110.080-42.667 170.667-12.8 51.2 24.747 93.013 75.947 93.013 91.307 0
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19.627-50.347-19.627-69.973 0l-370.347 370.347c-19.627 19.627-19.627
50.347 0 69.973s50.347 19.627 69.973 0l285.867-286.72zM141.653 0c-27.307
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  </div>
</div>
<div id="offers" aria-label="Sign up for offers">
  <div class="contentWidth">
    <p>Our top deals tailored to you, straight to your inbox <a
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3819c8c4">&amp;gt;Sign up for offers</a></p>
  </div>
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407.040c0 97.28-34.133 186.027-90.453 256v0zM84.48 407.893c0 178.347
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  </form>

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<script type="text/javascript">function holidayTypes()
{ if(document.querySelectorAll('.tabContent')[0].style.display == "" || document.querySelectorAll('.tabContent')[0].style.display=='block')
document.querySelectorAll('.tabContent')[0].style.display='none'; else document.querySelectorAll('.tabContent')[0].style.display='block';}</script>

<!---->
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. .

<input aria-label="accordion" id="accordian" name="tabs" type="checkbox" data-di-id="#accordian">

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<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-c833727-c88e10f">Holiday Types
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-33ddf098-9ef054f0">Popular Destinations
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-c833727-75a36b55">Mid/Long haul
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-fc542667-2efbe988">Short haul
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-fc542667-1b48901d">Flights To
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-737b27cf-1f2eefdf">Cruise
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-737b27cf-65b169e1">Hotels

Holiday Types
Summer Holidays 2022 Summer Holidays 2023 Winter Sun Holidays 2023 Cheap Holidays Luxury Holidays Family Holidays All inclusive holidays Package Holidays Beach holidays Discount Codes City Breaks Last minute Holidays Villa Holidays Short Breaks Multi-Destination Holidays Escorted Tours Accessible Holidays<a class="ensLinkTrack" data-

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Popular Destinations
Algarve holidays Benidorm holidays Canary Islands holidays Crete holidays Cyprus holidays Gran Canaria holidays Ibiza holidays Lanzarote holidays Las Vegas Holidays Majorca holidays Menorca holidays Mexico Holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" enslinktrackattached="true" href="//www.tui.co.uk/destinations/the-americas/united-states-of-america/

american-cities/new-york/holidays-new-york.html" data-di-id="di-id-baa77071-4b558841">New York Holidays Tenerife holidays

Mid/Long haul
Aruba holidays Bangkok Holidays Bali Holidays Vietnam holidays Cape Verde holidays Caribbean Holidays Costa Rica Holidays Cuba Holidays Dubai Holidays Egypt holidays Florida holidays Jamaica Holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" enslinktrackattached="true" href="//www.tui.co.uk/destinations/indian-ocean/mauritius/holidays-

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Holidays

Short Haul
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Holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3"
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href="//www.tui.co.uk/destinations/europe/malta/holidays-malta.html" data-di-id="di-id-654aa425-447e55e1">Malta holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack"
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Flights To
Cheap Flights Tenerife Flights Montego Bay Flights Mauritius Flights Thailand Flights Alicante Flights Lanzarote Flights Ibiza Flights Florida Flights Orlando Flights Spain Flights Cyprus Flights Malta Flights Portugal Flights Turkey Flights Goa Flights <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-

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Cruise
Asia Cruises Caribbean Cruises Western Med Cruises Eastern Med Cruises Canary Islands and Atlantic Cruises Central America Cruises North America Cruises Barcelona Cruises All Inclusive Cruises Family Cruises Last Minute Cruises Cruise Deals Cruise & Stay Summer Cruises 2022 River Cruise Deals Themed Cruises

Hotels
Hotels in Tenerife Hotels in Gran Canaria Hotels in Lanzarote Hotels in Fuerteventura Hotels in Majorca Hotels in Menorca Hotels in Ibiza Hotels in Cancun Hotels in Riviera Maya Hotels in Playacar Hotels in Playa Del Carmen Hotels in Paphos Hotels in Protaras Hotels in Marmaris Hotels in

Bodrum Hotels in Alanya Hotels in Kusadasi

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<script

type="text/javascript">document.getElementById("copyRightYear").innerHTML = "© "+new Date().getFullYear() + " TUI Group";</script> First Choice Holiday Brochures Holiday Weather Holiday Competitions

<script type="text/javascript">
var manageCookieTimer = setInterval(function(){
var ensightenPrivacyExp = "TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Experience";
var manageCookiePrefs = document.querySelector(".manage-cookie-prefs");
try{
if(window.getCookie && window.gateway && gateway.openModal){
clearInterval(manageCookieTimer);
if(getCookie(ensightenPrivacyExp).toLowerCase() == "a" ||
getCookie(ensightenPrivacyExp).toLowerCase() == "b"){
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "inherit";
}else{
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "none";
}
}else if(window.utag && window.utag.gdpr && utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences) {
clearInterval(manageCookieTimer);
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "inherit";
manageCookiePrefs.href = "javascript:utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences()";
}
else{
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "none";
}
}catch(ex){console.log(ex)}
}, 1000);
if(!window.getCookie){
window.getCookie = function(name) {
var r = document.cookie.match('\\b' + name + '=([^;]*)\\b');
return r ? r[1] : '';
}
}
</script>

<img class="travelAwareLogo" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/desktop/th/images/logo/fcdo.png" area-label="Travel Aware" alt="Travel Aware">
<h5 aria-label="travel aware">Travel Aware - Staying Safe and Healthy Abroad</h5>

The Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and National Travel Health Network and Centre have up-to-date advice on staying safe and healthy abroad.
See gov.uk/travelaware and follow @FCDOtravelGovUK on Twitter

and Facebook.com/FCDOtravel - for the latest general FCDO travel advice, including coronavirus travel guidance, security and local laws, and passport and visa information.
See gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice - for FCDO travel advice about individual destinations.
Sign up for FCDO travel advice email alerts, so you automatically receive the latest travel advice updates and travel requirements for the destinations you want to know about.
See Travel Aware page - for travel advice from TUI.
See travelhealthpro.org.uk - for current travel health news.
 The advice can change so check regularly for updates.

<script>if(!window.getCookie){window.getCookie = function(cname) {var name = cname + '=';var ca = document.cookie.split(';');for(var i = 0; i < ca.length; i++) {var c = ca[i];while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {c = c.substring(1);}if (c.indexOf(name) == 0) {return c.substring(name.length, c.length);}}return '';}}</script>

All the flight-inclusive holidays on this website are financially protected by the ATOL scheme. When you pay you will be supplied with an ATOL Certificate. Please ask for it and check to ensure that everything you booked (flights, hotels and other services) is listed on it. If you do receive an ATOL Certificate but all the parts of your trip are not listed on it, those parts will not be ATOL protected. Some of the flights on this website are also financially protected by the ATOL scheme, but ATOL protection does not apply to all flights. This website will provide you with information on the protection that applies in the case of each flight before you make your booking. If you do not receive an ATOL Certificate then the booking will not be ATOL protected. Please see our booking conditions for information, or for more information about financial protection and the ATOL Certificate go to: www.caa.co.uk. ATOL protection does not apply to the other holiday and travel services listed on this website.

<script>if(!window.getCookie){window.getCookie = function(cname) {var name = cname + '=';var ca = document.cookie.split(';');for(var i = 0; i < ca.length; i++) {var c = ca[i];while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {c = c.substring(1);}if (c.indexOf(name) == 0) {return c.substring(name.length, c.length);}}return '';}}</script></section>
<script type="text/javascript">
var tui = {};
tui.analytics = {};

```
        tui.analytics.sessionID = "s145869766585076";


    tui.analytics.page = {};

        tui.analytics.page.contextType = "Holidays LP";

        tui.analytics.page.pageUid = "HolidaysLandingPage";

        tui.analytics.page.componentIds = [];
         tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("cmsitem_00387018");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("globalcookie_abtest");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("WF_COM_006");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("WF_COM_301B");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("respSearchPanel_abtest");

tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("allowAnyDestinations_abtest");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("checkInCheckOut_abtest");

tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("holidaysLandingPage_abtest");
              tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("WF_COM_200-5");


        tui.analytics.page.abtestV2 = "8002D | 1012B | 1033B | 8006D";
    //tui.analytics.page. = {};

                tui.analytics.page.CLogin = "";

                tui.analytics.page.sessionState = "anonymous";

                tui.analytics.page.CustID = "Anonymous";

                tui.analytics.page.isDealsFinderSearch = "No";
                </script>

<!-- all components rendered -->
<!-- Personalization script -->
</footer>
     </div>
  </div>
<div id="loading-spinner"></div>
<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/manifest.js"></script>


<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/react.js"></script>
<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/react-dom.js"></script>
<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/Browse/HolidayLanding/index.js"></
script><div><div aria-label="Sliding Menu" class="SlidingMenu__slidingMenu
undefined BurgerMenu__newMenuWrapper SlidingMenu__close"><div
class="SlidingMenu__overlay"></div><section
```

class="SlidingMenu__menuWrapper SlidingMenu__slideOut"> </section>
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/footer.css" rel="stylesheet">

<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/googleKeyUpdateGA2.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">/*Copyright and licenses see https://www.dynatrace.com/company/trust-center/customers/reports/*/
(function(){if(typeof window!=="undefined"&&window.setTimeout){window.setTimeout=window.setTimeout;}var Promise=this.dT_&&dT_.prm&&dT_.prm()||this.Promise;(function(){function nb(){document.cookie="__dTCookie=1;SameSite=Lax";var Pa=-1!==document.cookie.indexOf("__dTCookie");document.cookie="__dTCookie=1;expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT";return Pa}function qb(){return void 0===wb.dialogArguments?navigator.cookieEnabled||nb():nb()}function jb(){var Pa;if(qb()&&!window.dT_){var Ya=(Pa={},Pa.cfg="app=e88d6ebcda505c6b|dsss=1|rcdec=1209600000|featureHash=A2Vfhqrux|srsr=25000|vcv=2|rdnt=1|uxrgce=1|bp=3|srmcrv=10|cuc=ej3e9x1s|mel=100000|dpvc=1|md=mdcc1=bdataLayer[0].product.productName,mdcc2=a#content ^rb div.span.error-page ^rb h1,mdcc3=bfidValue,mdcc4=cAMCV_41E27DA552A6473A0A490D4D%40AdobeOrg,mdcc5=a#headerContainer__component ^rb div ^rb div ^rb div ^rb div.Header__accomodationSection ^rb div:nth-child(2) ^rb span.undefined.Header__spacer ^rb p ^rb span:nth-child(2) ^rb span,mdcc6=bs.pageURL,mdcc7=bs.eVar45,mdcc8=bdataLayer[0].page.pageCategory|ssv=4|lastModification=1658714886356|mdp=mdcc8|dtVersion=10215210506134511|srmcrl=1|tp=500,50,0,1|uxdcw=1500|agentUri=/destinations/ruxitagentjs_A2Vfhqrux_10215210506134511.js|reportUrl=/destinations/rb_71d54efc-781c-41fb-97fb-db595e156680|auto=1|domain=tui.co.uk|rid=RID_703088823|rpid=-520790293|app=e88d6ebcda505c6b",Pa.iCE=qb,Pa);window.dT_=Ya}}var wb="undefined"!==typeof window?window:self,gb;wb.dT_?(null===(gb=wb.console)||void 0===gb?void 0:gb.log("Duplicate agent injection detected, turning off redundant initConfig."),wb.dT_.di=1):jb()})();}).call(this);
(function(){if(typeof window!=="undefined"&&window.setTimeout){window.setTimeout=window.setTimeout;}var Promise=this.dT_&&dT_.prm&&dT_.prm()||this.Promise;(function(){function nb(){}function qb(p,D,K){void 0===K&&(K=0);var pa=-1;D&&(null===p||void 0===p?0:p.indexOf)&&(pa=p.indexOf(D,K));return pa}function jb(){var p;return!(null===(p=Ga.console)||void 0===p||!p.log)}function wb(p,D){if(!D)return"";var K=p+"=";p=qb(D,K);if(0>p)return"";for(;0<=p;){if(0===p||""===D.charAt(p-1)||";"===D.charAt(p-1))return K=p+K.length,p=qb(D,";",p),0<=p?D.substring(K,p):D.substr(K);p=qb(D,K,p+K.length)}return""}function gb(p){return wb(p,document.cookie)}function Pa(){var p=0;try{p=Math.round(Ga.performance.timeOrigin)}catch(K){}if(0>=p||isNaN(p)||!isFinite(p)){p=Ga.dT_;var D=0;try{D=Ga.performance.timing.navigationStart}catch(K){}p=0>=D||

isNaN(D)||!isFinite(D)?p.gAST():D}jc=p;Pc=Ya;return jc}function Ya(){return jc}function lb(){return Pc()}function ca(){var p,D=0;if(null===(p=null===Ga||void 0===Ga?void 0:Ga.performance)||void 0===p?0:p.now)try{D=Math.round(Ga.performance.now())}catch(K){}return 0>=D||isNaN(D)||!isFinite(D)?(new Date).getTime()-Pc():D}function H(p,D){void 0===D&&(D=document.cookie);return wb(p,D)}function da(){}function L(p,D){return function(){p.apply(D,arguments)}}function fa(p){if(!(this instanceof fa))throw new TypeError("Promises must be constructed via new");if("function"!==typeof p)throw new TypeError("not a function");this.Y=0;this.cb=!1;this.da=void 0;this.ka=[];S(p,this)}function Da(p,D){for(;3===p.Y;)p=p.da;0===p.Y?p.ka.push(D):(p.cb=!0,fa.W(function(){var K=1===p.Y?D.Rc:D.Sc;if(null===K)(1===p.Y?qa:Wa)(D.Ha,p.da);else{try{var pa=K(p.da)}catch(Na){Wa(D.Ha,Na);return}qa(D.Ha,pa)}}))}function qa(p,D){try{if(D===p)throw new TypeError("A promise cannot be resolved with itself.");if(D&&("object"===typeof D||"function"===typeof D)){var K=D.then;if(D instanceof fa){p.Y=3;p.da=D;ka(p);return}if("function"===typeof K){S(L(K,D),p);return}}p.Y=1;p.da=D;ka(p)}catch(pa){Wa(p,pa)}}function Wa(p,D){p.Y=2;p.da=D;ka(p)}function ka(p){2===p.Y&&0===p.ka.length&&fa.W(function(){p.cb||fa.ra(p.da)});for(var D=0,K=p.ka.length;D<K;D++)Da(p,p.ka[D]);p.ka=null}function ja(p,D,K){this.Rc="function"===typeof p?p:null;this.Sc="function"===typeof D?D:null;this.Ha=K}function S(p,D){var K=!1;try{p(function(pa){K||(K=!0,qa(D,pa))},function(pa){K||(K=!0,Wa(D,pa))})}catch(pa){K||(K=!0,Wa(D,pa))}}function Z(){fa.W=function(p){if("string"===typeof p)throw Error("Promise polyfill called _immediateFn with string");p()};fa.ra=function(){};return fa}function za(p,D,K,pa){"undefined"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,!0));"boolean"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,pa));if(p===Ga)Ic?Ic(D,K,pa):Jh&&Jh("on"+D,K);else if(fg&&Ga.dT_.iIO(p,21))dh.call(p,D,K,pa);else if(p.addEventListener)if(p===Ga.document||p===Ga.document.documentElement)wi.call(p,D,K,pa);else try{Ic.call(p,D,K,pa)}catch(va){p.addEventListener(D,K,pa)}else p.attachEvent&&p.attachEvent("on"+D,K);pa=!1;for(var Na=Mf.length;0<=--Na;){var Qb=Mf[Na];if(Qb.object===p&&Qb.event===D&&Qb.H===K){pa=!0;break}}pa||Ga.dT_.apush(Mf,{object:p,event:D,H:K})}function oa(p,D,K,pa){for(var Na=Mf.length;0<=--Na;){var Qb=Mf[Na];if(Qb.object===p&&Qb.event===D&&Qb.H===K){Mf.splice(Na,1);break}}"undefined"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,!0));"boolean"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,pa));p===Ga?Vc?Vc(D,K,pa):Jh&&Jh("on"+D,K):p.removeEventListener?p===Ga.document||p===Ga.document.documentElement?nj.call(p,D,K,pa):Vc.call(p,D,K,pa):p.detachEvent&&p.detachEvent("on"+D,K)}function Ba(p,D){var K=!1;try{var pa=Ga.dT_;if(Ic&&-1<pa.aIOf(xi,p)){var Na=Object.defineProperty({},"passive",{get:function(){K=!0}});Ic("test",nb,Na)}}catch(Qb){}return K?{passive:!0,capture:D}:D}function T(){for(var p=Mf,D=p.length;0<=--D;){var K=p[D];oa(K.object,K.event,K.H)}Mf=[];Ga.dT_.cx()}function sa(){return bf?new bf:Me?new Me("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0"):Ga.XMLHttpRequest?new Ga.XMLHttpRequest:new Ga.ActiveXObject("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0")}function R(){Me=bf=void 0}function Ka(){for(var p=0,D=0,K=arguments.length;D<K;D++)p+=arguments[D].length;p=Array(p);var pa=0;for(D=0;D<K;D++)for(var Na=arguments[D],Qb=0,va=Na.length;Qb<va;Qb++,pa++)p[pa]=Na[Qb];return p}function Xa(p){return"function"===

typeof p&&/{\s+\[native code]/.test(Function.prototype.toString.call(p))}function Jb(p,D){for(var K,pa=[],Na=2;Na<arguments.length;Na++)pa[Na-2]=arguments[Na];return void 0!==Function.prototype.bind&&Xa(Function.prototype.bind)?(K=Function.prototype.bind).call.apply(K,Ka([p,D],pa)):function(){for(var Qb=0;Qb<arguments.length;Qb++);return p.apply(D,(pa||[]).concat(Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments)||[]))}}function xb(){if(yi){var p=new yi;if(Ne)for(var D=0,K=Nf;D<K.length;D++){var pa=K[D];void 0!==Ne[pa]&&(p[pa]=Jb(Ne[pa],p))}return p}return Kh?new Kh("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0"):Ga.XMLHttpRequest?new Ga.XMLHttpRequest:new Ga.ActiveXObject("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0")}function Nb(p){-1<Ga.dT_.io(p,"^")&&(p=p.split("^^").join("^"),p=p.split("^dq").join('"'),p=p.split("^rb").join(">"),p=p.split("^lb").join("<"),p=p.split("^p").join("|"),p=p.split("^e").join("="),p=p.split("^s").join(";"),p=p.split("^c").join(","),p=p.split("^bs").join("\\"));return p}function Za(){return gg}function Ia(p){gg=p}function Ca(p){var D=Ga.dT_,K=D.scv("rid");D=D.scv("rpid");K&&(p.rid=K);D&&(p.rpid=D)}function Va(p){if(p=p.xb){p=Nb(p);try{gg=new RegExp(p)}catch(D){}}else gg=void 0}function Ua(p){var D=p,K=Math.pow(2,32);return function(){D=(1664525*D+1013904223)%K;return D/K}}function ma(p,D){return isNaN(p)||isNaN(D)?Math.floor(33*kd()):Math.floor(kd()*(D-p+1))+p}function ab(p,D){return parseInt(p,D||10)}function eb(p){return document.getElementsByTagName(p)}function ob(p){var D=p.length;if("number"===typeof D)p=D;else{D=0;for(var K=2048;p[K-1];)D=K,K+=K;for(var pa=7;1<K-D;)pa=(K+D)/2,p[pa-1]?D=pa:K=pa;p=p[pa]?K:D}return p}function Sb(p){p=encodeURIComponent(p);var D=[];if(p)for(var K=0;K<p.length;K++){var pa=p.charAt(K);Cb(D,Of[pa]||pa)}return D.join("")}function Qa(p){if(!p)return"";var D=Ga.crypto||Ga.msCrypto;if(D&&-1===qb(navigator.userAgent,"Googlebot"))D=D.getRandomValues(new Uint8Array(p));else{D=[];for(var K=0;K<p;K++)D.push(ma(0,32))}p=[];for(K=0;K<D.length;K++){var pa=Math.abs(D[K]%32);p.push(String.fromCharCode(pa+(9>=pa?48:55)))}return p.join("")}function Ob(){return 0<=Ga.dT_.io(navigator.userAgent,"RuxitSynthetic")}function Ea(p){var D={};p=p.split("|");for(var K=0;K<p.length;K++){var pa=p[K].split("=");2===pa.length&&(D[pa[0]]=decodeURIComponent(pa[1].replace(/\+/g," ")))}return D}function sb(){var p=ra("csu");return(p.indexOf("dbg")===p.length-3?p.substr(0,p.length-3):p)+"_"+ra("app")+"_Store"}function W(p,D,K){D=D||{};var pa=0;for(p=p.split("|");pa<p.length;pa++){var Na=p[pa],Qb=Na,va=qb(Na,"=");-1===va?D[Qb]="1":(Qb=Na.substring(0,va),D[Qb]=Na.substring(va+1,Na.length))}!K&&(K=D,pa=K.spc)&&(p=document.createElement("textarea"),p.innerHTML=pa,K.spc=p.value);return D}function Fa(p){var D;return null!==(D=Fc[p])&&void 0!==D?D:pd[p]}function Ra(p){p=Fa(p);return"false"===p||"0"===p?!1:!!p}function U(p){var D=Fa(p);D=ab(D);isNaN(D)&&(D=pd[p]);return D}function ra(p){return String(Fa(p)||"")}function xa(p,D){Fc[p]=String(D)}function kb(p){Fc=p;p=hg;for(var D in p)p.hasOwnProperty(D)&&p[D]&&(Fc[D]=p[D]);return Fc}function yb(p){Fc[p]=0>qb(Fc[p],"#"+p.toUpperCase())?Fc[p]:""}function Ib(p){var D=p.agentUri;D&&-1<qb(D,"_")&&(D=/([a-zA-Z]*)[0-9]{0,4}_([a-zA-Z_0-9]*)_[0-9]+/g.exec(D))&&D.length&&2<D.length&&(p.csu=D[1],p.featureHash=D[2])}function Fb(p){var D=p.domain||"";var K=(K=location.hostname)&&D?K===D||-1!

==K.indexOf("."+D,K.length-("."+D).length):!0;if(!D||!K){p.domainOverride||
(p.domainOverride=location.hostname+","+D,delete p.domain);var
pa=Sa();pa&&(p.domain=pa);K||Cb(Dd,{type:"dpi",
severity:"Warning",text:'Configured domain "'+D+'" is invalid for current location
"'+location.hostname+'". Agent will use "'+p.domain+'" instead.'})}}function
Ha(p,D){Fb(p);Fc.pVO&&(p.pVO=Fc.pVO);D||(D=p.bp||
pd.bp,p.bp2&&(D=2),p.bp=String(D))}function E(){return Fc}function M(p)
{return pd[p]===Fa(p)}function V(){var p=Ga.dT_;return!p.bcv("coo")||
p.bcv("cooO")||p.iSM()}function P(p,D){if(V()&&(!Ga.dT_.overloadPrevention||
Ob()))return p.apply(this,D||[])}function x(p,D){try{var K=xf;K&&K.setItem(p,
D)}catch(pa){}}function A(p,D){P(x,[p,D])}function I(p){try{var D=xf;if(D)return
D.getItem(p)}catch(K){}return null}function O(p){try{var
D=xf;D&&D.removeItem(p)}catch(K){}}function ha(p)
{document.cookie=p+'="";path=/'+(ra("domain")?";domain="+ra("domain"):"")
+"; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:01 GMT;"}function la(p,D,K){var
pa=1,Na=0;do document.cookie=p+'=""'+(D?";domain="+D:"")
+";path="+K.substr(0,pa)+"; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:01
GMT;",pa=K.indexOf("/",pa),Na++;while(-1!==pa&&5>Na)}function Sa(){var p=
document.domain||"";if(!p)return"";p=p.split(".").reverse();var
D=p.length;if(1>=D)return"";for(var K=p[0],pa="",Na=1;Na<=D;Na+
+)if(gb("dTValidationCookie")){pa=K;break}else{p[Na]&&(K=p[Na]+"."+K);var
Qb="dTValidationCookie=dTValidationCookieValue;path=/;domain="+K;Qb+=M
b();document.cookie=Qb}la("dTValidationCookie",pa,"/");return pa}function
pb(p,D,K,pa){Lh=!0;D||0===D?(D=String(D).replace(/[;\n\r]/g,"_"),p=p+"="+D+
";path=/"+
(ra("domain")?";domain="+ra("domain"):""),K&&(p+=";expires="+K.toUTCString
()),
p+=Mb(),pa&&"https:"===location.protocol&&(p+=";Secure"),document.cookie
=p):ha(p);Lh=!1}function Mb(){var
p=ra("cssm");return"n"===p||"s"===p||"l"===p?";SameSite="+Jd[p]:""}functi
on Pb(p,D,K,pa){P(pb,[p,D,K,pa])}function bc(p){return 2<(null===p||void
0===p?void 0:p.split("$").length)?!1:/^[0-9A-Za-z_=:\$\+\/\.\-*
%\|]*$/.test(p)}function Zb(){var p=gb("dtCookie");p||
((p=I("dtCookie"))&&bc(p)?ta(p):p="");return bc(p)?p:""}function ta(p)
{Pb("dtCookie",p,void 0,Ra("ssc"))}function La(p){return 32===
p.length||12>=p.length?p:""}function cb(p){p=p.replace("-2D","-");if(!
isNaN(Number(p))){var D=ab(p);if(-99<=D&&99>=D)return p}return""}function
mb(p){var D={sessionId:"",rb:"",Ga:0},K=qb(p,"|"),pa=p;-1!
==K&&(pa=p.substring(0,K));K=qb(pa,"$");-1!==K?
(D.sessionId=La(pa.substring(K+1)),D.rb=cb(pa.substring(0,K))):D.sessionId=La(
pa);return D}function Db(p){var
D={sessionId:"",rb:"",Ga:0};p=p.split("v"===p.charAt(0)?"_":"=");if(2<p.length
&&0===p.length%2){var K=Number(p[1]);if(isNaN(K)||3>K)return D;K=
{};for(var pa=2;pa<p.length;pa++)K[p[pa]]=p[pa+1],pa++;K.sn?
D.sessionId=La(K.sn):D.sessionId="hybrid";K.srv&&(D.rb=cb(K.srv));p=Number(
K.ol);1===p&&(K=Ob(),pa=Ga.dT_,K||(A("dtDisabled","true"),pa.disabled=!
0,pa.overloadPrevention=!0));0<=p&&2>=p&&(D.Ga=p)}return D}function hc()
{try{cf.apply(Ga.parent,arguments)}catch(p){}}function vc()
{try{df.apply(Ga.top,arguments)}catch(p){}}function Qc(p){var
D=Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments,1);try{oj.apply(p,D)}catch(K){}}function
Jc(p){var D=Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments,
1);try{Mh.apply(p,D)}catch(K){}}function Ac(){var
p=Ga.dT_;Promise=Z();bf=Ga.XMLHttpRequest;Me=Ga.ActiveXObject;var
D;yi=Ga.XMLHttpRequest;Kh=Ga.ActiveXObject;var

K=null===(D=Ga.XMLHttpRequest)||void 0===D?void 0:D.prototype;if(K)
{Ne={};D=0;for(var pa=Nf;D<pa.length;D++){var Na=pa[D];void 0!
==K[Na]&&(Ne[Na]=K[Na])}}Ic=Ga.addEventListener;Vc=Ga.removeEventListe
ner;wi=Ga.document.addEventListener;nj=Ga.document.removeEventListener;e
h=Ga.setTimeout;Cg=Ga.setInterval;ig||
(Pf=Ga.clearTimeout,jg=Ga.clearInterval);
p=p.iCE?
p.iCE():navigator.cookieEnabled;K=1===Db(H("dtAdkSettings")).Ga;jb();if(p)
{if(K||!("complete"!==document.readyState||
Ga.performance&&Ga.performance.timing))return!1}else return!1;return!
0}function Gc(){return Kd()}function cd(p,D){function K(){delete
Ed[Qb];p.apply(this,arguments)}for(var pa=[],Na=2;Na<arguments.length;Na+
+)pa[Na-2]=arguments[Na];if("apply"in eh){pa.unshift(K,D);var
Qb=eh.apply(Ga,pa)}else Qb=eh(K,D);Ed[Qb]=!0;return Qb}function Nc(p)
{delete Ed[p];"apply"in Pf?Pf.call(Ga,
p):Pf(p)}function Cb(p){for(var D=[],K=1;K<arguments.length;K++)D[K-
1]=arguments[K];p.push.apply(p,D)}function Wc(p){Cb(Qf,p)}function pc(p)
{for(var D=Qf.length;D--;)if(Qf[D]===p){Qf.splice(D,1);break}}function Bc()
{return Qf}function zb(p,D){return Cg(p,D)}function Ad(p){jg(p)}function
wc(p,D){if(!Dg||!ge)return"";p=new Dg([p],{type:D});return ge(p)}function
kc(p,D){return zi?new zi(p,D):void 0}function Xc(p){"function"===typeof
p&&Cb(Nh,p)}function Xb(){return Nh}function hd(){return fh}function Sd(p)
{return function(){for(var D=
[],K=0;K<arguments.length;K++)D[K]=arguments[K];if("number"!==typeof
D[0]||!Ed[D[0]])try{return p.apply(this,D)}catch(pa){return p(D[0])}}}function
De(){return Dd}function re(){Pc=Pa;Ga.performance&&(Kd=function(){return
Math.round(Pc()+ca())});if(!Kd||isNaN(Kd())||0>=Kd()||!
isFinite(Kd()))Kd=function(){return(new Date).getTime()}}function ef()
{ig&&(Ga.clearTimeout=Pf,Ga.clearInterval=jg,ig=!1)}function sd(p){if(p=p||
Zb()){var D=p.charAt(0);return"v"===D||"="===D?
Db(p):mb(p)}return{sessionId:"",rb:"",
Ga:0}}function dd(p){return sd(p).rb}function Ee(p){return
sd(p).sessionId}function qd(){return ff}function Fd(){se(function(){if(!Ee()){var
p=-
1*ma(2,99),D=Qa(32),K=U("ssv");ta(4===K?"v_4_srv_"+p+"_sn_"+D:3===K?"
=3=srv="+p+"=sn="+D:p+"$"+D)}ff=dd()||""})}function ld(){return
kg}function te(){var p=document.cookie,D=U("vs"),K=vd(p);2<=D&&-1===K?
K=0:1===D&&-1<K&&(K=-1);ed(Hc(!0,p),void 0,K,p)}function Rc(p,D){var
K=document.cookie;D=Hc(D,K);for(var pa=!1,Na=0;Na<D.length;Na++){var
Qb=D[Na];Qb.frameId===
kg&&(Qb.D=p,pa=!0)}pa||Cb(D,{frameId:kg,D:p,Fb:-1,visitId:""});ed(D,void
0,void 0,K)}function ed(p,D,K,pa){var Na=U("pcl");Na=p.length-
Na;0<Na&&p.splice(0,Na);if(p){Na=[];for(var Qb=0;Qb<p.length;Qb++)if("-"!
==p[Qb].D){0<Qb&&0<Na.length&&Cb(Na,"p");var
va=ff;va&&(Cb(Na,va),Cb(Na,"$"));Cb(Na,p[Qb].frameId);Cb(Na,"h");Cb(Na,String
(p[Qb].D))}Na.length||(Fe&&(Q(!0,"a",!1,pa),Dc(!
1)),ff=dd()||"",Cb(Na,ff),Cb(Na,"$"),Cb(Na,kg),Cb(Na,"h-"));p=D||
he(pa);Cb(Na,"v");Cb(Na,p);p=null!==K&&void 0!==K?K:vd(pa);
0<=p&&(Cb(Na,"e"),Cb(Na,String(p)));p=Na.join("")}else p="";p||(Fe&&(Q(!
0,"a",!1,pa),Dc(!1)),ff=dd()||"",K=null!==K&&void 0!==K?
K:vd(pa),p=ff+"$"+kg+"h-v"+(D||he(pa)
+(0<=K?"e"+K:"")));Pb("dtPC",p||"-",void 0,Ra("ssc"))}function Hc(p,D){void
0===D&&(D=document.cookie);var K=H("dtPC",D);D=[];if(K&&"-"!==K){var
pa=K.split("p");var Na="";var Qb=null;for(K=0;K<pa.length;K++){var

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va=pa[K],mc=p;var Cc=qb(va,"$");var
Ld=qb(va,"h"),xd=qb(va,"v"),Bd=qb(va,"e");Cc=va.substring(Cc+1,Ld);Ld=-1!
==xd?va.substring(Ld+
1,xd):va.substring(Ld+1);Na=Na||-1!==xd?-1!==Bd?
va.substring(xd+1,Bd):va.substring(xd+1):"";Qb=Qb||-1!==Bd?
va.substring(Bd+1):null;va=null;mc||(mc=ab(Cc.split("_")[0]),xd=Kd()
%Oh,xd<mc&&(xd+=Oh),mc=mc+9E5>xd);mc&&(va={frameId:Cc,D:"-"===Ld
?"-":ab(Ld),Fb:-1,visitId:""});(Cc=va)&&D.push(Cc)}for(K=0;K<D.length;K++)
{D[K].visitId=Na;p=D[K];pa=ab(Qb||"");isNaN(pa)&&(pa=ab(I(lg)||""));if(isNaN(p
a)||-1>pa||pa>U("mel"))pa=2<=U("vs")?0:-1;p.Fb=pa}}return D}function
tc(p,D){try{Ga.localStorage&&Ga.localStorage.setItem(p,
D)}catch(K){}}function Ge(p){try{if(Ga.localStorage)return
Ga.localStorage.getItem(p)}catch(D){}return null}function Td(p)
{try{Ga.localStorage&&Ga.localStorage.removeItem(p)}catch(D){}}function
he(p){return Ud(p)||Q(!0,"c",!1,p)}function Ud(p){if(Vb(p)<=Kd())return Q(!
0,"t",!1,p);var D=Gd(p);if(!D)return Q(!0,"c",!1,p);var K=Rf.exec(D);if(!K||3!
==K.length||32!==K[1].length||isNaN(ab(K[2])))return Q(!0,"i",!
1,p);A(Sf,D);return D}function He(p,D){var
K=Kd();D=tb(D).Cc;p&&(D=K);hb(K+gf+"|"+D);ya()}function Gd(p){var D,
K;return null!==(K=null===(D=Hc(!0,p)[0])||void 0===D?void
0:D.visitId)&&void 0!==K?K:I(Sf)}function ue(p,D)
{if(p&&(p=Gd(D))&&(p=Rf.exec(p))&&3===p.length&&isFinite(Number(p[2])))r
eturn p[1]+"-"+(Number(p[2])+1);p=Qa(32);p=p.replace(/[0-9]/g,function(K)
{K=.1*ab(K);return String.fromCharCode(Math.floor(25*K+65))});return p+"-
0"}function Ie(p,D){var K=Hc(!1,D),pa=2<=U("vs")?0:-
1;ed(K,p,pa,D);A(Sf,p);A(lg,String(pa));He(!0)}function z(p,D,K,pa){return
Q(D,K,pa)}function J(p,D,K,pa){return Q(p,D,K,pa)}
function Q(p,D,K,pa){p&&(Oe=!
0);p=Gd(pa);K=ue(K);Ie(K);for(pa=0;pa<mg.length;pa++)mg[pa]
(K,Oe,D,p);return K}function X(p){mg.push(p)}function ya(p)
{Eg&&Nc(Eg);Eg=cd($a,Vb(p)-Kd())}function $a(){var
p=document.cookie;if(Vb(p)<=Kd()&&V()){var D="t"+(Kd()-
Vb(p)),K=Gd(p),pa=ue(!1,p);Ie(pa,p);for(p=0;p<mg.length;p++)mg[p]
(pa,Oe,D,K);return!0}se(ya);return!1}function hb(p){Pb("rxvt",p,void
0,Ra("ssc"));A("rxvt",p)}function db(p,D){(D=H(p,D))||(D=I(p)||"");return
D}function Bb(){var p=Ud()||"";A(Sf,p);p=
db("rxvt");hb(p);Kc()}function tb(p){var D={Kd:0,Cc:0};if(p=db("rxvt",p))try{var
K=p.split("|");2===K.length&&(D.Kd=parseInt(K[0],10),D.Cc=parseInt(K[1],10))
}catch(pa){}return D}function Vb(p){p=tb(p);return
Math.min(p.Kd,p.Cc+ng)}function Ec(p){gf=p}function Dc(p){void
0===p&&(p=!0);Fe=p}function ae(){var p=Oe;Oe=!1;return p}function Md()
{$a()||He(!1)}function Nd(){var p,D;if(-1!==vd(void 0)&&2<=U("vs")){var
K=vd();if(K>=U("mel"))Q(!1,"e"+K,!0);else{K++;ed(Hc(!
1),"",K);A(lg,String(K));try{null===
(D=null===(p=Ga.MobileAgent)||void 0===p?void 0:p.incrementActionCount)||
void 0===D?void 0:D.call(p)}catch(pa){}}}}function vd(p){p=Hc(!
0,p);if(1<=p.length&&!isNaN(p[0].Fb))return p[0].Fb;p=I(lg)||"";p=ab(p);return
isNaN(p)?2<=U("vs")?0:-1:p}function Kc(){Td(lg);Td(Sf);Td("rxvt")}function se(p)
{V()?p():(hf||(hf=[]),Cb(hf,p))}function ve(p){return P(p)}function Pe()
{if(Ra("coo")&&!V()){for(var p=0;p<hf.length;p++)cd(hf[p],0);hf=[];xa("cooO",!
0)}}function Od(){if(Ra("coo")&&V()){xa("cooO",!1);ha("dtCookie");
ha("dtPC");ha("dtLatC");ha("dtSa");ha("dtAdk");ha("rxVisitor");ha("rxvt");try{O(lg
);O(Sf);O("rxvt");Kc();var
p=xf;p&&(p.removeItem("rxVisitor"),p.removeItem("dtCookie"));
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(p=gh)&&p.removeItem(sb())}catch(D){}}}function v(p){return
document.cookie?document.cookie.split(p+"=").length-1:0}function r(p){var
D=v(p);if(1<D){var K=ra("domain")||
Ga.location.hostname,pa=Ga.location.hostname,Na=Ga.location.pathname,Qb=
0,va=0;rd.push(p);do{var mc=pa.substr(Qb);if(mc!==K||"/"!==Na)
{la(p,mc===K?"":mc,Na);var Cc=
v(p);Cc<D&&(rd.push(mc),D=Cc)}Qb=pa.indexOf(".",Qb)+1;va++}while(0!
==Qb&&10>va&&1<D);ra("domain")&&1<D&&la(p,"",Na)}}function u()
{r("dtPC");r("dtCookie");r("dtLatC");r("rxvt");0<rd.length&&Cb(Dd,
{severity:"Error",type:"dcn",text:"Duplicate cookie name"+(1!
==rd.length?"s":"")+" detected: "+rd.join(", ")});Wc(function(p,D,K,pa)
{0<rd.length&&!D&&(p.av(pa,"dCN",rd.join(",")),rd=[]);0<og.length&&!
D&&(p.av(pa,"eCC",og.join(",")),og=[])})}function B(p,D){if(!p||!p.length)return-
1;if(p.indexOf)return p.indexOf(D);
for(var K=p.length;K--;)if(p[K]===D)return K;return-1}function F(p)
{p&&(null===p||void 0===p?
0:p.configurable)&&p.set&&p.get&&Object.defineProperty(document,"cookie",
{get:function(){return p.get.call(document)},set:function(D){var K=D.split("=")
[0];p.set.call(document,D);Lh?1<v(K)&&rd.push(K):-1<B(pg,K)&&(og.push(K),-
1===B(nc,K)&&(Cb(nc,K),Cb(Dd,{severity:"Error",type:"ecm",text:"Invalid
modification of agent cookie "+K+" detected. Modifying Dynatrace cookies may
result in missing or invalid data."}))))})}
function ea(){var p=gb("rxVisitor");p&&45===(null===p||void 0===p?void
0:p.length)||(p=Ge("rxVisitor")||I("rxVisitor"),45!==(null===p||void 0===p?void
0:p.length)&&(we=!0,p=String(Kd()),p+=Qa(45-p.length)));Oa(p);return
p}function Oa(p){if(Ra("dpvc")||Ra("pVO"))A("rxVisitor",p);else{var D=new
Date;var K=D.getMonth()
+Math.min(24,Math.max(1,U("rvcl")));D.setMonth(K);P(tc,
["rxVisitor",p])}Pb("rxVisitor",p,D,Ra("ssc"))}function ib(){return we}function
ub(p){var D=gb("rxVisitor");ha("rxVisitor");O("rxVisitor");
Td("rxVisitor");xa("pVO",!0);Oa(D);p&&P(tc,["dt-pVO","1"]);Bb()}function rb()
{Td("dt-pVO");Ra("pVO")&&(xa("pVO",!1),ea());O("rxVisitor");Bb()}function
Gb(p,D,K,pa,Na){var
Qb=document.createElement("script");Qb.setAttribute("src",p);D&&Qb.setAttribu
te("defer","defer");K&&(Qb.onload=K);pa&&(Qb.onerror=pa);Na&&Qb.setAttribut
e("id",Na);Qb.setAttribute("crossorigin","anonymous");p=document.getElements
ByTagName("script")[0];p.parentElement.insertBefore(Qb,p)}function uc(p,D)
{return Fg+"/"+(D||jf)+"_"+p+
"_"+(U("buildNumber")||Ga.dT_.version)+".js"}function ad(p,D){void
0===D&&(D=[]);if(!p||"object"!==typeof p&&"function"!==typeof p)return!
1;var K="number"!==typeof D?D:[],pa=null,Na=[];switch("number"===typeof
D?D:5){case 0:pa="Array";Na=["push"];break;case 1:pa="Boolean";break;case
2:pa="Number";break;case 3:pa="String";break;case
4:pa="Function";break;case 5:pa="Object";break;case
6:pa="Date";Na=["getTime"];break;case
7:pa="Error";Na=["name","message"];break;case 8:pa="Element";break;case
9:pa=
"HTMLElement";break;case
10:pa="HTMLImageElement";Na=["complete"];break;case
11:pa="PerformanceEntry";break;case 12:pa="PerformanceTiming";break;case
13:pa="PerformanceResourceTiming";break;case
14:pa="PerformanceNavigationTiming";break;case
15:pa="CSSRule";Na=["cssText","parentStyleSheet"];break;case
16:pa="CSSStyleSheet";Na=["cssRules","insertRule"];break;case

17:pa="Request";Na=["url"];break;case
18:pa="Response";Na=["ok","status","statusText"];break;case
19:pa="Set";Na=["add","entries","forEach"];
break;case 20:pa="Map";Na=["set","entries","forEach"];break;case
21:pa="Worker";Na=["addEventListener","postMessage","terminate"];break;case
22:pa="XMLHttpRequest",Na=["open","send","setRequestHeader"]}D=pa;if(!
D)return!1;Na=Na.length?Na:K;try{var Qb=!!Ga[D]&&p instanceof
Ga[D],va=Object.prototype.toString.call(p);if(!K.length&&(Qb||va==="[object
"+D+"]"))return!0}catch(mc){}for(K=0;K<Na.length;K++)if(Qb=Na[K],"string"!
==typeof Qb&&"number"!==typeof Qb&&"symbol"!==typeof Qb||!(Qb in
p))return!1;return!!Na.length}
function dc(){var
p,D=Ga.dT_;Ga.dT_=(p={},p.di=0,p.version="10215210506134511",p.cfg=D?
D.cfg:"",p.iCE=D?D.iCE:function(){return
navigator.cookieEnabled},p.ica=1,p.disabled=!1,p.overloadPrevention=!
1,p.gx=sa,p.cx=R,p.mp=hc,p.mtp=vc,p.mi=Qc,p.mw=Jc,p.gAST=hd,p.ww=kc,p.
stu=wc,p.nw=Gc,p.apush=Cb,p.st=cd,p.si=zb,p.aBPSL=Wc,p.rBPSL=pc,p.gBPSL
=Bc,p.aBPSCC=Xc,p.gBPSCC=Xb,p.buildType="dynatrace",p.gSSV=I,p.sSSV=A,p
.rSSV=O,p.rvl=Td,p.pn=ab,p.iVSC=bc,p.p3SC=Db,p.pLSC=mb,p.io=qb,p.dC=ha,
p.sC=Pb,p.esc=Sb,p.gSId=dd,p.gDtc=
Ee,p.gSC=Zb,p.sSC=ta,p.gC=gb,p.cRN=ma,p.cRS=Qa,p.gEL=ob,p.gEBTN=eb,p.
cfgO=E,p.pCfg=Ea,p.pCSAA=W,p.cFHFAU=Ib,p.sCD=Ha,p.bcv=Ra,p.ncv=U,p.scv
=ra,p.stcv=xa,p.rpIC=kb,p.cLSCK=sb,p.gFId=ld,p.gBAU=uc,p.iS=Gb,p.eWE=se,p
.oEIE=ve,p.oEIEWA=P,p.eA=Pe,p.dA=Od,p.gcSId=qd,p.iNV=ib,p.gVID=ea,p.dPV
=ub,p.ePV=rb,p.sVIdUP=Dc,p.sVTT=Ec,p.sVID=Ie,p.rVID=Ud,p.gVI=he,p.gNVIdN
=J,p.gNVId=z,p.gARnVF=ae,p.cAUV=Md,p.uVT=He,p.aNVL=X,p.gPC=Hc,p.cPC=
Rc,p.sPC=ed,p.clB=ef,p.ct=Nc,p.aRI=Ca,p.iXB=Va,p.gXBR=Za,p.sXBR=Ia,p.de=
Nb,p.cCL=
jb,p.gEC=vd,p.iEC=Nd,p.rnw=ca,p.gto=Ib,p.ael=za,p.rel=oa,p.sup=Ba,p.cuel=T,
p.iAEPOO=V,p.iSM=Ob,p.aIOf=B,p.gxwp=xb,p.iIO=ad,p.prm=Z,p.cI=Ad,p.gidi=D
e,p.iDCV=M,p.gCF=H,p)}function $b(){try{if(!Ac())return!
1;dc();try{gh=Ga.localStorage,xf=Ga.sessionStorage}catch(kf)
{}re();fh=Kd();Qf=[];Dd=[];Ed={};ig||
(Ga.clearTimeout=Sd(Pf),Ga.clearInterval=Sd(jg),ig=!0);var
p=Math.random(),D=Math.random();Tf=0!==p&&0!==D&&p!==D;if(-1!
==qb(navigator.userAgent,"Googlebot")){var
K=performance.getEntriesByType("navigation")[0];
p=1;if(K){for(var pa in K)if("number"===typeof K[pa]&&K[pa]){var
Na=K[pa];p=1===p?Na:p+Na}var Qb=Math.floor(1E4*p)}else
Qb=p;kd=Ua(Qb)}else Tf?kd=Math.random:kd=Ua(Kd());kg=fh
%Oh+"_"+ab(ma(0,1E3)+"");var va;pd=(va={},va.ade="",va.aew=!
0,va.agentLocation="",va.agentUri="",va.uana="data-dtname,data-
dtName",va.app="",va.async=!1,va.ase=!1,va.auto=!1,va.bp1=!1,va.bp2=!
1,va.bp=1,va.bs=!1,va.buildNumber=0,va.csprv=!0,va.cepl=16E3,va.cls=!
0,va.ccNcss=!1,va.cg=!1,va.coo=!1,va.cooO=!1,va.cssm="0",va.cors=
!1,va.csu="",va.cuc="",va.cux=!
1,va.dataDtConfig="",va.debugName="",va.dvl=500,va.dASXH=!
1,va.disableCookieManager=!1,va.disableLogging=!1,va.dmo=!1,va.doel=!
1,va.dpch=!1,va.dpvc=!1,va.disableXhrFailures=!
1,va.domain="",va.domainOverride="",va.doNotDetect="",va.ds=!0,va.dsndb=!
1,va.dsss=!1,va.dssv=!0,va.eni=!0,va.euf=!
1,va.evl="",va.extblacklist="",va.exteventsoff=!1,va.fau=!0,va.fa=!
1,va.featureHash="",va.ffi=!1,va.hvt=216E5,va.lastModification=0,va.lupr=!
0,va.imm=!1,va.iqvn=!1,va.initializedModules=

"",va.ign="",va.instr="",va.iub="",va.lab=!1,va.legacy=!1,va.lt=!
0,va.mb="",va.md="",va.mdp="",va.mdl="",va.mdn=5E3,va.bismepl=2E3,va.m
el=200,va.mepp=10,va.moa=30,va.mrt=3,va.mpl=1024,va.mmds=2E4,va.msl=
3E4,va.mhl=4E3,va.ncw=!1,va.ntd=!1,va.oat=180,va.ote=!1,va.owasp=!
1,va.perfbv=1,va.prfSmpl=0,va.pcl=20,va.pt=!0,va.pui=!1,va.pVO=!
1,va.raxeh=!0,va.rdnt=0,va.reportUrl="dynaTraceMonitor",va.restoreTimeline=!
1,va.rid="",va.ridPath="",va.rpid="",va.rcdec=12096E5,va.rt=1E4,va.rtl=0,va.rt
p=2,va.rtt=1E3,
va.rtu=200,va.rvcl=24,va.sl=100,va.spc="",va.srbbv=1,va.srbw=!0,va.srad=!
0,va.srmr=100,va.srms="1,1,,,",va.srsr=1E5,va.srtbv=3,va.srtd=1,va.srtr=500,v
a.srvr="",va.srvi=0,va.srwo=!1,va.srre="",va.ssc=!1,va.st=3E3,va.svNB=!
1,va.syntheticConfig=!
1,va.tal=0,va.tp="500,50,3",va.tt=100,va.tvc=3E3,va.uam=!1,va.uxdce=!
1,va.uxdcw=1500,va.uxrgce=!
0,va.uxrgcm="100,25,300,3;100,25,300,3",va.usrvd=!0,va.vcfi=!
0,va.vcit=1E3,va.vct=50,va.vcx=50,va.vs=1,va.vncm=1,va.xb="",va.chw="",va.
xt=0,va.srcss=!1,va.srmcrl=
1,va.srmcrv=10,va.ssv=1,va.nosr=!1,va.bisaoi=!
1,va.bisCmE="",va.mcepsl=100,va.erjdw=!0,va.fvdi=!1,va.srif=!1,va.srmt=!
0,va.vscl=0,va.dsa=!1,va.exp=!1,va.vrt=!1,va.peti=!1,va.expw=!1,va.earxa=!
0,va);a:{var
mc=Ga.dT_.cfg;Fc={reportUrl:"dynaTraceMonitor",initializedModules:"",csu:"dta
gent",dataDtConfig:"string"===typeof mc?
mc:""};Ga.dT_.cfg=Fc;Fc.csu="ruxitagentjs";var Cc=Fc.dataDtConfig;Cc&&-
1===qb(Cc,"#CONFIGSTRING")&&(W(Cc,Fc),yb("domain"),yb("auto"),yb("app"),I
b(Fc));var Ld=eb("script"),xd=ob(Ld),
Bd=-1===qb(Fc.dataDtConfig||"","#CONFIGSTRING")?
Fc:null;if(0<xd)for(Qb=0;Qb<xd;Qb++)b:{K=void 0;var
Gg=Ld[Qb];pa=Bd;if(Gg.attributes){var
yf=Fc.csu+"_bootstrap.js";Na=/.*\/jstag\/.*\/.*\/(.*)_bs(_dbg)?.js$/;va=pa;var
Vd=Gg.src,zf=null===Vd||void 0===Vd?void
0:Vd.indexOf(yf),Uf=Gg.attributes.getNamedItem("data-dtconfig");if(Uf)
{mc=void 0;Cc=Vd;var Hg=Uf.value;p={};Fc.legacy="1";D=/([a-zA-Z]*)_([a-zA-
Z_0-9]*)_([0-9]+)/g;Cc&&(mc=D.exec(Cc),null===mc||void 0===mc?
0:mc.length)&&(p.csu=mc[1],p.featureHash=
mc[2],p.agentLocation=Cc.substr(0,qb(Cc,mc[1])-
1),p.buildNumber=mc[3]);if(Hg){W(Hg,p,!0);var Ai=p.agentUri;!
Cc&&Ai&&(mc=D.exec(Ai),null===mc||void 0===mc?
0:mc.length)&&(p.csu=mc[1])}Fb(p);K=p;if(!pa)va=K;else if(!K.syntheticConfig)
{Bd=K;break b}}K||(K=Fc);if(0<zf){var
hh=zf+yf.length+5;K.app=Vd.length>hh?Vd.substr(hh):"Default
%20Application"}else if(Vd){var
xe=Na.exec(Vd);xe&&(K.app=xe[1])}Bd=va}else Bd=pa}if(Bd)for(var Wb in
Bd)Bd.hasOwnProperty(Wb)&&(Ld=Wb,Fc[Ld]=Bd[Ld]);var lf=sb();try{var pj=
(Bd=gh)&&Bd.getItem(lf);if(pj){var
Wd=Ea(pj),be=W(Wd.config||""),Qe=Fc.lastModification||"0",Je=ab((be.lastModifi
cation||Wd.lastModification||"0").substr(0,13)),Ig="string"===typeof Qe?
ab(Qe.substr(0,13)):Qe;if(!Qe||
Je>=Ig)if(be.csu=Wd.name,be.featureHash=Wd.featureHash,be.agentUri&&Ib(b
e),Ha(be,!0),Va(be),Ca(be),Je>(Fc.lastModification||0)){var
Re=Fc.auto,qj=Fc.legacy;Fc=kb(be);Fc.auto=Re;Fc.legacy=qj}}}catch(kf)
{}Ha(Fc);try{var wd=Fc.ign;if(wd&&(new RegExp(wd)).test(Ga.location.href))
{document.dT_=

Ga.dT_=void 0;var Cd=!1;break a}}catch(kf){}if(Ob()){var
ih=navigator.userAgent,Ph=qb(ih,"RuxitSynthetic")
+14+5,Pd=ih.substring(Ph);if(-1!==qb(Pd," c")){var Qd=Pd.split("
");for(lf=0;lf<Qd.length;lf++){var Se=Qd[lf];if("c"===Se.charAt(0)){var
Vf=Se.substr(1),Zd=Vf.indexOf("="),mf=Vf.substring(0,Zd),Jg=Vf.substring(Zd+
1);mf&&Jg&&(hg[mf]=Jg)}}}kb(Fc)}Cd=!0}if(!Cd)return!
1;u();try{Bi=Ga.dT_.disabled||!!I("dtDisabled")}catch(kf){}var Te;if(!
(Te=ra("agentLocation")))a:{var Af=ra("agentUri");if(Af||document.currentScript)
{var ie=
Af||document.currentScript.src;if(ie){Cd=ie;var Ci=-1===qb(Cd,"_bs")&&-
1===qb(Cd,"_bootstrap")&&-1===qb(Cd,"_complete")?
1:2,qg=ie.lastIndexOf("/");for(Cd=0;Cd<Ci&&-1!==qg;Cd+
+)ie=ie.substr(0,qg),qg=ie.lastIndexOf("/");Te=ie;break a}}var
je=location.pathname;Te=je.substr(0,je.lastIndexOf("/"))}Fg=Te;jf=ra("csu")||"ru
xitagentjs";"true"===gb("dtUseDebugAgent")&&0>jf.indexOf("dbg")&&(jf=ra("d
ebugName")||jf+"dbg");if(!Ra("auto")&&!Ra("legacy")&&!Bi){var
Bf=ra("agentUri")||uc(ra("featureHash")),Kg;if(!(Kg=
Ra("async")||"complete"===document.readyState)){var
Wf=Ga.navigator.userAgent,Qh=Wf.indexOf("MSIE ");Kg=0<Qh?
9>=parseInt(Wf.substring(Qh+5,Wf.indexOf(".",Qh)),10):!1}Kg?
Gb(Bf,Ra("async"),void 0,void 0,"dtjsagent"):(document.write('<script
id="dtjsagentdw" type="text/javascript"
src="'+Bf+'">\x3c/script>'),document.getElementById("dtjsagentdw")||
Gb(Bf,Ra("async"),void 0,void 0,"dtjsagent"))}gb("dtCookie")&&xa("cooO",!
0);Fd();xa("pVO",!!Ge("dt-pVO"));se(ea);gf=18E5;ng=U("hvt")||216E5;P(te);P(Rc,
[1]);
nc=[];pg="dtCookie dtLatC rxvt dtAdk dtAdkSettings dtPC".split("
");if(Ra("cg"))try{F(Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(Document.prototype,"cooki
e")||
Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(HTMLDocument.prototype,"cookie"))}catch(kf)
{}}catch(kf){return!1}return!0}var Ga="undefined"!==typeof window?
window:self,jc,Pc,Sc=setTimeout;fa.prototype["catch"]=function(p){return
this.then(null,p)};fa.prototype.then=function(p,D){var K=new
this.constructor(da);Da(this,new ja(p,D,K));return K};fa.prototype["finally"]=
function(p){var D=this.constructor;return this.then(function(K){return
D.resolve(p()).then(function(){return K})},function(K){return
D.resolve(p()).then(function(){return D.reject(K)})})};fa.all=function(p){return
new fa(function(D,K){function pa(mc,Cc){try{if(Cc&&("object"===typeof
Cc||"function"===typeof Cc)){var Ld=Cc.then;if("function"===typeof Ld)
{Ld.call(Cc,function(xd){pa(mc,xd)},K);return}}Na[mc]=Cc;0===--
Qb&&D(Na)}catch(xd){K(xd)}}if(!p||"undefined"===typeof p.length)throw new
TypeError("Promise.all accepts an array");
var Na=Array.prototype.slice.call(p);if(0===Na.length)return D([]);for(var
Qb=Na.length,va=0;va<Na.length;va+
+)pa(va,Na[va])})};fa.resolve=function(p){return p&&"object"===typeof
p&&p.constructor===fa?p:new fa(function(D){D(p)})};fa.reject=function(p)
{return new fa(function(D,K){K(p)})};fa.race=function(p){return new
fa(function(D,K){for(var pa=0,Na=p.length;pa<Na;pa+
+)p[pa].then(D,K)})};fa.W="function"===typeof setImmediate&&function(p)
{setImmediate(p)}||function(p){Sc(p,0)};fa.ra=function(p){"undefined"!==
typeof console&&console&&console.warn("Possible Unhandled Promise
Rejection:",p)};var
Ic,Vc,wi,nj,Jh=Ga.attachEvent,fg=Ga.Worker,dh=fg&&fg.prototype.addEventListe
ner,Mf=[],xi=["touchstart","touchend","scroll"],bf,Me,yi,Kh,Nf="abort

getAllResponseHeaders getResponseHeader open overrideMimeType send setRequestHeader".split(" "),Ne,gg,kd,Tf,Of=new (function(){return function(){this["!"]="%21";this["~"]="%7E";this["*"]="%2A";this["("]="%28";this[")"]="%29";this["'"]="%27";this.$="%24";this[";"]="%3B";this[","]="%2C"}})(),hg={},pd,Fc={},Ke,Jd=(Ke={},Ke.l="Lax",Ke.s="Strict",Ke.n="None",Ke),Lh=!1,oj=Ga.postMessage,Mh=Ga.Worker&&Ga.Worker.prototype.postMessage,cf=Ga.parent.postMessage,df=Ga.top.postMessage,zi=Ga.Worker,Dg=Ga.Blob,ge=Ga.URL&&Ga.URL.createObjectURL,Pf,jg,eh,Cg,ig=!1,Qf,Nh=[],Dd=[],fh,gh,xf,Ed={},Kd,ff,kg,Oh=6E8,lg="rxec",Sf="rxvisitid",Rf=/([A-Z]+)-([0-9]+)/,mg=[],gf,ng,Oe=!1,Eg,Fe=!1,hf=[],rd=[],og=[],pg=[],nc=[],we=!1,Bi,Fg,jf;(function(p){var D,K;p=p||0>(null===(D=navigator.userAgent)||void 0===D?void 0:D.indexOf("RuxitSynthetic"));if(!Ga.dT_||!Ga.dT_.cfg||"string"!==typeof Ga.dT_.cfg||"initialized"in Ga.dT_&&Ga.dT_.initialized)null===(K=Ga.console)||void 0===K?void 0:K.log("InitConfig not found or agent already initialized! This is an injection issue."),Ga.dT_&&(Ga.dT_.di=3);else if(p&&!$b()){try{delete Ga.dT_}catch(pa){Ga.dT_=void 0}jb()&&Ga.console.log("JsAgent initCode initialization failed!")}})(!1)})();}).call(this);
</script><script type="text/javascript" src="/destinations/ruxitagentjs_A2Vfhqrux_10215210506134511.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="/cnvn9G/5H/Y1/i_bf/OrqHOVt39eAZ0/a55fmDXw/alwUQkx-/RiEwGCR/SO2Y"></script>
<noscript></noscript><script type="text/javascript" src="/cnvn9G/5H/Y1/i_bf/OrqHOVt39eAZ0/a55fmDXw/alwUQkx-/RiEwGCR/SO2Y"></script><iframe sandbox="allow-scripts allow-same-origin" title="Adobe ID Syncing iFrame" id="destination_publishing_iframe_tuiukltd_0" name="destination_publishing_iframe_tuiukltd_0_name" src="https://tuiukltd.demdex.net/dest5.html?d_nsid=0#https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk" class="aamIframeLoaded" style="display: none; width: 0px; height: 0px;"></iframe>
           <svg height="45" id="Ebene_1" data-name="Ebene 1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 389 172" data-di-id="#Ebene_1" data-di-res-id="333c0db9-d3aa3291" data-di-rand="1659440864985"><defs><style data-di-res-id="3492b64a-c798fe71" data-di-rand="1606388925102">.cmcls-1{fill:#d40e14;}</style></defs><path class="cmcls-1" d="M387.91,148a2.91,2.91,0,0,0,.83-1.06,4.64,4.64,0,0,0,.26-1.77V87.28a4.84,4.84,0,0,0-.26-1.8,2.52,2.52,0,0,0-.83-1q-1.32-1-6.1-1t-6.2,1a2.51,2.51,0,0,0-.83,1,4.81,4.81,0,0,0-.26,1.8v57.9a3.47,3.47,0,0,0,.09,1.09,2.84q1.32,1,6.2,1T387.91,148Zm-43.19.33a22.06,22.06,0,0,0,8.16-4.73,18.26,18.26,0,0,0,4.68-7.17,26.41,26.41,0,0,0,1.49-9V87.28a3.39,3.39,0,0,0-1-2.84q-1.42-1-6.1-1-4.87,0-

6.2,1a2.24,2.24,0,0,0-.85,1,5.25,5.25,0,0,0-.24,1.8v40a15.29,15.29,0,0,1-.83,4.85,7.61,7.61,0,0,1-3.62,4.12,14.54,14.54,0,0,1-7.38,1.63,17.07,17.07,0,0,1-5.42-.76,9.42,9.42,0,0,1-3.67-2.15,8.4,8.4,0,0,1-2.08-3.36,13.46,13.46,0,0,1-.66-4.33v-40a3.39,3.39,0,0,0-1-2.84q-1.42-1-6.1-1-4.87,0-6.2,1a2.24,2.24,0,0,0-.85,1,5.25,5.25,0,0,0-.24,1.8v40.16a26.43,26.43,0,0,0,.49,9,18.26,18.26,0,0,0,4.68,7.17,22.06,22.06,0,0,0,8.16,4.73A42.58,42.58,0,0,0,344.72,148.35ZM274,148a2.68,2.68,0,0,0-.8-1.06,5,5,0,0,0-.24-1.77V95.79h14.43a9,9,0,0,0,2.6-.31,2.65,2.65,0,0,0,1.56-1.35,11.88,11.88,0,0,0,1-3.55,24.77,24.77,0,0,0,.35-3.64,6,6,0,0,0-.19-1.73,1.82,1.82,0,0,0-.76-1,3,3,0,0,0-1-.35,11.5,11.5,0,0,0-1.89-.12H246.14a9,9,0,0,0-2.6.31A2.66,2.66,0,0,0,242,85.43a10.21,10.21,0,0,0-3.12,22.36,22.36,0,0,0-.35,4,6.19,6.19,0,0,0,.19,1.77,1.76,1.76,0,0,0,.8,1,6,6,0,0,0,2.89.47h16.08v49.39a3.31,3.31,0,0,0,1.09,2.84q1.32,1,6.2,1Q272.53,149.06,274,148Z"></path><path class="cmcls-1" d="M10.6,48.32H61.16c5,0,8.69,1.57,10.16,8.61,1.64,7.83,1,13.28-7.85,13.9L47.6,72c11.68,73.82,80,97.88,117.17,18.37,6.16-13.16,8.17-15.55,14.91-13.88,9.14,2.27,10.39,7,6,20.23C153.57,194.7,45.5,204.53,24.3,73.64l-12.89.93C0.91,75.32.5,66.47,0.5,61.55,0.5,51.81,4.11,48.32,10.6,48.32Z"></path><circle class="cmcls-1" cx="194.42" cy="19.69" r="18.76"></circle></svg> WE VALUE YOUR PRIVACY This website uses cookies. Some cookies are essential, while others allow us to enhance your experience, personalise content and adverts across your devices, and provide insights into how our website and mobile apps are being used. For full details of each of the cookies we use please see our Cookie Notice in the footer of each website page. We recommend that these cookies are all active but if you aren't happy with this you can manage your cookie preferences. You can access our Cookie Notice at the bottom of every page on this site. <button id="cmCloseBanner" class="button raised blue" aria-label="Close consent Widget" data-di-id="#cmCloseBanner">Accept</button> <button id="cmManage" class="button" data-di-id="#cmManage">Manage Cookies</button>   <script src="https://track.uniqodo.com/tui.core.js" id="uqd-config" defer="defer" async="true"></script><script src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/CoreModule.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=tuigroup" defer=""></script><script src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/FeedbackButtonModule.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=tuigroup" defer=""></script></body><iframe id="OrM8Mm9qLhBkZf9u" style="display: none;"></iframe> </html>

<html lang="en" class=" js_active vc_mobile vc_transform vc_transform " data-loaded="1"><head class="at-element-marker">
<!-- meta tag for TH brand -->
<title>
Can I Go On Holiday To Bulgaria ? | TUI
</title><!-- PAGE BUILT BY IO. Please contact SEO Team -->
<meta charset="utf-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,initial-scale=1,user-scalable=no,maximum-scale=1">

<meta name="theme-color" content="#70cbf4">
<meta name="robots" content="NOODP, NOYDIR">

<meta property="og:image" content="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/logo/TUI-Logo.svg">
<meta property="og:description" content="Welcome Back To TUI. If you're after a relaxing beach break or an action packed adventure, TUI Holidays have something to suit all tastes. Book online today.">

<!-- This standard SEO Section if required, can be declared as part of PageTemplate/Content Page -->
<!-- adding the target component for adobe -->
<script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_19" src="//track.uniqodo.com/21.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_14" src="https://cdn.decibelinsight.net/i/13720/93210/di.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="//zn_cutbb1dknby3njp-tuigroup.siteintercept.qualtrics.com/WRSiteInterceptEngine/?Q_ZID=ZN_cutBB1DKnbY3NJP&Q_LOC=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_8" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-1"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-5&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-107596466-1&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script src="https://tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.js" type="text/javascript" async=""></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"></script><script type="text/javascript">
!function(n,e){var t,o,i,c=[],f={passive:!0,capture:!0},r=new Date,a="pointerup",u="pointercancel";function p(n,c){t||(t=c,o=n,i=new Date,w(e),s())}function s(){o>=0&&o<i-r&&(c.forEach(function(n){n(o,t)}),c=[])}function l(t){if(t.cancelable){var o=(t.timeStamp>1e12?new Date:performance.now())-t.timeStamp;"pointerdown"==t.type?function(t,o){function i(){p(t,o),r()}function c(){r()}function r(){e(a,i,f),e(u,c,f)}n(a,i,f),n(u,c,f)}(o,t):p(o,t)}}function w(n){["click","mousedown","keydown","touchstart","pointerdown"].forEach(function(e){n(e,l,f)})}w(n),self.perfMetrics=self.perfMetrics||{},self.perfMetrics.onFirstInputDelay=function(n){c.push(n),s()}}(addEventListener,removeEventListener);
var fidValue = 0;
perfMetrics.onFirstInputDelay(function(delay, evt) {
  fidValue = Math.round(delay);
});
</script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/js/lib/adobe/target-main-at.js?v=3"></script><style id="at-makers-style" class="at-flicker-control">
.mboxDefault {visibility: hidden;}
</style>
<meta http-equiv="x-dns-prefetch-control" content="on">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://content.tui.co.uk">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tuiukltd.tt.omtrdc.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tuiuk.d1.sc.omtrdc.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://mboxedge21.tt.omtrdc.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://connect.facebook.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://gateway.answerscloud.com">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://n1.vivocha.com">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://poweredby.tui.co.uk">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://secure.adnxs.com">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://t.myvisualiq.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tui-thomson.baynote.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://www.vivocha.com">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://cdn.decibelinsight.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://d3btqb6knwd3a4.cloudfront.net">
  <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://tags.tiqcdn.com">
  <link rel="preload" as="script"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"><link rel="preload" as="script"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static/bc937b76054bbd24efe28c5ffeea26a9db3200111bb061"><link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-202207251120/fonts/TUITypeLt_LATN_W_Rg.woff2" type="font/woff2" as="font"
crossorigin="anonymous">
      <link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-202207251120/fonts/TUITypeLt_LATN_W_Bd.woff2" type="font/woff2" as="font"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <!-- Fav Icon -->
<!-- Common CSS Files -->
<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-202207251120/fonts/fonts.css" as="style">
                <link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/osp_19.2-202207251120/fonts/fonts.css" rel="stylesheet">
      <script type="text/javascript">
      var frontendStaticPublicPath =
'https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/';
</script>

<!-- <link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/css/brands/th/base.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/css/brands/th/gh.css" rel="stylesheet"> -->

```
<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/default.css" as="style">
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/default.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link rel="preload"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/layout.css" as="style">
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/layout.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-
202207251120/framework/tui/Browse/HolidayLanding/index.css"
rel="stylesheet">
                <link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/
framework/tui/paragraphHTML/cookieNotifier.css" rel="stylesheet">
        <!-- Important isWesternRegion is used as a temp fix need to use siteid
instead of sitename &create resp folders in the path given -->
        <link rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon" media="all"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.png">
                        <link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.png" rel="icon" type="image/png">
                        <!-- IE10 support, favicon.ico added -->
                        <link
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/th/images/thomson/
favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon">
                <!-- AddOn Common CSS Files -->
        <!-- AddOn Theme CSS Files -->
        <!-- Common Script Files -->
<script type="text/javascript">
                /*<![CDATA[*/

                var ACC = { config: {} };
                        ACC.config.contextPath = "/destinations";
                        ACC.config.encodedContextPath = "/destinations";
                        ACC.config.commonResourcePath =
"/destinations/_ui/mobile/common";
                        ACC.config.themeResourcePath = "th";
                        ACC.config.siteResourcePath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile/site-
TH";
                        ACC.config.rootPath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile";
                        ACC.config.CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-
ac5d7a24336f";
                        ACC.pwdStrengthVeryWeak = 'Very weak';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthWeak = 'Weak';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthMedium = 'Medium';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthStrong = 'Strong';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthVeryStrong = 'Very strong';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthUnsafePwd =
'password.strength.unsafepwd';
```

```
                        ACC.pwdStrengthTooShortPwd = 'Too short';
                        ACC.pwdStrengthMinCharText = 'Minimum length is %d
characters';
                        ACC.accessibilityLoading = 'Loading... Please wait...';
                        ACC.accessibilityStoresLoaded = 'Stores loaded';
                        ACC.config.language = "en";

                        ACC.autocompleteUrl =
'/destinations/search/autocompleteSecure';

                /*]]>*/
        </script>
        <script type="text/javascript">
        /*<![CDATA[*/
        ACC.addons = {};  //JS holder for addons properties


        /*]]>*/
</script>
<script>
        var tuiDebugModeUrl='';
        var buildVersion = "osp_19.2-202207251120";
        var tuiWebrootPath = "/destinations";
        var tuiCdnDomain = "https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images";
        var tuiIconsCdnUrl = "https://d2vrnzxxozebu5.cloudfront.net/icons";
        var tuiStaticResourcePath = "https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images";
        var SiteID="TH";

        var locale='en';
        var tuiSiteId=SiteID.toLowerCase();
        var decorationLayer="/searchpanel/availability/search";
        var searchEngine="elastic";
        var searchEngineVariant="elastic";
        var searchTypeVariant="variantB";
        var sourceMarket = "";
        var tuiSiteId=SiteID.toLowerCase();
        var isRetail = false;
        var isMultiCentre = false;
        var isSki = false;
        var isSkiHomePage = false;
        var isNordic = false;
        var isNordicsShortlistEnabled = true;
        var isWesternRegion = false;
        var isThirdPartyAgent = false;
        var isCallcentreAgent = false;
        var rootSiteId = "th";
        var tuiRootSiteId = rootSiteId ? rootSiteId.toLowerCase() : '';
        var isFlightOnly = false;
        var invStartDate = "";
        var aspAnalyticsEndpointUrl = "https://analyticsdata.thomson.co.uk";
        var endecaDomain="/searchpanel/availability/search";
        var isEndeca="ELASTIC";
        var CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-ac5d7a24336f";
        var tuiSiteName = "thomson";
```

```
	var currency = "£";
	var fromANC = "";
	var countryCode = "GBR";
	var i18nMessages = '';
	var googleMapKey="AIzaSyAPtjOB84mdIt3C3JQmrSX98fRMyWnTYuA";
	var tldMessages = i18nMessages ? JSON.parse(i18nMessages): '';
	var detectedDeviceUserAgent="Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; botify;
http://botify.com)";
	var pageUid = "HolidaysLandingPage";
	var pageType = "";
	var ratingIcon = 'O';
	if(tuiSiteId === 'th'){ tuiSiteName = 'thomson'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fo'){ tuiSiteName = 'flights'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fj'){ tuiSiteName = 'falcon'; ratingIcon = '!'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'cr'){ tuiSiteName = 'cruise'; ratingIcon = 'O'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'fc'){ tuiSiteName = 'firstchoice'; ratingIcon = 'P'}
	if(tuiSiteId === 'rt_fj'){ tuiSiteName = 'retail_falcon'; ratingIcon = '!'}
	//Used as polyfill for padEnd for Supporting IE and android
	//TODO: to be moved to more relevant place
	if (!String.prototype.padEnd) {
		String.prototype.padEnd = function padEnd(targetLength,
padString) {
		  targetLength = targetLength >> 0; //floor if number or convert
non-number to 0;
		  padString = String(typeof padString !== 'undefined' ? padString :
' ');
		  if (this.length > targetLength) {
		    return String(this);
		  } else {
		    targetLength = targetLength - this.length;
		    if (targetLength > padString.length) {
		      padString += padString.repeat(targetLength /
padString.length); //append to original to ensure we are longer than needed
		    }
		    return String(this) + padString.slice(0, targetLength);
		  }
		};
		}
	var isSmarteditEnable = false;
</script>

<script>
	var brightcovePlayerInfo = {
		accountId: '',
		playerId: ''
	}
</script>

<script>
document.onload = function() {
if(TNT_AC) {
	TNT_AC.createGlobalMbox();
	}
};
```

```
</script>

	<script type="text/javascript">
		/*<![CDATA[*/

		var ACC = { config: {} };
			ACC.config.contextPath = "/destinations";
			ACC.config.encodedContextPath = "/destinations";
			ACC.config.commonResourcePath =
"/destinations/_ui/mobile/common";
			ACC.config.themeResourcePath = "th";
			ACC.config.siteResourcePath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile/site-
TH";
			ACC.config.rootPath = "/destinations/_ui/mobile";
			ACC.config.CSRFToken = "d2a269ff-0f66-4c16-8a76-
ac5d7a24336f";
			ACC.pwdStrengthVeryWeak = 'Very weak';
			ACC.pwdStrengthWeak = 'Weak';
			ACC.pwdStrengthMedium = 'Medium';
			ACC.pwdStrengthStrong = 'Strong';
			ACC.pwdStrengthVeryStrong = 'Very strong';
			ACC.pwdStrengthUnsafePwd =
'password.strength.unsafepwd';
			ACC.pwdStrengthTooShortPwd = 'Too short';
			ACC.pwdStrengthMinCharText = 'Minimum length is %d
characters';
			ACC.accessibilityLoading = 'Loading... Please wait...';
			ACC.accessibilityStoresLoaded = 'Stores loaded';
			ACC.config.language = "en";

			ACC.autocompleteUrl =
'/destinations/search/autocompleteSecure';

		/*]]>*/
	</script>
	<script type="text/javascript">
	/*<![CDATA[*/
	ACC.addons = {};  //JS holder for addons properties


	/*]]>*/
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
function setCookie(cname, cvalue, exdays)
{
   document.cookie = cname + "=" + cvalue + ";" + exdays + ";path=/";
}
var COOKIE_NAME = 'consent';

function getCookie(cname) {
   var name = cname + "=";
   var ca = document.cookie.split(';');
   for(var i = 0; i < ca.length; i++) {
      var c = ca[i];
```

```
        while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {
            c = c.substring(1);
        }
        if (c.indexOf(name) == 0) {
            return c.substring(name.length, c.length);
        }
    }
    return "";
}

function closePopup()
{
            if (getCookie(COOKIE_NAME))
            {
                        document.getElementById("cookie").style.display = "none";
            }
            else
            {
                        setCookie(COOKIE_NAME,"1","1095");
                        document.getElementById("cookie").style.display = "none";
            }
}
function checkCookie(){
    if(getCookie(COOKIE_NAME))
    {
                document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(){
                        if(document.getElementById("cookie"))
                        {
                                document.getElementById("cookie").style.display =
"none";
                        }
                });
    }
    else
        {
                document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(){
                        if(document.getElementById("cookie"))
                        {
                                document.getElementById("cookie").style.display =
"block";
                        }
                });
        }
}

if(!isRetail)
        checkCookie();
</script>

<script>(window.BOOMR_mq=window.BOOMR_mq||[]).push(["addVar",
{"rua.upush":"false","rua.cpush":"false","rua.upre":"false","rua.cpre":"false","rua.
uprl":"false","rua.cprl":"false","rua.cprf":"false","rua.trans":"","rua.cook":"false","r
ua.ims":"false","rua.ufprl":"false","rua.cfprl":"false","rua.isuxp":"false","rua.texp":
"norulematch"}]);</script>
```

<script>!function(e){var n="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if("False"=="True")e.BOOMR_config=e.BOOMR_config||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams=e.BOOMR_config.PageParams||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams.pci=!0,n="https://s2.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if(window.BOOMR_API_key="D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT",function(){function e(){if(!o){var e=document.createElement("script");e.id="boomr-scr-as",e.src=window.BOOMR.url,e.async=!0,i.parentNode.appendChild(e),o=!0}}function t(e){o=!0;var n,t,a,r,d=document,O=window;if(window.BOOMR.snippetMethod=e?"if":"i",t=function(e,n){var t=d.createElement("script");t.id=n||"boomr-if-as",t.src=window.BOOMR.url,BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),e=e||d.body,e.appendChild(t)},!window.addEventListener&&window.attachEvent&&navigator.userAgent.match(/MSIE [67]\./))return window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="s",void t(i.parentNode,"boomr-async");a=document.createElement("IFRAME"),a.src="about:blank",a.title="",a.role="presentation",a.loading="eager",r=(a.frameElement||a).style,r.width=0,r.height=0,r.border=0,r.display="none",i.parentNode.appendChild(a);try{O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}catch(_){n=document.domain,a.src="javascript:var d=document.open();d.domain='"+n+"';void(0);",O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}if(n)d._boomrl=function(){this.domain=n,t()},d.write("<bo"+"dy onload='document._boomrl();'>");else if(O._boomrl=function(){t()},O.addEventListener)O.addEventListener("load",O._boomrl,!1);else if(O.attachEvent)O.attachEvent("onload",O._boomrl);d.close()}function a(e){window.BOOMR_onload=e&&e.timeStamp||(new Date).getTime()}if(!window.BOOMR||!window.BOOMR.version&&!window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted){window.BOOMR=window.BOOMR||{},window.BOOMR.snippetStart=(new Date).getTime(),window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted=!0,window.BOOMR.snippetVersion=12,window.BOOMR.url=n+"D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT";var i=document.currentScript||document.getElementsByTagName("script")[0],o=!1,r=document.createElement("link");if(r.relList&&"function"==typeof r.relList.supports&&r.relList.supports("preload")&&"as"in r)window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="p",r.href=window.BOOMR.url,r.rel="preload",r.as="script",r.addEventListener("load",e),r.addEventListener("error",function(){t(!0)}),setTimeout(function(){if(!o)t(!0)},3e3),BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),i.parentNode.appendChild(r);else t(!1);if(window.addEventListener)window.addEventListener("load",a,!1);else if(window.attachEvent)window.attachEvent("onload",a)}}(),"".length>0)if(e&&"performance"in e&&e.performance&&"function"==typeof e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize)e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize();!function(){if(BOOMR=e.BOOMR||{},BOOMR.plugins=BOOMR.plugins||{},!BOOMR.plugins.AK){var n=""=="true"?1:0,t="",a="nozooefydtdocyxjaozq-f-60a6fc930-clientnsv4-s.akamaihd.net",i="false"=="true"?2:1,o={"ak.v":"32","ak.cp":"951187","ak.ai":parseInt("603317",10),"ak.ol":"0","ak.cr":2,"ak.ipv":4,"ak.proto":"http/1.1","ak.rid":"b3970ee9","ak.r":43869,"ak.a2":n,"ak.m":"dsca","ak.n":"essl","ak.bpcip":"107.178.231.0","ak.cport":45135,"ak.gh":"184.28.198.221","ak.quicv":"","ak.tlsv":"tls1.3","ak.0rtt":"","ak.csrc":"-","ak.acc":"reno","ak.t":"1659438003","ak.ak":"hOBiQwZUYzCg5VSAfCLimQ==yUygqDY4vkc5hhliQ+6QL6o9MADMOjfT3h1/MkQ3fZ9OKNKa3YBxmng9rWlTpyEDJlNQ42Rodm26t6honELO6FPJ5WY29Kq4aXBa

3hHHM/
vmQXy7W9vPsJfmlbIqOcD3wBM+uQRqnpq94XI3rKdEpqsq3GGVcGUkCHpCRk8B2
+2sudvCBTLDEBDWvHZAcSLPnE7MR8Lq6SNeqefJMu1vxMMoUaXuYosXFFNseAw
hm2TW0umbQ5Cn7Ox2moZUkxcpnPjDLuavTbA/
KPL7XFAeZVsd8NKuzcCskm+cx3Bqs/
BhAphvHIszsEbFsnApR0hgXYsUBa99qE+xUXw5vocSM1kWZ3BtAndpONA5O7gao
7KPh9CHR2qetKHyfg0ht0+m45bt6dUtFnp+zPrk6JmYwcWyonjTcMZiizD81MH+qN
A=","ak.pv":"73","ak.dpoabenc":"","ak.tf":i};if(""!==t)o["ak.ruds"]=t;var r={i:!
1,av:function(n){var t="http.initiator";if(n&&(!
n[t]||"spa_hard"===n[t]))o["ak.feo"]=void 0!==e.aFeoApplied?
1:0,BOOMR.addVar(o)},rv:function(){var
e=["ak.bpcip","ak.cport","ak.cr","ak.csrc","ak.gh","ak.ipv","ak.m","ak.n","ak.ol","
ak.proto","ak.quicv","ak.tlsv","ak.0rtt","ak.r","ak.acc","ak.t","ak.tf"];BOOMR.remo
veVar(e)}};BOOMR.plugins.AK={akVars:o,akDNSPreFetchDomain:a,init:function(
){if(!r.i){var
e=BOOMR.subscribe;e("before_beacon",r.av,null,null),e("onbeacon",r.rv,null,null)
,r.i=!0}return
this},is_complete:function(){return!0}}}()}(window);</script><link
href="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT"
rel="preload" as="script"><!--tui-uk-v3--><style type="text/css">
	.single-tui_country .vc_tta-container {display:none;}
</style>
<!-- wp_head -->

	<!-- This site is optimized with the Yoast SEO plugin v14.5 -
https://yoast.com/wordpress/plugins/seo/ -->
	<meta name="robots" content="index, follow">
	<meta name="googlebot" content="index, follow, max-snippet:-1, max-
image-preview:large, max-video-preview:-1">
	<meta name="bingbot" content="index, follow, max-snippet:-1, max-
image-preview:large, max-video-preview:-1">
	<link rel="canonical" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-
on-holiday/bulgaria/">
	<meta property="og:locale" content="en_US">
	<meta property="og:type" content="article">
	<meta property="og:title" content="Bulgaria - TUI">
	<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-
can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria/">
	<meta property="og:site_name" content="TUI">
	<meta property="article:modified_time" content="2022-04-
07T17:06:54+00:00">
	<meta property="og:image"
content="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
uploads/2020/07/tui-bulgaria.jpg">
	<meta property="og:image:width" content="1080">
	<meta property="og:image:height" content="608">
	<meta name="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">
	<script type="application/ld+json" class="yoast-schema-
graph">{"@context":"https://schema.org","@graph":
[{"@type":"WebSite","@id":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/#website","url":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/","name":"TUI","description":"Just another WordPress
site","potentialAction":[{"@type":"SearchAction","target":"https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/?

s={search_term_string}","query-input":"required
name=search_term_string"}],"inLanguage":"en-US"},
{"@type":"ImageObject","@id":"https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/
wherecani-prod/bulgaria/#primaryimage","inLanguage":"en-US","url":"https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/
tui-bulgaria.jpg","width":1080,"height":608},
{"@type":"WebPage","@id":"https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/
wherecani-prod/bulgaria/#webpage","url":"https://
reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/wherecani-prod/bulgaria/","name":"Bulgaria -
TUI","isPartOf":{"@id":"https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/#website"},"primaryImageOfPage":{"@id":"https://
reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/wherecani-prod/bulgaria/
#primaryimage"},"datePublished":"2021-11-
17T15:29:22+00:00","dateModified":"2022-04-
07T17:06:54+00:00","inLanguage":"en-US","potentialAction":
[{"@type":"ReadAction","target":["https://reptile.developmentpath.co.uk/tui/
wherecani-prod/bulgaria/"]}]}]}</script>
	<!-- / Yoast SEO plugin. -->

<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//www.tui.co.uk">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//s.w.org">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="TUI » Feed"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/feed/">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/rss+xml" title="TUI » Comments Feed"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/comments/
feed/">
		<script type="text/javascript">
			window._wpemojiSettings =
{"baseUrl":"https:\/\/s.w.org\/images\/core\/emoji\/12.0.0-
1\/72x72\/","ext":".png","svgUrl":"https:\/\/s.w.org\/images\/core\/emoji\/12.0.0-
1\/svg\/","svgExt":".svg","source":{"concatemoji":"https:\/\/www.tui.co.uk\/
holidays\/where-can-i-go-on-holiday\/wp-includes\/js\/wp-emoji-release.min.js?
ver=5.4.10"}};
			/*! This file is auto-generated */
			!function(e,a,t){var
n,r,o,i=a.createElement("canvas"),p=i.getContext&&i.getContext("2d");function
s(e,t){var
a=String.fromCharCode;p.clearRect(0,0,i.width,i.height),p.fillText(a.apply(this,e),
0,0);e=i.toDataURL();return
p.clearRect(0,0,i.width,i.height),p.fillText(a.apply(this,t),0,0),e===i.toDataURL()}
function c(e){var
t=a.createElement("script");t.src=e,t.defer=t.type="text/javascript",a.getElemen
tsByTagName("head")
[0].appendChild(t)}for(o=Array("flag","emoji"),t.supports={everything:!
0,everythingExceptFlag:!0},r=0;r<o.length;r++)t.supports[o[r]]=function(e){if(!
p||!p.fillText)return!1;switch(p.textBaseline="top",p.font="600 32px Arial",e)
{case"flag":return s([127987,65039,8205,9895,65039],
[127987,65039,8203,9895,65039])?!1:!s([55356,56826,55356,56819],
[55356,56826,8203,55356,56819])&&!
s([55356,57332,56128,56423,56128,56418,56128,56421,56128,56430,56128,5
6423,56128,56447],
[55356,57332,8203,56128,56423,8203,56128,56418,8203,56128,56421,8203,5
6128,56430,8203,56128,56423,8203,56128,56447]);case"emoji":return!

```
s([55357,56424,55356,57342,8205,55358,56605,8205,55357,56424,55356,573
40],
[55357,56424,55356,57342,8203,55358,56605,8203,55357,56424,55356,57340
])}return!1}
(o[r]),t.supports.everything=t.supports.everything&&t.supports[o[r]],"flag"!
==o[r]&&(t.supports.everythingExceptFlag=t.supports.everythingExceptFlag&&t
.supports[o[r]]);t.supports.everythingExceptFlag=t.supports.everythingExceptFla
g&&!t.supports.flag,t.DOMReady=!1,t.readyCallback=function(){t.DOMReady=!
0},t.supports.everything||(n=function(){t.readyCallback()},a.addEventListener?
(a.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded",n,!1),e.addEventListener("load",n,!
1)):(e.attachEvent("onload",n),a.attachEvent("onreadystatechange",function()
{"complete"===a.readyState&&t.readyCallback()})),(n=t.source||
{}).concatemoji?
c(n.concatemoji):n.wpemoji&&n.twemoji&&(c(n.twemoji),c(n.wpemoji)))}
(window,document,window._wpemojiSettings);
                </script><script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-
go-on-holiday/wp-includes/js/wp-emoji-release.min.js?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/javascript" defer=""></script>
                <style type="text/css">
img.wp-smiley,
img.emoji {
        display: inline !important;
        border: none !important;
        box-shadow: none !important;
        height: 1em !important;
        width: 1em !important;
        margin: 0 .07em !important;
        vertical-align: -0.1em !important;
        background: none !important;
        padding: 0 !important;
}
</style>
        <link rel="stylesheet" id="wp-block-library-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-includes/
css/dist/block-library/style.min.css?ver=5.4.10" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="wpsg-style-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
plugins/wpsg-core/assets/style.css?ver=2021-05-04-11:11:18" type="text/css"
media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="slick-carousel-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/slick.css?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="slick-theme-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/slick-theme.css?ver=5.4.10"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="theme-front-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
themes/tui_2020/front/assets/css/theme.css?ver=2021-09-08-15:55:49"
type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="custom-styles-vc-layout-css"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/
```

themes/tui_2020/vc_templates/assets/css/custom_vc_layout.css?ver=5.4.10" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="js_composer_front-css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/css/js_composer.min.css?ver=4.11.2.1" type="text/css" media="all">
<link rel="stylesheet" id="js_composer_custom_css-css" href="//www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/js_composer/custom.css?ver=4.11.2.1" type="text/css" media="all">
<script>if (document.location.protocol != "https:") {document.location = document.URL.replace(/^http:/i, "https:");}</script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/jquery.min.js?ver=3.6"></script>
<link rel="https://api.w.org/" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/">
<link rel="EditURI" type="application/rsd+xml" title="RSD" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/xmlrpc.php?rsd">
<link rel="wlwmanifest" type="application/wlwmanifest+xml" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-includes/wlwmanifest.xml">
<meta name="generator" content="WordPress 5.4.10">
<link rel="shortlink" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/?p=1111">
<link rel="alternate" type="application/json+oembed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F">
<link rel="alternate" type="text/xml+oembed" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.tui.co.uk%2Fholidays%2Fwhere-can-i-go-on-holiday%2Fbulgaria%2F&format=xml">
<script type="text/javascript">
var ajaxurl = "https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-admin/admin-ajax.php";
</script><style type="text/css">.recentcomments a{display:inline !important;padding:0 !important;margin:0 !important;}</style><meta name="generator" content="Powered by Visual Composer - drag and drop page builder for WordPress.">
<!--[if lte IE 9]><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/css/vc_lte_ie9.min.css" media="screen"><![endif]--><!--[if IE 8]><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/css/vc-ie8.min.css" media="screen"><![endif]--><noscript><style type="text/css"> .wpb_animate_when_almost_visible { opacity: 1; }</style></noscript><!-- end wp_head -->

<script>(window.BOOMR_mq=window.BOOMR_mq||[]).push(["addVar",{"rua.upush":"false","rua.cpush":"false","rua.upre":"false","rua.cpre":"false","rua.uprl":"false","rua.cprl":"false","rua.cprf":"false","rua.trans":"","rua.cook":"false","r

ua.ims":"false","rua.ufprl":"false","rua.cfprl":"false","rua.isuxp":"false","rua.texp":"norulematch"}]);</script>
<script>!function(e){var n="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if("False"=="True")e.BOOMR_config=e.BOOMR_config||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams=e.BOOMR_config.PageParams||{},e.BOOMR_config.PageParams.pci=!0,n="https://s2.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if(window.BOOMR_API_key="D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT",function(){function e(){if(!o){var e=document.createElement("script");e.id="boomr-scr-as",e.src=window.BOOMR.url,e.async=!0,i.parentNode.appendChild(e),o=!0}}function t(e){o=!0;var n,t,a,r,d=document,O=window;if(window.BOOMR.snippetMethod=e?"if":"i",t=function(e,n){var t=d.createElement("script");t.id=n||"boomr-if-as",t.src=window.BOOMR.url,BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),e=e||d.body,e.appendChild(t)},!window.addEventListener&&window.attachEvent&&navigator.userAgent.match(/MSIE [67]\./))return window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="s",void t(i.parentNode,"boomr-async");a=document.createElement("IFRAME"),a.src="about:blank",a.title="",a.role="presentation",a.loading="eager",r=(a.frameElement||a).style,r.width=0,r.height=0,r.border=0,r.display="none",i.parentNode.appendChild(a);try{O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}catch(_){n=document.domain,a.src="javascript:var d=document.open();d.domain='"+n+"';void(0);",O=a.contentWindow,d=O.document.open()}if(n)d._boomrl=function(){this.domain=n,t()},d.write("<bo"+"dy onload='document._boomrl();'>");else if(O._boomrl=function(){t()},O.addEventListener)O.addEventListener("load",O._boomrl,!1);else if(O.attachEvent)O.attachEvent("onload",O._boomrl);d.close()}function a(e){window.BOOMR_onload=e&&e.timeStamp||(new Date).getTime()}if(!window.BOOMR||!window.BOOMR.version&&!window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted){window.BOOMR=window.BOOMR||{},window.BOOMR.snippetStart=(new Date).getTime(),window.BOOMR.snippetExecuted=!0,window.BOOMR.snippetVersion=12,window.BOOMR.url=n+"D2NQW-ARR6H-L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT";var i=document.currentScript||document.getElementsByTagName("script")[0],o=!1,r=document.createElement("link");if(r.relList&&"function"==typeof r.relList.supports&&r.relList.supports("preload")&&"as"in r)window.BOOMR.snippetMethod="p",r.href=window.BOOMR.url,r.rel="preload",r.as="script",r.addEventListener("load",e),r.addEventListener("error",function(){t(!0)}),setTimeout(function(){if(!o)t(!0)},3e3),BOOMR_lstart=(new Date).getTime(),i.parentNode.appendChild(r);else t(!1);if(window.addEventListener)window.addEventListener("load",a,!1);else if(window.attachEvent)window.attachEvent("onload",a)}}(),"".length>0)if(e&&"performance"in e&&e.performance&&"function"==typeof e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize)e.performance.setResourceTimingBufferSize();!function(){if(BOOMR=e.BOOMR||{},BOOMR.plugins=BOOMR.plugins||{},!BOOMR.plugins.AK){var n=""=="true"?1:0,t="",a="xfczd2ixhyb5ayxjb3oq-f-694cb7dec-clientnsv4-s.akamaihd.net",i="false"=="true"?2:1,o={"ak.v":"32","ak.cp":"951187","ak.ai":parseInt("603317",10),"ak.ol":"0","ak.cr":49,"ak.ipv":4,"ak.proto":"h2","ak.rid":"56a0b32","ak.r":34947,"ak.a2":n,"ak.m":"dsca","ak.n":"essl","ak.bpcip":"185.69.145.0","ak.cport":58892,"ak.gh":"23.62.3.204","ak.quicv":"","ak.tlsv":"tls1.3","ak.0rtt":"","ak.csrc":"-","ak.acc":"","ak.t":"1659440861","ak.ak":"hOBiQwZUYzCg5VSAfCLimQ==oprsQ715nI82JmglR7Km

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mGid1bvu4=","ak.pv":"73","ak.dpoabenc":"","ak.tf":i};if(""!
==t)o["ak.ruds"]=t;var r={i:!1,av:function(n){var t="http.initiator";if(n&&(!
n[t]||"spa_hard"===n[t]))o["ak.feo"]=void 0!==e.aFeoApplied?
1:0,BOOMR.addVar(o)},rv:function(){var
e=["ak.bpcip","ak.cport","ak.cr","ak.csrc","ak.gh","ak.ipv","ak.m","ak.n","ak.ol","
ak.proto","ak.quicv","ak.tlsv","ak.0rtt","ak.r","ak.acc","ak.t","ak.tf"];BOOMR.remo
veVar(e)}};BOOMR.plugins.AK={akVars:o,akDNSPreFetchDomain:a,init:function(
){if(!r.i){var
e=BOOMR.subscribe;e("before_beacon",r.av,null,null),e("onbeacon",r.rv,null,null)
,r.i=!0}return
this},is_complete:function(){return!0}}}()}(window);</script><script>bazade
bezolkohpepadr="1788112539"</script><script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.tui.co.uk/akam/13/6a946c76" defer=""></script><script
id="boomr-scr-as" src="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/D2NQW-ARR6H-
L8TEM-W4FKK-4HGXT" async=""></script><style type="text/css"
id="__tealiumGDPRecStyle"> #cmNotifyBanner { width: 100%; height:
100%; position: fixed; left: 0 !important; top: 0; bottom: 0; right: 0;
opacity: 1; background-color: rgba(0,0,0,0.75); text-align: center; font-
family: tui-light,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; padding: 0; border-radius: 0; z-
index: 9999;}.cmNotifyBanner .button { background-clip: initial; background-
image: none; background-repeat: no-repeat; border: 0; text-shadow: none;
text-transform: none; cursor: pointer;}#cmManage { cursor:
pointer;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { margin: 30px auto 0 ;
padding: 2em 16px; width: 640px; box-shadow: 0 0.5px 4px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0,
0.5); background-color: #ffffff; max-height: 70vh; overflow:
auto;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription svg { display: inline-block;
margin-bottom: 20px;}.explicit_consent .wevalueyour { font-size: 30px; font-
stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.2; letter-spacing: normal;
color: #092a5e; font-family: tui-light-bold,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; font-
weight: bold; margin-
bottom: .7em;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits,.explicit_consent .Youcanacces
sourC { margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; max-width:
500px;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits { font-size: 16px; font-weight:
300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-
spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom:
1em;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { margin: 30px auto 0 ;
padding: 2em 16px; width: 640px; box-shadow: 0 0.5px 4px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0,
0.5); background-color: #ffffff; max-height: 70vh; overflow:
auto;}.explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription svg { display: inline-block;
margin-bottom: 20px;}.explicit_consent .wevalueyour { font-size: 30px; font-
weight: bold; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.2;
letter-spacing: normal; color: #092a5e; font-family: tui-light-
bold,"TuiType",Arial,sans-serif; margin-
bottom: .7em;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits,.explicit_consent .Youcanacces
sourC { margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; max-width:
500px;}.explicit_consent .Thiswebsiteorits { font-size: 16px; font-weight:
300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-

spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom: 1em;}.explicit_consent .YoucanaccessourC { font-size: 16px; font-weight: 300; font-stretch: normal; font-style: normal; line-height: 1.5; letter-spacing: normal; text-align: center; color: #4c4c4c; margin-bottom: 1em;}.explicit_consent #cmNotifyBanner .cmButtons { clear: none; float: none; margin: 25px 0 15px;}.explicit_consent #cmCloseBanner { border-radius: 3px; box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); background-color: #70cbf4; padding: 12px 0px; height: 40px; color: #092a5e; font-size: 18px; margin: 0; width: 168px; padding: 7px 0px 8px 0px; line-height: 25px; letter-spacing: 0;}.explicit_consent #cmManage { border-radius: 3px; box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); background-color: #e2f3fe; height: 40px; color: #000000; font-size: 18px; margin: 0; margin-left: 10px; width: 168px; padding: 7px 0px 8px 0px; line-height: 25px; letter-spacing: 0;}@media screen and (max-width: 760px) { .explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { width: auto; max-width: 604px; } }@media screen and (max-width: 604px) { .explicit_consent #cmBannerDescription { margin-left: 16px; margin-right: 16px; }}@media screen and (max-width: 480px) { .explicit_consent #cmCloseBanner { display: block; width: 100%; } .explicit_consent #cmManage { display: block; width: 100%; margin-left: 0px; margin-top: 10px; } .explicit_consent .wevalueyour { font-size: 22px; }}</style><script type="text/javascript" id="__tealiumGDPRecScript">try{(function consent_prompt(){var $el=document.getElementById("cmCloseBanner"), $modal=document.getElementById("__tealiumGDPRecModal"), $cmManage=document.getElementById("cmManage");var cNotice=document.getElementById('cookie');if(cNotice){cNotice.style.display='none';utag.loader.SC('consent',1);}if(window.location.host.indexOf('firstchoice')>-1){var svg='<svg height="45" viewBox="0 0 591 131" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" data-di-res-id="73ceb491-e51f0d04" data-di-rand="1607002512131"><defs><polygon id="path-1" points="0.06 0.099 116.499205 0.099 116.499205 130.94 0.06 130.94"></polygon></defs><g id="first-choice-logo-full-colour-cmyk" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><g id="Group-3"><mask id="mask-2" fill="white"><use xlink:href="#path-1"></use></mask><g id="Clip-2"></g><path d="M109.766,95.293 C108.958,96.719 107.548,98.233 103.666,97.234 C103.117,97.094 102.553,96.909 101.972,96.683 C97.153,94.831 91.214,90.188 86.028,84.153 C84.698,82.609 83.484,81.046 82.402,79.496 C84.287,79.657 86.246,79.928 88.249,80.304 C96.068,81.78 103.06,84.6 107.074,87.848 C107.56,88.238 108.001,88.635 108.398,89.037 C111.204,91.9 110.598,93.88 109.766,95.293 Z M70.579,65.6 C70.615,68.284 71.34,71.06 72.419,73.729 C69.565,74.128 66.798,74.892 64.455,76.201 C64.443,76.207 64.434,76.213 64.422,76.222 C64.404,76.23 64.389,76.24 64.371,76.251 C62.063,77.626 60.024,79.639 58.25,81.911 C56.478,79.639 54.433,77.623 52.128,76.248 C52.116,76.243 52.107,76.236 52.092,76.23 C52.077,76.222 52.062,76.213 52.041,76.204 C49.698,74.892 46.934,74.131 44.08,73.732 C45.162,71.06 45.884,68.281 45.923,65.597 L45.923,65.559 C45.923,65.541 45.923,65.523 45.92,65.502 C45.884,62.815 45.159,60.042 44.08,57.371 C46.934,56.971 49.701,56.208 52.044,54.899 C52.056,54.893 52.065,54.887 52.077,54.878 C52.095,54.869 52.11,54.86 52.128,54.848 C54.436,53.473 56.475,51.461 58.25,49.188 C60.021,51.461 62.066,53.476 64.371,54.851 C64.383,54.857 64.392,54.863 64.407,54.869 C64.422,54.881 64.437,54.887

64.458,54.899 C66.801,56.208 69.565,56.971 72.419,57.368 C71.337,60.039 70.615,62.818 70.576,65.502 L70.576,65.541 C70.576,65.562 70.576,65.576 70.579,65.6 Z M63.351,118.981 C63.256,119.598 63.134,120.179 62.982,120.722 C61.905,124.584 59.889,125.049 58.25,125.037221 C56.609,125.049 54.594,124.584 53.517,120.722 C53.365,120.179 53.243,119.598 53.148,118.981 C52.342,113.882 53.395,106.415 56.028,98.907 C56.702,96.984 57.447,95.15 58.25,93.439 C59.052,95.15 59.797,96.984 60.471,98.907 C63.104,106.415 64.156,113.882 63.351,118.981 Z M53.148,12.119 C53.243,11.501 53.365,10.92 53.517,10.377 C54.594,6.516 56.609,6.051 58.25,6.06277908 C59.889,6.051 61.905,6.516 62.982,10.377 C63.134,10.92 63.256,11.501 63.351,12.119 C64.156,17.217 63.104,24.684 60.471,32.192 C59.797,34.115 59.052,35.949 58.25,37.661 C57.447,35.949 56.702,34.115 56.028,32.192 C53.395,24.684 52.342,17.217 53.148,12.119 Z M30.471,84.153 C25.286,90.188 19.346,94.831 14.527,96.683 C13.946,96.909 13.382,97.094 12.833,97.234 C8.951,98.233 7.541,96.719 6.733,95.293 C5.901,93.88 5.296,91.9 8.101,89.037 C8.498,88.635 8.939,88.238 9.425,87.848 C13.439,84.6 20.431,81.78 28.25,80.304 C30.253,79.928 32.212,79.657 34.097,79.496 C33.014,81.046 31.801,82.609 30.471,84.153 Z M28.25,50.796 C20.431,49.32 13.439,46.499 9.425,43.252 C8.939,42.861 8.498,42.465 8.101,42.062 C5.296,39.199 5.901,37.22 6.733,35.806 C7.541,34.381 8.951,32.866 12.833,33.865 C13.382,34.005 13.946,34.19 14.527,34.417 C19.346,36.268 25.286,40.914 30.471,46.946 C31.801,48.494 33.014,50.056 34.097,51.607 C32.212,51.446 30.253,51.174 28.25,50.796 Z M86.028,46.946 C91.214,40.914 97.153,36.268 101.972,34.417 C102.553,34.19 103.117,34.005 103.666,33.865 C107.548,32.866 108.958,34.381 109.766,35.806 C110.598,37.22 111.204,39.199 108.398,42.062 C108.001,42.465 107.56,42.861 107.074,43.252 C103.06,46.499 96.068,49.32 88.249,50.796 C86.246,51.174 84.287,51.446 82.402,51.607 C83.484,50.056 84.698,48.494 86.028,46.946 Z M109.319,82.09 C104.45,78.702 97.323,75.947 89.353,74.444 C87.042,74.009 83.094,73.419 78.758,73.362 C77.342,70.422 76.555,67.729 76.537,65.553 L76.537,65.547 C76.555,63.373 77.342,60.677 78.758,57.737 C83.094,57.684 87.042,57.09 89.353,56.655 C97.323,55.152 104.45,52.397 109.319,49.01 C110.595,48.127 111.716,47.197 112.656,46.236 C116.768,42.041 117.668,37.565 114.931,32.824 C112.193,28.083 107.867,26.625 102.178,28.089 C100.877,28.423 99.512,28.93 98.107,29.592 C92.74,32.115 86.791,36.909 81.505,43.061 C79.972,44.844 77.485,47.969 75.27,51.693 C72.016,51.452 69.288,50.787 67.395,49.713 L67.389,49.71 C65.516,48.61 63.575,46.579 61.738,43.881 C63.858,40.1 65.319,36.385 66.098,34.166 C68.781,26.512 69.959,18.962 69.461,13.052 C69.333,11.504 69.088,10.07 68.728,8.776 C67.15,3.117 63.724,0.099 58.25,0.099 C52.775,0.099 49.349,3.117 47.771,8.776 C47.411,10.07 47.166,11.504 47.038,13.052 C46.54,18.962 47.718,26.512 50.401,34.166 C51.18,36.385 52.641,40.1 54.761,43.881 C52.924,46.579 50.983,48.607 49.107,49.71 L49.101,49.713 C47.211,50.787 44.482,51.452 41.229,51.693 C39.014,47.969 36.527,44.844 34.994,43.061 C29.708,36.909 23.759,32.115 18.392,29.592 C16.987,28.93 15.622,28.423 14.321,28.089 C8.632,26.625 4.306,28.083 1.568,32.824 C-1.169,37.565 -0.269,42.041 3.843,46.236 C4.783,47.197 5.904,48.127 7.18,49.01 C12.049,52.397 19.176,55.152 27.146,56.655 C29.457,57.09 33.405,57.684 37.741,57.737 C39.157,60.677 39.944,63.373 39.962,65.547 L39.962,65.556 C39.944,67.729 39.157,70.425 37.741,73.362 C33.405,73.419 29.457,74.009 27.146,74.444 C19.176,75.947 12.049,78.702 7.18,82.09 C5.904,82.975 4.783,83.903 3.843,84.863 C-0.269,89.058 -1.169,93.534 1.568,98.275 C4.306,103.016 8.632,104.474 14.321,103.01 C15.622,102.676 16.987,102.172 18.392,101.507 C23.759,98.985 29.708,94.19

34.994,88.038 C36.527,86.255 39.014,83.133 41.229,79.406 C44.482,79.648
47.211,80.316 49.104,81.386 L49.11,81.392 C50.983,82.492 52.924,84.523
54.761,87.218 C52.641,90.999 51.18,94.715 50.401,96.933 C47.718,104.588
46.54,112.138 47.038,118.048 C47.166,119.595 47.411,121.029
47.771,122.323 C49.349,127.983 52.775,131 58.25,131 C63.724,131
67.15,127.983 68.728,122.323 C69.088,121.029 69.333,119.595
69.461,118.048 C69.959,112.138 68.781,104.588 66.098,96.933
C65.319,94.715 63.858,90.999 61.738,87.218 C63.575,84.52 65.516,82.492
67.392,81.389 L67.398,81.386 C69.288,80.313 72.016,79.648 75.27,79.406
C77.485,83.133 79.972,86.255 81.505,88.038 C86.791,94.19 92.74,98.985
98.107,101.507 C99.512,102.172 100.877,102.676 102.178,103.01
C107.867,104.474 112.193,103.016 114.931,98.275 C117.668,93.534
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109.319,82.09 L109.319,82.09 Z" id="Fill-1" fill="#D8127D" mask="url(#mask-
2)"></path></g><path d="M163.961,43.104 L141.91,43.104 C139.891,43.104
138.251,44.744 138.251,46.762 L138.251,87.441 L141.91,87.441
C143.933,87.441 145.568,85.806 145.568,83.783 L145.568,68.939
L159.395,68.939 L159.395,68.934 L163.054,68.934 L163.054,65.275
C163.054,63.256 161.414,61.616 159.395,61.616 L145.568,61.616
L145.568,50.426 L163.961,50.426 C165.985,50.426 167.62,48.786
167.62,46.762 C167.62,44.744 165.985,43.104 163.961,43.104" id="Fill-4"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M182.719,43.104 C180.7,43.104
179.06,44.744 179.06,46.762 L179.06,87.441 L182.719,87.441 C183.731,87.441
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182.719,43.104" id="Fill-5" fill="#D8127D"></path><path
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L206.754,61.616 L206.754,50.431 L217.382,50.431 C220.477,50.431
222.989,52.928 222.989,56.024 C222.989,59.049 220.591,61.502
217.591,61.606 Z M230.306,56.024 C230.306,48.946 224.609,43.193
217.546,43.099 L203.091,43.099 C201.072,43.099 199.427,44.744
199.427,46.762 L199.427,83.788 C199.427,83.818 199.427,83.852
199.432,83.882 L199.432,87.441 L203.091,87.441 C204.357,87.441
205.468,86.803 206.126,85.826 C206.525,85.243 206.754,84.545
206.754,83.788 L206.754,68.934 L213.055,68.934 L221.274,85.418
C222.176,87.222 224.38,87.965 226.184,87.063 C227.989,86.16
228.731,83.957 227.829,82.153 L220.99,68.42 C226.379,66.87 230.306,61.9
230.306,56.024 L230.306,56.024 Z" id="Fill-6" fill="#D8127D"></path><path
d="M250.66,52.275 C252.061,51.064 253.731,50.456 255.665,50.456
C257.559,50.456 259.239,50.795 260.699,51.473 C262.369,52.255
263.386,53.337 263.755,54.718 C264.004,55.685 264.557,56.427
265.424,56.941 C266.287,57.434 267.204,57.559 268.171,57.31
C269.138,57.065 269.871,56.507 270.364,55.645 C270.878,54.778
271.012,53.865 270.768,52.893 C269.901,49.599 267.872,47.091
264.682,45.362 C262.025,43.921 259.019,43.198 255.665,43.198
C251.772,43.198 248.437,44.474 245.661,47.027 C242.879,49.579
241.409,52.709 241.244,56.412 C241.1,59.523 242.127,62.249 244.33,64.597
C247.006,67.418 250.869,68.869 255.914,68.954 L256.068,68.954
C259.074,68.994 261.212,69.696 262.488,71.052 C263.291,71.899
263.675,72.857 263.63,73.923 C263.55,75.698 262.808,77.178 261.407,78.369
C260.031,79.586 258.371,80.194 256.437,80.194 C254.543,80.194
252.853,79.855 251.373,79.172 C249.912,78.484 248.95,77.552
248.497,76.386 C248.437,76.241 248.387,76.087 248.347,75.932
C248.098,74.965 247.545,74.222 246.678,73.709 C246.249,73.465

245.805,73.31 245.347,73.245 C244.888,73.186 244.415,73.215 243.931,73.34
C243.831,73.365 243.732,73.395 243.637,73.425 C243.602,73.435
243.562,73.45 243.527,73.465 C243.467,73.49 243.408,73.51 243.353,73.539
C243.313,73.559 239.963,75.224 239.963,75.224 L242.162,79.989
C242.162,79.994 242.162,79.994 242.162,79.994 C243.243,82.213
244.998,83.972 247.42,85.288 C250.077,86.729 253.083,87.451
256.437,87.451 C260.305,87.451 263.64,86.175 266.441,83.623
C269.223,81.071 270.693,77.951 270.858,74.262 C271.002,71.137
269.975,68.405 267.772,66.083 C265.095,63.241 261.232,61.776
256.188,61.696 L256.033,61.696 C253.028,61.656 250.889,60.963
249.613,59.628 C248.811,58.76 248.427,57.793 248.472,56.727
C248.552,54.977 249.284,53.492 250.66,52.275" id="Fill-7"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M309.096,43.104 L283.401,43.104
C281.392,43.114 279.762,44.749 279.762,46.762 C279.762,48.781
281.392,50.416 283.401,50.426 L292.597,50.426 L292.597,87.441
L296.256,87.441 C298.28,87.441 299.915,85.806 299.915,83.783
L299.915,50.426 L309.096,50.426 C311.115,50.426 312.755,48.786
312.755,46.762 C312.755,44.744 311.115,43.104 309.096,43.104" id="Fill-8"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M378.399,75.682 C377.426,75.643
376.577,75.936 375.849,76.554 C375.78,76.609 375.713,76.665
375.648,76.725 C372.816,79.275 369.471,80.551 365.612,80.551
C361.486,80.551 357.957,79.086 355.025,76.153 C352.092,73.221
350.626,69.692 350.626,65.566 C350.626,61.419 352.092,57.88
355.025,54.948 C357.957,52.015 361.486,50.549 365.612,50.549
C369.026,50.549 372.073,51.586 374.754,53.66 C375.571,54.266
376.492,54.507 377.519,54.382 C378.524,54.256 379.34,53.786
379.969,52.968 C380.597,52.151 380.849,51.23 380.723,50.203
C380.576,49.198 380.105,48.381 379.309,47.753 C375.267,44.654
370.701,43.104 365.612,43.104 C359.434,43.104 354.145,45.303 349.747,49.7
C345.369,54.078 343.181,59.367 343.181,65.566 C343.181,71.745
345.369,77.033 349.747,81.431 C354.145,85.809 359.434,87.997
365.612,87.997 C371.413,87.997 376.46,86.049 380.754,82.154
C380.993,81.935 383.392,79.265 383.392,79.265 L380.975,76.907
C380.09,76.079 379.424,75.724 378.399,75.682" id="Fill-9"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M422.943,43.099 C420.894,43.099
419.239,44.759 419.239,46.803 L419.239,61.843 L399.883,61.843
L399.883,46.803 C399.883,44.759 398.228,43.099 396.179,43.099
C394.135,43.099 392.474,44.759 392.474,46.803 L392.474,84.287
C392.474,84.289 392.474,84.291 392.474,84.292 L392.474,87.992
L396.179,87.992 C396.435,87.992 396.685,87.966 396.926,87.917
C398.616,87.572 399.884,86.08 399.884,84.287 C399.884,84.286
399.883,84.284 399.883,84.283 L399.883,69.257 L419.239,69.257
L419.239,87.992 L422.943,87.992 C424.992,87.992 426.647,86.336
426.647,84.287 C426.647,84.286 426.647,84.284 426.647,84.283
L426.647,46.803 C426.647,44.759 424.987,43.099 422.943,43.099" id="Fill-10"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M469.465,76.182 C466.506,79.142
462.951,80.622 458.803,80.622 C454.654,80.622 451.111,79.142
448.172,76.182 C445.212,73.242 443.732,69.699 443.732,65.55
C443.732,61.403 445.212,57.848 448.172,54.887 C451.111,51.948
454.654,50.479 458.803,50.479 C462.951,50.479 466.506,51.948
469.465,54.887 C472.405,57.848 473.875,61.403 473.875,65.55
C473.875,69.699 472.405,73.242 469.465,76.182 Z M458.803,43.1
C452.612,43.1 447.328,45.288 442.95,49.667 C438.552,54.065 436.352,59.358
436.352,65.55 C436.352,71.741 438.552,77.026 442.95,81.404

C447.328,85.802 452.612,88.001 458.803,88.001 C464.994,88.001
470.289,85.802 474.687,81.404 C479.065,77.026 481.254,71.741
481.254,65.55 C481.254,59.358 479.065,54.065 474.687,49.667
C470.289,45.288 464.994,43.1 458.803,43.1 L458.803,43.1 Z" id="Fill-11"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M500.033,46.803 C500.033,44.759
498.373,43.099 496.329,43.099 C494.28,43.099 492.624,44.759
492.624,46.803 L492.624,84.287 C492.624,84.289 492.624,84.291
492.624,84.292 L492.624,87.992 L496.329,87.992 C498.378,87.992
500.033,86.336 500.033,84.287 C500.033,84.286 500.033,84.284
500.033,84.283 L500.033,46.803" id="Fill-12" fill="#D8127D"></path><path
d="M586.324,80.583 L567.7,80.583 L567.7,69.257 L581.701,69.257
L581.701,69.252 L585.405,69.252 L585.405,65.548 C585.405,65.292
585.379,65.043 585.33,64.802 C585.28,64.561 585.207,64.328 585.114,64.107
C584.879,63.553 584.513,63.068 584.056,62.69 C583.873,62.539
583.675,62.405 583.465,62.291 C582.94,62.006 582.339,61.843
581.701,61.843 L567.7,61.843 L567.7,50.513 L586.324,50.513 C588.368,50.513
590.028,48.852 590.028,46.803 C590.028,44.759 588.368,43.099
586.324,43.099 L563.996,43.099 C561.946,43.099 560.286,44.759
560.286,46.803 L560.286,87.992 L590.028,87.992 L590.028,84.287
C590.028,82.243 588.368,80.583 586.324,80.583" id="Fill-13"
fill="#D8127D"></path><path d="M546.432,75.677 C545.459,75.638
544.61,75.931 543.882,76.549 C543.814,76.604 543.746,76.66 543.681,76.72
C540.849,79.27 537.504,80.546 533.645,80.546 C529.519,80.546
525.99,79.081 523.058,76.148 C520.125,73.216 518.659,69.688
518.659,65.561 C518.659,61.414 520.125,57.875 523.058,54.943
C525.99,52.01 529.519,50.544 533.645,50.544 C537.059,50.544
540.106,51.581 542.787,53.655 C543.604,54.261 544.525,54.503
545.552,54.377 C546.557,54.251 547.373,53.781 548.002,52.963
C548.63,52.146 548.882,51.225 548.756,50.198 C548.609,49.193
548.138,48.377 547.342,47.748 C543.3,44.649 538.734,43.099 533.645,43.099
C527.467,43.099 522.178,45.298 517.78,49.696 C513.402,54.073
511.214,59.362 511.214,65.561 C511.214,71.74 513.402,77.028 517.78,81.426
C522.178,85.804 527.467,87.992 533.645,87.992 C539.446,87.992
544.493,86.045 548.787,82.149 C549.026,81.93 551.425,79.261
551.425,79.261 L549.008,76.902 C548.122,76.074 547.457,75.719
546.432,75.677" id="Fill-14" fill="#D8127D"></path></g></svg>';
$modal.getElementsByTagName('span')[0].innerHTML=svg;
$modal.getElementsByTagName('svg')[0].style['margin-bottom']='0';
$modal.getElementsByClassName('wevalueyour')[0].style.color='#224256';
$el.style.color='#000000';$el.style['background-color']='#e091be';
$cmManage.style.color='#000000';$cmManage.style['background-
color']='#f7e3ef';}var consentState=utag.gdpr.getConsentState();var
allCats={1:1,2:1,3:1,8:1};var getCookie=function(a){var val=';
'+document.cookie;var parts=val.split('; '+a+'=');if(parts.length===2)return
parts.pop().split(';').shift();},cat2=getCookie('TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Personali
sation'),cat3=getCookie('TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Targeting_and_Advertising'),o
ldConsent=(cat2||cat3)?1:0;if(oldConsent){if(cat2===1&&cat3===1)
{utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(allCats);}else if(cat2||cat3){var
cats={1:1,2:cat2||0,3:cat3||0};utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(cats);}
$modal.style.display='none';}var callBack=function()
{utag.gdpr.setPreferencesValues(allCats);closePrompt();window.dataLayer=wind
ow.dataLayer||
[];window.dataLayer.push({event:'tiq.cm_save_preferences',cm_event_name:'Co
okie Consent - Save Preferences',cm_event_category:'Cookie

Consent',cm_event_action:'Save Preferences',cm_method:'cookie consent saved - accept all',cm_banner_version:'cookie consent - modal experience C v3',cm_optout_categories:'all categories accepted',uid_array:[6,8]});};var manageCookies=function() {closePrompt();utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences();window.dataLayer=window.dataLayer|| [];window.dataLayer.push({event:'tiq.cm_manage_preferences',cm_event_name:'Cookie Consent - Manage Preferences',cm_event_category:'Cookie Consent',cm_event_action:'Manage Preferences',cm_banner_version:'cookie consent - modal experience C v3',uid_array:[6,8]});};var closePrompt=function() {$modal.style.display="none";};if(document.addEventListener) {$el.addEventListener("click",callBack,false); $cmManage.addEventListener("click",manageCookies,false);}else if(document.attachEvent){$el.attachEvent("click",callBack); $cmManage.attachEvent("click",manageCookies);}else{$el.onclick=callBack; $cmManage.onclick=manageCookies;}}());} catch(e){utag.DB(e)}</script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_6" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.6.js?utv=ut4.46.202207271032"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_8" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.8.js?utv=ut4.46.202204260815"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_10" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.10.js?utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_13" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.13.js?utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_14" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.14.js?utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="utag_tui.tui-uk_19" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.19.js?utv=ut4.46.202206281415"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" charset="utf-8" id="tiqapp" src="//tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tiqapp/utag.v.js?a=tui/tui-uk/202208011545&cb=1659440863512"></script><script>
(function optiIfee() {
	const waitForLinks = setInterval(function () {
		const disneyLinks = document.querySelectorAll(

	'[href="/destinations/the-americas/united-states-of-america/florida/walt-disney-world-resort/holidays-walt-disney-world-resort.html"]'
		);
		if (disneyLinks && disneyLinks.length > 0) {
			disneyLinks.forEach((link) => {
				if (!link.classList.contains("opti-disney")) {
					link.setAttribute("href", "/destinations/the-americas/united-states-of-america/florida/walt-disney-world-resort/holidays-walt-disney-world-resort.html?vlid=opti-disneyLink");
					link.classList.add("opti-disney");
				}
			});

```
                }
        }, 300);
})();
</script><style>
</style><style>
@font-face {
font-family: "Ambit";
src: url('https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/gh/Bulut-D/tui-fonts@e1226fb/Ambit-Bold.woff')
format('woff');
}
.opti_ambit-bold {
   font-family: "Ambit",tui-light-bold,Arial,sans-serif !important;
        font-size: 42px;
   line-height: 40px !important;
}

.opti_ambit-bold span,
.opti_ambit-bold b {
        font-family: "Ambit",tui-light-bold,Arial,sans-serif !important;
}

@media only screen and (min-width: 960px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.desktop-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}
@media only screen and (max-width: 959.98px) and (min-width: 760px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.tablet-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}
@media only screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-large {
                font-size: 42px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-medium {
                font-size: 36px;
        }
        .opti_ambit-bold.mobile-small {
                font-size: 30px;
        }
}
```

```
.opti_ambit-bold.all-large {
	font-size: 42px !important;
}

.opti_ambit-bold.all-medium {
	font-size: 36px !important;
}
.opti_ambit-bold.all-small {
	font-size: 30px !important;
}
</style><script>
(function optiIfee() {
	const languageData = {
		uk: {
			headline: "Don't miss out!",
			text: "Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new
hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.",
			cta: "Sign up for holiday offers",
			signUpLink: "/destinations/info/sign-up?vlid=opti_offers",
			appendElements: ["#utility"],
		},
		se: {
			headline: "Nya resor i sikte",
			text: "Prenumerera på våra nyhetsbrev, så blir du den första
att få höra om spännande erbjudanden, rabatter och nyheter i resandets värld. ",
			cta: "Anmäl dig här på 30 sekunder",
			signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
		},
		no: {
			headline: "Nye opplevelser venter ",
			text: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet vårt og vær den første til å
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og spennende nyheter.",
			cta: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet her",
			signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev/",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
		},
		dk: {
			headline: "Rejsenyheder og tilbud til dig",
			text: "Tilmeld dig vores nyhedsmail og bliv den først til at
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og nyheder fra rejseverdenen.",
			cta: "Tilmeld dig her",
			signUpLink: "/nyhedsbrev/",
			appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
		},
		fi: {
			headline: "Tarjouksia ja lomavinkkejä",
			text: "Tilaa uutiskirjeemme ja saat hyviä lomavinkkejä,
parhaita tarjouksia sekä tietoa kiinnostavista lomauutuuksista.",
			cta: "Tilaa uutiskirje",
```

```
                signUpLink: "/uutiskirje/",
                appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
            },
        };

        const waitForUtility = setInterval(function () {
            const country = getCountry();
            const language = languageData[country];

            const appendElement =
getAppendElement(language.appendElements);
            if (appendElement) {
                clearInterval(waitForUtility);
                optiInit(language, appendElement);
            }
        }, 300);

        function optiInit(data, appendElement) {
            if (!data || !appendElement) {
                return;
            }

            const bannerHtml = `
                <div id="opti-sign-up-banner">
                    <div class="content-width">
                        <div class="opti-wrapper">
                            <div class="opti-text">
                                <h5>${data.headline}</h5>
                                <p>${data.text}</p>
                                <a href="${data.signUpLink}"
class="buttons__button buttons__primary buttons__fill">${data.cta}</a>
                            </div>
                            <div class="img-container"></div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            `;

            appendElement.insertAdjacentHTML("beforebegin", bannerHtml);
        }

        const getAppendElement = (elementArr) => {
            let appendElement;

            elementArr.map((elSelector) => {
                if (document.querySelector(elSelector)) {
                    appendElement = document.querySelector(elSelector);
                }
            });

            return appendElement || null;
        };
```

```
	function getCountry() {
		return window.location.hostname.match(/tui(?:\.co)?\.(uk|se|fi|no|
dk)/i)[1];
	}

	setTimeout(function () {
		if (waitForUtility) {
			clearInterval(waitForUtility);
		}
	}, 15000);
})();
</script><style>
#opti-top-deals-banner {
  display: none;
}

#globalFooter__component .GlobalFooter__signUpLink {
  display: none;
}

.content-width {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0 auto;
  max-width: 1048px;
  min-width: 283px;
}

.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

.buttons__button {
  box-sizing: border-box;
  height: 40px;
  height: 2.5rem;
  line-height: 40px;
  line-height: 2.5rem;
  box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
  border: none;
  display: inline-block;
  border-radius: 3px;
  font-size: 18px;
  font-family: "tui-light", "tuitype-light", Arial, sans-serif;
  text-transform: uppercase;
  outline: none;
  padding: 0 24px;
  padding: 0 1.5rem;
  cursor: pointer;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary {
  color: #000;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill {
  background-color: #fcb712;
```

```
  transition: unset;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

#opti-sign-up-banner {
  padding: 32px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
  background-color: #fff;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2), inset 0 0 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
  display: flex;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
    flex-direction: column;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
  align-items: flex-start;
  display: flex;
  flex-basis: 60%;
  flex-direction: column;
  justify-content: center;
  padding: 32px 16px;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
    flex-basis: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner h5 {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-family: "tui-light-bold", "tuitype", Arial, sans-serif;
  font-size: 26px;
  margin: 0;
  text-transform: capitalize;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner p {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-size: 17px;
  margin: 16px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
  text-align: center;
  width: auto;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
    width: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
```

```
  background-image:
url("https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2022_3/22_11/74788f08-97c2-4e2f-ac4e-
ae6000ba44d4/OPTI-beach-family.png");
  background-position: center;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size: cover;
  flex-basis: 40%;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
    flex-direction: column;
    flex-basis: 100%;
    min-height: 224px;
  }
}</style><script>
(function optiIfee() {
        const languageData = {
                uk: {
                        headline: "Don't miss out!",
                        text: "Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new
hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.",
                        cta: "Sign up for holiday offers",
                        signUpLink: "/destinations/info/sign-up?vlid=opti_offers",
                        appendElements: ["#utility"],
                },
                se: {
                        headline: "Nya resor i sikte",
                        text: "Prenumerera på våra nyhetsbrev, så blir du den första
att få höra om spännande erbjudanden, rabatter och nyheter i resandets värld. ",
                        cta: "Anmäl dig här på 30 sekunder",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                no: {
                        headline: "Nye opplevelser venter ",
                        text: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet vårt og vær den første til å
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og spennende nyheter.",
                        cta: "Meld deg på nyhetsbrevet her",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhetsbrev/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                dk: {
                        headline: "Rejsenyheder og tilbud til dig",
                        text: "Tilmeld dig vores nyhedsmail og bliv den først til at
høre om eksklusive ferietilbud, rabatter og nyheder fra rejseverdenen.",
                        cta: "Tilmeld dig her",
                        signUpLink: "/nyhedsbrev/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
                fi: {
                        headline: "Tarjouksia ja lomavinkkejä",
```

```
                        text: "Tilaa uutiskirjeemme ja saat hyviä lomavinkkejä,
parhaita tarjouksia sekä tietoa kiinnostavista lomauutuuksista.",
                        cta: "Tilaa uutiskirje",
                        signUpLink: "/uutiskirje/",
                        appendElements: ["#globalFooter__component", "main
+ .white-background"],
                },
        };

        const waitForUtility = setInterval(function () {
                const country = getCountry();
                const language = languageData[country];

                const appendElement =
getAppendElement(language.appendElements);
                if (appendElement) {
                        clearInterval(waitForUtility);
                        optiInit(language, appendElement);
                }
        }, 300);

        function optiInit(data, appendElement) {
                if (!data || !appendElement) {
                        return;
                }

                const bannerHtml = `
                        <div id="opti-sign-up-banner">
                                <div class="content-width">
                                        <div class="opti-wrapper">
                                                <div class="opti-text">
                                                        <h5>${data.headline}</h5>
                                                        <p>${data.text}</p>
                                                        <a href="${data.signUpLink}"
class="buttons__button buttons__primary buttons__fill">${data.cta}</a>
                                                </div>
                                                <div class="img-container"></div>
                                        </div>
                                </div>
                        </div>
                `;

                appendElement.insertAdjacentHTML("beforebegin", bannerHtml);
        }

        const getAppendElement = (elementArr) => {
                let appendElement;

                elementArr.map((elSelector) => {
                        if (document.querySelector(elSelector)) {
                                appendElement = document.querySelector(elSelector);
                        }
                });
```

```
                return appendElement || null;
        };

        function getCountry() {
                return window.location.hostname.match(/tui(?:\.co)?\.(uk|se|fi|no|
dk)/i)[1];
        }

        setTimeout(function () {
                if (waitForUtility) {
                        clearInterval(waitForUtility);
                }
        }, 15000);
})();
</script><style>
#opti-top-deals-banner {
  display: none;
}

#globalFooter__component .GlobalFooter__signUpLink {
  display: none;
}

.content-width {
  height: 100%;
  margin: 0 auto;
  max-width: 1048px;
  min-width: 283px;
}

.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

.buttons__button {
  box-sizing: border-box;
  height: 40px;
  height: 2.5rem;
  line-height: 40px;
  line-height: 2.5rem;
  box-shadow: inset 0 -1px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
  border: none;
  display: inline-block;
  border-radius: 3px;
  font-size: 18px;
  font-family: "tui-light", "tuitype-light", Arial, sans-serif;
  text-transform: uppercase;
  outline: none;
  padding: 0 24px;
  padding: 0 1.5rem;
  cursor: pointer;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary {
  color: #000;
```

```
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill {
  background-color: #fcb712;
  transition: unset;
}
.buttons__button.buttons__primary.buttons__fill:hover {
  background-color: #f2aa02;
}

#opti-sign-up-banner {
  padding: 32px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
  background-color: #fff;
  box-shadow: 0 2px 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2), inset 0 0 2px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
  display: flex;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-wrapper {
    flex-direction: column;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
  align-items: flex-start;
  display: flex;
  flex-basis: 60%;
  flex-direction: column;
  justify-content: center;
  padding: 32px 16px;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .opti-text {
    flex-basis: 100%;
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner h5 {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-family: "tui-light-bold", "tuitype", Arial, sans-serif;
  font-size: 26px;
  margin: 0;
  text-transform: capitalize;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner p {
  color: #092a5e;
  font-size: 17px;
  margin: 16px 0;
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
  text-align: center;
  width: auto;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .buttons__button {
    width: 100%;
```

```
  }
}
#opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
  background-image:
url("https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2022_3/22_11/74788f08-97c2-4e2f-ac4e-
ae6000ba44d4/OPTI-beach-family.png");
  background-position: center;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size: cover;
  flex-basis: 40%;
}
@media screen and (max-width: 759.98px) {
  #opti-sign-up-banner .img-container {
    flex-direction: column;
    flex-basis: 100%;
    min-height: 224px;
  }
}</style><script>
"use strict";

(function () {
  "use strict";

  var latestInfoLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/summer-2021-
bookings?vlid=cvdbnr2';
  var confLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr';
  var travelAlertsLink = 'https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/travel-information?
vlid=cvdbnr3';
  var data = {
    holidays: {
      html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-
confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can
go on holiday</a>, <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-
requirements">entry requirements</a> and <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/what-to-expect-on-holiday">what
to expect on holiday</a>.'
    },
    flight: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on cancellations,
changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
    hotels: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on cancellations,
changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
/*    holidayslakesandmountains: {
      html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-
confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
```

```
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a> and <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a>. Visit our <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/travel-information">24/7 Travel Alerts page</a> for the latest updates'
    }, */
    holidaysescortedtours: {
      html: '<strong>Coronavirus</strong> - Visit our <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/tour-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnrtour">Travel With Confidence hub</a> for information on cancellations, changing your booking, plus other frequently asked questions.'
    },
    destinationsdeals: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsholidaydestinations: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsinfoentryrequirements: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a>.'
          },
    destinationsinfotravelwithconfidence: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a> . Find out about <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a>.'
    },
    destinationsinfoentryrestrictionsmap: {
          html: '<strong><a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/">where you can go on holiday</a>, <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry requirements</a> and <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/what-to-expect-on-holiday">what to expect on holiday</a>.'
    }
  };
```

```
  var domW = setInterval(function () {
    if (document.body) {
      clearInterval(domW);
      var path = window.location.pathname.replace(/\W/g, '');

      if (data[path]) {
        var banner = "\n            <div id=\"incidentBanner__component\" aria-
label=\"incident banner\">\n                <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__incidentBanner opti-banner\" aria-label=\"incident
banner details\">\n                    <div class=\"sectionWrapper\">\n
<div class=\"contentWidth\">\n                            <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__container\">\n                                <div
class=\"IncidentBanner__title\">\n                                    <svg width=\"16px\"
height=\"16px\" class=\"\" viewBox=\"0 0 1024 1024\">\n
<path\n                                        d=\"M512 1024c-282.453 0-512-229.547-
512-512s229.547-512 512-512 512 229.547 512 512-229.547 512-512
512zM453.973 606.72c0 5.973 0.853 10.24 1.707 12.8 1.707 3.413 3.413 5.973
5.973 7.68 2.56 2.56 7.68 4.267 14.507 5.973s16.213 2.56 28.16 2.56c11.947 0
22.187-0.853 29.013-2.56s11.947-4.267 14.507-6.827c2.56-2.56 4.267-5.12
5.12-7.68s1.707-6.827 1.707-12.8v-368.64c0-5.973-0.853-10.24-1.707-12.8s-
3.413-5.12-5.973-7.68c-2.56-2.56-7.68-4.267-14.507-5.12-6.827-1.707-16.213-
1.707-29.013-1.707-11.947 0-21.333 0.853-28.16 1.707-6.827 1.707-11.947
3.413-14.507 5.973s-5.12 5.12-5.973 7.68c-1.707 3.413-1.707 7.68-1.707
13.653v367.787zM438.613 751.787c0 8.533 1.707 17.067 5.12 24.747s8.533
14.507 14.507 19.627c5.973 5.973 12.8 10.24 21.333 13.653 7.68 3.413 16.213
5.12 24.747 5.12s17.067-1.707 24.747-5.12c7.68-3.413 14.507-7.68 20.48-
13.653s11.093-11.947 14.507-19.627c3.413-7.68 5.12-16.213 5.12-24.747s-
1.707-17.067-5.973-24.747c-3.413-7.68-8.533-14.507-14.507-20.48s-13.653-
10.24-21.333-13.653c-6.827-2.56-15.36-4.267-23.893-4.267s-17.067 1.707-
24.747 5.12c-7.68 3.413-14.507 7.68-20.48 13.653s-10.24 12.8-13.653 20.48c-
4.267 7.68-5.973 16.213-5.973 23.893z\">\n                                    </path>\n
</svg>\n                                </div>\n                                <p
class=\"IncidentBanner__content\">".concat(data[path].html, "</p>\n
</div>\n                        </div>\n                    </div>\n                </div>\n
</div>");
        document.body.insertAdjacentHTML('afterbegin', banner);
      }
    }

  }, 300);
})();
</script><style>
.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner {
  /* background: #ffe100; */
  background: #f3f0ec;
  padding: 16px;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner p {
  margin-bottom: 0;
  font-size: 16px;
  font-family: 'tui-light', Arial, sans-serif;
  color: #000;
  line-height: 22px;
```

```
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner strong {
  font-family: 'tui-light', Arial, sans-serif;
  color: #000;
  font-weight: bold;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container {
  position: relative;
  width: 100%;
  color: #000;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container {
  display: flex;
  /* align-items: end; */
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__tit
le {
  display: inherit;
  margin-right: 8px;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__tit
le svg {
  width: 32px;
  width: 2rem;
  height: 32px;
  height: 2rem;
  height: 1.5rem;
  width: 1.5rem;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content {
  display: inline-block;
  width: 71%;
  width: auto;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content a {
  color: #000;
  text-decoration: underline;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__moreInfo {
  line-height: 1.2;
  text-align: right;
  margin-top: -16px;
  margin-top: -1rem;
}

.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__link,
```

```
.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__link svg {
  color: #000 !important;
}

@media (max-width: 579px) {
  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBan
ner__content {
    display: inline-block;
    width: 100%;
  }

  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .sectionWrapper {
        padding: 0;
  }

  .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .IncidentBanner__t
itle svg {
        height: 1.25rem;
    width: 1.25rem;
  }
}

  /*
#incidentBanner__component .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner,
#OPTI_incidentBanner__component .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner,
.covidIncidentBannerWrapper{
        background: #ffe100 !important;
}
  */
</style><script>
(function() {
        "use strict";
        var excursionText = 'EXPERIENCES';
    var trackingURL =
'utm_source=tui.co.uk&utm_medium=var2&utm_campaign=gotui-
uk&utm_content=excursions';
        var elW = setInterval(function() {
                var headerEl =
document.querySelector(".MenuItem__menuLink[href='/destinations/holiday-
extras.html']") || document.querySelector("#menu-section
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']");
        if (headerEl && window.utag && utag.link) {
                clearInterval(elW);
           var megaMenuHTML =
document.querySelector(".MenuItem__menuLink[href='/destinations/holiday-
extras.html']") ? '<li class="MenuItem__menuItemContainer opti_things-link"><a
class="MenuItem__menuLink " href="/things-to-do/?'+ trackingURL +'"
type="titleLink" analyticsid="extras"><span class="MenuItem__navText" aria-
label="menu-EXTRAS">'+ excursionText +'</span></a></li>' : '<li class="no-
mega" menu-id="site-EXTRAS" links-to="/destinations/holiday-extras.html" aria-
label="menu-EXTRAS"><a class="ensLinkTrack opti_things-link" data-
componentid="" href="/things-to-do/?'+ trackingURL +'"
analyticsid="extras">'+ excursionText +'</a><div
class="dropdownContainer"></div></li>';
```

```
        headerEl.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML("afterend", megaMenuHTML);
          document.querySelector(".opti_things-link").addEventListener('click',
function() {
              window.optimizationVar = "OPTI_things_to_do";
              utag.link({ eventAction: "Optimisation Event", eventCategory:
"Optimisation", eventName: window.optimizationVar, event: 'tiq.on'}, '', [6]);
          });
      }
   },300);
   var mobW = setInterval(function() {
                var mainEl =
document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']") || document.querySelector("#nav-
mobile a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']");
        if (mainEl && window.utag && utag.link) {
                clearInterval(mobW);
          var mobHTML =
document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper
a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']") ? '<div><ul
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper"><li
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__burgerMenuElement
GlobalHeaderAccordion__titleSpace"><div
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__titleLabel"><svg style="vertical-align: sub;"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24px" height="24px" viewBox="0
0 120 120">  <path fill="#082A5E" d="M37.0526316,83.9473684
C40.765043,87.6597798 41.5506902,93.1906493 39.4095733,97.6727311
L42.7368421,101 L101,42.7368421 L97.6727311,39.4095733
C93.1906493,41.5506902 87.6597798,40.765043 83.9473684,37.0526316
C80.234957,33.3402202 79.4493098,27.8093507 81.5904267,23.3272689
L78.2631579,20 L20,78.2631579 L23.3272689,81.5904267
C27.8093507,79.4493098 33.3402202,80.234957 37.0526316,83.9473684 Z
M19.6642105,89.0134626 L11.1724653,80.5217175 C9.60917822,78.9584303
9.60917822,76.4238411 11.1724653,74.860554 L74.860554,11.1724653
C76.4238411,9.60917822 78.9584303,9.60917822 80.5217175,11.1724653
L89.0134626,19.6642105 C90.5767497,21.2274976 90.5767497,23.7620868
89.0134626,25.3253739 C87.4501755,26.8886611 87.4501755,29.4232503
89.0134626,30.9865374 C90.5767497,32.5498245 93.1113389,32.5498245
94.6746261,30.9865374 C96.2379132,29.4232503 98.7725024,29.4232503
100.33579,30.9865374 L108.827535,39.4782825 C110.390822,41.0415697
110.390822,43.5761589 108.827535,45.139446 L45.139446,108.827535
C43.5761589,110.390822 41.0415697,110.390822 39.4782825,108.827535
L30.9865374,100.33579 C29.4232503,98.7725024 29.4232503,96.2379132
30.9865374,94.6746261 C32.5498245,93.1113389 32.5498245,90.5767497
30.9865374,89.0134626 C29.4232503,87.4501755 26.8886611,87.4501755
25.3253739,89.0134626 C23.7620868,90.5767497 21.2274976,90.5767497
19.6642105,89.0134626 Z"></path></svg><a href="/things-to-do/?'+
trackingURL +'" arialabel="Menu-EXTRAS" target="_self"
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__headingLink GlobalHeaderAccordion__link
opti_mobile_url" analyticsid="extras" data-di-id="di-id-f06091e4-d43f048c">'+
excursionText +'</a></div></li><ul class=" GlobalHeaderAccordion__content
GlobalHeaderAccordion__hideAccordion"><div value="EXTRAS"
type="MainNavigation" target="_self" url="/destinations/holiday-extras.html"
megamenulabel="Extras" itemnumber="6"><div
class="GlobalHeaderAccordion__contentContainer"><div></div></div></
```

div> ' : '<li class="list-items"> <img src="/destinations/_ui/mobile/th/images/svg/global-header/th/Deals.svg"></ span>'+ excursionText +' <ul class="grey-med content-wrap"> ';

document.querySelector(".GlobalHeaderAccordion__accordionWrapper a[href='/destinations/holiday-extras.html']")? mainEl.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML('afterend', mobHTML) : mainEl.parentNode.insertAdjacentHTML('afterend', mobHTML);
document.querySelector(".opti_mobile_url").addEventListener('click', function() {
window.optimizationVar = "OPTI_things_to_do";
utag.link({ eventAction: "Optimisation Event", eventCategory: "Optimisation", eventName: window.optimizationVar, event: 'tiq.on'}, '', [6]);
});
}
},300);
})();
</script><script charset="utf-8" src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/11.43a1a428a12277de24be.chunk.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=www.tui.co.uk"></script><script charset="utf-8" src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/4.c4c4311e93af68a7390f.chunk.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=tuigroup"></script><script charset="utf-8" src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/1.04bbbcfbec571d58289d.chunk.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=tuigroup"></script></head><iframe style="width: 0px; height: 0px; display: none;"></iframe>
<body data-rsssl="1" class="tui_country-template-default single single-tui_country postid-1111 no-webp-support wpb-js-composer js-comp-ver-4.11.2.1 vc_responsive theme-layout-layout-full theme-section-true theme-container-false content-layout-single file-false scroll-fix">

<script type="text/javascript">
var utag_data = {};
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
(function (a, b, c, d) {
a = "https://tags.tiqcdn.com/utag/tui/tui-uk/prod/utag.js";
b = document;
c = 'script';
d = b.createElement(c);
d.src = a;
d.type = 'text/java' + c;

```
          d.async = true;
          a = b.getElementsByTagName(c)[0];
          a.parentNode.insertBefore(d, a);
        })();
    </script>



        <div class="yCmsComponent incident-banner OPERATIONAL">
<script>
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        var bannerDescription = '<p><strong><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/travel-with-confidence?
vlid=cvdbnr">Our COVID hub</a></strong> – See <a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/info/entry-requirements">entry
requirements</a>. Visit our <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/travel-
information?vlid=cvdbnr3">24/7 Travel Alerts</a> page for the latest
updates.</a> View <a href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/faq">our
FAQs</p> <style
type="text/css"> .IncidentBanner__incidentBanner{background:#f3f0ec}.Incide
ntBanner__title{display:inherit;margin-
right:8px}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container{display:fl
ex;align-items:end}.IncidentBanner__content a{color:#000;text-
decoration:underline}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__content
{width:auto}.IncidentBanner__incidentBanner .IncidentBanner__container .Incide
ntBanner__title svg{height:1.5rem;width:1.5rem}</style>';
        var bannerLink = '';
</script>

<div id="incidentBanner__component" aria-label="incident banner"></div>
</div>
<div id="page">
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date","gh_flightSearch":"FLIGHT SEARCH","gh_shortlistHolidays":"Shortlisted
holidays","gh_crOn":"On","gh_creditSearch":"Edit
search","searchpanel_duration":"Duration","logout":"LOGOUT","gh_ukAirport":"A
ny UK
Airport","searchpanel_guests":"Guests","gh_citiesTab":"CITIES","gh_crFor":"For","
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ToSearch":"Back to
search","searchpanel_days":"days","gh_crTo":"To","searchpanel_guest":"Guest","
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ISE SEARCH","gh_editSearch":"EDIT SEARCH","gh_nextCustomer":"Next
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Page","gh_holidaySearch":"HOLIDAY SEARCH","gh_mainmenu":"MAIN
MENU","gh_amendAbooking":"Amend a Booking"}';
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JSON.parse(globalHeaderMessages): null;
var navigationTrackingSwitch = 'SESSION_STORAGE';
var agentData = '';
var agentViewData = agentData ? JSON.parse(agentData):
null;
var hideCountrySelector = '';
var agentPassword='NLor1';
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class="BurgerMenu__burgerMenuButton BurgerMenu__primary
"><div
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    <p class="text-center">

Our website uses cookies to improve your tui experience. To find out more, please read our
<u>Cookie Notice</u>.
Close
</p>

</header>
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<section class="top">
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var tldbackToSearchComp = backToSearchComp ? JSON.parse(backToSearchComp): null;
</script>
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nights","range":"14,10,11,12,13,15,16,17,18,19,20","value":"1415","stay":"14"},
{"code":"thlongstay","description":"More than 14
nights","range":"21,20,28,15,16,17,18,14","value":"2115","stay":"21"},
{"code":"thlapland","description":"Day
Trip","range":"1,2,3,4,5","value":"1245","stay":"1"}];
var minNoOfChild = 0;
var maxChildAge = 17;
var minChildAge = 0;
var maxPaxSwitch = true;
var villaInfo = "Please note: A multi-roomed villa will be shown as one room. You will be able to choose your rooms on arrival.";
var searchPanelComp = '{"pp":"pp","editAges":"Edit ages","exactMonth":"Search all of","weDontFlyTo":"We don\u0027t fly to","checkInDateCheckoutDate":"Check-in - Check-out","minimumStayNights":"1","accommodationOnly":"Accommodation Only","when":"Departure Date","clearAll":"Clear All","backtoSearch":"Back to Search","addMore":"Add More","seeWhatDateDestAvailable":"see what dates this destination is
available","collections":"Collections","children":"Children","seeDepartureAirportsFor":"seeDepartureAirportsFor","roomAndGuest":"Rooms \u0026 Guests","destinations":"Destinations","selectCheckInDate":"Check-in","flexibleBy":"Flexible by
+/-","searchpanel_days":"days","countries":"Countries","seeWhatDatesWeFly":"See what dates we fly to this
route","searchpanel_more":"more","minimumNights":"Minimum 1
night","childAgesOnReturn":"Child ages (on return
date)","adult":"Adult","chooseAirport":"Choose
airports","destinationsIn":"Destinations
in","other":"Other","fromSelectedDestination":"from your selected destination.","notFlexible":"Not Flexible","weDontFlySelectedDate":"We don\u0027t fly on your selected date","noMatch":"No matches
found","emptyDestinations":"Please enter a
destination.","searchpanel_anyRoiAirport":"Any ROI
Airport","howLong":"Duration","search":"Search","howFlexible":"How flexible?","searchpanel_duration":"Duration","searcpanel_selectDest":"Select a Destination or Hotel","withOutFlights":"Without
Flights","choiceSearchPackagesTab":"Package
Holidays","searcpanel_anyDestorHotel":"Any Destination or
Hotel","choiceSearchTitle":"What are you searching
for?","close":"close","childAgeErrorMsg":"Please enter child ages for selected children.","departureDateUnavailable":"No available dates for selected destinations and airports","maxPaxErrorfj":"We are unable to take bookings for more than {0} passengers through our website. Please call 028 9038 9387 (NI) or 1850 946 164 (ROI) for group bookings. Mon-Fri 09:00-19:00, Sat 09:00-17:30

and Sun 12:00-17:00.","more":"More","checkinCheckoutFlexibility":"+/-3 days from check in date","searchpanel_anyWhere":"Anywhere","whereFrom":"Where from","flyFrom":"Departure Airport","searchPanel_idontMind":"I don\u0027t mind","recommendForYou":"Recommended for you","seeWhatDatesYouFly":"SEE WHAT DATES WE FLY TO THIS ROUTE","searchpanel_anyUkAirport":"Any UK Airport","checkinCheckOutMaxNightsMsg":"Maximum stay 28 nights. Please select a new check in or check out date.","days":"Days","childAgesInfoOneWay":"Please enter the ages of the children travelling (0-17) on the arrival date","iWantAVilla":"I want a Villa","whereTo":"Where to?","checkinCheckOutMinNightsMsg":"Minimum stay 1 night. Please select a new check in or check out date.","infantErrorMsg":"For legal reasons, the number of infants needs to be same as or less than the number of Adults.","adultChildren":"2 Adult 0 Children","selectDate":"Select a date","citiesAll":"Cities (All)","editSearch":"Edit Search","maxPaxErrorth":"We are unable to take bookings for more than {0} passengers through our website. Please call 0203 451 2684 for group bookings. Mon-Fri 09:00-19:00, Sat 09:00-18:00 and Sun 10:00-17:00.","searchpanel_guests":"Guests","searchToolTip":"SEARCH TIP: You can search for countries, resorts or accommodation names","fromYourSelectedAirport":"from your selected airport.","any_destinations":"Any Destination","from":"from","all":"(ALL)","seeAllAirports":"seeAllAirports","months":"JAN,FEB,MAR,APR,MAY,JUN,JUL,AUG,SEP,OCT,NOV,DEC","cities":"Cities","childAgesInfo":"Please enter the ages of children travelling (0-17) on return date","anyLondon":"London (Any)","availabilityOnDate":"We don\u0027t have availability on your selected date","destinationHotelErrorMsg":"We don\\\\u0027t fly this route","list":"List","noAdultsWithChild":"At least one Adult must be in party if children are traveling","done":"Done","airports":"Airports","emptyAirportDestinations":"Please enter a departure airport OR a destination.","weDontFlyRoute":"We don\u0027t fly this route","searchPanel_emptyChildAgeOnReturn":"Please enter the ages of the children on your return date","selectedAirportDate":"from your selected airport on your chosen date.","weekDays":"Sun,Mon,Tue,Wed,Thu,Fri,Sat","checkInCheckOutMissingMsg":"Please select a check in and check out date","noOfRooms":"Number of rooms","choiceSearchLMTab":"Lakes and Mountains","child":"Child","dateUnavailability":"We don\u0027t have availability on your selected date","choiceSearchLMPlaceHolder":"Any Lakes \u0026 M...","anyDestinationLM":"Any destination","adults":"Adults","seeDepartureAirports":"See departure airports for","back":"Back","fewDays":"A few days","checkInDate":"Check-in Date","anyCity":"Any city","villaInfo":"Please note: A multi-roomed villa will be shown as one room. You will be able to choose your rooms on arrival.","destinationHotel":"Destination or Hotel","zeroAdult":"Please select at least one adult before proceeding","emptyDepartureDate":"You need to choose a date. Try selecting from the calendar provided.","searchpanel_any_airport":"Any","choiceSearchHotelOnlyTab":"Hotel Only","departureDate":"Departure Date","childAges":"Child ages","childrenAgeRange":"Children (0-17)","groupBooking":"Group booking search (10 or more passengers)","laplandError":"Sorry! you can\u0027t search for Lapland holidays with other locations.","seeAllCities":"See all Cities","searcpanel_anyDest":"Any","airportsHeader":"(Select airports you can fly from)","emptyAge":"Please enter the ages of the children on return of your holiday","seeAllDestinations":"See all

destinations","selectCheckOutDate":"Check-out","aroundWeek":"Around a week","searchpanel_guest":"Guest","choiceSearchCitiesTab":"Cities","room":"ROOM","clearSearch":"Clear search","seeOtherDestination":"See Other Destinations","seeDepartureAirportsElastic":"See other departure airports","hotels":"Hotels","anyAirport":"Any airports","iDontMind":"I Don\u0027t Mind"}';

```
                var tldsearchPanelComp = searchPanelComp ? JSON.parse(searchPanelComp): null;
        var defaultDurationMap = {"000531":"3115","GIB":"3115","defaultDur":"7115","ISL":"3115","002179":"1245","dayTrip":"1245","CHN":"1415","PER":"1415","fewDays":"5115","001758":"5115","JEY":"3115"};
        var searchpanelLoaded = true;
      // to hide edit search:using this variable in unit details page to check if the searchpanel is loaded in the page,if not we will hide the edit search button.
                var requestType = '';
                var destinationPlaceholder = 'Any';
                var searchPageUid = 'holidaysLandingPage'
              /*    var defNoOfRoom = iDontMind;
                    var defNoOfAdult = 2;
                    var defNoOfChild = 0;
                    var maxNoOfChild = 10;
                    var isDateMandatory = ;
                    var maxNoOfRoom = ;
                    var maxNoOfAdults = ;
                    var maxTotalPax = ;
                    var isVillaAvailable = ;
              */

                    var isHomePage = false;
                    var isFlightOnly = false;
                    var isHotelOnlyLandingPage = '';
                    var allowAnyDestinationsSearch = false;
                    var noOfAdults = 2;
        var noOfChildren = 0;
        var childrenAge = [];
        var FOcountryCode = 'GBR';
        var airportGroupCode = 'LN';
        var sortBy;
        var isChoiceSearch = false;
                    var isCheckinCheckout = false;
                    var checkInCheckOutdurationsData = '';
                    var checkInCheckOutdurationsJsonData = checkInCheckOutdurationsData ? JSON.parse(checkInCheckOutdurationsData): null;
                    var destinationGuideApiGeoLevel = 0;
                    var isSingleselectionflag =false;
                    var productType ='';
                    var legacySiteUrl ='';
                    var legacySiteRedirectMsgEnabled = ('' === 'true');
        var bookaccomURLExcludeParams= '' ;
                    var searchPanelOpenStateFlag='';
                    var productBrand= '';
                    var wr_searchResults_perPersonPriceInfo= '';
```

```
</script>

<div id="searchPanel__component" aria-label="search panel"></div>
        </section>
<div id="io-content">
<script>
  window.io_srv="reptile"
</script>



        <div id="bread-share">
                <div class="container clearfix">
                        <div class="pull-left">
                                <div class="breadcrumbs"><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk"
data-di-id="di-id-df3383ab-3182b3e2">Home</a></span><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/holiday-destinations" data-di-id="di-id-
88f36d85-3ac962a">Destinations</a></span><span><a
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday" data-di-id="di-
id-86544bc9-d1ac853e">Where Can I
Go</a></span><span>Bulgaria</span></div>                        </div>
                        <!-- navbar-left -->

                        <div class="pull-right">
                                <div class="tui-social-share">
                                        <div class="social-container">

        <span class="social-label share-text">Share</span>
                                                <ul class="social-icons">
                                                        <li class="facebook">
                                                                <a
href="https://www.facebook.com/sharer/sharer.php?m2w&amp;u=https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-9a554b36-8a3a6c68"><span class="tui-social-icon-
facebook"></span></a>
                                                        </li>
                                                        <li class="twitter">
                                                                <a
href="http://twitter.com/intent/tweet/?url=https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-
can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html&amp;text=Bulgaria - TUI" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-ca876d04-d9743253"><span class="tui-social-icon-
twitter"></span></a>
                                                        </li>
                                                        <li class="pinterest">
                                                                <a
href="http://pinterest.com/pin/create/button/?url=https://www.tui.co.uk/
holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html&amp;media=https://
www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/
tui-bulgaria-1080x340.jpg&amp;description=Bulgaria - TUI" target="_blank"
data-di-id="di-id-e592f0c6-28612197"><span class="tui-social-icon-
pinterest"></span></a>
                                                        </li>
```

```
                                                    <li class="whatsapp nodesktop
notablet">
                                                        <a href="whatsapp://send?
text=Bulgaria - TUI -
https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/bulgaria.html"
target="_blank" data-di-id="di-id-730df5e9-e80664e3"><span class="tui-social-
icon-whatsapp"></span></a>
                                                    </li>
                                                </ul>
                                            </div>
                                            <div class="share-btn">
                                                <span class="circles"><span
class="circle"></span><span class="circle"></span><span
class="circle"></span></span>
                                                <span class="bars"><span class="bar
one"></span><span class="bar two"></span></span>
                                            </div>
                                        </div>
                                    </div>
                                    <!-- navbar-right -->


                            </div>
                            <!-- container -->
                    </div>



                    <div id="pg-heading">
                            <div class="container">
                                    <h1 class="title-main inline-block">When can I go to
Bulgaria? </h1><a class="btn btn-yellow js-gtag-event" data-
event="view_all_deals" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/deals/tailored-
deals?units[]=BGR" data-di-id="di-id-71171e8-db2fc24">View all deals</a>
                    </div>
                            <!-- container -->
                    </div>




                    <div id="subheader"
style="background-image:url(https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-
holiday/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/tui-bulgaria-1080x340.jpg);">

                    </div>
                    <!-- subheader -->


<div class="page-section"><div class="container"><div class="row content-
wrapper">
                    <div class="col-sm-12 content-main">
                            <!-- start sg_content_header2 -->
                                    <!-- end sg_content_header2 -->
```

<div data-vc-full-width="true" data-vc-full-width-init="true" class="vc_row wpb_row vc_row-fluid page-section section-overview" style="position: relative; left: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; width: 390px; padding-left: 0px; padding-right: 0px;">

WHAT ARE THE ENTRY REQUIREMENTS?
More details on our entry requirements page >
See the FCDO’s advice on entry requirements for Bulgaria>

Need more information?
Visit the Travel With Confidence homepage >

<h4 class="block-title">THE TUI HOLIDAY PROMISE</h4>

 COVID Flexibility <span data-ccp-

props="{"134233279":true,"201341983":0,"335559739":160,"335559740":259}">
Package holiday refund guarantee
TUI service secured
Red list pledge
Help with getting your tests sorted
24-hour support while you’re away

Find out more about our promise and everything we’re doing to keep you safe on the Travel With Confidence hub.

			<h4>For more information, take a look at the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) advice on travelling to Bulgaria.</h4>
Read the full FCDO advice here >

	<!-- content main -->

<!-- row --> <!-- container --> <!-- section --> <h3 class="section-title">Recommended deals in Bulgaria</h3> <button type="button" class="slick-prev slick-arrow slick-disabled" aria-label="prev" aria-disabled="true" style="display: inline-block;"></button>

<!-- col -->

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 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=974832&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=LGW&flexibility=false&when=22-09-2022&pkg=1178708345/3/264/4&tra_o=1174019440/3851056&tra_i=1228877800/3851057&units%5B

%5D=974832:HOTEL&packageId=974832BGBO00841663804800000166380480000TOM4454166415040000016641504000000TOM4163TW021178708345/3/264/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW02&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-d0284883">
<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2017_9/29_9/ddf19c3c\-b5b9\-4235\-937e\-a7fd0096615b/ACC_974832_BUL_12WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2017_9/29_9/ddf19c3c-b5b9-4235-937e-a7fd0096615b/ACC_974832_BUL_12WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Aqua Paradise Resort</h4>
Nessebar, Bulgaria

Thu 22 Sep 2022, LGW
All Inclusive

from
£481pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018536:HOTEL&packageId=018536BGBO00091663891200000166380

91200000TOM259616642368000001664236800000TOM2265TW015805706/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-ab468fa8-ef1ce761">
 <a class="block-wrapper"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018536:HOTEL&packageId=018536BGBO000916638912000001663891200000TOM259616642368000001664236800000TOM2265TW015805706/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-6eb444df">
<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2017_7/11_13/c1b9caf6\-edcc\-49c1\-8ad5\-a7ad00e2a0be/ACC_018536_BUL_07WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2017_7/11_13/c1b9caf6-edcc-49c1-8ad5-a7ad00e2a0be/ACC_018536_BUL_07WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018536&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5805706/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018536:HOTEL&packageId=018536BGBO000916638912000001663891200000TOM259616642368000001664236800000TOM2265TW015805706/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-2e51af9b">

<h4 class="deal-title">Hotel Riu Helios Bay</h4>
Obzor, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

from £360pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_11/9_0/adaace06\-6fd5\-45c2\-b1dc\-a6b900074014/BUL_SNB_3872WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_11/9_0/adaace06-6fd5-45c2-b1dc-a6b900074014/BUL_SNB_3872WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018400&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=1191150263/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018400:HOTEL&packageId=018400BGBO00061663891200000166389120000016638912000000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW011191150263/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|

&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-59569f0d">

<h4 class="deal-title">Hotel Laguna Park</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

from £370pp

<!-- col -->

<a class="btn btn-primary js-gtag-event" data-event="deals_component" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018400&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-

2022&pkg=1191150263/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018400:HOTEL&packageId=018400BGBO00061663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW011191150263/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-a5d2fd31-bfabec00">More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/f266acd2\-6527\-4c5e\-932e\-a69200052d2b/BUL_SNB_01147WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/f266acd2-6527-4c5e-932e-a69200052d2b/BUL_SNB_01147WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?

i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">DIT Evrika Beach Club Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

from £374pp

<!-- col -->
 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=016137&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-

2022&pkg=21622084/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=016137:HOTEL&packageId=016137BGBO000416638912000000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW0121622084/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-a5d2fd31-c8acdc96">
More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=051805&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5761465/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B

%5D=051805:HOTEL&packageId=051805BGBO00241663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265DD035761465/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=DD03&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-f0d0d17c">
<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_9/30_20/797517e5\-313f\-4134\-a23e\-a691015923e0/BUL_STV_0231WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_9/30_20/797517e5-313f-4134-a23e-a691015923e0/BUL_STV_0231WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Riu Helios Paradise</h4>
St Vlas, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
All Inclusive

from
£380pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=018681&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=5768581/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=018681:HOTEL&packageId=018681BGBO00101663891200000166389

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65/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=
t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW05&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
ab468fa8-e8712378">
 <a
class="block-wrapper"
href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=018681&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5768581/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=018681:HOTEL&packageId=018681BGBO00101663891200000166382
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65/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=
t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW05&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
52d9dfb9-69d980c6">
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image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/492ffe91\-43b4\-
4b68\-b96c\-a692000840b7/BUL_SNB_22121WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\
=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img
src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2016_10/1_0/492ffe91-43b4-4b68-b96c-
a692000840b7/BUL_SNB_22121WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?
i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-
image">

 <a class="block-
wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?
productCode=018681&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildr
en=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B
%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-
2022&pkg=5768581/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i
=1320935253/4694598&units%5B
%5D=018681:HOTEL&packageId=018681BGBO00101663891200000166382
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65/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=
t&bb=AI&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|
&rmtp=TW05&rmbb=AI&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-
b56d88d3-293c6b82">

<h4 class="deal-title">DIT Majestic
Beach Resort</h4>
Sunny
Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23
Sep 2022, DSA
All
Inclusive

from
£400pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2019_12/10_10/922340ac\-7da4\-415e\-9149\-ab1f00b33b13/ACC_974704_BUL_18WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2019_12/10_10/922340ac-7da4-415e-9149-ab1f00b33b13/ACC_974704_BUL_18WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=974704&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-2022&pkg=1148419974/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=974704:HOTEL&packageId=974704BGBO00791663891200000166389120000016638912000000TOM2596166423680000016642368000000TOM2265TW011148419974/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|

&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-b56d88d3-5e3b5b14">

<h4 class="deal-title">Ivana Palace Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 23 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

from £293pp

<!-- col -->

<a class="btn btn-primary js-gtag-event" data-event="deals_component" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=974704&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=23-09-

2022&pkg=1148419974/3/265/4&tra_o=1320945694/4689558&tra_i=1320935253/4694598&units%5B%5D=974704:HOTEL&packageId=974704BGBO00791663891200000166389120000TOM2596166423680000016642368000TOM2265TW011148419974/3/265/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=TW01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-c9a6980b-4af7d92b">More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<div class="block-thumb" style="background-image:url(https\://content\.tui\.co\.uk/adamtui/2018_3/27_9/5717d0eb\-45ca\-4f28\-a6dc\-a8b000a184e7/ACC_057180_BUL_03WebOriginalCompressed\.jpg\?i10c\=img\.resize\(width\:320\);img\.crop\(width\:320%2Cheight\:180\))">
<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2018_3/27_9/5717d0eb-45ca-4f28-a6dc-a8b000a184e7/ACC_057180_BUL_03WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?

i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Jupiter Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 09 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

from £302pp

<!-- col -->
 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=057180&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=09-09-

2022&pkg=1148419957/3/251/4&tra_o=1320945609/4689554&tra_i=1320934894/4694594&units%5B%5D=057180:HOTEL&packageId=057180BGBO00441662681600000166268160000TOM2596166302720000016630272000TOM2265DD011148419957/3/251/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-c9a6980b-3df0e9bd">
More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

 <a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=972029&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=DSA&flexibility=false&when=09-09-2022&pkg=1149591307/3/251/4&tra_o=1320945609/4689554&tra_i=1320934894/4694594&units%5B

%5D=972029:HOTEL&packageId=972029BGBO009416626816000001662681600000TOM25961663027200000166302720000TOM22651BA011149591307/3/251/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=1BA01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52d9dfb9-f9669d57">
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<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2018_1/9_10/3ee16ec8-af2c-49f1-90f7-a86300a6f9ca/ACC_972029_BUL_10WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Mariner's Hotel</h4>
Sunny Beach, Bulgaria

Fri 09 Sep 2022, DSA
Bed & Breakfast

from
£309pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<a class="block-wrapper" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/destinations/bookaccommodation?productCode=979569&tab=overview&noOfAdults=2&noOfChildren=0&duration=4&flexibleDays=&airports%5B%5D=LGW&flexibility=false&when=19-09-2022&pkg=1149590755/3/261/4&tra_o=1173771194/3408739&tra_i=1173789016/3408740&units%5B%5D=979569:HOTEL&packageId=979569BGBO009716635456000001663 5

45600000TOM4150166397760000016639776000OTOM4575DD011149590755/3/261/4&multiSelect=true&index=1&&brandType=T&dp=t&bb=BB&price=pp&rmpc=1|2|0|0|0|&rmtp=DD01&rmbb=BB&fc=n" tabindex="-1" data-di-id="di-id-52cccec9-e65909d4">

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<img src="https://content.tui.co.uk/adamtui/2019_8/21_10/ab3d6318-6648-4604-a4b3-aab000a64d67/ACC_979569_BUL_09WebOriginalCompressed.jpg?i10c=img.resize(width:320);img.crop(width:320%2Cheight:180)" alt="deal-image">

<h4 class="deal-title">Garden of Eden</h4>
St Vlas, Bulgaria

Mon 19 Sep 2022, LGW
Bed & Breakfast

from £318pp

<!-- col -->

More Details

<!-- col -->

<!-- row -->

<!-- block-deal -->

<button type="button" class="slick-next slick-arrow" aria-label="next" aria-disabled="false" style=""></button><ul class="slick-dots" role="tablist" style=""><li class="slick-active" aria-hidden="false" role="presentation" aria-selected="true" aria-controls="navigation00" id="slick-slide00"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2d54447b">1</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation01" id="slick-slide01"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2ff859ae">2</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation02" id="slick-slide02"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2f61bbc8">3</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation03" id="slick-slide03"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2aa06204">4</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation04" id="slick-slide04"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-293fbb1d">5</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation05" id="slick-slide05"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2b93a6c8">6</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation06" id="slick-slide06"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2b0a44ae">7</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation07" id="slick-slide07"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-20101550">8</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation08" id="slick-slide08"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-908b9844-2583bab7">9</button>
<li aria-hidden="true" role="presentation" aria-selected="false" aria-controls="navigation09" id="slick-slide09"><button type="button" data-role="none" role="button" tabindex="0" data-di-id="di-id-85fad130-c1ad52c8">10</button>
<!-- carousel -->

<!-- end-io-content -->

<!-- Global site tag (gtag.js) - Google Analytics -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-96960788-28"></script>
<script>
	window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
	function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
	gtag('js', new Date());

	gtag('config', 'UA-96960788-28');
</script>

```
<script> var
element=document.getElementsByTagName("body");element[0].classList.add("s
croll-fix"); </script>
<script type="text/javascript">
	function injectVlid(selector) {
		return;
		selector.each(function(i, item) {
			var $this = jQuery(item);
			var href = $this.attr('href');
			if(!href){
				return;
			}
			if(href.trim() === '' || href.indexOf('#') !== -1 ||
href.indexOf('javascript:') === 0 || href.indexOf('mailto:') === 0) {
				return;
			}

			// Strip previous VLID, if any.
			if(href.indexOf('vlid=')) {
				href = href.replace(/vlid=[a-zA-Z0-9]+(&|$)/,
'').replace(/\?$/, '');
			}

			href += href.indexOf('?') > -1 ? '&' : '?';

			href = href.replace(/[&]{2,}/, '&')

			$this.attr('href', href + 'vlid=' + 'TMTCVD2020');
		});
	}

	function tryVlidPatch() {
		return;
		if (window.jQuery &&
			window.tui &&
			tui.widget &&
			tui.widget.searchpanel &&
			tui.widget.searchpanel.views &&
			tui.widget.searchpanel.views.SubmitButton) {

			// Vlid patch for the search bar.
			var proto =
tui.widget.searchpanel.views.SubmitButton.prototype;
			var old = proto.generateSearchResultUrl;
			proto.generateSearchResultUrl = function() {
				var query = old.apply(this);
				query.vlid = 'TMTCVD2020';
				return query;
			};
		} else {
			 setTimeout(tryVlidPatch, 100);
		}
```

```
		// All other static links on the page. We skip anchors and blank links (i.e. JS hook links).
		injectVlid(jQuery('a[href]'));

		// The megamenu links are generated dynamically, we replace when a user hovers a megamenu link.
		jQuery('body').on('mouseover', 'li.has-mega > a[href]', function (e) {
			injectVlid(jQuery(e.currentTarget));
		});

		jQuery('body').on('mouseover', '.mega.b .inner.b', function (e) {
			injectVlid(jQuery('a[href]', e.currentTarget));
		});
	};

	window.onload = function(e){
		//injectVlid(jQuery('a'));
		//tryVlidPatch();
	}
</script>

<!-- wp_foot -->
<link rel="stylesheet" id="tuiwherecani-css-css" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/tuiwherecani_vc/assets/tui_wherecani_map.css?ver=2021-05-04-11:11:10" type="text/css" media="all">
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/js/vendors.min.js?ver=1.0.0"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/vendors/slick-carousel/slick.min.js?ver=1.0.0"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
/* <![CDATA[ */
var wpsg = {"theme_url":"https:\/\/www.tui.co.uk\/holidays\/where-can-i-go-on-holiday\/wp-content\/themes\/tui_2020"};
/* ]]> */
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/themes/tui_2020/front/assets/js/scripts.js?ver=2021-05-04-11:11:08"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-includes/js/wp-embed.min.js?ver=5.4.10"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/holidays/where-can-i-go-on-holiday/wp-content/plugins/js_composer/assets/js/dist/js_composer_front.min.js?ver=4.11.2.1"></script>
<!-- end wp_foot -->

</section>
	<footer>
	  <section class="footerSection th">
	    <div id="call-us">
```

<svg height="16px" viewBox="0 0 1024 1024" width="16px" data-di-res-id="b9782684-1807134a" data-di-rand="1659440864980"> <path d="M907.947 936.107v0 0zM118.613 142.507c-86.187 104.96-6.827 281.6 235.52 524.8 244.053 244.907 421.547 325.12 525.653 237.227 5.973-5.12 49.493-45.227 50.347-46.080 11.947-11.093 12.8-26.453 2.56-38.4-6.827-6.827-96.427-97.28-157.867-158.72-10.24-6.827-18.773-7.68-25.6-1.707v0c-5.973 5.12-22.187 20.48-74.24 67.413-9.387 8.533-22.187 12.8-34.987 10.24-30.72-5.12-98.987-30.72-213.333-145.067-105.813-105.813-135.68-172.373-141.653-209.92-1.707-12.8 1.707-26.453 11.093-35.84 47.787-51.2 63.147-67.413 68.267-72.533v0c2.56-2.56 9.387-10.24-0.853-24.747-61.44-61.44-151.893-152.747-157.867-157.867-5.12-4.267-11.093-6.827-17.92-6.827s-14.507 3.413-19.627 9.387c-0.853 0.853-0.853 0.853-1.707 1.707-2.56 2.56-40.107 39.253-47.787 46.933v0zM784.213 1024c-128.853 0-290.987-98.987-489.813-297.813-282.453-284.16-360.96-493.227-238.080-639.147 0.853-0.853 1.707-1.707 2.56-2.56 30.72-30.72 42.667-42.667 47.787-47.787 20.48-22.187 48.64-35.84 77.653-36.693s56.32 9.387 78.507 29.013c4.267 3.413 103.253 103.253 162.133 162.987 1.707 1.707 2.56 3.413 4.267 5.12 32.427 43.52 30.72 96.427-3.413 133.12 0 0 0 0-0.853 0.853-2.56 2.56-32.427 34.133-52.053 55.467 10.24 24.747 37.547 72.533 113.493 148.48 76.8 77.653 126.293 105.813 150.187 116.053 21.333-18.773 52.907-48.64 56.32-51.2 0 0 0 0 0 0 36.693-34.133 89.6-35.84 133.973-3.413 1.707 0.853 3.413 2.56 5.12 4.267 71.68 71.68 157.013 157.013 162.987 162.987v0c41.813 45.227 38.4 114.347-6.827 156.16 0 0-0.853 0.853-51.2 46.933 0 0-0.853 0.853-0.853 0.853-45.227 37.547-95.573 56.32-151.893 56.32v0z"></path> </svg>
<h2 class="d-blue">Call us on: <a aria-label="call us" href="tel:0203 451 2688" data-di-id="di-id-d4942b2d-2f65e54">0203 451 2688</h2>

Some images shown throughout this website do not represent current operational guidelines or health and safety measures such as face masks and physical distancing requirements.

<h5>Don't miss out!</h5>
Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.
Sign up for holiday offers

```
                                        <div class="opti-wrapper">
                                            <div class="opti-text">
                                                <h5>Don't miss out!</h5>
                                                <p>Be the first to hear about exclusive holiday offers, new hotels, new discounts and more information about our products and services.</p>
                                                <a href="/destinations/info/sign-up?vlid=opti_offers" class="buttons__button buttons__primary buttons__fill" data-di-id="di-id-e19d548b-4df9973f">Sign up for holiday offers</a>
                                            </div>
                                            <div class="img-container"></div>
                                        </div>
                                    </div>
                                </div>
                            <div id="utility" aria-label="social media">
  <div class="contentWidth">
    <ul class="followUs">
      <li class="icon-svg fb">
        <a aria-label="facebook" rel="noopener" href="https://www.facebook.com/TUIUK" data-di-id="di-id-c1e0b8f5-f0f4f615">
          <svg width="16px" height="16px" viewBox="0 0 1024 1024" data-di-res-id="1c441e1-905dcfe" data-di-rand="1659440864981">
            <path d="M592.213 1024v-466.773h157.013l23.040-181.76h-180.053v-116.907c0-52.907 14.507-88.747 90.453-88.747h96.427v-162.987c-17.067-1.707-74.24-6.827-140.8-6.827-138.24 0-233.813 84.48-233.813 240.64v133.973h-157.013v181.76h157.013v467.627h187.733z"></path>
          </svg>
        </a>
      </li>
      <li class="icon-svg tw">
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        </a>
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120.32-100.693 217.6-223.573 217.6h-423.253c-122.88 0-223.573-97.28-223.573-217.6v-438.613c0-120.32 100.693-217.6 223.573-217.6h422.4c122.88 0 223.573 97.28 223.573 217.6 0.853 0 0.853 438.613 0.853 438.613zM723.627 0h-423.253c-165.547 0-300.373 131.413-300.373 292.693v438.613c0 161.28 134.827 292.693 300.373 292.693h422.4c165.547 0 300.373-131.413 300.373-292.693v-438.613c0.853-161.28-133.973-292.693-299.52-292.693 0 0 0 0 0 0z"></path>
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        To top

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      Our top deals tailored to you, straight to your inbox >Sign up for offers

        <form action="/gsa/gsa.html" method="get">
          <input type="text" name="q" placeholder="Search for anything" aria-label="search" data-di-id="di-id-22fee3f5-28406f50">
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</form>

Shop Finder Ask a question? Contact us

<script type="text/javascript">function holidayTypes()
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<!---->
We're part of TUI Group - one of the world's leading travel companies. And all of our holidays are designed to help you Discover Your Smile.
Registered address: Wigmore House, Wigmore Lane, Luton, Bedfordshire, United Kingdom, LU2 9TN
. .

<input aria-label="accordion" id="accordian" name="tabs" type="checkbox" data-di-id="#accordian">

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<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-c833727-c88e10f">Holiday Types

<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-33ddf098-9ef054f0">Popular Destinations
<li class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" role="tab" data-di-id="di-id-c833727-75a36b55">Mid/Long haul
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Holiday Types
Summer Holidays 2022 Summer Holidays 2023 Winter Sun Holidays 2023 Cheap Holidays Luxury Holidays Family Holidays All inclusive holidays Package Holidays Beach holidays Discount Codes City Breaks Last minute Holidays Villa Holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-

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Popular Destinations
Algarve holidays Benidorm holidays Canary Islands holidays Crete holidays Cyprus holidays Gran Canaria holidays Ibiza holidays Lanzarote holidays Las Vegas Holidays Majorca holidays <a

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Mid/Long haul
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id="di-id-654aa425-5f779715">Egypt holidays Florida holidays Jamaica Holidays Mauritius holidays Sri Lanka Holidays Thailand holidays Sharm El Sheikh Holidays

Short Haul
Benidorm Holidays Portugal holidays Spain holidays Turkey Holidays Zante holidays Morocco holidays Croatia holidays <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" enslinktrackattached="true" href="//www.tui.co.uk/destinations/europe/greece/holidays-greece.html" data-di-

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Flights To
Cheap Flights Tenerife Flights Montego Bay Flights Mauritius Flights Thailand Flights Alicante Flights Lanzarote Flights Ibiza Flights Florida Flights Orlando Flights Spain Flights Cyprus Flights <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" enslinktrackattached="true"

href="//www.tui.co.uk/flight/malta-flights" data-di-id="di-id-f704de75-f61005cd">Malta Flights Portugal Flights Turkey Flights Goa Flights Cancun Flights Barbados Flights Popular Flight Routes

Cruise
Asia Cruises Caribbean Cruises Western Med Cruises Eastern Med Cruises Canary Islands and Atlantic Cruises Central America Cruises North America Cruises Barcelona Cruises All Inclusive Cruises Family Cruises Last Minute Cruises Cruise Deals <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-

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Hotels
Hotels in Tenerife Hotels in Gran Canaria Hotels in Lanzarote Hotels in Fuerteventura Hotels in Majorca Hotels in Menorca Hotels in Ibiza Hotels in Cancun Hotels in Riviera Maya Hotels in Playacar Hotels in Playa Del Carmen <a class="ensLinkTrack" data-componentid="WF_COM_LM_200-3" href="https://www.tui.co.uk/hotels/destinations/europe/cyprus/paphos-region/

paphos/holidays-paphos.html" data-di-id="di-id-2a46e2a0-9edd01e6">Hotels in Paphos Hotels in Protaras Hotels in Marmaris Hotels in Bodrum Hotels in Alanya Hotels in Kusadasi

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<script type="text/javascript">document.getElementById("copyRightYear").innerHTML = "© "+new Date().getFullYear() + " TUI Group";</script> First Choice Holiday Brochures Holiday Weather Holiday Competitions
</p>

<script type="text/javascript">
var manageCookieTimer = setInterval(function(){
var ensightenPrivacyExp = "TUI_ENSIGHTEN_PRIVACY_Experience";
var manageCookiePrefs = document.querySelector(".manage-cookie-prefs");
try{
if(window.getCookie && window.gateway && gateway.openModal){
clearInterval(manageCookieTimer);
if(getCookie(ensightenPrivacyExp).toLowerCase() == "a" ||
getCookie(ensightenPrivacyExp).toLowerCase() == "b"){
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "inherit";
}else{
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "none";
}
}else if(window.utag && window.utag.gdpr && utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences) {
clearInterval(manageCookieTimer);
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "inherit";
manageCookiePrefs.href = "javascript:utag.gdpr.showConsentPreferences()";
}
else{
manageCookiePrefs.style.display = "none";
}
}catch(ex){console.log(ex)}
}, 1000);
if(!window.getCookie){
window.getCookie = function(name) {
var r = document.cookie.match('\\b' + name + '=([^;]*)\\b');
return r ? r[1] : '';
}
}
</script>

<img class="travelAwareLogo" src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/desktop/th/images/logo/fcdo.png" area-label="Travel Aware" alt="Travel Aware">

<h5 aria-label="travel aware">Travel Aware - Staying Safe and Healthy Abroad</h5>

The Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO) and National Travel Health Network and Centre have up-to-date advice on staying safe and healthy abroad.
See gov.uk/travelaware and follow @FCDOtravelGovUK on Twitter and Facebook.com/FCDOtravel - for the latest general FCDO travel advice, including coronavirus travel guidance, security and local laws, and passport and visa information.
See gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice - for FCDO travel advice about individual destinations.
Sign up for FCDO travel advice email alerts, so you automatically receive the latest travel advice updates and travel requirements for the destinations you want to know about.
See Travel Aware page - for travel advice from TUI.
See travelhealthpro.org.uk - for current travel health news.
 The advice can change so check regularly for updates.

<script>if(!window.getCookie){window.getCookie = function(cname) {var name = cname + '=';var ca = document.cookie.split(';');for(var i = 0; i < ca.length; i++) {var c = ca[i];while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {c = c.substring(1);}if (c.indexOf(name) == 0) {return c.substring(name.length, c.length);}}return '';}}</script>

All the flight-inclusive holidays on this website are financially protected by the ATOL scheme. When you pay you will be supplied with an ATOL Certificate. Please ask for it and check to ensure that everything you booked (flights, hotels and other services) is listed on it. If you do receive an ATOL Certificate but all the parts of your trip are not listed on it, those parts will not be ATOL protected. Some of the flights on this website are also financially protected by the ATOL scheme, but ATOL protection does not apply to all flights. This website will provide you with information on the protection that applies in the case of each flight before you make your booking. If you do not receive an ATOL Certificate then the booking will not be ATOL protected. Please see our booking conditions for information, or for more information about financial protection and the ATOL Certificate go to: www.caa.co.uk. ATOL protection

```
does not apply to the other holiday and travel services listed on this
website.</p>
        </div>
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+) {var c = ca[i];while (c.charAt(0) == ' ') {c = c.substring(1);}if
(c.indexOf(name) == 0) {return c.substring(name.length, c.length);}}return
'';}}</script></section>
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   tui.analytics.page = {};

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        tui.analytics.page.pageUid = "HolidaysLandingPage";

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tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("allowAnyDestinations_abtest");
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tui.analytics.page.componentIds.push("holidaysLandingPage_abtest");
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<!-- all components rendered -->
<!-- Personalization script -->
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<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/react.js"></script>
<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/react-dom.js"></script>
<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/Browse/HolidayLanding/index.js"></script> <section class="SlidingMenu__menuWrapper SlidingMenu__slideOut"> </section>
<link href="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/footer.css" rel="stylesheet">

<script src="https://www.tui.co.uk/static-images/_ui/mobile/osp_19.2-202207251120/framework/tui/googleKeyUpdateGA2.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">/*Copyright and licenses see https://www.dynatrace.com/company/trust-center/customers/reports/*/
(function(){if(typeof window!=="undefined"&&window.setTimeout){window.setTimeout=window.setTimeout;}var Promise=this.dT_&&dT_.prm&&dT_.prm()||this.Promise;(function(){function nb(){document.cookie="__dTCookie=1;SameSite=Lax";var Pa=-1!==document.cookie.indexOf("__dTCookie");document.cookie="__dTCookie=1;expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT";return Pa}function qb(){return void 0===wb.dialogArguments?navigator.cookieEnabled||nb():nb()}function jb(){var Pa;if(qb()&&!window.dT_){var Ya=(Pa={},Pa.cfg="app=e88d6ebcda505c6b|dsss=1|rcdec=1209600000|featureHash=A2Vfhqrux|srsr=25000|vcv=2|rdnt=1|uxrgce=1|bp=3|srmcrv=10|cuc=ej3e9x1s|mel=100000|dpvc=1|md=mdcc1=bdataLayer[0].product.productName,mdcc2=a#content ^rb div.span.error-page ^rb h1,mdcc3=bfidValue,mdcc4=cAMCV_41E27DA552A6473A0A490D4D%40AdobeOrg,mdcc5=a#headerContainer__component ^rb div ^rb div ^rb div ^rb div.Header__accomodationSection ^rb div:nth-child(2) ^rb span.undefined.Header__spacer ^rb p ^rb span:nth-child(2) ^rb span,mdcc6=bs.pageURL,mdcc7=bs.eVar45,mdcc8=bdataLayer[0].page.pageCategory|ssv=4|lastModification=1658714886356|mdp=mdcc8|dtVersion=10215210506134511|srmcrl=1|tp=500,50,0,1|uxdcw=1500|agentUri=/destinations/ruxitagentjs_A2Vfhqrux_10215210506134511.js|reportUrl=/destinations/rb_71d54efc-781c-41fb-97fb-db595e156680|auto=1|domain=tui.co.uk|rid=RID_703088823|rpid=-520790293|app=e88d6ebcda505c6b",Pa.iCE=qb,Pa);window.dT_=Ya}}var wb="undefined"!==typeof window?window:self,gb;wb.dT_?(null===(gb=wb.console)||void 0===gb?void 0:gb.log("Duplicate agent injection detected, turning off redundant initConfig."),wb.dT_.di=1):jb()})();}).call(this);

(function(){if(typeof window!=="undefined"&&window.setTimeout)
{window.setTimeout=window.setTimeout;}var
Promise=this.dT_&&dT_.prm&&dT_.prm()||this.Promise;(function(){function nb()
{}function qb(p,D,K){void 0===K&&(K=0);var pa=-1;D&&(null===p||void
0===p?0:p.indexOf)&&(pa=p.indexOf(D,K));return pa}function jb(){var
p;return!(null===(p=Ga.console)||void 0===p||!p.log)}function wb(p,D){if(!
D)return"";var K=p+"=";p=qb(D,K);if(0>p)return"";for(;0<=p;){if(0===p||"
"===D.charAt(p-1)||";"===D.charAt(p-1))return
K=p+K.length,p=qb(D,";",p),0<=p?
D.substring(K,p):D.substr(K);p=qb(D,K,p+K.length)}return""}function gb(p)
{return wb(p,document.cookie)}function Pa(){var p=
0;try{p=Math.round(Ga.performance.timeOrigin)}catch(K){}if(0>=p||isNaN(p)||!
isFinite(p)){p=Ga.dT_;var
D=0;try{D=Ga.performance.timing.navigationStart}catch(K){}p=0>=D||
isNaN(D)||!isFinite(D)?p.gAST():D}jc=p;Pc=Ya;return jc}function Ya(){return
jc}function lb(){return Pc()}function ca(){var p,D=0;if(null===(p=null===Ga||
void 0===Ga?void 0:Ga.performance)||void 0===p?
0:p.now)try{D=Math.round(Ga.performance.now())}catch(K){}return 0>=D||
isNaN(D)||!isFinite(D)?(new Date).getTime()-Pc():D}function H(p,
D){void 0===D&&(D=document.cookie);return wb(p,D)}function da(){}function
L(p,D){return function(){p.apply(D,arguments)}}function fa(p){if(!(this
instanceof fa))throw new TypeError("Promises must be constructed via
new");if("function"!==typeof p)throw new TypeError("not a
function");this.Y=0;this.cb=!1;this.da=void 0;this.ka=[];S(p,this)}function
Da(p,D){for(;3===p.Y;)p=p.da;0===p.Y?p.ka.push(D):(p.cb=!0,fa.W(function()
{var K=1===p.Y?D.Rc:D.Sc;if(null===K)(1===p.Y?qa:Wa)
(D.Ha,p.da);else{try{var pa=
K(p.da)}catch(Na){Wa(D.Ha,Na);return}qa(D.Ha,pa)}}))}function qa(p,D)
{try{if(D===p)throw new TypeError("A promise cannot be resolved with
itself.");if(D&&("object"===typeof D||"function"===typeof D)){var
K=D.then;if(D instanceof fa){p.Y=3;p.da=D;ka(p);return}if("function"===typeof
K){S(L(K,D),p);return}}p.Y=1;p.da=D;ka(p)}catch(pa){Wa(p,pa)}}function
Wa(p,D){p.Y=2;p.da=D;ka(p)}function ka(p)
{2===p.Y&&0===p.ka.length&&fa.W(function(){p.cb||fa.ra(p.da)});for(var
D=0,K=p.ka.length;D<K;D++)Da(p,p.ka[D]);
p.ka=null}function ja(p,D,K){this.Rc="function"===typeof p?
p:null;this.Sc="function"===typeof D?D:null;this.Ha=K}function S(p,D){var K=!
1;try{p(function(pa){K||(K=!0,qa(D,pa))},function(pa){K||(K=!
0,Wa(D,pa))})}catch(pa){K||(K=!0,Wa(D,pa))}}function Z(){fa.W=function(p)
{if("string"===typeof p)throw Error("Promise polyfill called _immediateFn with
string");p()};fa.ra=function(){};return fa}function za(p,D,K,pa)
{"undefined"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,!0));"boolean"===typeof
pa&&(pa=Ba(D,pa));if(p===Ga)Ic?
Ic(D,K,pa):Jh&&Jh("on"+D,K);else if(fg&&Ga.dT_.iIO(p,21))dh.call(p,D,K,pa);else
if(p.addEventListener)if(p===Ga.document||
p===Ga.document.documentElement)wi.call(p,D,K,pa);else
try{Ic.call(p,D,K,pa)}catch(va){p.addEventListener(D,K,pa)}else
p.attachEvent&&p.attachEvent("on"+D,K);pa=!1;for(var Na=Mf.length;0<=--Na;)
{var Qb=Mf[Na];if(Qb.object===p&&Qb.event===D&&Qb.H===K){pa=!
0;break}}pa||Ga.dT_.apush(Mf,{object:p,event:D,H:K})}function oa(p,D,K,pa)
{for(var Na=Mf.length;0<=--Na;){var Qb=Mf[Na];if(Qb.object===
p&&Qb.event===D&&Qb.H===K)
{Mf.splice(Na,1);break}}"undefined"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,!
0));"boolean"===typeof pa&&(pa=Ba(D,pa));p===Ga?Vc?

Vc(D,K,pa):Jh&&Jh("on"+D,K):p.removeEventListener?p===Ga.document||
p===Ga.document.documentElement?
nj.call(p,D,K,pa):Vc.call(p,D,K,pa):p.detachEvent&&p.detachEvent("on"+D,K)}fun
ction Ba(p,D){var K=!1;try{var pa=Ga.dT_;if(Ic&&-1<pa.aIOf(xi,p)){var
Na=Object.defineProperty({},"passive",{get:function(){K=!
0}});Ic("test",nb,Na)}}catch(Qb){}return K?{passive:!0,capture:D}:
D}function T(){for(var p=Mf,D=p.length;0<=--D;){var
K=p[D];oa(K.object,K.event,K.H)}Mf=[];Ga.dT_.cx()}function sa(){return bf?new
bf:Me?new Me("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0"):Ga.XMLHttpRequest?new
Ga.XMLHttpRequest:new Ga.ActiveXObject("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0")}function R()
{Me=bf=void 0}function Ka(){for(var p=0,D=0,K=arguments.length;D<K;D+
+)p+=arguments[D].length;p=Array(p);var pa=0;for(D=0;D<K;D++)for(var
Na=arguments[D],Qb=0,va=Na.length;Qb<va;Qb++,pa++)p[pa]=Na[Qb];return
p}function Xa(p){return"function"===
typeof p&&/{\s+\[native code]/.test(Function.prototype.toString.call(p))}function
Jb(p,D){for(var K,pa=[],Na=2;Na<arguments.length;Na++)pa[Na-
2]=arguments[Na];return void 0!
==Function.prototype.bind&&Xa(Function.prototype.bind)?
(K=Function.prototype.bind).call.apply(K,Ka([p,D],pa)):function(){for(var
Qb=0;Qb<arguments.length;Qb++);return p.apply(D,(pa||
[]).concat(Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments)||[]))}}function xb(){if(yi){var
p=new yi;if(Ne)for(var D=0,K=Nf;D<K.length;D++){var pa=K[D];void 0!==
Ne[pa]&&(p[pa]=Jb(Ne[pa],p))}return p}return Kh?new
Kh("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0"):Ga.XMLHttpRequest?new Ga.XMLHttpRequest:new
Ga.ActiveXObject("MSXML2.XMLHTTP.3.0")}function Nb(p){-
1<Ga.dT_.io(p,"^")&&(p=p.split("^^").join("^"),p=p.split("^dq").join('"'),p=p.spl
it("^rb").join(">"),p=p.split("^lb").join("<"),p=p.split("^p").join("|"),p=p.split("^
e").join("="),p=p.split("^s").join(";"),p=p.split("^c").join(","),p=p.split("^bs").join
("\\"));return p}function Za(){return gg}function Ia(p){gg=p}function Ca(p){var
D=
Ga.dT_,K=D.scv("rid");D=D.scv("rpid");K&&(p.rid=K);D&&(p.rpid=D)}function
Va(p){if(p=p.xb){p=Nb(p);try{gg=new RegExp(p)}catch(D){}}else gg=void
0}function Ua(p){var D=p,K=Math.pow(2,32);return function()
{D=(1664525*D+1013904223)%K;return D/K}}function ma(p,D){return
isNaN(p)||isNaN(D)?Math.floor(33*kd()):Math.floor(kd()*(D-p+1))+p}function
ab(p,D){return parseInt(p,D||10)}function eb(p){return
document.getElementsByTagName(p)}function ob(p){var
D=p.length;if("number"===typeof D)p=D;else{D=0;for(var K=
2048;p[K-1];)D=K,K+=K;for(var pa=7;1<K-D;)pa=(K+D)/2,p[pa-1]?
D=pa:K=pa;p=p[pa]?K:D}return p}function Sb(p)
{p=encodeURIComponent(p);var D=[];if(p)for(var K=0;K<p.length;K++){var
pa=p.charAt(K);Cb(D,Of[pa]||pa)}return D.join("")}function Qa(p){if(!
p)return"";var D=Ga.crypto||Ga.msCrypto;if(D&&-
1===qb(navigator.userAgent,"Googlebot"))D=D.getRandomValues(new
Uint8Array(p));else{D=[];for(var K=0;K<p;K+
+)D.push(ma(0,32))}p=[];for(K=0;K<D.length;K++){var pa=Math.abs(D[K]
%32);p.push(String.fromCharCode(pa+
(9>=pa?48:55)))}return p.join("")}function Ob(){return
0<=Ga.dT_.io(navigator.userAgent,"RuxitSynthetic")}function Ea(p){var
D={};p=p.split("|");for(var K=0;K<p.length;K++){var
pa=p[K].split("=");2===pa.length&&(D[pa[0]]=decodeURIComponent(pa[1].repl
ace(/\+/g," ")))}return D}function sb(){var
p=ra("csu");return(p.indexOf("dbg")===p.length-3?p.substr(0,p.length-3):p)
+"_"+ra("app")+"_Store"}function W(p,D,K){D=D||{};var

pa=0;for(p=p.split("|");pa<p.length;pa++){var
Na=p[pa],Qb=Na,va=qb(Na,"=");-1===
va?D[Qb]="1":(Qb=Na.substring(0,va),D[Qb]=Na.substring(va+1,Na.length))}!
K&&(K=D,pa=K.spc)&&(p=document.createElement("textarea"),p.innerHTML=p
a,K.spc=p.value);return D}function Fa(p){var D;return null!==(D=Fc[p])&&void
0!==D?D:pd[p]}function Ra(p){p=Fa(p);return"false"===p||"0"===p?!1:!!
p}function U(p){var D=Fa(p);D=ab(D);isNaN(D)&&(D=pd[p]);return D}function
ra(p){return String(Fa(p)||"")}function xa(p,D){Fc[p]=String(D)}function kb(p)
{Fc=p;p=hg;for(var D in p)p.hasOwnProperty(D)&&p[D]&&(Fc[D]=
p[D]);return Fc}function yb(p){Fc[p]=0>qb(Fc[p],"#"+p.toUpperCase())?
Fc[p]:""}function Ib(p){var D=p.agentUri;D&&-1<qb(D,"_")&&(D=/([a-zA-Z]*)[0-
9]{0,4}_([a-zA-Z_0-9]*)_[0-9]+/
g.exec(D))&&D.length&&2<D.length&&(p.csu=D[1],p.featureHash=D[2])}functio
n Fb(p){var D=p.domain||"";var K=(K=location.hostname)&&D?K===D||-1!
==K.indexOf("."+D,K.length-("."+D).length):!0;if(!D||!K){p.domainOverride||
(p.domainOverride=location.hostname+","+D,delete p.domain);var
pa=Sa();pa&&(p.domain=pa);K||Cb(Dd,{type:"dpi",
severity:"Warning",text:'Configured domain "'+D+'" is invalid for current location
"'+location.hostname+'". Agent will use "'+p.domain+'" instead.'})}}function
Ha(p,D){Fb(p);Fc.pVO&&(p.pVO=Fc.pVO);D||(D=p.bp||
pd.bp,p.bp2&&(D=2),p.bp=String(D))}function E(){return Fc}function M(p)
{return pd[p]===Fa(p)}function V(){var p=Ga.dT_;return!p.bcv("coo")||
p.bcv("cooO")||p.iSM()}function P(p,D){if(V()&&(!Ga.dT_.overloadPrevention||
Ob()))return p.apply(this,D||[])}function x(p,D){try{var K=xf;K&&K.setItem(p,
D)}catch(pa){}}function A(p,D){P(x,[p,D])}function I(p){try{var D=xf;if(D)return
D.getItem(p)}catch(K){}return null}function O(p){try{var
D=xf;D&&D.removeItem(p)}catch(K){}}function ha(p)
{document.cookie=p+'=";path=/'+(ra("domain")?";domain="+ra("domain"):"")
+"; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:01 GMT;"}function la(p,D,K){var
pa=1,Na=0;do document.cookie=p+'="'+(D?";domain="+D:"")
+";path="+K.substr(0,pa)+"; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:01
GMT;",pa=K.indexOf("/",pa),Na++;while(-1!==pa&&5>Na)}function Sa(){var p=
document.domain||"";if(!p)return"";p=p.split(".").reverse();var
D=p.length;if(1>=D)return"";for(var K=p[0],pa="",Na=1;Na<=D;Na+
+)if(gb("dTValidationCookie")){pa=K;break}else{p[Na]&&(K=p[Na]+"."+K);var
Qb="dTValidationCookie=dTValidationCookieValue;path=/;domain="+K;Qb+=M
b();document.cookie=Qb}la("dTValidationCookie",pa,"/");return pa}function
pb(p,D,K,pa){Lh=!0;D||0===D?(D=String(D).replace(/[;\n\r]/g,"_"),p=p+"="+D+
";path=/"+
(ra("domain")?";domain="+ra("domain"):""),K&&(p+=";expires="+K.toUTCString
()),
p+=Mb(),pa&&"https:"===location.protocol&&(p+=";Secure"),document.cookie
=p):ha(p);Lh=!1}function Mb(){var
p=ra("cssm");return"n"===p||"s"===p||"l"===p?";SameSite="+Jd[p]:""}functi
on Pb(p,D,K,pa){P(pb,[p,D,K,pa])}function bc(p){return 2<(null===p||void
0===p?void 0:p.split("$").length)?!1:/^[0-9A-Za-z_=:\$\+\/\.\-*
%\|]*$/.test(p)}function Zb(){var p=gb("dtCookie");p||
((p=I("dtCookie"))&&bc(p)?ta(p):p="");return bc(p)?p:""}function ta(p)
{Pb("dtCookie",p,void 0,Ra("ssc"))}function La(p){return 32===
p.length||12>=p.length?p:""}function cb(p){p=p.replace("-2D","-");if(!
isNaN(Number(p))){var D=ab(p);if(-99<=D&&99>=D)return p}return""}function
mb(p){var D={sessionId:"",rb:"",Ga:0},K=qb(p,"|"),pa=p;-1!
==K&&(pa=p.substring(0,K));K=qb(pa,"$");-1!==K?
(D.sessionId=La(pa.substring(K+1)),D.rb=cb(pa.substring(0,K))):D.sessionId=La(

pa);return D}function Db(p){var
D={sessionId:"",rb:"",Ga:0};p=p.split("v"===p.charAt(0)?"_":"=");if(2<p.length
&&0===p.length%2){var K=Number(p[1]);if(isNaN(K)||3>K)return D;K=
{};for(var pa=2;pa<p.length;pa++)K[p[pa]]=p[pa+1],pa++;K.sn?
D.sessionId=La(K.sn):D.sessionId="hybrid";K.srv&&(D.rb=cb(K.srv));p=Number(
K.ol);1===p&&(K=Ob(),pa=Ga.dT_,K||(A("dtDisabled","true"),pa.disabled=!
0,pa.overloadPrevention=!0));0<=p&&2>=p&&(D.Ga=p)}return D}function hc()
{try{cf.apply(Ga.parent,arguments)}catch(p){}}function vc()
{try{df.apply(Ga.top,arguments)}catch(p){}}function Qc(p){var
D=Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments,1);try{oj.apply(p,D)}catch(K){}}function
Jc(p){var D=Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments,
1);try{Mh.apply(p,D)}catch(K){}}function Ac(){var
p=Ga.dT_;Promise=Z();bf=Ga.XMLHttpRequest;Me=Ga.ActiveXObject;var
D;yi=Ga.XMLHttpRequest;Kh=Ga.ActiveXObject;var
K=null===(D=Ga.XMLHttpRequest)||void 0===D?void 0:D.prototype;if(K)
{Ne={};D=0;for(var pa=Nf;D<pa.length;D++){var Na=pa[D];void 0!
==K[Na]&&(Ne[Na]=K[Na])}}Ic=Ga.addEventListener;Vc=Ga.removeEventListe
ner;wi=Ga.document.addEventListener;nj=Ga.document.removeEventListener;e
h=Ga.setTimeout;Cg=Ga.setInterval;ig||
(Pf=Ga.clearTimeout,jg=Ga.clearInterval);
p=p.iCE?
p.iCE():navigator.cookieEnabled;K=1===Db(H("dtAdkSettings")).Ga;jb();if(p)
{if(K||!("complete"!==document.readyState||
Ga.performance&&Ga.performance.timing))return!1}else return!1;return!
0}function Gc(){return Kd()}function cd(p,D){function K(){delete
Ed[Qb];p.apply(this,arguments)}for(var pa=[],Na=2;Na<arguments.length;Na+
+)pa[Na-2]=arguments[Na];if("apply"in eh){pa.unshift(K,D);var
Qb=eh.apply(Ga,pa)}else Qb=eh(K,D);Ed[Qb]=!0;return Qb}function Nc(p)
{delete Ed[p];"apply"in Pf?Pf.call(Ga,
p):Pf(p)}function Cb(p){for(var D=[],K=1;K<arguments.length;K++)D[K-
1]=arguments[K];p.push.apply(p,D)}function Wc(p){Cb(Qf,p)}function pc(p)
{for(var D=Qf.length;D--;)if(Qf[D]===p){Qf.splice(D,1);break}}function Bc()
{return Qf}function zb(p,D){return Cg(p,D)}function Ad(p){jg(p)}function
wc(p,D){if(!Dg||!ge)return"";p=new Dg([p],{type:D});return ge(p)}function
kc(p,D){return zi?new zi(p,D):void 0}function Xc(p){"function"===typeof
p&&Cb(Nh,p)}function Xb(){return Nh}function hd(){return fh}function Sd(p)
{return function(){for(var D=
[],K=0;K<arguments.length;K++)D[K]=arguments[K];if("number"!==typeof
D[0]||!Ed[D[0]])try{return p.apply(this,D)}catch(pa){return p(D[0])}}}function
De(){return Dd}function re(){Pc=Pa;Ga.performance&&(Kd=function(){return
Math.round(Pc()+ca())});if(!Kd||isNaN(Kd())||0>=Kd()||!
isFinite(Kd()))Kd=function(){return(new Date).getTime()}}function ef()
{ig&&(Ga.clearTimeout=Pf,Ga.clearInterval=jg,ig=!1)}function sd(p){if(p=p||
Zb()){var D=p.charAt(0);return"v"===D||"="===D?
Db(p):mb(p)}return{sessionId:"",rb:"",
Ga:0}}function dd(p){return sd(p).rb}function Ee(p){return
sd(p).sessionId}function qd(){return ff}function Fd(){se(function(){if(!Ee()){var
p=-
1*ma(2,99),D=Qa(32),K=U("ssv");ta(4===K?"v_4_srv_"+p+"_sn_"+D:3===K?"
=3=srv="+p+"=sn="+D:p+"$"+D)}ff=dd()||""})}function ld(){return
kg}function te(){var p=document.cookie,D=U("vs"),K=vd(p);2<=D&&-1===K?
K=0:1===D&&-1<K&&(K=-1);ed(Hc(!0,p),void 0,K,p)}function Rc(p,D){var
K=document.cookie;D=Hc(D,K);for(var pa=!1,Na=0;Na<D.length;Na++){var
Qb=D[Na];Qb.frameId===

kg&&(Qb.D=p,pa=!0)}pa||Cb(D,{frameId:kg,D:p,Fb:-1,visitId:""});ed(D,void 0,void 0,K)}function ed(p,D,K,pa){var Na=U("pcl");Na=p.length-Na;0<Na&&p.splice(0,Na);if(p){Na=[];for(var Qb=0;Qb<p.length;Qb++)if("-"!==p[Qb].D){0<Qb&&0<Na.length&&Cb(Na,"p");var va=ff;va&&(Cb(Na,va),Cb(Na,"$"));Cb(Na,p[Qb].frameId);Cb(Na,"h");Cb(Na,String(p[Qb].D))}Na.length||(Fe&&(Q(!0,"a",!1,pa),Dc(!1)),ff=dd()||"",Cb(Na,ff),Cb(Na,"$"),Cb(Na,kg),Cb(Na,"h-"));p=D||he(pa);Cb(Na,"v");Cb(Na,p);p=null!==K&&void 0!==K?K:vd(pa);0<=p&&(Cb(Na,"e"),Cb(Na,String(p)));p=Na.join("")}else p="";p||(Fe&&(Q(!0,"a",!1,pa),Dc(!1)),ff=dd()||"",K=null!==K&&void 0!==K?K:vd(pa),p=ff+"$"+kg+"h-v"+(D||he(pa)+(0<=K?"e"+K:"")));Pb("dtPC",p||"-",void 0,Ra("ssc"))}function Hc(p,D){void 0===D&&(D=document.cookie);var K=H("dtPC",D);D=[];if(K&&"-"!==K){var pa=K.split("p");var Na="";var Qb=null;for(K=0;K<pa.length;K++){var va=pa[K],mc=p;var Cc=qb(va,"$");var Ld=qb(va,"h"),xd=qb(va,"v"),Bd=qb(va,"e");Cc=va.substring(Cc+1,Ld);Ld=-1!==xd?va.substring(Ld+1,xd):va.substring(Ld+1);Na=Na||-1!==xd?-1!==Bd?va.substring(xd+1,Bd):va.substring(xd+1):"";Qb=Qb||-1!==Bd?va.substring(Bd+1):null;va=null;mc||(mc=ab(Cc.split("_")[0]),xd=Kd()%Oh,xd<mc&&(xd+=Oh),mc=mc+9E5>xd);mc&&(va={frameId:Cc,D:"-"===Ld?"-":ab(Ld),Fb:-1,visitId:""});(Cc=va)&&D.push(Cc)}for(K=0;K<D.length;K++){D[K].visitId=Na;p=D[K];pa=ab(Qb||"");isNaN(pa)&&(pa=ab(I(lg)||""));if(isNaN(pa)||-1>pa||pa>U("mel"))pa=2<=U("vs")?0:-1;p.Fb=pa}}return D}function tc(p,D){try{Ga.localStorage&&Ga.localStorage.setItem(p,D)}catch(K){}}function Ge(p){try{if(Ga.localStorage)return Ga.localStorage.getItem(p)}catch(D){}return null}function Td(p){try{Ga.localStorage&&Ga.localStorage.removeItem(p)}catch(D){}}function he(p){return Ud(p)||Q(!0,"c",!1,p)}function Ud(p){if(Vb(p)<=Kd())return Q(!0,"t",!1,p);var D=Gd(p);if(!D)return Q(!0,"c",!1,p);var K=Rf.exec(D);if(!K||3!==K.length||32!==K[1].length||isNaN(ab(K[2])))return Q(!0,"i",!1,p);A(Sf,D);return D}function He(p,D){var K=Kd();D=tb(D).Cc;p&&(D=K);hb(K+gf+"|"+D);ya()}function Gd(p){var D,K;return null!==(K=null===(D=Hc(!0,p)[0])||void 0===D?void 0:D.visitId)&&void 0!==K?K:I(Sf)}function ue(p,D){if(p&&(p=Gd(D))&&(p=Rf.exec(p))&&3===p.length&&isFinite(Number(p[2])))return p[1]+"-"+(Number(p[2])+1);p=Qa(32);p=p.replace(/[0-9]/g,function(K){K=.1*ab(K);return String.fromCharCode(Math.floor(25*K+65))});return p+"-0"}function Ie(p,D){var K=Hc(!1,D),pa=2<=U("vs")?0:-1;ed(K,p,pa,D);A(Sf,p);A(lg,String(pa));He(!0)}function z(p,D,K,pa){return Q(D,K,pa)}function J(p,D,K,pa){return Q(p,D,K,pa)}function Q(p,D,K,pa){p&&(Oe=!0);p=Gd(pa);K=ue(K);Ie(K);for(pa=0;pa<mg.length;pa++)mg[pa](K,Oe,D,p);return K}function X(p){mg.push(p)}function ya(p){Eg&&Nc(Eg);Eg=cd($a,Vb(p)-Kd())}function $a(){var p=document.cookie;if(Vb(p)<=Kd()&&V()){var D="t"+(Kd()-Vb(p)),K=Gd(p),pa=ue(!1,p);Ie(pa,p);for(p=0;p<mg.length;p++)mg[p](pa,Oe,D,K);return!0}se(ya);return!1}function hb(p){Pb("rxvt",p,void 0,Ra("ssc"));A("rxvt",p)}function db(p,D){(D=H(p,D))||(D=I(p)||"");return D}function Bb(){var p=Ud()||"";A(Sf,p);p=db("rxvt");hb(p);Kc()}function tb(p){var D={Kd:0,Cc:0};if(p=db("rxvt",p))try{var K=p.split("|");2===K.length&&(D.Kd=parseInt(K[0],10),D.Cc=parseInt(K[1],10))}catch(pa){}return D}function Vb(p){p=tb(p);return Math.min(p.Kd,p.Cc+ng)}function Ec(p){gf=p}function Dc(p){void

```
0===p&&(p=!0);Fe=p}function ae(){var p=Oe;Oe=!1;return p}function Md()
{$a()||He(!1)}function Nd(){var p,D;if(-1!==vd(void 0)&&2<=U("vs")){var
K=vd();if(K>=U("mel"))Q(!1,"e"+K,!0);else{K++;ed(Hc(!
1),"",K);A(lg,String(K));try{null===
(D=null===(p=Ga.MobileAgent)||void 0===p?void 0:p.incrementActionCount)||
void 0===D?void 0:D.call(p)}catch(pa){}}}}function vd(p){p=Hc(!
0,p);if(1<=p.length&&!isNaN(p[0].Fb))return p[0].Fb;p=I(lg)||"";p=ab(p);return
isNaN(p)?2<=U("vs")?0:-1:p}function Kc(){Td(lg);Td(Sf);Td("rxvt")}function se(p)
{V()?p():(hf||(hf=[]),Cb(hf,p))}function ve(p){return P(p)}function Pe()
{if(Ra("coo")&&!V()){for(var p=0;p<hf.length;p++)cd(hf[p],0);hf=[];xa("cooO",!
0)}}function Od(){if(Ra("coo")&&V()){xa("cooO",!1);ha("dtCookie");
ha("dtPC");ha("dtLatC");ha("dtSa");ha("dtAdk");ha("rxVisitor");ha("rxvt");try{O(lg
);O(Sf);O("rxvt");Kc();var
p=xf;p&&(p.removeItem("rxVisitor"),p.removeItem("dtCookie"));
(p=gh)&&p.removeItem(sb())}catch(D){}}}function v(p){return
document.cookie?document.cookie.split(p+"=").length-1:0}function r(p){var
D=v(p);if(1<D){var K=ra("domain")||
Ga.location.hostname,pa=Ga.location.hostname,Na=Ga.location.pathname,Qb=
0,va=0;rd.push(p);do{var mc=pa.substr(Qb);if(mc!==K||"/"!==Na)
{la(p,mc===K?"":mc,Na);var Cc=
v(p);Cc<D&&(rd.push(mc),D=Cc)}Qb=pa.indexOf(".",Qb)+1;va++}while(0!
==Qb&&10>va&&1<D);ra("domain")&&1<D&&la(p,"",Na)}}function u()
{r("dtPC");r("dtCookie");r("dtLatC");r("rxvt");0<rd.length&&Cb(Dd,
{severity:"Error",type:"dcn",text:"Duplicate cookie name"+(1!
==rd.length?"s":"")+" detected: "+rd.join(", ")});Wc(function(p,D,K,pa)
{0<rd.length&&!D&&(p.av(pa,"dCN",rd.join(",")),rd=[]);0<og.length&&!
D&&(p.av(pa,"eCC",og.join(",")),og=[])})}function B(p,D){if(!p||!p.length)return-
1;if(p.indexOf)return p.indexOf(D);
for(var K=p.length;K--;)if(p[K]===D)return K;return-1}function F(p)
{p&&(null===p||void 0===p?
0:p.configurable)&&p.set&&p.get&&Object.defineProperty(document,"cookie",
{get:function(){return p.get.call(document)},set:function(D){var K=D.split("=")
[0];p.set.call(document,D);Lh?1<v(K)&&rd.push(K):-1<B(pg,K)&&(og.push(K),-
1===B(nc,K)&&(Cb(nc,K),Cb(Dd,{severity:"Error",type:"ecm",text:"Invalid
modification of agent cookie "+K+" detected. Modifying Dynatrace cookies may
result in missing or invalid data."})))}})}
function ea(){var p=gb("rxVisitor");p&&45===(null===p||void 0===p?void
0:p.length)||(p=Ge("rxVisitor")||I("rxVisitor"),45!==(null===p||void 0===p?void
0:p.length)&&(we=!0,p=String(Kd()),p+=Qa(45-p.length)));Oa(p);return
p}function Oa(p){if(Ra("dpvc")||Ra("pVO"))A("rxVisitor",p);else{var D=new
Date;var K=D.getMonth()
+Math.min(24,Math.max(1,U("rvcl")));D.setMonth(K);P(tc,
["rxVisitor",p])}Pb("rxVisitor",p,D,Ra("ssc"))}function ib(){return we}function
ub(p){var D=gb("rxVisitor");ha("rxVisitor");O("rxVisitor");
Td("rxVisitor");xa("pVO",!0);Oa(D);p&&P(tc,["dt-pVO","1"]);Bb()}function rb()
{Td("dt-pVO");Ra("pVO")&&(xa("pVO",!1),ea());O("rxVisitor");Bb()}function
Gb(p,D,K,pa,Na){var
Qb=document.createElement("script");Qb.setAttribute("src",p);D&&Qb.setAttribu
te("defer","defer");K&&(Qb.onload=K);pa&&(Qb.onerror=pa);Na&&Qb.setAttribut
e("id",Na);Qb.setAttribute("crossorigin","anonymous");p=document.getElements
ByTagName("script")[0];p.parentElement.insertBefore(Qb,p)}function uc(p,D)
{return Fg+"/"+(D||jf)+"_"+p+
"_"+(U("buildNumber")||Ga.dT_.version)+".js"}function ad(p,D){void
0===D&&(D=[]);if(!p||"object"!==typeof p&&"function"!==typeof p)return!
```

```
1;var K="number"!==typeof D?D:[],pa=null,Na=[];switch("number"===typeof
D?D:5){case 0:pa="Array";Na=["push"];break;case 1:pa="Boolean";break;case
2:pa="Number";break;case 3:pa="String";break;case
4:pa="Function";break;case 5:pa="Object";break;case
6:pa="Date";Na=["getTime"];break;case
7:pa="Error";Na=["name","message"];break;case 8:pa="Element";break;case
9:pa=
"HTMLElement";break;case
10:pa="HTMLImageElement";Na=["complete"];break;case
11:pa="PerformanceEntry";break;case 12:pa="PerformanceTiming";break;case
13:pa="PerformanceResourceTiming";break;case
14:pa="PerformanceNavigationTiming";break;case
15:pa="CSSRule";Na=["cssText","parentStyleSheet"];break;case
16:pa="CSSStyleSheet";Na=["cssRules","insertRule"];break;case
17:pa="Request";Na=["url"];break;case
18:pa="Response";Na=["ok","status","statusText"];break;case
19:pa="Set";Na=["add","entries","forEach"];
break;case 20:pa="Map";Na=["set","entries","forEach"];break;case
21:pa="Worker";Na=["addEventListener","postMessage","terminate"];break;case
22:pa="XMLHttpRequest",Na=["open","send","setRequestHeader"]}D=pa;if(!
D)return!1;Na=Na.length?Na:K;try{var Qb=!!Ga[D]&&p instanceof
Ga[D],va=Object.prototype.toString.call(p);if(!K.length&&(Qb||va==="[object
"+D+"]"))return!0}catch(mc){}for(K=0;K<Na.length;K++)if(Qb=Na[K],"string"!
==typeof Qb&&"number"!==typeof Qb&&"symbol"!==typeof Qb||!(Qb in
p))return!1;return!!Na.length}
function dc(){var
p,D=Ga.dT_;Ga.dT_=(p={},p.di=0,p.version="10215210506134511",p.cfg=D?
D.cfg:"",p.iCE=D?D.iCE:function(){return
navigator.cookieEnabled},p.ica=1,p.disabled=!1,p.overloadPrevention=!
1,p.gx=sa,p.cx=R,p.mp=hc,p.mtp=vc,p.mi=Qc,p.mw=Jc,p.gAST=hd,p.ww=kc,p.
stu=wc,p.nw=Gc,p.apush=Cb,p.st=cd,p.si=zb,p.aBPSL=Wc,p.rBPSL=pc,p.gBPSL
=Bc,p.aBPSCC=Xc,p.gBPSCC=Xb,p.buildType="dynatrace",p.gSSV=I,p.sSSV=A,p
.rSSV=O,p.rvl=Td,p.pn=ab,p.iVSC=bc,p.p3SC=Db,p.pLSC=mb,p.io=qb,p.dC=ha,
p.sC=Pb,p.esc=Sb,p.gSId=dd,p.gDtc=
Ee,p.gSC=Zb,p.sSC=ta,p.gC=gb,p.cRN=ma,p.cRS=Qa,p.gEL=ob,p.gEBTN=eb,p.
cfgO=E,p.pCfg=Ea,p.pCSAA=W,p.cFHFAU=Ib,p.sCD=Ha,p.bcv=Ra,p.ncv=U,p.scv
=ra,p.stcv=xa,p.rplC=kb,p.cLSCK=sb,p.gFId=Id,p.gBAU=uc,p.iS=Gb,p.eWE=se,p
.oEIE=ve,p.oEIEWA=P,p.eA=Pe,p.dA=Od,p.gcSId=qd,p.iNV=ib,p.gVID=ea,p.dPV
=ub,p.ePV=rb,p.sVIdUP=Dc,p.sVTT=Ec,p.sVID=Ie,p.rVID=Ud,p.gVI=he,p.gNVIdN
=J,p.gNVId=z,p.gARnVF=ae,p.cAUV=Md,p.uVT=He,p.aNVL=X,p.gPC=Hc,p.cPC=
Rc,p.sPC=ed,p.clB=ef,p.ct=Nc,p.aRI=Ca,p.iXB=Va,p.gXBR=Za,p.sXBR=Ia,p.de=
Nb,p.cCL=
jb,p.gEC=vd,p.iEC=Nd,p.rnw=ca,p.gto=Ib,p.ael=za,p.rel=oa,p.sup=Ba,p.cuel=T,
p.iAEPOO=V,p.iSM=Ob,p.aIOf=B,p.gxwp=xb,p.iIO=ad,p.prm=Z,p.cI=Ad,p.gidi=D
e,p.iDCV=M,p.gCF=H,p)}function $b(){try{if(!Ac())return!
1;dc();try{gh=Ga.localStorage,xf=Ga.sessionStorage}catch(kf)
{}re();fh=Kd();Qf=[];Dd=[];Ed={};ig||
(Ga.clearTimeout=Sd(Pf),Ga.clearInterval=Sd(jg),ig=!0);var
p=Math.random(),D=Math.random();Tf=0!==p&&0!==D&&p!==D;if(-1!
==qb(navigator.userAgent,"Googlebot")){var
K=performance.getEntriesByType("navigation")[0];
p=1;if(K){for(var pa in K)if("number"===typeof K[pa]&&K[pa]){var
Na=K[pa];p=1===p?Na:p+Na}var Qb=Math.floor(1E4*p)}else
Qb=p;kd=Ua(Qb)}else Tf?kd=Math.random:kd=Ua(Kd());kg=fh
```

%Oh+"_"+ab(ma(0,1E3)+"");var va;pd=(va={},va.ade="",va.aew=!
0,va.agentLocation="",va.agentUri="",va.uana="data-dtname,data-
dtName",va.app="",va.async=!1,va.ase=!1,va.auto=!1,va.bp1=!1,va.bp2=!
1,va.bp=1,va.bs=!1,va.buildNumber=0,va.csprv=!0,va.cepl=16E3,va.cls=!
0,va.ccNcss=!1,va.cg=!1,va.coo=!1,va.cooO=!1,va.cssm="0",va.cors=
!1,va.csu="",va.cuc="",va.cux=!
1,va.dataDtConfig="",va.debugName="",va.dvl=500,va.dASXH=!
1,va.disableCookieManager=!1,va.disableLogging=!1,va.dmo=!1,va.doel=!
1,va.dpch=!1,va.dpvc=!1,va.disableXhrFailures=!
1,va.domain="",va.domainOverride="",va.doNotDetect="",va.ds=!0,va.dsndb=!
1,va.dsss=!1,va.dssv=!0,va.eni=!0,va.euf=!
1,va.evl="",va.extblacklist="",va.exteventsoff=!1,va.fau=!0,va.fa=!
1,va.featureHash="",va.ffi=!1,va.hvt=216E5,va.lastModification=0,va.lupr=!
0,va.imm=!1,va.iqvn=!1,va.initializedModules=
"",va.ign="",va.instr="",va.iub="",va.lab=!1,va.legacy=!1,va.lt=!
0,va.mb="",va.md="",va.mdp="",va.mdl="",va.mdn=5E3,va.bismepl=2E3,va.m
el=200,va.mepp=10,va.moa=30,va.mrt=3,va.mpl=1024,va.mmds=2E4,va.msl=
3E4,va.mhl=4E3,va.ncw=!1,va.ntd=!1,va.oat=180,va.ote=!1,va.owasp=!
1,va.perfbv=1,va.prfSmpl=0,va.pcl=20,va.pt=!0,va.pui=!1,va.pVO=!
1,va.raxeh=!0,va.rdnt=0,va.reportUrl="dynaTraceMonitor",va.restoreTimeline=!
1,va.rid="",va.ridPath="",va.rpid="",va.rcdec=12096E5,va.rt=1E4,va.rtl=0,va.rt
p=2,va.rtt=1E3,
va.rtu=200,va.rvcl=24,va.sl=100,va.spc="",va.srbbv=1,va.srbw=!0,va.srad=!
0,va.srmr=100,va.srms="1,1,,,",va.srsr=1E5,va.srtbv=3,va.srtd=1,va.srtr=500,v
a.srvr="",va.srvi=0,va.srwo=!1,va.srre="",va.ssc=!1,va.st=3E3,va.svNB=!
1,va.syntheticConfig=!
1,va.tal=0,va.tp="500,50,3",va.tt=100,va.tvc=3E3,va.uam=!1,va.uxdce=!
1,va.uxdcw=1500,va.uxrgce=!
0,va.uxrgcm="100,25,300,3;100,25,300,3",va.usrvd=!0,va.vcfi=!
0,va.vcit=1E3,va.vct=50,va.vcx=50,va.vs=1,va.vncm=1,va.xb="",va.chw="",va.
xt=0,va.srcss=!1,va.srmcrl=
1,va.srmcrv=10,va.ssv=1,va.nosr=!1,va.bisaoi=!
1,va.bisCmE="",va.mcepsl=100,va.erjdw=!0,va.fvdi=!1,va.srif=!1,va.srmt=!
0,va.vscl=0,va.dsa=!1,va.exp=!1,va.vrt=!1,va.peti=!1,va.expw=!1,va.earxa=!
0,va);a:{var
mc=Ga.dT_.cfg;Fc={reportUrl:"dynaTraceMonitor",initializedModules:"",csu:"dta
gent",dataDtConfig:"string"===typeof mc?
mc:""};Ga.dT_.cfg=Fc;Fc.csu="ruxitagentjs";var Cc=Fc.dataDtConfig;Cc&&-
1===qb(Cc,"#CONFIGSTRING")&&(W(Cc,Fc),yb("domain"),yb("auto"),yb("app"),I
b(Fc));var Ld=eb("script"),xd=ob(Ld),
Bd=-1===qb(Fc.dataDtConfig||"","#CONFIGSTRING")?
Fc:null;if(0<xd)for(Qb=0;Qb<xd;Qb++)b:{K=void 0;var
Gg=Ld[Qb];pa=Bd;if(Gg.attributes){var
yf=Fc.csu+"_bootstrap.js";Na=/.*\/jstag\/.*\/.*\/(.*)_bs(_dbg)?.js$/;va=pa;var
Vd=Gg.src,zf=null===Vd||void 0===Vd?void
0:Vd.indexOf(yf),Uf=Gg.attributes.getNamedItem("data-dtconfig");if(Uf)
{mc=void 0;Cc=Vd;var Hg=Uf.value;p={};Fc.legacy="1";D=/([a-zA-Z]*)_([a-zA-
Z_0-9]*)_([0-9]+)/g;Cc&&(mc=D.exec(Cc),null===mc||void 0===mc?
0:mc.length)&&(p.csu=mc[1],p.featureHash=
mc[2],p.agentLocation=Cc.substr(0,qb(Cc,mc[1])-
1),p.buildNumber=mc[3]);if(Hg){W(Hg,p,!0);var Ai=p.agentUri;!
Cc&&Ai&&(mc=D.exec(Ai),null===mc||void 0===mc?
0:mc.length)&&(p.csu=mc[1])}Fb(p);K=p;if(!pa)va=K;else if(!K.syntheticConfig)
{Bd=K;break b}}K||(K=Fc);if(0<zf){var

hh=zf+yf.length+5;K.app=Vd.length>hh?Vd.substr(hh):"Default
%20Application"}else if(Vd){var
xe=Na.exec(Vd);xe&&(K.app=xe[1])}Bd=va}else Bd=pa}if(Bd)for(var Wb in
Bd)Bd.hasOwnProperty(Wb)&&(Ld=Wb,Fc[Ld]=Bd[Ld]);var lf=sb();try{var pj=
(Bd=gh)&&Bd.getItem(lf);if(pj){var
Wd=Ea(pj),be=W(Wd.config||""),Qe=Fc.lastModification||"0",Je=ab((be.lastModifi
cation||Wd.lastModification||"0").substr(0,13)),Ig="string"===typeof Qe?
ab(Qe.substr(0,13)):Qe;if(!Qe||
Je>=Ig)if(be.csu=Wd.name,be.featureHash=Wd.featureHash,be.agentUri&&Ib(b
e),Ha(be,!0),Va(be),Ca(be),Je>(Fc.lastModification||0)){var
Re=Fc.auto,qj=Fc.legacy;Fc=kb(be);Fc.auto=Re;Fc.legacy=qj}}}catch(kf)
{}Ha(Fc);try{var wd=Fc.ign;if(wd&&(new RegExp(wd)).test(Ga.location.href))
{document.dT_=
Ga.dT_=void 0;var Cd=!1;break a}}catch(kf){}if(Ob()){var
ih=navigator.userAgent,Ph=qb(ih,"RuxitSynthetic")
+14+5,Pd=ih.substring(Ph);if(-1!==qb(Pd," c")){var Qd=Pd.split("
");for(lf=0;lf<Qd.length;lf++){var Se=Qd[lf];if("c"===Se.charAt(0)){var
Vf=Se.substr(1),Zd=Vf.indexOf("="),mf=Vf.substring(0,Zd),Jg=Vf.substring(Zd+
1);mf&&Jg&&(hg[mf]=Jg)}}}kb(Fc)}Cd=!0}if(!Cd)return!
1;u();try{Bi=Ga.dT_.disabled||!!I("dtDisabled")}catch(kf){}var Te;if(!
(Te=ra("agentLocation")))a:{var Af=ra("agentUri");if(Af||document.currentScript)
{var ie=
Af||document.currentScript.src;if(ie){Cd=ie;var Ci=-1===qb(Cd,"_bs")&&-
1===qb(Cd,"_bootstrap")&&-1===qb(Cd,"_complete")?
1:2,qg=ie.lastIndexOf("/");for(Cd=0;Cd<Ci&&-1!==qg;Cd+
+)ie=ie.substr(0,qg),qg=ie.lastIndexOf("/");Te=ie;break a}}var
je=location.pathname;Te=je.substr(0,je.lastIndexOf("/"))}Fg=Te;jf=ra("csu")||"ru
xitagentjs";"true"===gb("dtUseDebugAgent")&&0>jf.indexOf("dbg")&&(jf=ra("d
ebugName")||jf+"dbg");if(!Ra("auto")&&!Ra("legacy")&&!Bi){var
Bf=ra("agentUri")||uc(ra("featureHash")),Kg;if(!(Kg=
Ra("async")||"complete"===document.readyState)){var
Wf=Ga.navigator.userAgent,Qh=Wf.indexOf("MSIE ");Kg=0<Qh?
9>=parseInt(Wf.substring(Qh+5,Wf.indexOf(".",Qh)),10):!1}Kg?
Gb(Bf,Ra("async"),void 0,void 0,"dtjsagent"):(document.write('<script
id="dtjsagentdw" type="text/javascript"
src="'+Bf+'">\x3c/script>'),document.getElementById("dtjsagentdw")||
Gb(Bf,Ra("async"),void 0,void 0,"dtjsagent"))}gb("dtCookie")&&xa("cooO",!
0);Fd();xa("pVO",!!Ge("dt-pVO"));se(ea);gf=18E5;ng=U("hvt")||216E5;P(te);P(Rc,
[1]);
nc=[];pg="dtCookie dtLatC rxvt dtAdk dtAdkSettings dtPC".split("
");if(Ra("cg"))try{F(Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(Document.prototype,"cooki
e")||
Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(HTMLDocument.prototype,"cookie"))}catch(kf)
{}}catch(kf){return!1}return!0}var Ga="undefined"!==typeof window?
window:self,jc,Pc,Sc=setTimeout;fa.prototype["catch"]=function(p){return
this.then(null,p)};fa.prototype.then=function(p,D){var K=new
this.constructor(da);Da(this,new ja(p,D,K));return K};fa.prototype["finally"]=
function(p){var D=this.constructor;return this.then(function(K){return
D.resolve(p()).then(function(){return K})},function(K){return
D.resolve(p()).then(function(){return D.reject(K)})})};fa.all=function(p){return
new fa(function(D,K){function pa(mc,Cc){try{if(Cc&&("object"===typeof
Cc||"function"===typeof Cc)){var Ld=Cc.then;if("function"===typeof Ld)
{Ld.call(Cc,function(xd){pa(mc,xd)},K);return}}Na[mc]=Cc;0===--

Qb&&D(Na)}catch(xd){K(xd)}}if(!p||"undefined"===typeof p.length)throw new TypeError("Promise.all accepts an array");
var Na=Array.prototype.slice.call(p);if(0===Na.length)return D([]);for(var Qb=Na.length,va=0;va<Na.length;va+
+)pa(va,Na[va])})};fa.resolve=function(p){return p&&"object"===typeof p&&p.constructor===fa?p:new fa(function(D){D(p)})};fa.reject=function(p){return new fa(function(D,K){K(p)})};fa.race=function(p){return new fa(function(D,K){for(var pa=0,Na=p.length;pa<Na;pa+
+)p[pa].then(D,K)})};fa.W="function"===typeof setImmediate&&function(p){setImmediate(p)}||function(p){Sc(p,0)};fa.ra=function(p){"undefined"!==typeof console&&console&&console.warn("Possible Unhandled Promise Rejection:",p)};var
Ic,Vc,wi,nj,Jh=Ga.attachEvent,fg=Ga.Worker,dh=fg&&fg.prototype.addEventListener,Mf=[],xi=["touchstart","touchend","scroll"],bf,Me,yi,Kh,Nf="abort getAllResponseHeaders getResponseHeader open overrideMimeType send setRequestHeader".split(" "),Ne,gg,kd,Tf,Of=new (function(){return function(){this["!"]="%21";this["~"]="%7E";this["*"]="%2A";this["("]="%28";this[")"]="%29";this["'"]="%27";this.$="%24";this[";"]="%3B";
this[","]="%2C"}}
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1,hf=[],rd=[],og=[],pg=[],nc=[],we=!1,Bi,Fg,jf;(function(p){var D,K;p=p||
0>(null===(D=navigator.userAgent)||
void 0===D?void 0:D.indexOf("RuxitSynthetic"));if(!Ga.dT_||!Ga.dT_.cfg||"string"!==typeof Ga.dT_.cfg||"initialized"in Ga.dT_&&Ga.dT_.initialized)null===(K=Ga.console)||void 0===K?void 0:K.log("InitConfig not found or agent already initialized! This is an injection issue."),Ga.dT_&&(Ga.dT_.di=3);else if(p&&!$b()){try{delete Ga.dT_}catch(pa){Ga.dT_=void 0}jb()&&Ga.console.log("JsAgent initCode initialization failed!")}})(!1)})();}).call(this);
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src="https://siteintercept.qualtrics.com/dxjsmodule/FeedbackButtonModule.js?Q_CLIENTVERSION=1.75.0&Q_CLIENTTYPE=web&Q_BRANDID=tuigroup" defer=""></script></body><iframe id="OrM8Mm9qLhBkZf9u" style="display: none;"></iframe> </html>
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script>
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v=1.10.2"></script>
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v=67fb34f6a866c40d0570"></script>
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modules/contrib/jquery_update/replace/misc/jquery.form.min.js?v=2.69"></
script>
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<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/profiles/multisite_drupal_standard/
modules/contrib/jquery_update/js/jquery_update.js?v=0.0.1"></script>
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js/dt_policy_next_step.js?recjkw"></script>
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_progress.js?v=7.88"></script>
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modules/contrib/maxlength/js/maxlength.js?recjkw"></script>
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k/js/nexteuropa_feedback.js?recjkw"></script>
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theme-tools/nexteuropa_language_selector_site_popup/js/
nexteuropa_language_selector_site_popup.js?recjkw"></script>
<script
src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/themes/europa/js/components/lang-
select-site.js?recjkw"></script>
<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/modules/custom/ec-europa-
theme-tools/nexteuropa_inpage_nav/js/inpage_nav.js?recjkw"></script>

<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/profiles/multisite_drupal_standard/modules/custom/language_selector_page/js/language_selector_page.js?recjkw"></script>
<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/profiles/multisite_drupal_standard/modules/contrib/field_group/field_group.js?recjkw"></script>
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<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/themes/europa/js/components/table-responsive.js?recjkw"></script>

<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/themes/europa/js/libraries/superclamp.min.js?recjkw"></script><style type="text/css">.clamp-ellipsis.is-not-required {
  visibility: hidden !important;
}
.clamp-hidden {
  display: none !important;
}</style>
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<body class="html not-front not-logged-in no-sidebars page-node page-node-page-node-184419 node-type-basic-page og-context og-context-node og-context-node-34371 i18n-en language-en ne-entity-three-col-bottom

europa_collapse-processed featuredItemPiwik-processed globan-processed" style="">

    Skip to main content

<header class="site-header" role="banner">

      <img class="logo__image img-responsive" typeof="foaf:Image" src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/themes/europa/images/svg/logo/logo--en.svg" alt="">   Home - European Commission

      <section class="top-bar" aria-label="Site tools">

    <section class="block block-language-selector-site lang-select-site lang-select-site clearfix">

      en

    English

</section>
<section id="block-nexteuropa-europa-search-nexteuropa-europa-search-form" class="block block-nexteuropa-europa-search clearfix">

      Search

    <form class="search-form" action="https://ec.europa.eu/search/?" method="get" id="nexteuropa-europa-search-search-form" accept-charset="UTF-8">
  <label class="control-label element-invisible" for="edit-querytext">Search this website</label>
 <input class="search-form__textfield form-control form-text" title="Search" type="search" id="edit-querytext" name="QueryText" value="" size="60" maxlength="128">

```
</div><div class="input-group-btn search-form__btn-wrapper"><button
class="btn-search search-form__btn btn form-submit" type="submit" id="edit-
europa-search-submit" name="op" value="Search">Search</button>
</div></div><input type="hidden" name="swlang" value="en">
<input type="hidden" name="form_build_id" value="form-
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<input type="hidden" name="form_id"
value="nexteuropa_europa_search_search_form">
</div></form>  </div>

</section>
  </div>
    </section>
    </div>
</header>



<section class="main-content" role="main">
  <!-- Generic sections -->

    <div class="region region-content">
    <section id="block-system-main" class="block block-system clearfix">


    <div class="block__content">

<div about="/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-world/eu-
solidarity-ukraine_en" typeof="sioc:Item foaf:Document" class="node node-
basic-page view-mode-campaign">


  <!-- Page Header -->
  <div class="page-header">
      <nav class="page-navigation" role="navigation">
      <div class="container-fluid">
        <section id="block-easy-breadcrumb-easy-breadcrumb--2" class="block
block-easy-breadcrumb clearfix">


    <div class="block__content">
      <nav id="breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb" role="navigation" aria-
label="breadcrumbs">
    <span class="element-invisible">You are here:</span>
    <ol class="breadcrumb__segments-wrapper breadcrumb-processed"
style="visibility: visible;">
            <li class="breadcrumb__segment">
          <span itemprop="title"><a href="/info/index_en"
class="breadcrumb__link">Home</a></span>        </li><li
class="breadcrumb__segment breadcrumb__expand" style=""><a href="#"
class="breadcrumb__link"><span>...</span></a></li>
            <li class="breadcrumb__segment" style="display: none;">
          <span itemprop="title"><a href="/info/strategy_en"
class="breadcrumb__link">Strategy</a></span>        </li>
```

<li class="breadcrumb__segment" style="display: none;">
Priorities 2019-2024
<li class="breadcrumb__segment">
A stronger Europe in the world

<li class="breadcrumb__segment">
EU solidarity with Ukraine

</nav>

</section>

</nav>

<h1>EU solidarity with Ukraine</h1>

<section class="section section--content-top col-md-12 ">

<picture>
<!--[if IE 9]><video style="display: none;"><![endif]-->
<source srcset="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_mobile_1x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=JNKAVS0i&timestamp=1648739677 1x, https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_mobile_2x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?

itok=VCbWGYNM&timestamp=1648739677 2x" media="(min-width: 0px) and (max-width: 319px)">
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<source srcset="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_1x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=xu7NDFjK&timestamp=1648739677 1x, https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_2x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=lLtCtFNB&timestamp=1648739677 2x" media="(min-width: 480px) and (max-width: 767px)">
<source srcset="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_1x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=xu7NDFjK&timestamp=1648739677 1x, https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_2x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=lLtCtFNB&timestamp=1648739677 2x" media="(min-width: 768px) and (max-width: 991px)">
<source srcset="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_1x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=xu7NDFjK&timestamp=1648739677 1x, https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_2x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=lLtCtFNB&timestamp=1648739677 2x" media="only screen and (min-width: 992px)">
<!--[if IE 9]></video><![endif]-->
<img class="img-responsive" src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/styles/banner_bg_image_breakpoints_theme_europa_normal_1x/public/banner_av-credit-demonstration_0.png?itok=xu7NDFjK&timestamp=1648739677" alt="people demonstrating against Russian invasion of Ukraine" title="">
</picture>
The EU and its international partners are united in condemning Putin's aggression on Ukraine. We will provide support to those seeking shelter and we will help those looking for a safe way home. The EU will continue to offer strong political, financial and humanitarian assistance to Ukraine and impose hard-hitting sanctions against Russia and those complicit in the war. This information is also available in:

Ukrainian | українська Russian | русский

```
</div>

      </section>
    </div>

    <div class="row">

    <!-- Right Sidebar. -->
         <!-- Left Sidebar. -->
          <div class="col-md-3 col-sm-12 section region-sidebar-first">
        <div class="field field-name-in-page-navigation field--in-page-
navigation"><div class="field__items"><div class="section inpage-
nav__wrapper">
    <span class="h3 block__title inpage-nav__block-title">Page
Contents</span>
   <div class="inpage-nav is-scrollspy-target page-navigation-processed">
        <ul class="nav inpage-nav__list"><li><a href="#eu-support-to-ukraine-
practical-information" class="inpage_nav__list-item">EU support to Ukraine:
practical information</a></li>
<li><a href="#eu-actions" class="inpage_nav__list-item">EU actions</a></li>
<li><a href="#in-focus" class="inpage_nav__list-item">In focus</a></li>
<li><a href="#timeline" class="inpage_nav__list-item">Timeline</a></li>
<li><a href="#latest" class="inpage_nav__list-item">Latest</a></li>
<li><a href="#documents"
class="inpage_nav__list-item">Documents</a></li>
<li><a href="#relatedlinks" class="inpage_nav__list-item">Related
links</a></li>
</ul>     </div>
</div>
</div></div>       </div>

      <section class="col-sm-12 section col-md-9">
      <!-- Main content. -->
              <div class="section__group "><div class="field field-name-body
field--wysiwyg field--body"><div class="field__items"><h2 id="eu-support-to-
ukraine-practical-information" class="">EU support to Ukraine: practical
information</h2>

<div class="listing__wrapper listing__wrapper--row-two equal-height listing--
teaser__wrapper equal-height-blocks-processed equal_blocks-processed">
        <ul class="listing listing--no-border listing--teaser">
                <li class="listing__item">
                        <div about="white-paper-future-europe-avenues-unity-eu-
27_en" class="node">
                                <div class="listing__column-main">
                                        <div class="highlighted-item"><a
class="wrapping-link" href="/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-
world/eu-solidarity-ukraine/eu-assistance-ukraine/information-people-fleeing-war-
ukraine_en" title="If from Ukraine: Practical information about your rights and
support options"><span class="sr-only">If from Ukraine: Practical information
about your rights and support options</span> </a>
```

```
                                        <div class="highlighted-
item__image"><img class="img-responsive"
src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/ec-if-from-ukraine.png"></div>

                                        <div class="highlighted-item__content">
                                                <h3>Practical information about
your rights and support options</h3>
                                        </div>
                                </div>
                        </div>
                </li>
                <li class="listing__item">
                        <div about="white-paper-future-europe-avenues-unity-eu-
27_en" class="node">
                                <div class="listing__column-main">
                                        <div class="highlighted-item"><a
class="wrapping-link" href="/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-
world/eu-solidarity-ukraine/eu-assistance-ukraine/eu-stands-ukraine_en" title="If
from EU: How you can help"><span class="sr-only">If from EU: How you can
help</span> </a>
                                        <div class="highlighted-
item__image"><img class="img-responsive"
src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/ec-if-from-eu.png"></div>

                                        <div class="highlighted-item__content">
                                                <h3>How you can help</h3>
                                        </div>
                                </div>
                        </div>
                </li>
        </ul>
</div>

<p> </p>

<h2 id="eu-actions" class="">EU actions</h2>

<div class="listing__wrapper listing__wrapper--two-columns">
        <ul class="listing listing--column-left">
                <li class="listing__item">
                        <div class="listing__item__wrapper">
                                <div class="listing__column-second"><img
alt="Together for Ukraine: Your stories"
src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/peoples-stories_0.jpg"></div>

                                <div class="listing__column-main">
                                        <h3 class="listing__title" style="padding-
top:30px"><a
href="/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-world/eu-solidarity-
ukraine/eu-assistance-ukraine/eu-stands-ukraine/together-ukraine-your-
stories_en" title="Together for Ukraine: Your stories">Together for Ukraine: Your
stories</a></h3>
```

```
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </li>
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Commission proposed a new package of measures to maintain and strengthen
the effectiveness of the EU's six wide-ranging and unprecedented packages of
sanctions against Russia. The package will introduce a new import ban on
Russian gold, while reinforcing the dual use and advanced technology export
controls. It also further aligns the EU sanctions with those of our G7 partners,
and reiterates the Commission's determination to protect food security around
the globe.

<a
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July The Council
adopted <a href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-
releases/2022/07/22/european-peace-facility-eu-support-to-ukraine-increased-to-
2-5-billion/">two assistance measures under the European Peace Facility (EPF)
aimed to step up the EU's support for the capabilities and resilience of the
Ukrainian Armed Forces to defend the territorial integrity and sovereignty of the
country, and protect the civilian population against the ongoing Russian military

aggression. The EU contribution under the EPF for Ukraine now totals €2.5 billion.
<li class="timeline__list__item"> 22 July The Council decided to impose restrictive measures on an additional 54 individuals and 10 entities in response to the ongoing unjustified and unprovoked Russian military aggression against Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 15 July The Commission and the Ukrainian Government signed an agreement associating Ukraine to the EU4Health programme. This agreement will open access for Ukraine to EU funding in the area of health and enable the Ukrainian health system to respond to immediate needs and contribute to long-term recovery.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 15 July The Commission adopted a proposal for a new package of measures to maintain and strengthen the effectiveness of the EU's six wide-ranging and unprecedented packages of sanctions against Russia. The new package will introduce a new import ban on Russian gold, while reinforcing the dual use and advanced technology export controls. The Council approved of these measures on 21 July.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 1 July
The Commission proposed a new €1 billion macro-financial assistance (MFA) operation for Ukraine as the first part of the exceptional MFA package of up to €9 billion announced in the Commission’s communication of 18 May 2022 and endorsed by the European Council of 23-24 June 2022.
The Commission adopted a decision enabling Member States to temporarily waive customs duties and VAT on the importation from third countries of food, blankets, tents, electric generators and other life-saving equipment destined for Ukrainians affected by the war. This measure, which was requested by Member States, will apply retroactively from 24 February 2022 and will be in place until 31 December 2022.

<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 28 June The European Network of Transmission System Operators for Electricity announced that electricity trade between Ukraine and the EU will start on 30 June. This development follows the successful emergency synchronisation of the Ukrainian and Moldovan grids with the European Continental Grid in March. This is the next step in integrating the energy systems of these two countries with Europe.

<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 27 June Following a request from Ukraine for medical equipment, protective gear and specialised equipment for public health risks such as chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear threats, the Commission has mobilised its new rescEU emergency reserves.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 23 June EU granted candidate status to Ukraine and Moldova
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 17 June The Commission presented its Opinion on the Ukraine’s application for EU membership and recommended to the Council that the country should be granted candidate status on the understanding that steps are taken in a number of areas.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 14 June The Commission presented guidance to EU countries on how to integrate people arriving from Ukraine into the labour market and support their access to training and adult learning. The guidance also features several concrete examples of EU-funded projects supporting labour market integration.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 11 June President von der Leyen meets with President Zelenskyy in Kyiv and holds discussions in preparation of the Commission's opinion on Ukraine's application for EU membership.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 9 June The EU announced additional €205 million in humanitarian assistance for Ukraine. This brings total EU humanitarian aid funding and the value of in-kind assistance to over €700 million in response to Russia's illegal invasion of Ukraine, of which €13 million is dedicated to projects in neighbouring Moldova.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 9 June The EU sets up €20 million support for Ukrainian start-ups through European Innovation Council.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 31 May The Commission launched an EU platform for the exchange of information on beneficiaries of temporary protection and adequate protection. The platform will allow EU countries to exchange information on registered persons in real time so that individuals fleeing Ukraine can effectively benefit from their rights in all Member

States, while addressing instances of double or multiple registrations and limiting possible abuse.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 30 May Meeting at the special European Council, EU leaders agreed on the sixth package of sanctions against Russia.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 25 May To contribute to the implementation of EU restrictive measures, the Commission proposed to add the violation of EU restrictive measures to the list of EU crimes and to reinforce rules on asset recovery and confiscation. It is paramount that EU restrictive measures are fully implemented and the violation of those measures must not be allowed to pay off. These proposals aim to ensure that the assets of individuals and entities that violate the restrictive measures can be effectively confiscated in the future.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 20 May The Commission disbursed €600 million in emergency Macro-Financial Assistance to address Ukraine's acute financing needs, thereby ensuring it can keep on running essential services and addressing basic daily needs. This disbursement is the last tranche of the €1.2 billion financial aid package the Commission announced at the end of January 2022.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 18 May The Commission set out plans for the EU's immediate response to address Ukraine's financing gap, announcing up to €9 billion of new macro-financial assistance for 2022, as well as the longer-term reconstruction framework.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 16 May The Commission launched a dedicated phone helpline in Ukrainian and Russian to provide information and assist those fleeing the Russian invasion of Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 12 May The Commission sets out an action plan to establish ‘Solidarity Lanes' to ensure Ukraine can export grain, but also import the goods it needs, from humanitarian aid to animal feed and fertilisers.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 10 May The Commission launched the <a href="https://marie-sklodowska-curie-actions.ec.europa.eu/news/msca4ukraine-scheme-to-support-researchers-from-ukraine">MSCA4Ukraine</

a> scheme, part of the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions to support displaced researchers from Ukraine in continuing their work in academic or non-academic organisations in Europe. The scheme will also allow them to re-establish themselves in Ukraine to rebuild the country's research and innovation capacity.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 5 May The Commission announced a new aid package of €200 million to support displaced people in Ukraine, in the context of the International Donor's Conference convened jointly by Poland and Sweden.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 29 April The Commission has paid more than €3.5 billion in advance payments to Member States to help them manage the arrival of people fleeing the war in Ukraine on their territory. The payments for REACT-EU were made under the EU's Cohesion's Action for Refugees in Europe.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 27 April The Commission proposed to suspend for one year import duties on all Ukrainian exports to the EU. The proposal would also see the suspension for one year of all EU anti-dumping and safeguard measures in place on Ukrainian steel exports. This far-reaching step is designed to help boost Ukraine's exports to the EU and alleviate the difficult situation of Ukrainian producers and exporters.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 17 April The EU has allocated a further €50 million in humanitarian funding to support the people affected by Russia's war on Ukraine, including €45 million for humanitarian projects in Ukraine and €5 million for Moldova. This brings the EU's total humanitarian aid funding in response to the war to €143 million. This funding is part of the €1 billion support package pledged by the European Commission at the event "Stand Up For Ukraine".
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 9 April The “Stand Up for Ukraine” global pledging event and campaign has raised €9.1 billion for people fleeing the Russian invasion, inside Ukraine and abroad, including €1 billion from the European Commission. On top of that, the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development has announced an additional loan of €1 billion to cover the needs of the people displaced by the invasion.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 8 April The EU agreed on the fifth package of restrictive measures against Russia in response to its brutal aggression against Ukraine and its people. Together with the <a

href="/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/stronger-europe-world/eu-solidarity-ukraine/eu-sanctions-against-russia-following-invasion-ukraine_en">four previous packages, these sanctions will further contribute to ramping up economic pressure on the Kremlin and cripple its ability to finance its invasion of Ukraine. These measures are broader and sharper, so that they cut even deeper into the Russian economy. They have been coordinated with international partners.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 8 April Telecom operators based in the EU and in Ukraine have signed a joint statement on their coordinated efforts to secure and stabilise affordable or free roaming and international calls between the EU and Ukraine. The joint statement aims to establish a more stable framework to help Ukrainians displaced throughout Europe to stay in touch with family and friends back home.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 6 April The Commission published a recommendation on the recognition of academic and professional qualifications for people fleeing Russia's invasion of Ukraine. It will provide Member States with guidance and practical advice to ensure a quick, fair and flexible recognition process.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 5 April President of the Commission, Ursula von der Leyen, announced the fifth round of EU sanctions against Russia. New broader and sharper restrictive measures will target six pillars, cutting deep into the Russian economy and sustaining pressure on the Russian government.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 4 April The EU has set up a Joint Investigation Team with Ukraine to collect evidence and investigate war crimes and crimes against humanity. The EU is ready to reinforce this effort by sending investigation teams on the ground to support the Ukrainian Prosecution Services.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 1 April The Commission adopted a proposal on the conversion of hryvnia banknotes into the currency of host Member States by persons fleeing the war in Ukraine. It aims to promote a coordinated approach to offer those fleeing from Ukraine the same conditions for converting their hryvnia banknotes into local currency independently of the Member State that hosts them.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 28 March At the extraordinary Justice and Home Affairs Council, Vice-President for Promoting our European Way of Life, Margaritis Schinas and Commissioner for Home Affairs,

Ylva Johansson, in coordination with the French Presidency of the Council represented by Minister Gérald Darmanin, presented a 10-Point Plan for stronger European coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war against Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 25 March The European Commission and the Government of Canada announced the launch of a global campaign to raise funding in support of people fleeing the invasion of Ukraine, in partnership with international advocacy organisation Global Citizen.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 23 March The Commission outlined the actions being taken in support of Member States to meet the needs of those fleeing the war against Ukraine. Beyond the immediate support provided in terms of assistance at the border, reception and civil protection, the EU has taken further steps to help Member States ensure beneficiaries can effectively access their right to education, healthcare, accommodation and jobs.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 22 March The Commission launched the ‘European Research Area for Ukraine' portal, a one-stop-shop for information and support services to Ukraine-based researchers and researchers fleeing Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 17 March The Commission's ‘Freeze and Seize' Task Force, set up to ensure EU-level coordination to implement sanctions against listed Russian and Belarussian oligarchs, has stepped up its action at international level. It will work alongside the newly established 'Russian Elites, Proxies, and Oligarchs (REPO)' Task Force, under which the EU operates together with the G7 countries, as well as Australia.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 15 March Following up on the informal meeting of the EU heads of state and government on 10-11 March, the Council decided to impose a fourth package of economic and individual sanctions in respect of Russia’s military aggression against Ukraine. These sanctions will further contribute to ramping up economic pressure on the Kremlin and cripple its ability to finance its invasion of Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 11 March The Commission disbursed €300 million in emergency Macro-Financial Assistance to Ukraine. This is the

initial part of a first €600 million instalment under Ukraine's new €1.2 billion emergency MFA programme. The programme represents a concrete demonstration of the EU's unwavering support for Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 9 March The Council decided to impose further targeted sanctions in view of the situation in Ukraine and in response to Belarus's involvement in the aggression. They include restrictive measures on an additional 160 individuals. Together with the sectoral measures targeting Belarus and Russia also adopted by the Council, these new listings close loopholes and consolidate existing measures as agreed by the EU to respond to Russia’s military aggression against Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 8 March The Commission outlined the very substantial EU support for people fleeing war in Ukraine, as well as the EU countries receiving them. European solidarity in action is helping people through direct humanitarian aid, emergency civil protection assistance, support at the border, as well as a clear legal status allowing those fleeing the war to receive immediate protection in the EU.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 8 March The Commission adopted a proposal for Cohesion's Action for Refugees in Europe allowing Member States and regions to provide emergency support to people fleeing from Russia's invasion of Ukraine.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 4 March The Commission has suspended cooperation with Russian entities in research, science and innovation. The Commission will not conclude any new contracts nor any new agreements with Russian organisations under the Horizon Europe programme. Similarly, the Commission has suspended cooperation with Russia and its ally Belarus in the European Neighbourhood Instrument cross-border cooperation programmes as well as in the Interreg Baltic Sea region programme.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 2 March Following the announcement by Commission President Ursula von der Leyen, the Council of the EU decided to suspend the distribution of Russian state-owned disinformation outlets Russia Today and Sputnik across the EU. <a

href="https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_1490">The sanctions cover all means for transmission and distribution, such as via cable, satellite, IPTV, platforms, websites and apps. All relevant licences, authorisations and distribution arrangements are suspended. These measures are covering all EU Member States and are directly applicable immediately.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 2 March The Commission proposed to activate the Temporary Protection Directive to offer quick and effective assistance to people fleeing the war in Ukraine. Under this proposal, those fleeing the war will be granted temporary protection in the EU, meaning that they will be given a residence permit, and they will have access to education and to the labour market.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 2 March The EU agreed to exclude key Russian banks from the SWIFT system, the world's dominant financial messaging system. This measure will stop these banks from conducting their financial transactions worldwide in a fast and efficient manner. Today's decision has been closely coordinated with the EU's international partners, such as the United States and the United Kingdom.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 28 February The Commission announced an additional €90 million for emergency aid programmes to help civilians affected by the war in Ukraine, as part of an urgent aid appeal by the United Nations. The funding will help people inside Ukraine and in Moldova.

The Commission is also coordinating the delivery of material assistance via the EU Civil Protection Mechanism to Ukraine, currently with offers from 20 Member States, which includes 8 million essential medical care items and civil protection support.

Moldova has activated the mechanism to support Ukrainians arriving in their country. Austria, France and the Netherlands have already offered emergency support such as shelter items and medical assistance to Moldova.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 27 February The Commission proposed additional support measures for Ukraine and sanctions against Russia, including:

financing the purchase and delivery of weapons and other equipment to Ukraine

shutting down EU airspace for all Russian-owned, Russian registered or Russian-controlled aircraft [in force since 28 February]
banning EU the state-owned media outlets Russia Today and Sputnik in the EU, as well as their subsidiaries [in force since 2 March]

The Commission also proposed a new package against the Lukashenko regime in Belarus, targeting the country’s most important sectors, restricting exports of dual-use goods and sanctioning those Belarusians helping the Russian war effort.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 26 February In coordination with France, Germany, Italy, Canada, the UK and the US, the Commission proposed a new set of measures in reaction to Russia’s aggression on Ukraine. These measures aim to:

exclude important Russian banks from the SWIFT system
ban the transactions of Russia's central bank and freeze all its assets [in force since 28 February]
target the assets of Russian oligarchs [in force since 28 February]

<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 25 February Following up on the conclusions of the European Council on 24 February, the Council adopted a package of individual and economic measures built on five pillars:

financial sector sanctions that will cut Russia's access to the most important capital markets, targeting 70% of the Russian banking market, but also key state-owned companies, including the field of defence
energy sector sanctions that will prohibit the sale, supply, transfer or export to Russia of specific goods and technologies in oil refining, and will introduce restrictions on the provision of related services
transport sector sanctions that will ban the sale of all aircraft, spare parts and equipment to Russian airlines. This will degrade the key sector of Russia's economy and the country's connectivity.
technology sector sanctions imposing further restrictions on exports of dual-use goods and technology, as well as restrictions on exports of certain

goods and technology which might contribute to Russia’s technological enhancement of its defence and security sector.
visa policy sanctions that mean diplomats and related groups, and business people will no longer have privileged access to the EU.

<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 24 February In the extraordinary meeting of the European Council, EU leaders condemned in the strongest possible terms the Russian Federation’s unprovoked and unjustified military aggression against Ukraine. They agreed on further restrictive measures that will impose massive and severe consequences on Russia for its action, in close coordination with EU’s partners and allies.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 24 February President of the Commission Ursula von der Leyen strongly condemned Russia's aggression against Ukraine. She called on Russia to immediately stop the violence and to withdraw its troops from Ukraine's territory, reiterating the EU’s full support for Ukraine and its people. She presented to European leaders for approval a package of massive sanctions targeting strategic sectors of the Russian economy by blocking their access to technologies and markets.
<li class="timeline__list__item hidden"> 23 February In response to Russia recognising the non-government controlled areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts of Ukraine and its decision to send troops into the region, the EU adopted a package of sanctions. These sanctions target:

individuals and entities who played a role in undermining or threatening the territorial integrity and independence of Ukraine
economic relations between the two non-government controlled regions and the EU, to ensure that those responsible clearly feel the economic consequences of their illegal and aggressive actions
the ability of the Russian state and government to access the EU’s capital and financial markets and services, to limit the financing of escalatory and aggressive policies

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<h2 id="latest">Latest</h2>

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Statement26 July 2022 <h3 class="listing__title">Statement by the President of the European Commission following the political agreement on the Council Regulation on coordinated demand reduction measures for gas</h3>

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Factsheet22 July 2022 <h3 class="listing__title">Question and Answers: “maintenance and alignment” package of restrictive measures against Russia</h3>

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Press release15 July 2022 <h3 class="listing__title">Implementation of EU sanctions against Russia: Commission adopts proposal for “maintenance and alignment” package</h3>

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<li class="social-media-links__item">Instagram
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<h2>Documents</h2> <ul class="listing listing--teaser"><li class="listing__item">

Factsheet <h3 class="listing__title">Factsheets on EU solidarity with Ukraine</h3> Publications explaining EU actions in response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine

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Official document <h3 class="listing__title">Key documents: EU solidarity with Ukraine</h3> Official Commission documents on how the EU is supporting Ukraine

 <h2>Related links</h2> <ul class="listing listing--title-only"><li class="listing__item"> EUR-Lex: EU measures in solidarity with Ukraine <li class="listing__item"> Audiovisual material on EU solidarity with Ukraine <li class="listing__item"> Macro financial assistance to Ukraine <li class="listing__item"> EUvsDisinfo: Disinformation targeting Ukraine <section id="block-dt-social-media-sharing-social-media-sharing" class="block block-dt-social-media-sharing clearfix">

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<footer class="footer">
  <section class="footer__feedback">

  <section id="block-nexteuropa-feedback-nexteuropa-feedback" class="block block-nexteuropa-feedback feedback-form__wrapper clearfix">

        Was this page useful?

<button type="button" id="btn-useful-yes" class="btn btn-primary" data-target="#feedback-form__content" value="Yes">Yes</button>
<button type="button" id="btn-useful-no" class="btn btn-primary" data-target="#feedback-form__content" data-hash="WSaNVFRjhdXjGiOpba_XCnljNP-0Pkyo4VERAxDPB7s" value="No">No</button>

Is there an issue with this page?

</section>

</section>

<h4 class="ec-footer-heading">European Commission website</h4>
This site is managed by the Directorate-General for Communication

<ul class="links"><li class="menu-50877 first">Strategy
<li class="menu-50904">About the European Commission
<li class="menu-50901">Business, Economy, Euro
<li class="menu-50886">Live, work, travel in the EU
<li class="menu-50889">Law

<li class="menu-50892">Funding, Tenders
<li class="menu-50883">Research and innovation
<li class="menu-50895">Energy, Climate change, Environment
<li class="menu-50898 last">Education

<ul class="links"><li class="menu-50853 first">Aid, Development cooperation, Fundamental rights
<li class="menu-50868">Food, Farming, Fisheries
<li class="menu-50874">EU regional and urban development
<li class="menu-50865">Jobs at the European Commission
<li class="menu-50856">Statistics
<li class="menu-50862">News
<li class="menu-50871">Events
<li class="menu-50859 last">Publications

<ul class="links"><li class="menu-50850 first">About the European Commission's web presence

<li class="menu-50880">Contact the European Commission
<li class="menu-50922">Follow the European Commission on social media
<li class="menu-50919 last">Resources for partners

   <ul class="links"><li class="menu-50913 first">Languages on our websites
<li class="menu-50916">Cookies
<li class="menu-50907">Privacy policy
<li class="menu-50910 last">Legal notice

</footer>
<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/modules/contrib/picture/picturefill2/picturefill.min.js?v=2.3.1"></script>
<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/modules/contrib/picture/picture.min.js?v=7.88"></script>
<script src="https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/themes/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.js?recjkw"></script>
An official website of the European UnionAn official EU websiteHow do you know? All official European Union website addresses are in the europa.eu domain. See all EU institutions and bodies <style>@media print{#globan{display:none;}}#globan{background-color:#eee;padding:0 0 0 16px;position:relative;line-height:inherit;}#globan,#globan *,#globan :after,#globan :before{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;-moz-box-

sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;}#globan:after{content:""!
important;display:block;clear:both;}#globan *{font-size:14px;font-
family:Arial,Verdana;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-
box;}#globan [hidden]{display:none;}#globan .globan-center{display:inline-
block;position:relative;}#globan .globan-content{height:28px;line-
height:22px;}#globan .globan-content a{text-
decoration:none;color:#444;background-color:transparent;font-
weight:400;margin:0 0 0 6px;padding:0 7px;position:relative;display:inline-
block;border:3px solid rgba(255,255,255,0);}#globan .globan-content
a:hover,#globan .globan-content a:focus,#globan .globan-content
a:active,#globan.dark .globan-content a:hover,#globan.dark .globan-content
a:focus,#globan.dark .globan-content a:active,#globan .globan-content a[aria-
expanded="true"],#globan.dark .globan-content a[aria-expanded="true"]
{background-color:#fff;color:#004494;outline:none;}#globan .globan-content
a:focus,#globan .globan-content a:active,#globan.dark .globan-content
a:focus,#globan.dark .globan-content a:active{border-
color:#ffd617;outline:none;}#globan .globan-content
a:hover:after,#globan .globan-content a:focus:after,#globan .globan-content
a:active:after,#globan.dark .globan-content a:hover:after,#globan.dark .globan-
content a:focus:after,#globan.dark .globan-content
a:active:after,#globan .globan-content a[aria-
expanded="true"]:after,#globan.dark .globan-content a[aria-
expanded="true"]:after{background:center center / 12px auto no-repeat
transparent url("https://europa.eu/webtools/services/globan/images/chevron-
blue.svg");}#globan.dark{background-color:#404040;}#globan.dark .globan-
content,#globan.dark .globan-content a{color:#fff;}#globan .globan-content
a:after{content:"\00a0"!important;display:inline-block;width:20px;-webkit-
transition:all .3s;-moz-transition:all .3s;-o-transition:all .3s;-ms-
transition:all .3s;transition:all .3s;margin-left:2px;background:center center /
12px auto no-repeat transparent
url("https://europa.eu/webtools/services/globan/images/chevron-
grey.svg");}#globan.dark .globan-content a:after{background:center center /
12px auto no-repeat transparent
url("https://europa.eu/webtools/services/globan/images/chevron-
white.svg");}#globan .globan-content a[aria-
expanded="true"]:after{transform:rotate(-180deg);}#globan.logo-flag .globan-
content:before{content:"\00a0"!important;display:inline-
block;width:24px;height:16px;background:center center / 110% auto no-repeat
#004494
url("https://europa.eu/webtools/services/globan/images/flag.svg");float:left;margi
n:5.5px 8px 0 0;border:1px solid #004494;}#globan.dark.logo-flag .globan-
content:before{border-color:#7f99cc;}#globan span{display:none;}#globan
span:first-child{display:inline-block;}#globan .globan-dropdown{background-
color:#fff;position:absolute;right:0;top:23px;padding:12px 16px;margin:5px 0
0;max-width:500px;border:1px solid #ccc;box-shadow:0 4px 5px 0
rgba(0,0,0,0.4);-webkit-box-shadow:0 4px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.4);-moz-box-
shadow:0 4px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.4);color:#444;}#globan .globan-dropdown
p{padding:0;margin:0;line-height:1.4;}#globan .globan-dropdown p:nth-child(2)
{margin-top:10px;}#globan .globan-dropdown a{color:#004494;text-
decoration:none;}#globan .globan-dropdown a:hover{text-
decoration:underline;}#globan.reverse .globan-center{float:right;padding-
right:10px;}#globan.reverse.logo-flag .globan-
content:before{float:right;margin:2px 0 0 10px;}#globan.reverse .globan-
content{text-align:right;}#globan.reverse .globan-content

a,#globan.reverse .globan-content a:hover,#globan.reverse .globan-content a:focus,#globan.reverse .globan-content a:active{float:left;margin:0 20px 0 0;}#globan.reverse .globan-content a:after{float:left;margin:0 10px 0 0;}#globan.reverse .globan-dropdown{left:0;right:auto;direction:rtl;}#globan.fixed{position:fixed;left:0;top:0;right:0;}@media (max-width: 820px){#globan{padding-left:5px;}#globan .globan-center{display:block;}#globan.reverse .globan-center{float:none;}#globan span:first-child{display:none;}#globan span:nth-child(2){display:inline-block;border-top:3px solid rgba(255,255,255,0);}#globan .globan-content a{float:right;}}@media (max-width: 600px){#globan .globan-content a,#globan .globan-content a:hover,#globan .globan-content a:focus,#globan .globan-content a:active{display:inline-block;width:30px;padding:0;position:relative;white-space:nowrap;float:right;text-indent:40px;overflow:hidden;}#globan .globan-content a:after{position:absolute;left:-3px;top:0;margin:0;width:30px;}}#globan .globan-invalid-domain{background-color:#ffd617;color:#444;text-align:center;padding:5px 16px;display:block;margin-left:-16px;}</style> <script type="application/json" data-process="true">{"utility":"globan","theme":"dark","logo":true,"link":true,"mode":true,"zindex":40}</script>
<script type="application/json" data-process="true">{"utility":"cck"}</script>
<script type="application/json" data-process="true">{"utility":"piwik","siteID":"237","sitePath":["ec.europa.eu"],"is404":false,"is403":false,"instance":"ec.europa.eu","siteSection":"info classStrategy"}</script>

<nav class="navbar navbar-default navbar-fixed-top inpage-nav__navbar"> <button type="button" class="navbar-toggle collapsed inpage-nav__toggle">Toggle navigation</button>On this page
<ul class="nav inpage-nav__list inpage-nav__list--navbar">
EU support to Ukraine: practical information
EU actions
In focus
Timeline
Latest
Documents
Related links
 </nav> <script type="text/javascript" src="https://webanalytics.europa.eu/ppms.js"></script><script

type="text/javascript" crossorigin="anonymous"
src="https://europa.eu/webtools/webtools.globan.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" crossorigin="anonymous"
src="https://europa.eu/webtools/webtools.cck.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" crossorigin="anonymous"
src="https://europa.eu/webtools/webtools.sbkm.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" src="https://europa.eu/webtools/services/cck/?cookie-
consent=all"></script></body></html>

<html lang="" dir="ltr"><head>
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<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

<meta name="DC.Identifier" scheme="URI"
content="http://www.xxx.embassy.gov.au/index.html">
<meta name="DC.Creator" content="corporateName= Department of Foreign
Affairs and Trade">
<meta name="DC.Publisher" content="corporateName= Department of Foreign
Affairs and Trade">
<meta name="DC.Rights" content="Copyright Commonwealth of Australia
2005">
<meta name="DC.Title" content="Australian Embassy in ">
<meta name="DC.Subject" scheme="APAIS" content="cwgc">
<meta name="DC.Language" scheme="RFC1766" content="">
<meta name="DC.Coverage.jurisdiction" content="Australia">
<meta name="AGLS.Function" scheme="AGIFT" content="Consular Services;
Diplomatic missions; International affairs; international liaison; International
treaty participation; Overseas promotion; Passport services; International trade
agreements; Trade development programs; information dissemination">
<meta name="DC.Date.created" scheme="ISO8601" content="01/10/2005">
<meta name="DC.Type.aggregationLevel" content="Collection">
<meta name="DC.Type.documentType" scheme="agls-document"
content="cwgc">
<meta name="DC.Format" scheme="IMT" content="text/html">
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<meta name="Robot" content="ALL">
<meta name="rating" content="General">
<meta name="langid-exists" content="true">
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">
<title>Events-Commemorations-CWGC</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Source+Sans+Pro:300,300italic,400,400italic,600,600italic,700,700italic"
>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/app/jquery-ui-1.11.4/jquery-ui.theme.min.css">

<link rel="stylesheet" href="/app/bootstrap/3.3.5/css/bootstrap.min.css">
<style>body {font-family: "Source Sans Pro", sans-serif}</style>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/app/bootstrap/3.3.5/css/bootstrap-theme.css">

<link rel="stylesheet"
href="/app/MegaNavbar/assets/plugins/simple-line-icons/simple-line-icons.css">

<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="/app/MegaNavbar/assets/css/MegaNavbar.min.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="/app/MegaNavbar/assets/css/skins/navbar-dfat.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="/app/MegaNavbar/assets/css/skins/navbar-dfat-override.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="/app/MegaNavbar/assets/css/animation/animation.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/app/font-awesome/4.4.0/css/font-
awesome.min.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/app/css/azmind/style.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/app/css/app.css"
media="screen">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/files/all/app.css" media="screen">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/files/all/bsls.css" media="screen">
<link rel="Shortcut Icon" href="/app/css/favicon.ico?v=1747794798"
type="image/x-icon">
<script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="https://ssl.google-analytics.com/ga.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript">
function popVar(value){
return "";
}
</script>
</head>
<body style="font-size: 14px;">

<input type="hidden" id="currentsite" name="currentsite" value="bsls">

<script type="text/javascript"
style="display:none">
//<![CDATA[
window.__mirage2 = {petok:"ac20fda86d0b5f30a4d04d23b702a97ecce5d194-
1659441085-1800"};
//]]>
</script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://ajax.cloudflare.com/cdn-cgi/scripts/04b3eb47/cloudflare-static/
mirage2.min.js"></script>
<img data-cfsrc="/app/images/coat-of-arms-black-80.png"
src="https://eu.mission.gov.au/app/images/coat-of-arms-black-80.png">

Australian Embassy
Belgium, Luxembourg and Mission to the European Union and NATO

<div class="row-fluid no-gutter no-row-margin content-header-details-top-row
">

<li class="top-hd-border">Skip to main content
<li class="top-hd-border">Text size

<li class="top-hd-border">
<ul class="languagelink">

English

Français

Nederlands

<form name="sbx" method="get" action="#" data-fbsearchurlprefix="//dfat-search.clients.funnelback.com/s/search.html?collection=dfat-embassies" data-fbscope="&scope=belgium.embassy.gov.au,-belgium.embassy.gov.au/bslsfrench/,-belgium.embassy.gov.au/bslsflemish/">

<input type="text" class="form-control input-sm" id="searchstring" placeholder="Search">

</form>

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<nav class="navbar navbar-dfat no-border-radius SlideTopToBottom" data-
duration="fast" role="navigation">
<div class="container">

<div class="navbar-header ">
<button type="button" class="navbar-toggle" data-toggle="collapse" data-
target="#MegaNavbar">
<span class="sr-only">Toggle navigation</span>
<span class="icon-bar"></span><span class="icon-bar"></span><span
class="icon-bar"></span>
</button>
</div>
<div class="navbar-collapse collapse out" id="MegaNavbar" aria-
expanded="true">
<ul class="nav navbar-nav navbar-left">

<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_AboutUs">
About us
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/aboutus.html">
About us
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/home.html">
Home
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/vacancies.html">
Vacancies
```

```
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://dfat.gov.au/geo/europe/european-union/Pages/european-union-brief.aspx">
Relations with the EU
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/relbe.html">
Relations with Belgium
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/RelationsLux.html">
Relations with Luxembourg
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/relnato.html">
Relations with NATO
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_Australians">
Australians
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/Passports.html">
Passports
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/consular.html">
Services for Australians
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
```

```
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_Connecting">
Connecting with Australia
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/customs.html">
Customs
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/trade.html">
Doing business with Australia
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/study.html">
Education and Research
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/visiting_australia.html">
Travelling to Australia
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/Visas_and_Migration.html">
Visas and migration
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_Showcasing">
Showcasing Australia
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
```

```
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/australia.html">
About Australia
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_Events">
Events
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/AnzacDayProgram2020.html">
Anzac Day Program 2022
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/Commemorations.html">
Commemorations
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/events.html">
Events
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_NewsMedia">
News and media
</span>
<span class="caret">
```

```
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/news.html">
News
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li class="divider"></li>
<li class="dropdown-short">
<a data-toggle="dropdown" href="javascript:;" class="dropdown-toggle" aria-
expanded="true">
<span class="menu-table">
<span class="menu-row">
<span id="GlobalNav_Contact">
Contact us
</span>
<span class="caret">
 
</span>
</span>
</span>
</a>
<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li>
<a href="/bsls/contact-us.html">
Contact us
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
</nav>

<div id="page-banner">
<div class="container">
<div class="row">
<div class="col-xs-12">
<h1 class="h1Title">Events-Commemorations-CWGC</h1>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="container mainbody">
<div class="row">
<div class="col-md-9" id="main">
```

<h1>The Commonwealth War Graves Commission</h1>

The Commonwealth War Grave Commission (CWGC) established by Royal Charter in 1917, is responsible for marking and maintaining the graves of members of the Commonwealth countries who died in the two world wars, for building and maintaining memorials to the dead whose graves are unknown and for providing records and registers of these burials and commemorations, totalling 1.7 million and found in most countries through the world.
The Northern Europe Area Commission's office based in Ypres (Ieper) is responsible for work in Belgium, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, Norway, Poland and Sweden.

<h6>Contact details</h6>
Northern Europe Area
Commonwealth War Graves Commission
Elverdingsestraat 82
B-8900 Ieper
Belgium

Tel: + 32 (0) 57 20 01 18
Fax: +32 (0) 57 21 80 14

For more information about CWGC work worldwide, check CWGC's website on:
www.cwgc.org

<footer>

Australian Embassy
Belgium, Luxembourg and Mission to the European Union and NATO
Avenue des Arts / Kunstlaan 56, 1000 Brussels
Tel: +3222860500
Fax: +3222860576
Follow us:


```
<div class="col-xs-3 sm-icon"><div><a class="btn azm-social azm-size-48
azm-facebook" href="https://www.facebook.com/AustraliainBrussels/"
title="Facebook"><span class="fa fa-facebook"></span></a></div></div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-md-6">
<div class="panel-group no-gutter" id="accordion" role="tablist" aria-
multiselectable="true">
<div class="panel panel-default col-md-6">
<div class="panel-heading" role="tab" id="heading0">
<div class="panel-title">
<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse0" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse0">
<span>About us</span>
</a>
</div>
</div>
<div id="collapse0" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading0">
<ul>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/aboutus.html">
About us
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/home.html">
Home
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/vacancies.html">
Vacancies
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://dfat.gov.au/geo/europe/european-union/Pages/european-union-
brief.aspx">
Relations with the EU
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/relbe.html">
Relations with Belgium
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/RelationsLux.html">
Relations with Luxembourg
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/relnato.html">
Relations with NATO
```

```
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
<div class="panel panel-default col-md-6">
<div class="panel-heading" role="tab" id="heading7">
<div class="panel-title">
<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse7" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse7">
<span>Australians</span>
</a>
</div>
</div>
<div id="collapse7" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading7">
<ul>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/Passports.html">
Passports
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/consular.html">
Services for Australians
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
<div class="panel panel-default col-md-6">
<div class="panel-heading" role="tab" id="heading9">
<div class="panel-title">
<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse9" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse9">
<span>Connecting with Australia</span>
</a>
</div>
</div>
<div id="collapse9" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading9">
<ul>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/customs.html">
Customs
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/trade.html">
Doing business with Australia
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/bsls/study.html">
```

Education and Research

Travelling to Australia

Visas and migration

<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse14" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse14">
Showcasing Australia

<div id="collapse14" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading14">

About Australia

<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse15" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse15">
Events

<div id="collapse15" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading15">

Anzac Day Program 2022

Commemorations

Events

<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse18" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse18">
News and media

<div id="collapse18" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading18">

News

<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse19" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse19">
Contact us

<div id="collapse19" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel" aria-
labelledby="heading19">

Contact us


```html
<div class="col-md-3">
<div class="panel-group" id="accordion" role="tablist" aria-
multiselectable="true">
<div class="panel panel-default">
<div class="panel-heading" role="tab" id="heading-footerlinks">
<div class="panel-title">
<a role="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-parent="#accordion"
href="#collapse-footerlinks" aria-expanded="true" aria-controls="collapse-
footerlinks">
<span>External Websites</span>
</a>
</div>
</div>
<div id="collapse-footerlinks" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel"
aria-labelledby="heading-footerlinks">
<ul>
<li>
<a href="http://www.dfat.gov.au/">
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/">
Department of Home Affairs
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://www.australia.com/en">
Visit Australia
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://austrade.gov.au">
Austrade
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="https://australia.gov.au/">
Australia.gov.au
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://www.pm.gov.au/">
Prime Minister of Australia
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://www.foreignminister.gov.au/">
Minister for Foreign Affairs
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://www.trademinister.gov.au/">
Minister for Trade and Tourism
```

```
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://ministers.dfat.gov.au/minister/pat-conroy/home">
Minister for International Development and the Pacific
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="http://minister.homeaffairs.gov.au/">
Minister for Home Affairs
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="row">
<div id="footer-links" class="col-md-12 footer-links">
<ul>
<li><a
href="http://dfat.gov.au/about-us/about-this-website/Pages/copyright.aspx">Cop
yright</a></li>
<li><a
href="http://dfat.gov.au/about-us/about-this-website/Pages/privacy.aspx">Privac
y</a></li>
<li><a
href="http://dfat.gov.au/about-us/about-this-website/Pages/disclaimer.aspx">Dis
claimer</a></li>
<li><a
href="http://dfat.gov.au/about-us/about-this-website/Pages/accessibility.aspx">A
ccessibility</a></li>
<li><a href="http://dfat.gov.au/about-us/corporate/freedom-of-information/
Pages/freedom-of-information.aspx">Freedom of information</a></li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</footer>


<!--[if lt IE 9]>
<script
src="https://oss.maxcdn.com/html5shiv/3.7.2/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
<script src="https://oss.maxcdn.com/respond/1.4.2/respond.min.js"></script>
<![endif]-->

<script src="/app/jquery/1.11.3/jquery.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="/app/jquery-ui-1.11.4/jquery-ui.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="/app/bootstrap/3.3.5/js/bootstrap.min.js"
type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="/app/bootstrap/plugins/validator/dfat-modified/validator.js?
v=1.04.01" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

```
<script src="/app/twitter/widgets.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">

srcValSVar = "";
srcValEVar = "bsls";
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="/app/css/common.js?v=1.04.01"></script>
<script src="/app/lib/app_external.js?v=1.04.01"
type="text/javascript"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
  var _gaq = _gaq || [];
  _gaq.push(['_setAccount', 'UA-4472666-7']);
  _gaq.push(['_setDomainName', 'none']);
  _gaq.push(['_setAllowLinker', true]);
  _gaq.push(['_trackPageview']);
  (function() {
    var ga = document.createElement('script'); ga.type = 'text/javascript';
ga.async = true;
    ga.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://ssl' : 'http://www') +
'.google-analytics.com/ga.js';
    var s = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
s.parentNode.insertBefore(ga, s);
  })();
</script>
<script src="/app/lib/contentread.js?v=1.04.01"
type="text/javascript"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
$( document ).ready(function() {
var smData = [];
smData.push({h:"https://twitter.com/AusEmBrussels",
t:"Twitter"});smData.push({h:"https://www.facebook.com/AustraliainBrussels/",
t:"Facebook"});
var holder =
$('div.sm-icon').each(function(i,e){$(e).find('a').attr({href: smData[i].h, title:
smData[i].t});});
});
</script>


</body></html>

<html class="aui ltr default-site yui3-js-enabled webkit ltr js safari safari605
safari605-1 ios mobile secure touch mobile-view" dir="ltr" lang="en-GB"><div
id="yui3-css-stamp" style="position: absolute !important; visibility: hidden !
important" class=""></div><head>
        <title>War in Ukraine</title>
```

<meta content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" http-equiv="content-type">

<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">

<meta property="og:site_name" content="">

<meta property="og:type" content="website">

<meta property="og:title" content="War in Ukraine">

<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine">

<meta property="twitter:site" content="@coe">

<meta property="twitter:title" content="War in Ukraine">

<meta property="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">

<meta name="insight-app-sec-validation" content="3c5df690-8cec-4824-92c0-c37b6569066d">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/favicon.ico" rel="Shortcut Icon">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" rel="canonical">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="bs-BA" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="bg-BG" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="ca-ES" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="hr-HR" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="cs-CZ" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="da-DK" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="nl-NL" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="x-default" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="en-GB" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="et-EE" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="fi-FI" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="fr-FR" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="ka-GE" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="de-DE" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="el-GR" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="it-IT" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="es-ES" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine" hreflang="sv-SE" rel="alternate">

<link class="lfr-css-file" href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/aui.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1659413896420" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="/html/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1383307538000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link
href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/journal_content/css/main.css?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierTy
pe=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link
href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/asset_publisher/css/main.css?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierTy
pe=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link
href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/staging_bar/css/main.css?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierTy
pe=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<script type="text/javascript" async=""
src="//piwik.coe.int/matomo.js"></script><script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[
var Liferay = {
Browser: {
acceptsGzip: function() {
return true;
},
getMajorVersion: function() {
return 15.6;
},
getRevision: function() {
return "605.1";
},
getVersion: function() {
return "15.6";
},
isAir: function() {
return false;
},

```
isChrome: function() {
        return false;
},
isFirefox: function() {
        return false;
},
isGecko: function() {
        return true;
},
isIe: function() {
        return false;
},
isIphone: function() {
        return true;
},
isLinux: function() {
        return false;
},
isMac: function() {
        return true;
},
isMobile: function() {
        return true;
},
isMozilla: function() {
        return false;
},
isOpera: function() {
        return false;
},
isRtf: function() {
        return true;
},
isSafari: function() {
        return true;
},
isSun: function() {
        return false;
},
isWap: function() {
        return false;
},
isWapXhtml: function() {
        return false;
},
isWebKit: function() {
        return true;
},
isWindows: function() {
        return false;
},
isWml: function() {
        return false;
}
```

```
		},

		Data: {
			NAV_SELECTOR: '#navigation',

			isCustomizationView: function() {
				return false;
			},

			notices: [
				null




			]
		},

		ThemeDisplay: {

					getLayoutId: function() {
						return "588";
					},
					getLayoutURL: function() {
						return
"https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine";
					},
					getParentLayoutId: function() {
						return "0";
					},
					isPrivateLayout: function() {
						return "false";
					},
					isVirtualLayout: function() {
						return false;
					},


			getBCP47LanguageId: function() {
				return "en-GB";
			},
			getCDNBaseURL: function() {
				return "https://www.coe.int";
			},
			getCDNDynamicResourcesHost: function() {
				return "";
			},
			getCDNHost: function() {
				return "";
			},
			getCompanyId: function() {
				return "10453";
			},
			getCompanyGroupId: function() {
```

```
		return "10490";
	},
	getDefaultLanguageId: function() {
		return "en_GB";
	},
	getDoAsUserIdEncoded: function() {
		return "";
	},
	getLanguageId: function() {
		return "en_GB";
	},
	getParentGroupId: function() {
		return "16695";
	},
	getPathContext: function() {
		return "";
	},
	getPathImage: function() {
		return "/image";
	},
	getPathJavaScript: function() {
		return "/html/js";
	},
	getPathMain: function() {
		return "/en/c";
	},
	getPathThemeImages: function() {
		return
"https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images";
	},
	getPathThemeRoot: function() {
		return "/coe-2014-theme";
	},
	getPlid: function() {
		return "119689924";
	},
	getPortalURL: function() {
		return "https://www.coe.int";
	},
	getPortletSetupShowBordersDefault: function() {
		return true;
	},
	getScopeGroupId: function() {
		return "16695";
	},
	getScopeGroupIdOrLiveGroupId: function() {
		return "16695";
	},
	getSessionId: function() {



			return "";
```

```
                        },
                        getSiteGroupId: function() {
                                return "16695";
                        },
                        getURLControlPanel: function() {
                                return "/en/group/control_panel?
refererPlid=119689924";
                        },
                        getURLHome: function() {
                                return "https\x3a\x2f\x2fwww\x2ecoe\x2eint\
x2fweb\x2fportal\x2fhome";
                        },
                        getUserId: function() {
                                return "10457";
                        },
                        getUserName: function() {


                                                return "";


                        },
                        isAddSessionIdToURL: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isFreeformLayout: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isImpersonated: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isSignedIn: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStateExclusive: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStateMaximized: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStatePopUp: function() {
                                return false;
                        }
                },

                PropsValues: {
                        NTLM_AUTH_ENABLED: false
                }
        };

        var themeDisplay = Liferay.ThemeDisplay;
```

```
		Liferay.AUI = {
			getAvailableLangPath: function() {
				return 'available_languages.jsp?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&colorSchemeId=15&
minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000';
			},
			getCombine: function() {
				return true;
			},
			getComboPath: function() {
				return '/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=16511273960
00&';
			},
			getFilter: function() {


					return 'min';




			},
			getJavaScriptRootPath: function() {
				return '/html/js';
			},
			getLangPath: function() {
				return 'aui_lang.jsp?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&colorSchemeId=15&
minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000';
			},
			getStaticResourceURLParams: function() {
				return '?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=16511273960
00';
			}
		};

		Liferay.authToken = 'GKVYLYXd';



		Liferay.currentURL = '\x2fen\x2fweb\x2fportal\x2fwar-in-ukraine';
		Liferay.currentURLEncoded = '\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\
x252Fwar-in-ukraine';
	// ]]>
</script>
```

<script src="/html/js/barebone.jsp?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&colorSche
meId=15&minifierType=js&minifierBundleId=javascript.barebone.files
&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000"
type="text/javascript"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

//]]>
</script>

<link class="lfr-css-file"
href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/main.css?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierTy
pe=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1659413896420"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<style type="text/css">
/*No break word on russian slider*/
.aui .lang-ru .flexslider .slides > li .slide-info h3 a {
word-wrap: normal;
word-break: normal;
}

.nav-account-controls .add-news-light {
margin-right: 30px;
}

.nav-account-controls .add-news-light > a {
background-color: #0cc523;
border-radius: 2px;
}
.nav-account-controls .add-news-light > a:before {
content: "+";
padding-right: 5px;
font-weight: bold;
}

.modal-content .dialog-iframe-bd {

```
-webkit-overflow-scrolling: touch;
 overflow-y: scroll;
}


/* related videos asset publisher covid 19 */
.related-nav {
text-align: center;
}

.related-nav .holder>a:not(.jp-current) {
display: none;
}

.related-nav .holder {
display: inline;
}

.related-nav .holder a, .holder span {
color:#123751;
font-weight: bold;
}

.related-nav .icon-chevron-left,
.related-nav .icon-chevron-right {
background:#123751;
padding: 5px 8px;
margin:0 20px;
color:#fff;
cursor: pointer;
border-radius: 2px;
}

.related-nav .icon-chevron-left.jp-disabled,
.related-nav .icon-chevron-right.jp-disabled  {
cursor: default;
background-color:#b1b8bd;
}
        </style>




        <style type="text/css">
```

```
#p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_rzU9toPevy8v_ .portlet-borderless-container {
border-width:;
border-style:
}

.war-banner .lfr-meta-actions.icons-container{
	position: absolute;
	width: 100%;
	bottom: -30px;
}

.aui body.portal {
	overflow-x: hidden;
}

.war-banner {
	width: 100vw!important;
	position: relative;
	transform: translateX(-50%) translateX(585px);
	color: #fff;
	background-image:
url(https://www.coe.int/documents/22041/119379898/banner-cta-war-in-
ukraine.jpg/0e63764e-8196-6d37-bd87-38412919b4fe?t=1646841938160);
	background-size: cover;
	text-align: center;
}

.war-banner .journal-content-article {
	display: inline-block;
	padding: 50px 0 40px 0;
}


@media screen and (max-width: 1199px) {
	.war-banner {
		transform: translateX(-50%) translateX(470px);
	}
	.war-banner .journal-content-article {
		max-width: 940px;
	}
}

@media screen and (max-width: 979px) {
	.war-banner .portlet-body {
		padding: 0 20px;
	}
	.war-banner {
		transform: translateX(-15px);
	}
}
```

```
#p_p_id_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2_ .portlet-borderless-container {
border-width:;
border-style:
}
```

```
#p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH_ .portlet {
border-width:;
border-style:
}
```

```
#p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_awds4S1cTMHE_ .portlet-borderless-container {
border-width:;
border-style:
}

#p_p_id_101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT_ .portlet {
border-width:;
border-style:
}

        </style>
```

```
	<meta charset="UTF-8">
	<meta content="width=device-width" name="viewport" id="viewport">
		<script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/cookies-switch-
desktop.js"></script>

	<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-
icon-iphone.png">
	<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="76x76"
href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-ipad.png">
	<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="120x120"
href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-iphone-retina.png">
	<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="152x152"
href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-ipad-retina.png">

	<link
href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/custom_common.css?v=3.2"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
	<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/custom_import.css?
v=3.2" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

	<link href="//static.coe.int/libs/font-awesome/4.2.0/css/font-
awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
	<link href="//fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Open+Sans:400,700italic,700,600,400italic,600italic,300italic,300&amp;
subset=latin,cyrillic-ext,latin-ext,cyrillic" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
	<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/agenda.css"
rel="stylesheet">
	<link href="//static.coe.int/css/coe-2014-theme/hotfix.css?
t=1659441113844" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
	<script type="text/javascript"
src="//static.coe.int/libs/jquery/1.11.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

  <script charset="utf-8" id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_61"
src="/combo/?
browserId=other&amp;minifierType=&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&a
mp;t=1651127396000&amp;/html/js/aui/color-base/color-base-min.js"
async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_68" src="/combo/?
browserId=other&amp;minifierType=&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&a
mp;t=1651127396000&amp;/html/js/aui/event-touch/event-touch-min.js&amp;/
html/js/aui/event-move/event-move-min.js" async=""></script><link
charset="utf-8" rel="stylesheet"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_69" href="/combo/?
browserId=other&amp;minifierType=&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&a
mp;t=1651127396000&amp;/html/js/aui/widget-base/assets/skins/sam/widget-
base.css"><script charset="utf-8"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_70"
src="/html/js/liferay/available_languages.jsp?
browserId=other&amp;themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&amp;colorSche
meId=15&amp;minifierType=js&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&amp;t=
1651127396000" async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_71" src="/combo/?
```

browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/liferay/language.js&/html/js/aui/transition/transition-min.js&/html/js/aui/base-core/base-core-min.js&/html/js/aui/base-observable/base-observable-min.js&/html/js/aui/querystring-stringify/querystring-stringify-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-widget-cssclass/aui-widget-cssclass-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-widget-toggle/aui-widget-toggle-min.js&/html/js/aui/base-build/base-build-min.js&/html/js/aui/cookie/cookie-min.js&/html/js/liferay/session.js&/html/js/aui/aui-io-request/aui-io-request-min.js&/html/js/liferay/ajax_session.js" async=""></script><script charset="utf-8" id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_101" src="/combo/?browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/aui-button-search-cancel/aui-button-search-cancel-min.js" async=""></script><link charset="utf-8" rel="stylesheet" id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_122" href="/combo/?browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/widget-stack/assets/skins/sam/widget-stack.css&/html/js/aui/cssbutton/cssbutton-min.css&/html/js/aui/widget-modality/assets/skins/sam/widget-modality.css&/html/js/aui/resize-base/assets/skins/sam/resize-base.css"><script charset="utf-8" id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_123" src="/combo/?browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/liferay/hudcrumbs.js&/html/js/aui/async-queue/async-queue-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-parse-content/aui-parse-content-min.js&/html/js/aui/escape/escape-min.js&/html/js/liferay/portlet_url.js&/html/js/aui/widget-position/widget-position-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-stack/widget-stack-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-position-align/widget-position-align-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-position-constrain/widget-position-constrain-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-stdmod/widget-stdmod-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-overlay-base-deprecated/aui-overlay-base-deprecated-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-overlay-mask-deprecated/aui-overlay-mask-deprecated-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-loading-mask-deprecated/aui-loading-mask-deprecated-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-dialog-iframe-deprecated/aui-dialog-iframe-deprecated-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-autohide/widget-autohide-min.js&/html/js/aui/button-core/button-core-min.js&/html/js/aui/button-plugin/button-plugin-min.js" async=""></script><script charset="utf-8" id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_124" src="/combo/?browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/widget-buttons/widget-buttons-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-modality/widget-modality-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm-base/dd-ddm-base-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-flick/event-flick-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drag/dd-drag-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-gestures/dd-gestures-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-plugin/dd-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-constrain/dd-constrain-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-valuechange/event-valuechange-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-tap/event-tap-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm/dd-ddm-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm-drop/dd-ddm-drop-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drop/dd-drop-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drop-plugin/dd-drop-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-delegate/dd-delegate-min.js&/html/js/aui/resize-base/resize-base-min.js&/html/js/aui/resize-plugin/resize-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/button/button-min.js&/html/js/aui/button-group/button-group-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-button-core/aui-button-core-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-toolbar/aui-toolbar-min.js" async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"

id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_125" src="/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/aui-widget-toolbars/aui-widget-toolbars-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-modal/aui-modal-min.js&/html/js/liferay/widget_zindex.js&/html/js/liferay/util_window.js&/html/js/liferay/sign_in_modal.js" async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_126" src="/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/querystring-parse/querystring-parse-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-url/aui-url-min.js" async=""></script></head>

<body class="corpo3 yui3-skin-sam signed-out public-page organization-site lang-en portal phone mobile" role=""><div id="coe-cookie-disclaimer"
style="font-family:sans-serif;text-decoration:none;background:transparent;text-shadow: 0px 0px;padding: 0px;margin: 0px;font-size: 13px;font-weight: normal;color: #161616;border-radius: 0px;border: 0px;text-align: center;top:0;left:0;z-index:2147483647;background: #f8f8f8;border-bottom: 2px solid #123751;padding:12px 20px">This site uses cookies to offer you a better browsing experience. Find out more on <a
onmouseover="this.style.color='#129af0'"
onmouseout="this.style.color='#007BC8'" style="font-family:sans-serif;text-decoration:none;background:transparent;text-shadow: 0px 0px;padding: 0px;margin: 0px;font-size: 13px;font-weight: normal;color: #161616;border-radius: 0px;border: 0px;color:#007BC8"
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/cookies-disclaimer"> how we use cookies and how you can change your settings. <button style="font-family:sans-serif;text-decoration:none;background:transparent;text-shadow: 0px 0px;padding: 0px;margin: 0px;font-size: 13px;font-weight: normal;color: #161616;border-radius: 0px;border: 0px;cursor:pointer;line-height: 11px;font-size: 12px;border-radius: 20px;background:#1d3a6d;color: #fff;padding:5px 8px" onmouseover="this.style.background='#005d9c'"
onmouseout="this.style.background='#1d3a6d'"
onclick="document.cookie='coe_cookie_disclaimer=true; expires=Wed, 02 Aug 2023 11:51:55 GMT;
path=/';document.body.removeChild(document.getElementById('coe-cookie-disclaimer'));">Accept Cookies</button>

```
		<a accesskey="s" href="#main-content" id="skip-to-content">Skip
to Content</a>


		<header>
			<div id="portal-banner" class="container-fluid">
   <div class="container">

<div id="portal-mobile-logo" class="hidden-desktop">
	<a href="#">
		<img class="hidden-print"
src="//static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/portal-en.svg">
	</a>

	<div class="responsive-menu hidden-desktop">
		<img alt="menu"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/navigation/burger.png">
	</div>
</div>

<ul id="portal-menu">
	<li id="logo" class="hidden-mobile">
		<a accesskey="1" href="http://www.coe.int">
			<img class="hidden-print"
src="//static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/portal-en.svg">
		</a>
	</li>

	<li class="pillars">
	<ul>
		<li>
			<a href="/web/portal/human-rights" data-pillar="human-
rights">Human Rights</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="/web/portal/democracy" data-
pillar="democracy">Democracy</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="/web/portal/rule-of-law" data-pillar="rule-of-
law">Rule of Law</a>
		</li>
	</ul>
</li>  <li class="explore dropdown">
	<a href="#" class="dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown">
		Explore		<i class="caret"></i>
	</a>
	<ul class="dropdown-menu">
		<li class="sep"><a href="/en/web/jobs">Jobs and
Traineeships</a></li><li class="hidden-desktop sep">
			<a href="http://www.coe.int">Home</a>
		</li>
		<li class="hidden-desktop">
			<a href="/web/portal/human-rights">Human Rights</a>
```

```
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop">
                        <a href="/web/portal/democracy">Democracy</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop sep">
                        <a href="/web/portal/rule-of-law">Rule of Law</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="/web/portal/organisation">Administrative
entities</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/secretary-general/home">Secretary
General</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/deputy-secretary-general/home">Deputy
Secretary General</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop">
                        <a href="/web/portal/chairmanship">Chairmanship</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/cm ">Committee of Ministers</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="http://assembly.coe.int/nw/Home-
EN.asp">Parliamentary Assembly</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a
href="http://www.coe.int/t/Congress/default_en.asp">Congress of Local and
Regional Authorities</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?
p=home&amp;amp;c=">European Court of Human Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/commissioner">Commissioner for Human
Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/t/ngo/default_en.asp">Conference of INGOs</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/secretary-general/private-office">Private
Office</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="http://conventions.coe.int/">Treaty Office</a>
                </li>
                <li>
```

```
                        <a href="/web/portal/46-members-states">46 Member
States</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="/web/about-us/who-we-are">In brief</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/files">Theme files</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/newsroom">Newsroom</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/events">Events</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="https://book.coe.int/eur/">Bookshop</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/">Online resources</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop sep">
                        <a href="/web/about-us/contacts">Contact</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop">
                        <a href="/web/portal/extranet">Intranet</a>
                </li>
        </ul>
</li>  <li>
        <ul class="coe-flex">
                <li class="languages dropdown">
                        <a href="#" class="dropdown-toggle" data-
toggle="dropdown">
                                English                                         <i
class="caret"></i>
                        </a>

                        <ul class="dropdown-menu">
                                <li class="sep">
                                        <span class="item-label">Choose
language</span>
                                </li>




                        <li class="en_GB">
                                        <a class="active"
href="&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#9;
https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&amp;p_p_lifecycle=1&amp;p_p_state=normal&amp;p_p_mode=view
&amp;_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&amp;_82_redirect=%2Fen
```

%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=en_GB"> English

<li class="fr_FR">
<a
href="	
	
	

	
	
		
https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view
&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=fr_FR"> français

<li
class="de_DE">
<a
href="	
	
	

	
	
		
https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view
&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=de_DE"> Deutsch

<li
class="it_IT">
<a
href="	
	
	

	
	
		
https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view
&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=it_IT"> italiano

<li class="es_ES">
<a
href="	
	
	

	
	
		
https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view
&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=es_ES"> español

<li class="connect">
<a href="https://www.coe.int/en/c/portal/login?
p_l_id=119689924">Connect

```
                                </li>

                        <li class="search">
                                <a accesskey="4" href="https://publicsearch.coe.int/?
lang=en">
                                <span class="search-txt">Search</span><i
class="icon-search"></i>
                                </a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
</li></ul>


<div class="navigation-veil"></div>

<div id="navigation-wrapper">
        <nav class="navbar site-navigation phone mobile" id="navigation"
role="navigation">
                <div class="btn-nav-close"></div>
                <ul id="tools-menu-responsive" class="hidden-desktop">
                        <li class="tool-lang"><a href="#"><span class="vertical-
align"><span class="hidden">Language :&amp;nbsp;</span>EN</span></a></li>
                                                <li class="tool-connect"><a
href="https://www.coe.int/en/c/portal/login?p_l_id=119689924"><span
class="vertical-align"><i class="icon-lock"></i><span
class="hidden">&amp;nbsp;Connect</span></span></a></li>
                                                <li class="tool-search"><a
href="https://publicsearch.coe.int/?lang=en"><span class="vertical-align"><i
class="icon-search"></i><span
class="hidden">&amp;nbsp;Search</span></span></a></li>
                </ul>
                <ul id="portal-menu-resp">
                        <li class="language-responsive">
                                <span class="separator-title">Choose
language</span>
                                <div class="select-lang">
                                                                        <select
name="lang">




                                                <option class="en_GB" value="



                https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&amp;p_p_lifecycle=1&amp;p_p_state=normal&amp;p_p_mode=view
```

&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=en_GB" selected="selected">
English
</option>

<option class="fr_FR" value="

https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=fr_FR">
français
</option>

<option class="de_DE" value="

https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=de_DE">
Deutsch
</option>

<option class="it_IT" value="

https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&_82_languageId=it_IT">
italiano
</option>

<option class="es_ES" value="

```
		https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&amp;p_p_lifecycle=1&amp;p_p_state=normal&amp;p_p_mode=view
&amp;_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&amp;_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine&amp;_82_languageId=es_ES">    español
	</option>


					</select>
				</div>
			</li>
					<li class="explore dropdown">
	<a href="#" class="dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown">
		Explore		<i class="caret"></i>
	</a>
	<ul class="dropdown-menu">
		<li class="hidden-desktop sep">
			<a href="http://www.coe.int">Home</a>
		</li>
		<li class="hidden-desktop">
			<a href="/web/portal/human-rights">Human Rights</a>
		</li>
		<li class="hidden-desktop">
			<a href="/web/portal/democracy">Democracy</a>
		</li>
		<li class="hidden-desktop sep">
			<a href="/web/portal/rule-of-law">Rule of Law</a>
		</li>
		<li class="sep">
			<a href="/web/portal/organisation">Administrative
entities</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="/web/secretary-general/home">Secretary
General</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="/web/deputy-secretary-general/home">Deputy
Secretary General</a>
		</li>
		<li class="hidden-desktop">
			<a href="/web/portal/chairmanship">Chairmanship</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="/cm ">Committee of Ministers</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a href="http://assembly.coe.int/nw/Home-
EN.asp">Parliamentary Assembly</a>
		</li>
		<li>
			<a
href="http://www.coe.int/t/Congress/default_en.asp">Congress of Local and
Regional Authorities</a>
		</li>
```

```
                <li>
                        <a href="http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?
p=home&amp;amp;c=">European Court of Human Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/commissioner">Commissioner for Human
Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/t/ngo/default_en.asp">Conference of INGOs</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/secretary-general/private-office">Private
Office</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="http://conventions.coe.int/">Treaty Office</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/46-members-states">46 Member
States</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="/web/about-us/who-we-are">In brief</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/files">Theme files</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/newsroom">Newsroom</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/events">Events</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="https://book.coe.int/eur/">Bookshop</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/">Online resources</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop sep">
                        <a href="/web/about-us/contacts">Contact</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop">
                        <a href="/web/portal/extranet">Intranet</a>
                </li>
        </ul>
</li>
                </ul>
        </nav>
</div>


<script type="text/javascript">
```

```
   $(document).ready(function() {
      $('#portal-banner').after($('<div id="containerBannerMenu"
class="container"></div>')); // Conteneur du menu

      $('.pillars a').coeBannerMenu({
         ajaxResponseContainer: '#containerBannerMenu',
         menuUrls:{
            'human-rights': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559583&_15_version=10.2',
            'democracy': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559564&_15_version=10.5',
            'rule-of-law': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559616&_15_version=7.0'
         },
         beforeAjax: function(elmt){$('<span
class="loading"></span>').appendTo(elmt);},
         afterAjax: function(elmt){elmt.find('.loading').remove();}
      });
   });
</script>         </div>
</div><div id="containerBannerMenu" class="container"></div>               <div
id="site-banner" class="container-fluid">
         <div class="container">

                                          <img id="logo-visible-print" class="visible-print"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/coe/coe-logo-blue.png">
<span class="visible-print print-address">
         Avenue de l'Europe
         <br>
         F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex
         <br>
         Tel. +33 (0)3 88 41 20 00
         <br>
         <span class="print-url">
                  www.coe.int
         </span>
</span>
                  <div class="visible-print" id="qrcode"></div>


         </div>
</div>

                           </header>


                  <div class="container" id="wrapper">
                           <div id="content">
```

<nav id="breadcrumbs">

You are here:

<ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList" aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal">
	<li class="first" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Portal/<meta itemprop="position" content="1"> <li class="active last" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">War in Ukraine/<meta itemprop="position" content="2">

</nav>

<script>
	function openPopup(url, title) {
		window.open(url, title, "status = 1, height = 500, width = 360, resizable = 0");
	}
</script>

	<a title="Share on Facebook" target="_blank" data-link="https://www.coe.int%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine" data-share="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=" href="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://www.coe.int%2Fen

%2Fweb%2Fportal%2Fwar-in-ukraine" class="share-facebook shareurl share-short">
<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-facebook-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-googleplus-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-pinterest-rounded.png">

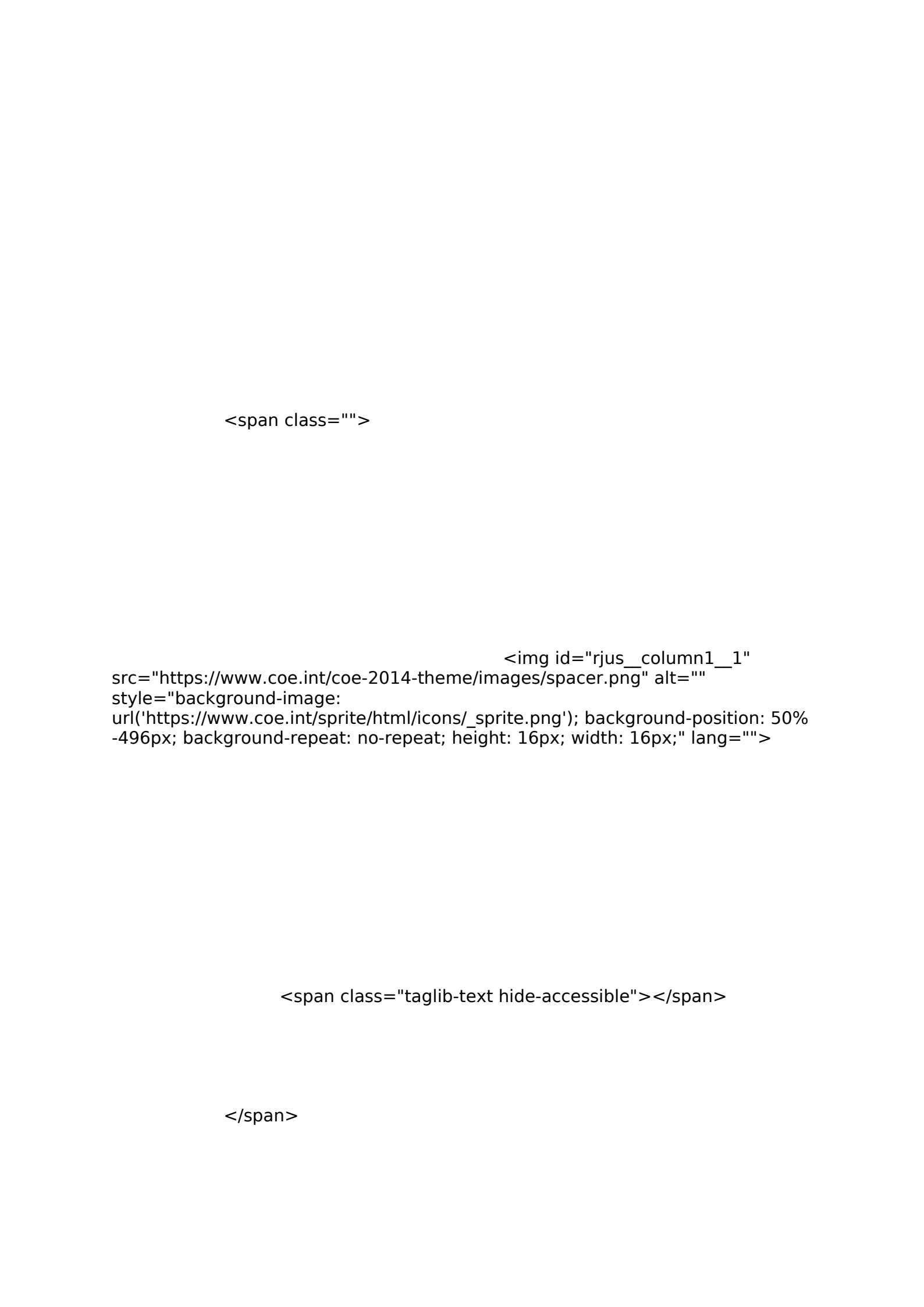
<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-linkedin-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-mail-rounded.png">

<h2 style="text-align: center;"> War in Ukraine </h2>

<div class="portlet-boundary portlet-boundary_56_ portlet-static portlet-static-end portlet-journal-content "
id="p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk_">

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk">
	<header class="portlet-topper">


<img id="rjus__column1__1"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt=""
style="background-image:
url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50%
-496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>

<div class="portlet-content">
```

“As leaders of the Council of Europe we expressed on several occasions our firm condemnation of the Russian Federation’s aggression against Ukraine. This unjustified and unprovoked aggression led to the decision of the Committee of Ministers and the Parliamentary Assembly to initiate the procedure of expulsion of the Russian Federation from the Council of Europe provided under Article 8 of the Statute.” 15 March 2022

Italian Minister for Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation and Chair of the Council of Europe's Committee of Ministers, Luigi Di Maio
President of the Council of Europe’s Parliamentary Assembly, Tiny Kox,
Marija Pejčinović Burić, Secretary General of the Council of Europe

<hr>
At the end of a special two-day session on the invasion of Ukraine, the Parliamentary Assembly voted unanimously for an Opinion that considered that the Russian Federation “can no longer be a member State of the Organisation”.

In an extraordinary meeting on the following day, 16 March 2022, the Committee of Ministers decided<span lang="EN-GB"

style="background:white">, in the context of the procedure launched under Article 8 of the Statute of the Council of Europe, that the Russian Federation would cease to be a member of the Council of Europe with immediate effect, ending the country’s 26 years of membership.

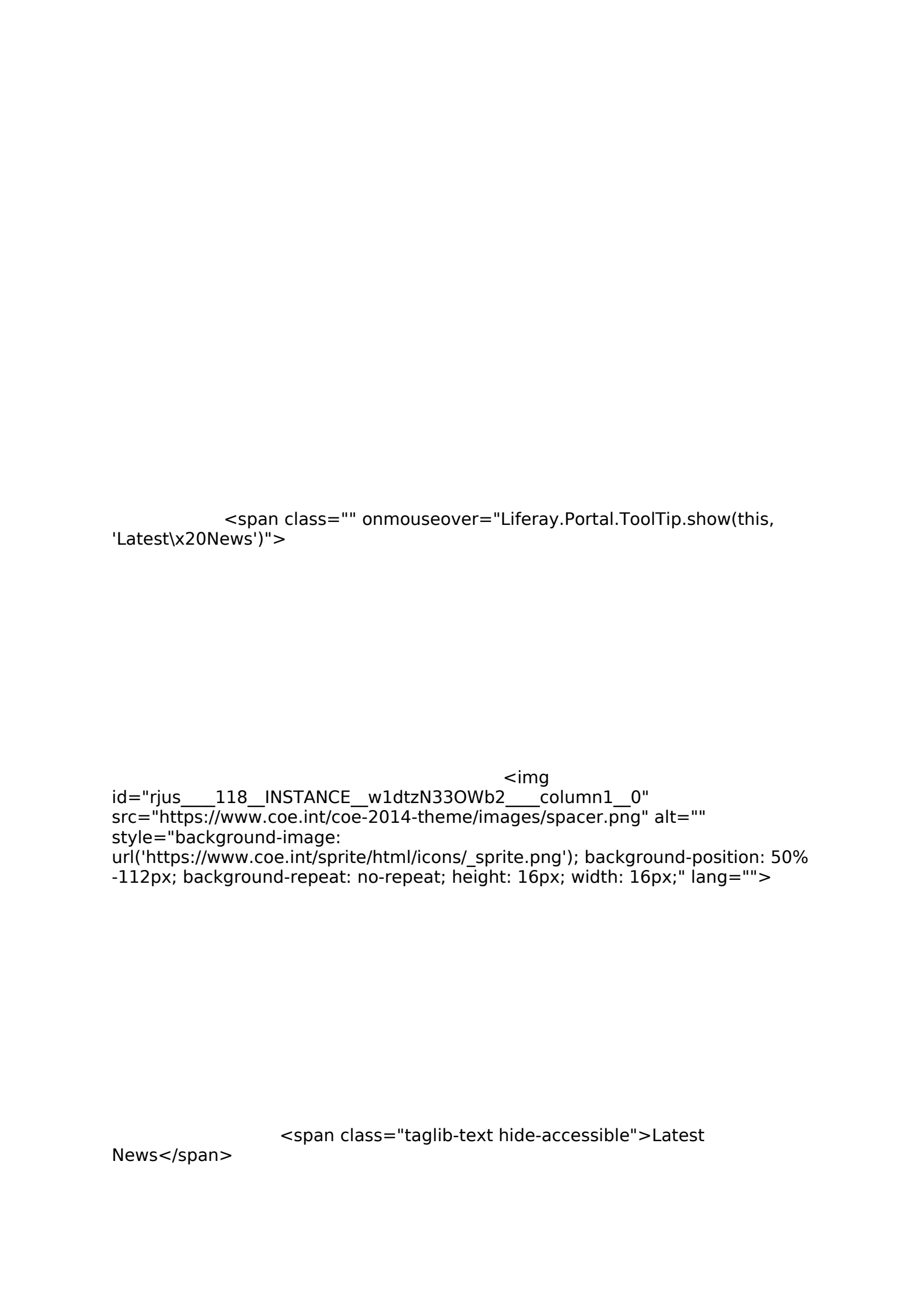
Read more »

```
                                    </div>

            </div>
</section>

            </div>
```

<div class="portlet-boundary portlet-boundary_118_ portlet-static portlet-static-end portlet-borderless portlet-nested-portlets "
id="p_p_id_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2_">

<div class="portlet-boundary portlet-boundary_101_ portlet-static portlet-static-end portlet-asset-publisher bordered "
id="p_p_id_101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT_">

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT">
	<header class="portlet-topper">


<img id="rjus____118__INSTANCE__w1dtzN33OWb2____column1__0" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -112px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">
Latest News

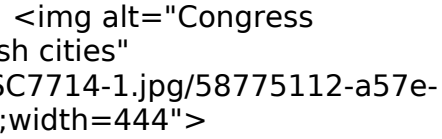
Latest News

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT" type="toolbar">

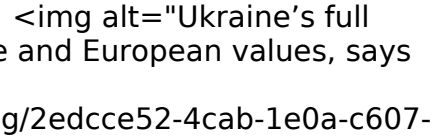
```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```



```
                                    <div class="pull-left image-news">
                                        <a class="image mask $simulPlay"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/council-of-europe-at-the-ministerial-
ukraine-accountability-conference">
                                                <img alt="Council of Europe
at the Ministerial Ukraine Accountability Conference"
src="/documents/16695/127741768/20220715-conference-ukraine.jpg/ef0d3930
-6c78-291a-f8ba-604c324badb9?t=1658084940000&amp;width=444">
                                        </a>
                                    </div>

                                <p>
                                    <a
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/council-of-europe-at-the-ministerial-
ukraine-accountability-conference">
                                        Council of Europe at the Ministerial
Ukraine Accountability Conference
                                    </a>
                                </p>
                            </div>

                            <div class="element clearfix">


                                    <div class="pull-left image-news">
                                        <a class="image mask $simulPlay"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/srsg-on-migration-and-refugees-
publishes-reports-of-visit-to-czech-and-slovak-republics">
                                                <img alt="SRSG on
Migration and Refugees publishes reports of visit to Czech and Slovak Republics"
src="/documents/16695/114465556/20220713+-+News+srsg+53343_118.jpg/
3e40fd65-9545-ec8b-eacd-1583a4f12768?
t=1657717722000&amp;width=444">
                                        </a>
                                    </div>

                                <p>
                                    <a
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/srsg-on-migration-and-refugees-
publishes-reports-of-visit-to-czech-and-slovak-republics">
                                        SRSG on Migration and Refugees
publishes reports of visit to Czech and Slovak Republics
                                    </a>
                                </p>
                            </div>
```

Congress delegation meets women and child refugees in Polish cities



<a
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/ukraine-s-full-recovery-must-be-underpinned-by-good-governance-and-european-values-says-secretary-general">
Ukraine’s full recovery must be underpinned by good governance and European values, says Secretary General

</p>

</section>

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_BhrA2Z8Zrt0O">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img
id="owel____118__INSTANCE__w1dtzN33OWb2____column1__1"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt=""
style="background-image:
url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50%
-496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_BhrA2Z8Zrt0O" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

View all news

```
        </div>

                                        </div>

        </div>
</section>









        </div>




</div>
                </div>

                <div class="portlet-column portlet-column-last span6"
id="_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2_column-2">
                        <div class="portlet-dropzone portlet-column-content portlet-
column-content-last" id="layout-
column__118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2__column-2">
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_2NZNciiLpUgP">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="bvrs____118__INSTANCE__w1dtzN33OWb2____column2__0" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_2NZNciiLpUgP" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<nav class="htl-navigation dragscroll">

8 July 2022

7 July 2022

5 July 2022

1 July 2022

30 June 2022

29 June 2022

28 June 2022

23 June 2022

22 June 2022

21 June 2022

20 June 2022

17 June 2022

16 June 2022

10 June 2022

9 June 2022

7 June 2022

3 June 2022

25 May 2022

23 May 2022

20 May 2022

17 May 2022

16 May 2022

13 May 2022

12 May 2022

11 May 2022

10 May 2022

9 May 2022

7 May 2022

6 May 2022

4 May 2022

29 April 2022

28 April 2022

27 April 2022

26 April 2022

25 April 2022

22 April 2022

21 April 2022

20 April 2022

14 April 2022

13 April 2022

12 April 2022

8 April 2022

7 April 2022

6 April 2022

5 April 2022

4 April 2022

3 April 2022

1 April 2022

31 March 2022

30 March 2022

29 March 2022

28 March 2022

25 March 2022

24 March 2022

23 March 2022

22 March 2022

21 March 2022

18 March 2022

17 March 2022

16 March 2022

15 March 2021

14 March 2022

11 March 2022

10 March 2022

9 March 2022

8 March 2022

7 March 2022

4 March 2022

3 March 2022

2 March 2022

1 March 2022

28 February 2022

27 February 2022

```
            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="73"
href="#">25 February 2022</a>

            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="74"
href="#">24 February 2022</a>

            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="75"
href="#">23 February 2022</a>

            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="76"
href="#">22 February 2022</a>

            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="77"
href="#">21 February 2022</a>

            <a class="htl-nav-link thm-border-color" data-target="78"
href="#">15 February 2022</a>

               </nav>
               <button class="htl-control-prev" type="button">
                  Previous
               </button>
               <button class="htl-control-next available" type="button">
                  Next
               </button>
            </div>

            <div class="htl-events" style="display: block;">
            <div class="htl-event">
               <h2 class="thm-background-color thm-background-font-color">8
July 2022</h2>
               <div class="thm-border-color htl-content"><p>Congress of
Local and Regional Authorities<br>
<a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/local-authorities-and-
associations-engage-in-strengthening-multi-level-governance-and-co-operation-
in-ukraine">Local authorities and associations engage in strengthening multi-
level governance and co-operation in Ukraine</a></p><p>Commissioner for
Human Rights<br>
<a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/the-commissioner-
publishes-her-memorandum-on-the-human-rights-consequences-of-the-war-in-
ukraine">The Commissioner publishes her memorandum on the human rights
consequences of the war in Ukraine</a></p></div>
            </div>
         </div>
         </div>

<script src="https://static.coe.int/libs/common/components/horizontal-timeline/
script.js"></script>
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://static.coe.int/libs/common/components/horizontal-timeline/
internet.css">
                                          </div>
```

```
                </div>


        </div>
                                        </div>

        </div>
</section>
```

```
        </div>


</div>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>


        </div>
                                </div>


        </div>
```

<div class="portlet-boundary portlet-boundary_56_ portlet-static portlet-static-end portlet-journal-content bordered "
id="p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH_">

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column1__3" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

additional content

additional content

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<ul class="list1">
Resolution CM/Res(2022)1 on legal and financial consequences of the suspension of the Russian Federation from its rights of representation in the Council of Europe
PACE - Special page on Russian Federation aggression against Ukraine
Congress - Special page on the aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine
Platform to promote the protection of journalism and safety of journalists - Special page on the war in Ukraine
European Court of Human Rights
Intercultural Cities – special page #StandWithUkraine
Supporting the (linguistic) integration of refugees from Ukraine


```
                </div>


            </div>

                                        </div>

            </div>
    </section>


            </div>
```

Following the decision of the Committee of Ministers on 16 March 2022 the Russian Federation is no longer a member of the Council of Europe. The website will be updated as soon as possible to take account of this development.

```
                                    </div>


        </div>


</div>
                </div>
        </div>

        <div class="portlet-layout row-fluid">
                <div class="portlet-column portlet-column-only span9" id="column-
4">
                        <div class="portlet-dropzone empty portlet-column-content
portlet-column-content-first" id="layout-column_column-4"></div>
                </div>
                <div class="portlet-column portlet-column-only span3" id="column-
2">
                        <div class="portlet-dropzone empty portlet-column-content
portlet-column-content-last" id="layout-column_column-2"></div>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>




<form action="#" id="hrefFm" method="post" name="hrefFm">
        <span></span>
</form>
                                                        </div>
```

```
		</div>

		<footer id="footer" role="contentinfo">
			<div class="container-fluid" id="footer-coe">
	<div class="container">

<div class="row">
	<div class="span2">
		<h3>About</h3>
		<ul>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/about-us/who-we-are">Who we
are</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/portal/human-rights">Human
Rights</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/portal/democracy">Democracy</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/portal/rule-of-law">Rule of Law</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/human-rights-
convention">European Convention on Human Rights</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/jobs">Jobs and Traineeships</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="/en/web/about-us/visits">Visit us</a>
			</li>
		</ul>
	</div>
	<div class="span2">
		<h3>Follow us</h3>
		<ul>
			<li>
				<a
href="https://www.facebook.com/councilofeurope">
					<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-facebook.png" class="picto">Facebook</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a href="https://twitter.com/coe">
					<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-twitter.png" class="picto">Twitter</a>
			</li>
			<li>
				<a
href="https://www.youtube.com/user/CouncilofEurope">
```

```
                                    <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-youtube.png" class="picto">Youtube</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a
href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/councilofeurope/albums">
                                    <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-flickr.png" class="picto">Flickr</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
                <h3>Contacts</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/secretary-general/private-
office">Private office of the Secretary General</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/media-contacts">Contact for
the media</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/programmes/external-
offices">External offices</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a
href="/en/web/portal/newsletters">Newsletters</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/suppliers-
central">Procurement</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/grants">Grants</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/patronage">Patronage</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/fraud-reporting-
investigation">Report fraud &amp;amp; corruption</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/internal-oversight/oac">Oversight
Advisory Committee</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/ethics">Ethics Officer</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
```

```
                <h3>Multimedia</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/newsroom">Newsroom</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/human-rights-channel">Human
Rights Channel</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="http://media-gallery.coe.int/">Photo
galleries</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="https://book.coe.int/eur/en/">Online
bookshop</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/en/">Online
resources</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/campaigns">Campaigns</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
                <h3>USEFUL LINKS</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/documents-records-archives-
information">Archives</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/documents-records-archives-
information/websites">Archived web pages</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="http://www.amicale-coe.eu/">Amicale</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/tribunal">Administrative
Tribunal</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a accesskey="0"
href="/en/web/portal/accessibility">Accessibility</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a accesskey="3"
href="/en/web/portal/sitemap">Sitemap</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/about-us/visits">Access</a>
```

```
                    </li>
                </ul>
        </div>

        <div class="span2 logo-coe">
                    <div class="ctn-logo"><img alt="logo Council of Europe"
src="https://static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/logo-coe.svg"></div>
                    <div class="ctn-intranet"><a
href="/en/web/portal/extranet"><i
class="icon-lock"></i> Intranet</a></div>
        </div>
</div>
        </div>
</div>
<div id="disclaimer" class="container-fluid">
        <div class="container">
           <div class="row disclaimer text-center">
                                    <span class="coe-adress" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/Organization">
                                    <strong><span itemprop="name">Council of
Europe</span></strong>,
                                    <br class="visible-phone">
                                    <span itemprop="address" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/PostalAddress">
                                        <span
itemprop="streetAddress">Avenue de l'Europe</span>
                                        <span itemprop="postalCode">F-
67075</span>
                                        <span
itemprop="addressLocality">Strasbourg Cedex, France</span>
                                    </span> -
                                    <br class="hidden-desktop">
                                    Tel. <span itemprop="telephone">+33 (0)3 88
41 20 00</span>
                                    <br>
                                </span>
                    <a accesskey="8"
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/disclaimer">Disclaimer - © Council of
Europe 2022 - © photo credit</a>
                                                - <a accesskey="7"
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/contacts">Contact</a>
                                - <a
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/rss">RSS</a>
                                                    </div>
        </div>
        <div id="switch-desktop" class="container-fluid">
                                <a class="btn-mobile visible-desktop" rel="nofollow"
href="/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?desktop=false">Mobile version</a>
                    <a class="btn-desktop hidden-desktop" rel="nofollow"
href="/en/web/portal/war-in-ukraine?desktop=true">Desktop version</a>
        </div>
</div>                </footer>

        </div>
```

```
        <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/jquery-plugins/jquery.flexslider.min.2.2.2.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/underscore.js/1.7.0/underscore-
min.js"></script>

        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/fixed-share-
widget.js"></script>                <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-
2014-theme/bootstrap-dropdown.js"></script>
        <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/menu.js"></script>
                <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/auto-
height.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/media-
gallery.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/auto-font-
size.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/coe-banner-
menu.js"></script>
                <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/cookies-
disclaimer.min.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/intervention-disclaimer.js?
t=1659441113848"></script>

            <script>
       const piwik_sites_ids = "6,284".split(',');
   </script>

   <script type="text/javascript">
       var _paq = window._paq = window._paq || [];
       /* tracker methods like "setCustomDimension" should be called before
"trackPageView" */
       _paq.push(['trackPageView']);
       _paq.push(['enableLinkTracking']);
       _paq.push(['setCustomUrl', location.href.toLowerCase()]);
       (function() {
           var u="//piwik.coe.int/";
           _paq.push(['setTrackerUrl', u+'matomo.php']);
           _paq.push(['setSiteId', '6']);

           if (typeof piwik_sites_ids !== "undefined" && piwik_sites_ids.length > 0)
{
               for (i = 0; i < piwik_sites_ids.length; i++) {
                   let additionnalId = parseInt(piwik_sites_ids[i]);
                   if (additionnalId !== 6 && additionnalId > 0) {
                       _paq.push(['addTracker', u + 'matomo.php', piwik_sites_ids[i]]);
                   }
               }
           }
           var d=document, g=d.createElement('script'),
s=d.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
```

```
            g.type='text/javascript'; g.async=true; g.src=u+'matomo.js';
s.parentNode.insertBefore(g,s);
        })();
    </script>
            <noscript>
            &lt;img src="//piwik.coe.int/matomo.php?idsite=6&amp;rec=1"
style="border:0" alt="" /&gt;
        </noscript>
            <noscript>
            &lt;img src="//piwik.coe.int/matomo.php?idsite=284&amp;rec=1"
style="border:0" alt="" /&gt;
        </noscript>

          <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/main.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

	Liferay.Util.addInputFocus();









// ]]>
</script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

			Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
				{
					canEditTitle: false,
```

```
                                columnPos: 0,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT_',
                                portletId: '101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d101_INSTANCE_nDa5UbO0O9kT\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\
x3d_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2__column-1\x26p_p_col_pos\x3d0\
x26p_p_col_count\x3d2\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\
x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 0,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_2NZNciiLpUgP_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_2NZNciiLpUgP',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_2NZNciiLpUgP\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\
x3d_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2__column-2\x26p_p_col_pos\x3d0\
x26p_p_col_count\x3d1\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\
x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 1,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_I1m5y7m2X6Uk\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d1\x26p_p_col_count\x3d5\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 4,
```

```
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_awds4S1cTMHE_',
                                        portletId: '56_INSTANCE_awds4S1cTMHE',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_awds4S1cTMHE\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d4\x26p_p_col_count\x3d5\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 2,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2_',
                                        portletId: '118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d2\x26p_p_col_count\x3d5\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 1,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_BhrA2Z8Zrt0O_',
                                        portletId: '56_INSTANCE_BhrA2Z8Zrt0O',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_BhrA2Z8Zrt0O\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\
x3d_118_INSTANCE_w1dtzN33OWb2__column-1\x26p_p_col_pos\x3d1\
x26p_p_col_count\x3d2\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\
x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 3,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
```

```
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH_',
                                        portletId: '56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_VuSRFcCT3aLH\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d3\x26p_p_col_count\x3d5\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 0,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_rzU9toPevy8v_',
                                        portletId: '56_INSTANCE_rzU9toPevy8v',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d119689924\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_rzU9toPevy8v\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d0\x26p_p_col_count\x3d5\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fportal\x252Fwar-in-ukraine'
                                }
                        );
                AUI().use('aui-base', 'liferay-menu', 'liferay-notice', 'liferay-poller',
'liferay-session', function(A) {(function() {
        Liferay.Util.addInputType();

        Liferay.Portlet.ready(
                function(portletId, node) {
                        Liferay.Util.addInputType(node);
                }
        );

        if (A.UA.mobile) {
                Liferay.Util.addInputCancel();
        }
})();(function() {
        new Liferay.Menu();

        var liferayNotices = Liferay.Data.notices;

        for (var i = 1; i < liferayNotices.length; i++) {
                new Liferay.Notice(liferayNotices[i]);
        }


})();(function() {
                        Liferay.Session = new Liferay.SessionBase(
                                {
```

```
                                        autoExtend: true,
                                        sessionLength: 540,
                                        redirectOnExpire: false,
                                        redirectUrl: 'https\x3a\x2f\x2fwww\x2ecoe\
x2eint\x2fweb\x2fportal\x2fhome',
                                        warningLength: 0
                                    }
                            );


                    })();});
// ]]>
</script>
```

```
<script src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/js/main.js?
browserId=other&amp;minifierType=js&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&
amp;t=1659413896420" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

```
        <script type="text/javascript">
                // <![CDATA[
                        if (typeof $ != 'undefined') {
   $(document).ready(function(){

      var $body = $('body');
      if($body.hasClass('staging')){
         $.ajax({
            url:'/web/portal-staging/full-news',
            success:function(result){
               var xb22_edit_url_base = $(result).find('.add-asset-selector ul.nav ul
> li:first a').attr('href');

               var xb22_edit_url_slider =
xb22_edit_url_base.replace('assetTagNames\\x3dportalnews','assetTagNames\\
x3dportalnews\\x252Cportal-slider');
               var xb22_edit_url_more_news =
xb22_edit_url_base.replace('assetTagNames\\x3dportalnews','assetTagNames\\
x3dportalnews\\x252Cportal-more-news');

               var xb22_html = '';
               xb22_html += '<li class="dropdown add-news-light">';
```

```
                xb22_html +=        '<a class="dropdown-toggle"
href="javascript:void(0);">Add news</a>';
                xb22_html +=        '<ul class="dropdown-menu">';
                xb22_html +=                '<li>';
                xb22_html +=                        '<a
href="'+xb22_edit_url_slider+'"> in the slider</a>';
                xb22_html +=                '</li>';
                xb22_html +=                '<li>';
                xb22_html +=                        '<a
href="'+xb22_edit_url_more_news+'"> below the slider</a>';
                xb22_html +=                '</li>';
                xb22_html +=                '<li>';
                xb22_html +=                        '<a
href="'+xb22_edit_url_base+'"> in the press room only</a>';
                xb22_html +=                '</li>';
                xb22_html +=        '</ul>';
                xb22_html += '</li>';

                $(xb22_html).insertBefore(".staging-controls");

                var xb22_iframe_id = 'y5xQt7QdunzT';
                var xb22_intervalNewsLight = null;
                $('.navbar-static-top').on('click','.add-news-light > ul > li > a',
function(){
                    let toolbar = 0;
                    let li = 0;
                    let btn = 0;
                    let surtitre = 0;

                    xb22_intervalNewsLight = setInterval(function(){
                        let contents = $
('#_101_INSTANCE_'+xb22_iframe_id+'_editAsset_iframe_').contents();

                        if (toolbar === 0 && contents.find(".article-structure-template-
toolbar").length > 0) {
                            contents.find(".article-structure-template-toolbar").hide();
                            toolbar = 1;
                        }

                        if (li === 0 && contents.find(".form-navigator li").length >= 8)
{
                            contents.find(".form-navigator li").hide();
                            li = 1;
                        }

                        if (btn === 0 && contents.find(".form-navigator .btn-
primary").length > 0) {
                            contents.find(".form-navigator .btn-
primary").html("Validate");
                            btn = 1;
                        }
```

```
                    if (surtitre === 0 && contents.find('[data-
fieldname="surtitre"]').length > 0 && contents.find(".journal-article-general-
fields").length>0) {
                        contents.find('[data-
fieldname="surtitre"]').eq(0).insertBefore(contents.find(".journal-article-general-
fields").eq(0));
                        surtitre = 1;
                    }

                    if (toolbar === 1 &&
                        li === 1 &&
                        btn === 1 &&
                        surtitre === 1) {
                        clearInterval(xb22_intervalNewsLight);
                    }

                    console.log("toolbar:" + toolbar +"li:" + li +"btn:" + btn
+"surtitre:" + surtitre);

                },10);
            });
        }
    });

    $body.on('click',function(){
        $(".add-news-light .dropdown-menu").hide();
    });

    $body.on('click', ".add-news-light .dropdown-toggle",function(event){
        event.stopPropagation();
        $(".add-news-light .dropdown-menu").toggle();
    });

    $('html').removeClass('ios');
  }
 });
}


            // ]]>
        </script>
```

```
<nav id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659441114191_136" class="hide lfr-
hudcrumbs" hidden="true" style="display: none; left: 15px; width: 360px;">
                                <span class="you-are-here">
```

You are here:

<ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList" aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal">
<li class="first" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Portal/<meta itemprop="position" content="1">
<li class="active last" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">War in Ukraine/<meta itemprop="position" content="2">

</nav></body></html>

<html class="js" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" prefix="og: http://ogp.me/ns# fb:http://www.facebook.com/2008/fbml" lang="en" dir="ltr" style="height: 100%;"><!--<![endif]--><head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
<meta property="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">
<meta property="twitter:image:src" content="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/styles/spotlight/public/Berlaymont_ukraine_flag_projection_9.5.22_sl.jpg?itok=CtGIw29o">
<meta property="twitter:description" content="Russia’s invasion of Ukraine has shifted priorities and frayed alliances in the EU. It has also created winners and losers in Brussels.">
<meta property="twitter:url" content="https://www.cer.eu/insights/state-union-eu-three-months-putins-war">
<meta property="twitter:title" content="State of the Union: The EU, three months into Putin's war ">
<meta property="twitter:creator" content="@cer_eu">
<meta property="twitter:site" content="@cer_eu">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.cer.eu/insights/state-union-eu-three-months-putins-war">
<meta name="Generator" content="Drupal 7 (http://drupal.org)">
<meta property="og:description" content="Russia’s invasion of Ukraine has shifted priorities and frayed alliances in the EU. It has also created winners and losers in Brussels.">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="Centre for European Reform">
<meta property="og:title" content="State of the Union: The EU, three months into Putin's war ">

<meta property="og:image"
content="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/styles/spotlight/public/
Berlaymont_ukraine_flag_projection_9.5.22_sl.jpg?itok=CtGIw29o">
<link rel="shortlink" href="/node/9768">
<link rel="canonical" href="/insights/state-union-eu-three-months-putins-war">
<link rel="shortcut icon"
href="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/cer/favicon.ico"
type="image/vnd.microsoft.icon">
  <title>State of the Union: The EU, three months into Putin's war | Centre for
European Reform</title>
  <style type="text/css" media="all">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/system/system.base.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/system/system.menus.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/system/system.messages.css?
rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/system/system.theme.css?rfq1we");
</style>
<style type="text/css" media="all">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/comment/comment.css?rfq1we");
@import
url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/date/date_api/date.css?
rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/field/theme/field.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/node/node.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/search/search.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/modules/user/user.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/views/css/views.css?
rfq1we");
</style>
<style type="text/css" media="all">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/ctools/css/ctools.css?
rfq1we");
@import
url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/field_group/field_group.css?
rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/honeypot/honeypot.css?
rfq1we");
@import
url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/field_group/field_group.field_ui.c
ss?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/fusion/cer.responsive.grid.css?
rfq1we");
</style>
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Open+Sans:400,400italic,600,600italic,700,700italic,800,800italic"
media="all">
<style type="text/css" media="all">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/fusion/fusion_core/css/fusion-
style.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/fusion/fusion_core/css/fusion-
typography.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/fusion/fusion_core/skins/core/
fusion-core-skins.css?rfq1we");
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/cer/css/cer-style.css?rfq1we");

</style>
<style type="text/css" media="print">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/cer/css/print.css?rfq1we");
</style>
<style type="text/css" media="all">
@import url("https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/themes/cer/css/local.css?rfq1we");
</style>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width">
<meta name="MobileOptimized" content="width">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes">
<script async=""
src="//www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/jquery_update/replace/jquery/
1.7/jquery.min.js?v=1.7.2"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/jquery-extend-
3.4.0.js?v=1.7.2"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/jquery-html-
prefilter-3.5.0-backport.js?v=1.7.2"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/jquery.once.js?
v=1.2"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/drupal.js?
rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/jquery_update/replace/ui/
external/jquery.cookie.js?v=67fb34f6a866c40d0570"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/jquery_update/replace/misc/
jquery.form.min.js?v=2.69"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/ajax.js?
v=7.71"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/jquery_update/js/
jquery_update.js?v=0.0.1"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/tablesorter/tablesortervar.js?
rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/libraries/tablesorter/jquery.tablesorter.min.js?
rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/libraries/tablesorter/jquery.metadata.js?
rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/libraries/tablesorter/addons/pager/
jquery.tablesorter.pager.js?rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/progress.js?
v=7.71"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/google_analytics/
googleanalytics.js?rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
<!--//--><![CDATA[//><!--

(function(i,s,o,g,r,a,m){i["GoogleAnalyticsObject"]=r;i[r]=i[r]||function()
{(i[r].q=i[r].q||[]).push(arguments)},i[r].l=1*new
Date();a=s.createElement(o),m=s.getElementsByTagName(o)
[0];a.async=1;a.src=g;m.parentNode.insertBefore(a,m)})
(window,document,"script","//www.google-analytics.com/
analytics.js","ga");ga("create", "UA-2396598-3",
{"cookieDomain":"auto"});ga("send", "pageview");
//--><![]]>
</script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/all/modules/contrib/field_group/field_group.js?
rfq1we"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://www.cer.eu/misc/textarea.js?
v=7.71"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://platform.twitter.com/widgets.js?
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script>
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993E4","jquery_version":"1.7","js":{"sites\/all\/modules\/contrib\/jquery_update\/
replace\/jquery\/1.7\/jquery.min.js":1,"misc\/jquery-extend-3.4.0.js":1,"misc\/
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jquery.form.min.js":1,"misc\/ajax.js":1,"sites\/all\/modules\/contrib\/
jquery_update\/js\/jquery_update.js":1,"sites\/all\/modules\/contrib\/tablesorter\/
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up"}}},"urlIsAjaxTrusted":{"\/system\/ajax":true,"\/insights\/state-union-eu-
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jar|jpe?g|js|mp(2|3|4|e?g)|mov(ie)?|msi|msp|pdf|phps|png|ppt(x|m)?|pot(x|m)?|
pps(x|m)?|ppam|sld(x|m)?|thmx|qtm?|ra(m|r)?|sea|sit|tar|tgz|torrent|txt|wav|
wma|wmv|wpd|xls(x|m|b)?|xlt(x|m)|xlam|xml|z|zip"},"field_group":
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//--><!]]>
</script>

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><script type="text/javascript" charset="UTF-8"
src="https://translate.googleapis.com/_/translate_http/_/js/k=translate_http.tr.en
_GB.Z9Z_iyqoODU.O/d=1/exm=el_conf/ed=1/
rs=AN8SPfo70rDzcDYpXSlocMG_hX89SegUbA/m=el_main"></script></head>
<body id="pid-insights-state-union-eu-three-months-putins-war" class="html
not-front not-logged-in one-sidebar sidebar-first page-node page-node- page-
node-9768 node-type-insight font-size-11 grid-type-responsive grid-width-12"
style="position: relative; min-height: 100%; top: 0px;">

    Skip to main content area

<!-- page-top region -->

```
    <div id="page-top-inner" class="page-top-inner inner">
        </div><!-- /page-top-inner -->
  </div><!-- /page-top -->

  <div id="page" class="page">
    <div id="page-inner" class="page-inner">

      <!-- header-group region: width = grid_width -->
      <div id="header-group-wrapper" class="header-group-wrapper full-width
clearfix">
        <div id="header-group" class="header-group region grid12-12">
          <div id="header-group-inner" class="header-group-inner inner clearfix">

                    <div id="header-site-info" class="header-site-info clearfix">
            <div id="header-site-info-inner" class="header-site-info-inner gutter">
                          <div id="logo">
              <a href="/" title="Home"><img
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/Untitled-4.png" alt="Home"></a>
              </div>
                                        <div id="site-name-wrapper" class="clearfix">
                                              <div id="site-name"><a href="/"
title="Home" rel="home">Centre for European Reform</a></div>
                                                                  </div><!-- /site-name-wrapper -->
                        </div><!-- /header-site-info-inner -->
          </div><!-- /header-site-info -->

          <div id="block-cer-custom-blocks-block-google-translate" class="block
block-cer-custom-blocks first  odd">
  <div class="gutter inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <div id="google_translate_element"><div class="skiptranslate goog-te-
gadget" dir="ltr" style=""><div id=":0.targetLanguage"><select class="goog-
te-combo" aria-label="Language Translate Widget"><option value="">Select
Language</option><option value="af">Afrikaans</option><option
value="sq">Albanian</option><option value="am">Amharic</option><option
value="ar">Arabic</option><option value="hy">Armenian</option><option
value="as">Assamese</option><option value="ay">Aymara</option><option
value="az">Azerbaijani</option><option
value="bm">Bambara</option><option value="eu">Basque</option><option
value="be">Belarusian</option><option value="bn">Bengali</option><option
value="bho">Bhojpuri</option><option value="bs">Bosnian</option><option
value="bg">Bulgarian</option><option
value="my">Burmese</option><option value="ca">Catalan</option><option
value="ceb">Cebuano</option><option
value="ny">Chichewa</option><option value="zh-CN">Chinese
(Simplified)</option><option value="zh-TW">Chinese
(Traditional)</option><option value="co">Corsican</option><option
value="hr">Croatian</option><option value="cs">Czech</option><option
value="da">Danish</option><option value="dv">Dhivehi</option><option
value="doi">Dogri</option><option value="nl">Dutch</option><option
value="eo">Esperanto</option><option value="et">Estonian</option><option
value="ee">Ewe</option><option value="tl">Filipino</option><option
value="fi">Finnish</option><option value="fr">French</option><option
```

value="fy">Frisian</option><option value="gl">Galician</option><option
value="ka">Georgian</option><option value="de">German</option><option
value="el">Greek</option><option value="gn">Guarani</option><option
value="gu">Gujarati</option><option value="ht">Haitian
Creole</option><option value="ha">Hausa</option><option
value="haw">Hawaiian</option><option value="iw">Hebrew</option><option
value="hi">Hindi</option><option value="hmn">Hmong</option><option
value="hu">Hungarian</option><option
value="is">Icelandic</option><option value="ig">Igbo</option><option
value="ilo">Ilocano</option><option value="id">Indonesian</option><option
value="ga">Irish Gaelic</option><option value="it">Italian</option><option
value="ja">Japanese</option><option value="jw">Javanese</option><option
value="kn">Kannada</option><option value="kk">Kazakh</option><option
value="km">Khmer</option><option
value="rw">Kinyarwanda</option><option
value="gom">Konkani</option><option value="ko">Korean</option><option
value="kri">Krio</option><option value="ku">Kurdish
(Kurmanji)</option><option value="ckb">Kurdish (Sorani)</option><option
value="ky">Kyrgyz</option><option value="lo">Lao</option><option
value="la">Latin</option><option value="lv">Latvian</option><option
value="ln">Lingala</option><option value="lt">Lithuanian</option><option
value="lg">Luganda</option><option
value="lb">Luxembourgish</option><option
value="mk">Macedonian</option><option
value="mai">Maithili</option><option
value="mg">Malagasy</option><option value="ms">Malay</option><option
value="ml">Malayalam</option><option
value="mt">Maltese</option><option value="mi">Maori</option><option
value="mr">Marathi</option><option value="mni-Mtei">Meiteilon
(Manipuri)</option><option value="lus">Mizo</option><option
value="mn">Mongolian</option><option value="ne">Nepali</option><option
value="no">Norwegian</option><option value="or">Odia
(Oriya)</option><option value="om">Oromo</option><option
value="ps">Pashto</option><option value="fa">Persian</option><option
value="pl">Polish</option><option value="pt">Portuguese</option><option
value="pa">Punjabi</option><option value="qu">Quechua</option><option
value="ro">Romanian</option><option value="ru">Russian</option><option
value="sm">Samoan</option><option value="sa">Sanskrit</option><option
value="gd">Scots Gaelic</option><option
value="nso">Sepedi</option><option value="sr">Serbian</option><option
value="st">Sesotho</option><option value="sn">Shona</option><option
value="sd">Sindhi</option><option value="si">Sinhala</option><option
value="sk">Slovak</option><option value="sl">Slovenian</option><option
value="so">Somali</option><option value="es">Spanish</option><option
value="su">Sundanese</option><option value="sw">Swahili</option><option
value="sv">Swedish</option><option value="tg">Tajik</option><option
value="ta">Tamil</option><option value="tt">Tatar</option><option
value="te">Telugu</option><option value="th">Thai</option><option
value="ti">Tigrinya</option><option value="ts">Tsonga</option><option
value="tr">Turkish</option><option value="tk">Turkmen</option><option
value="ak">Twi</option><option value="uk">Ukrainian</option><option
value="ur">Urdu</option><option value="ug">Uyghur</option><option
value="uz">Uzbek</option><option value="vi">Vietnamese</option><option
value="cy">Welsh</option><option value="xh">Xhosa</option><option

value="yi">Yiddish</option><option value="yo">Yoruba</option><option value="zu">Zulu</option></select> Powered by <img src="https://www.gstatic.com/images/branding/googlelogo/1x/googlelogo_color_42x16dp.png" width="37px" height="14px" style="padding-right: 3px" alt="Google Translate">Translate <script type="text/javascript">function googleTranslateElementInit() { new google.translate.TranslateElement({pageLanguage: 'en'}, 'google_translate_element'); }</script><script type="text/javascript" src="//translate.google.com/translate_a/element.js?cb=googleTranslateElementInit"></script>
  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->

      <ul class="social-media-links">
<li class="socicon socicon-twitter" title="Twitter">Twitter
<li class="socicon socicon-facebook" title="Facebook">Facebook
<li class="socicon socicon-linkedin" title="LinkedIn">LinkedIn
<li class="socicon socicon-instagram" title="Instagram">Instagram
<li class="socicon socicon-youtube" title="YouTube">YouTube
<li class="socicon socicon-soundcloud" title="SoundCloud">Soundcloud
<li class="socicon socicon-spotify" title="Spotify">Soundcloud

  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->

      <form action="/insights/state-union-eu-three-months-putins-war" method="post" id="search-block-form" accept-charset="UTF-8">
      <h2 class="element-invisible">Search form</h2>

  <label class="element-invisible" for="edit-search-block-form--2">Search </label>

<input title="Enter the terms you wish to search for." type="text" id="edit-search-block-form--2" name="search_block_form" value="" size="15" maxlength="128" class="form-text">

<input type="submit" id="edit-submit--2" name="op" value="Search" class="form-submit"> <input type="hidden" name="form_build_id" value="form-KJB9qc4nlbi0sCu8JWmU6vQ3wOHqvI_In9-_nqs42RE">
<input type="hidden" name="form_id" value="search_block_form">

</form>
  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->

<ul class="menu"><li class="first leaf">Home
<li class="leaf">About
<li class="leaf active-trail">Research
<li class="leaf">Press
<li class="leaf">Podcasts
<li class="leaf">Events
<li class="leaf">Topics
<li class="leaf">Experts
<li class="last leaf">Contact Us

  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->

          <h2 class="title block-title">Hot topics</h2>

             <li class="views-row views-row-1 views-row-odd views-row-first">
          Russia & European security
          <li class="views-row views-row-2 views-row-even">
          Brexit
          <li class="views-row views-row-3 views-row-odd">

```
  <div class="views-field views-field-name">        <span class="field-
content"><a href="/hot-topics/climate-energy">Climate &amp;amp;
energy</a></span>  </div></li>
          <li class="views-row views-row-4 views-row-even">
  <div class="views-field views-field-name">        <span class="field-
content"><a href="/hot-topics/geopolitical-eu">The geopolitical
EU</a></span>  </div></li>
          <li class="views-row views-row-5 views-row-odd">
  <div class="views-field views-field-name">        <span class="field-
content"><a href="/hot-topics/technology">Technology</a></span>
</div></li>
          <li class="views-row views-row-6 views-row-even views-row-last">
  <div class="views-field views-field-name">        <span class="field-
content"><a href="/hot-topics/migration">Migration</a></span>  </div></li>
      </ul></div>    </div>




      <div class="view-footer">
      <a href="/research/cost-of-brexit">Brexit hit to trade: 13.6%</a>    </div>


</div>    </div>
  </div><!-- /block-inner -->
</div><!-- /block -->
                    </div><!-- /header-group-inner -->
        </div><!-- /header-group -->
      </div><!-- /header-group-wrapper -->


      <!-- main region: width = grid_width -->
      <div id="main-wrapper" class="main-wrapper full-width clearfix">
        <div id="main" class="main region grid12-12">
          <div id="main-inner" class="main-inner inner clearfix">



<!-- sidebar-first region -->
  <div id="sidebar-first" class="region region-sidebar-first sidebar-first nested
grid12-3 sidebar">
    <div id="sidebar-first-inner" class="sidebar-first-inner inner">
      <div id="block-cer-custom-blocks-block-publication-meta-info" class="block
block-cer-custom-blocks first  odd">
  <div class="gutter inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <ul>
<li class="item-download"><em></em><a
href="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/insight_CMM_3months_24.5.22.pdf">
Download PDF</a></li>
<li class="item-twitter" data-social-count="twitter"><em></em><a
href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.cer.eu
%2Finsights%2Fstate-union-eu-three-months-putins-
```

war&text=State+of+the+Union%3A+The+EU
%2C+three+months+into+Putin%27s+war+"><label>Tweet</label>
<li class="item-linkedin" data-social-count="linkedin"><a
href="https://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.cer.eu
%2Finsights%2Fstate-union-eu-three-months-putins-war"
onclick="window.open(this.href, '', 'width=600,height=600'); return
false;"><label>Share</label>
<li class="item-facebook" data-social-count="facebook"><a
href="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?p[title]=State+of+the+Union
%3A+The+EU%2C+three+months+into+Putin%27s+war+&p[url]=https
%3A%2F%2Fwww.cer.eu%2Finsights%2Fstate-union-eu-three-months-putins-
war" onclick="window.open(this.href, '', 'width=600,height=600'); return
false;"><label>Share</label>
<li class="item-page-views"><label>Views</label>
1680
<li class="item-print"><a href="#"
onclick="window.print();">Print

  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->
<div id="block-cer-custom-blocks-block-insights-cover" class="block block-cer-
custom-blocks block-header block-background-light even">

      <a
href="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/insight_CMM_3months_24.5.22.pdf">
<img src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/styles/table_of_contents/public/
pdfpreview/7a05b5d84105d06202017350d20d6ebe.jpg?itok=RqlzLm97"></
a>
  <!-- /block-inner -->
<!-- /block -->
<div id="block-views-485994a87b538d97e549f3de9fe401c4" class="block
block-views block-header block-background-light last odd">

          <h2 class="title block-title">Recent Insights</h2>

      <div class="view view-publications view-id-publications view-display-id-
block_recent_insights table-of-contents view-dom-id-
3859880547e4922d62c1a6cdbd30b2a0">

        <div class="views-row views-row-1 views-row-odd views-row-first no-
thumb">

          <span class="field-
content">
  <h3><a href="/insights/macron-serious-about-european-political-
community">Macron is serious about the 'European Political
Community'</h3>

```
  <div class="date"><span class="date-display-single">01 August
2022</span></div>
</div></span>  </div>  </div>
  <div class="views-row views-row-2 views-row-even no-thumb">

  <div class="views-field views-field-nothing">        <span class="field-
content"><div class="content-wrap">
  <h3><a href="/insights/first-help-ukraine-win-war-then-help-it-win-
peace">First help Ukraine win the war. Then help it win the peace </a></h3>
  <div class="date"><span class="date-display-single">28 July
2022</span></div>
</div></span>  </div>  </div>
  <div class="views-row views-row-3 views-row-odd no-thumb">

  <div class="views-field views-field-nothing">        <span class="field-
content"><div class="content-wrap">
  <h3><a href="/insights/italy-after-draghi">Italy after Draghi</a></h3>
  <div class="date"><span class="date-display-single">19 July
2022</span></div>
</div></span>  </div>  </div>
  <div class="views-row views-row-4 views-row-even no-thumb">

  <div class="views-field views-field-nothing">        <span class="field-
content"><div class="content-wrap">
  <h3><a href="/insights/impact-ukraine-war-global-energy-markets">The
impact of the Ukraine war on global energy markets</a></h3>
  <div class="date"><span class="date-display-single">14 July
2022</span></div>
</div></span>  </div>  </div>
  <div class="views-row views-row-5 views-row-odd views-row-last no-thumb">

  <div class="views-field views-field-nothing">        <span class="field-
content"><div class="content-wrap">
  <h3><a href="/insights/g7-energy-tariff-russia-price-cap">A G7 energy tariff
on Russia would be better than a price cap</a></h3>
  <div class="date"><span class="date-display-single">11 July
2022</span></div>
</div></span>  </div>  </div>
    </div>




</div>    </div>
  </div><!-- /block-inner -->
</div><!-- /block -->
    </div><!-- /sidebar-first-inner -->
  </div><!-- /sidebar-first -->

          <!-- main group: width = grid_width - sidebar_first_width -->
          <div id="main-group" class="main-group region nested grid12-9">
            <div id="main-group-inner" class="main-group-inner inner">
```

```
            <div id="main-content" class="main-content region nested">
              <div id="main-content-inner" class="main-content-inner inner">
                <!-- content group: width = grid_width - sidebar_first_width -
sidebar_second_width -->
                <div id="content-group" class="content-group region nested
grid12-9">
                  <div id="content-group-inner" class="content-group-inner inner">

                    <div id="content-region" class="content-region region nested">
                      <div id="content-region-inner" class="content-region-inner
inner">
                        <a id="main-content-area"></a>

                                                                    <div id="spotlight-wrap"
class="spotlight-wrap region">
                                        <div id="spotlight-wrap" class="spotlight-wrap-
inner inner gutter">
                                          <div class="field field-name-field-spotlight-image
field-type-image field-label-hidden">
    <div class="field-items">
        <div class="field-item even"><img
src="https://www.cer.eu/sites/default/files/styles/spotlight/public/
Berlaymont_ukraine_flag_projection_9.5.22_sl.jpg?itok=CtGIw29o"
alt=""></div>
     </div>
</div>
                                          </div>
                                        </div>


<h1 class="title gutter">State of the Union: The EU, three months into Putin's
war </h1>




<!-- content region -->
  <div id="content" class="region region-content content nested grid12-9">
    <div id="content-inner" class="content-inner inner">
      <div id="block-system-main" class="block block-system first last odd">
  <div class="gutter inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <div id="node-9768" class="node node-insight odd full-node clearfix">



      <div id="node-top" class="node-top region nested">
         </div>

  <div class="content">
```

Insight

Camino Mortera-Martinez Twitter

24 May 2022

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Russia’s invasion of Ukraine has shifted priorities and frayed alliances in the EU. It has also created winners and losers in Brussels. It has been exactly three months since Russian President Vladimir Putin invaded Ukraine, triggering courageous and unexpectedly successful resistance from the Ukrainian people. Putin’s war has shaken things up in Brussels, with both the EU institutions and the member-states responding nimbly. But now the EU’s unity is starting to wear thin. The war has had a massive impact on four policy areas: energy, EU enlargement, the economy, and defence and security. But it has had a surprisingly limited effect effect on two difficult files: rule of law and migration. Hitherto unbreakable friendships, such as Hungary and Poland's, have become strained; and for the first time in more than a decade, EU countries cannot look to Germany for leadership. The German president of the European Commission, however, is having a comparatively good war. The war has had a massive impact on energy, enlargement, the economy, and defence and security, but a limited effect on rule of law and migration. Tweet this Of the four challenges facing the EU, energy is the most urgent, while enlargement is probably the trickiest. The economic consequences of the war for Europe, including rapidly rising costs of living, while dire, in some ways echo problems that the EU has dealt with before – particularly during its rather successful management of the economic fall-out of the COVID-19 pandemic. The supply of weapons to Ukraine has been an extraordinary tour de force for the EU, but did not come out of the blue: the Union had been preparing for a situation where it might want to do more than its usual military assistance measures. The European Peace Facility, a little known pot of money that allows the EU to supply weapons to other countries at a short notice, has been operational since July 2021. Energy
The question of how to rapidly extricate Europe from its dependence on Russian oil and gas is as pressing as it

is complicated: since the war began, Europe has paid more than €58 billion to Russia for oil and gas. Because of soaring energy prices, the EU is paying a premium of around 54 per cent for Russian fossil fuels in comparison to 2021. Revenues from fossil fuels account for a significant chunk of Russia's public budget (40 per cent at 2021 prices), so EU payments for oil and gas are not only helping Putin to fund his war but also offsetting some of the impact of the current economic sanctions. Additionally, Putin has asked buyers to pay for gas in roubles, which helps to prop up Russia's currency. EU countries are currently negotiating a sixth package of sanctions which should include oil, but not gas. This is a mistake. As the CER and others have argued, there is no easy way out of the Russian energy conundrum, but the EU should accelerate its phase-out of all fossil fuel imports from Russia as soon as possible. While a full embargo may be too much too soon for several member-states, the EU could consider imposing import tariffs on Russian gas. Of the challenges facing the EU, energy is the most urgent, while enlargement is probably the trickiest. Tweet this In the meantime, even without new energy sanctions, the war in Ukraine has exacerbated pandemic-related supply chain bottlenecks and increased energy prices. Both contribute to inflation and rising costs of living in Europe. Higher prices for oil and gas disproportionately affect poorer households (which spend a larger part of their income on heating, for example) and those living in rural areas (who have little access to public transport and thus rely on cars). Europeans who were already wary of the Union's plans to fight climate change are now being told they have to give up their fossil-fuelled cars and turn to electric vehicles quicker than expected. The response of EU leaders has been understandable but wrong: to counter energy price spikes, many governments have effectively subsidised the use of fossil fuels by cutting energy taxes, as opposed to using this opportunity to support consumers in transitioning away from them. This is what European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen is trying to do with her new 'REPower EU' plan to reduce the EU's energy dependency and boost the use of climate-friendly energy sources. EU leaders should follow the Commission's lead, focusing on making the use of green energy more affordable and easily accessible for all Europeans, instead of spending money to prop up fossil fuels. Enlargement
On April 8th, von der Leyen surprised officials in Brussels and EU capitals by handing over an EU membership questionnaire to Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelenskyy in Kyiv. The questionnaire is a technical document to clarify the inner workings of the applicant country. The Commission uses the document to inform its advice on

whether the EU should open accession talks. Filling out the questionnaire is often a long and tedious process. War-torn Kyiv, however, managed to deliver its answers within ten days, sparking suspicion that the European Commission may have drafted at least part of the responses to speed up the process. Von der Leyen wants to convince member-states to grant candidate status to Ukraine at their next summit in June. The Commission's pressure on EU governments is working. Many think that Ukraine is not ready to join the EU yet, but they know the EU cannot afford to keep it in the waiting room for years, as it has done with other candidates like North Macedonia. That is why Emmanuel Macron has come up with the idea of a 'European political community', which would bring together the EU and like-minded countries such as Ukraine, Moldova and Georgia, and also the UK. Macron's efforts to reconcile the EU's goodwill towards Ukraine with the harsh reality of EU accession are laudable, but he has so far offered little explanation of how such a political community would work. A good place to start would be former MEP Andrew Duff's idea of affiliated membership, which would upgrade current agreements like the ones the EU has with Ukraine, the UK and Switzerland for example, by offering participation in more EU policies in exchange for a commitment to respect EU values and the EU's foreign policy positions. Migration and the rule of law
The need to find creative answers to Ukraine's membership application has revived an enduring debate about a 'multi-speed' Europe both for the outer and inner circles of the EU. The Brussels institutions have been trying to find ways to deal with Poland and Hungary's breaches of EU values and disregard for ECJ rulings. Before Putin's invasion, the EU was mostly preoccupied with the Polish government's attacks on the independence of the judiciary and its refusal to abide by EU judicial decisions. But Poland's commendable efforts to assist Ukraine and its role at the forefront of the EU's response to the invasion have softened relations between Brussels and Warsaw (despite Poland's continuing breaches of EU law and values). Hungary's Viktor Orbán, on the other hand, is being difficult – especially since he won re-election in a landslide victory in April. On April 5th, the European Commission triggered its new 'rule of law conditionality mechanism' against Hungary (a law that allows the EU to suspend funding to a member-state if it suspects the money is being used to breach the rule of law). Budapest is now blocking the EU's sixth package of sanctions against Russia, allegedly because it cannot find ways to disentangle itself from Russian oil fast enough. Critics of the EU's voting rules on foreign policy – which generally require unanimity among all EU member-states and can therefore be vetoed by any single country – are getting louder in the face of Orbán's antics. Orbán's cosiness with Putin and his current refusal to toe the EU's line on Russia is dividing the 'Visegrad' group (Hungary, Poland, Slovakia and the Czech Republic). Some EU officials hope that this new animosity will help break the gridlock over Article 7 procedures – which allows for the voting rights of a member-state to be suspended in the event of a serious and persistent breach of EU values. Such a penalty requires the unanimous vote of all other member-states. The EU institutions have launched Article 7 procedures against both Hungary and Poland, but these have been blocked because of the alliance between Budapest and Warsaw. Neither is likely to change tack despite their falling out over relations with Russia: both could end up being penalised if one of them unblocks the process. The European

Commission is walking a fine line here. On the one hand, both Poland and Hungary will need financial support to deal with the consequences of Putin's invasion. On the other hand, problems with corruption and the rule of law in both countries are far from being resolved. The Commission is still withholding money from the recovery fund for Poland, because of doubts over Warsaw's willingness to properly audit how the money is spent. While the EU is channelling money to Poland so that it can deal with the flow of Ukrainian refugees, it is becoming clearer that more will be needed as the war rages on. Hungary says it will need €15-18 billion to modernise the country's energy infrastructure if it is to support oil sanctions. If the EU releases money to Hungary and Poland, it should insist on attaching it to rule of law requirements, including regular audits on how and where the money is spent and stringent public procurement procedures. EU leaders have to prepare for the long haul and be willing to pull out all the stops in preserving their unity. Tweet this Putin's aggression is unlikely to solve disagreements over what EU migration policies should look like. If anything, it may actually make them more difficult. Fears of a looming food crisis in Africa are mounting after Russia seized or blockaded Ukraine's main ports in the Black Sea. Russia and Ukraine together supply around 30 per cent of the world's wheat, but some parts of the world are more exposed to disruptions of supply than others. North Africa will be particularly hit if the war continues. Food scarcity will probably drive people out of their countries. The initial unity that was evident when the EU pushed through a law to protect Ukrainian refugees is unlikely to be repeated when it comes to unblocking some of the trickier migration-related dossiers, like whether and how to distribute asylum seekers within the bloc and how to deal with irregular migrants, particularly if migrant flows increase. Winners and losers beyond the battlefield
Putin's invasion has created winners and losers in Brussels. Poland has garnered significant goodwill and is likely to receive its share of the EU's post-pandemic recovery money. Ursula von der Leyen's particular leadership style – centralised and focused on the big files to the detriment of more technical dossiers – is suitable for steering a sometimes incohesive organisation like the EU through a war. Macron is another obvious winner: with German Chancellor Olaf Scholz mostly out of the picture and Britain out of the club, he has emerged as the EU's most influential leader. His ideas may not always be workable, but at least he is daring enough to put them on the table. Germany's Scholz, in comparison, has taken a big reputational hit in the past few weeks. The hesitations and wobbles with which the German government has faced both a gas embargo and the supply of weapons supply to Ukraine have eroded Berlin's political capital. Attacks have come from both eastern European countries, which accuse Germany of having been naive and complacent in its dealings with Putin; and southern countries, which are annoyed that Berlin, only too happy to have lectured them on austerity during the euro crisis, finds it so hard to accept that a major security crisis should result in significant costs to its economy. Hungary, already isolated, is further alienating partners in Europe and beyond. <a href="https://cer.eu/insights/four-questions-how-russian-

assault-ukraine-will-affect-europe">Those who hoped that Putin’s invasion would change voters’ minds about illiberal leaders like Viktor Orbán turned out to be wrong. Orbán has moved from being a mere annoyance to a serious problem without an easy solution. A third, a perhaps less obvious loser, is the EU's Green Deal. The need to phase out Russian gas much faster than foreseen has put a spanner in the works of the Union's 'Fit for 55' plan to reduce greenhouse emissions. Because many countries relied on gas as a transitional energy source while phasing out other, more polluting ones, like oil and coal, around a third of member-states are now pushing for a delay of the plan, according to senior diplomats. Overall, the EU is holding up surprisingly well, three months into Putin's war. It has managed to swiftly agree on sanctions, channelled money and weapons to Ukraine and welcomed large numbers of those fleeing Putin's brutal aggression. EU leaders have taken brave decisions although much remains to be done, especially on energy. Crucially, neither the EU nor its allies have been able to stop Putin yet. The longer the war continues, the greater the strains on European unity will be. EU leaders have to prepare for the long haul and be willing to pull out all the stops in preserving their unity. The biggest beneficiary of division would be Putin. Camino Mortera-Martinez is head of the Brussels office at the Centre for European Reform.

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Permalink Submitted by CIUDADANO on 24 May 2022, 10:21 am.

Corruption in Poland is Donald Tusk and his entire party, along with the entire EPP. Corruption does not exist in the Polish government, but it does exist in the European Commission. Look at Spain, where all political parties are corrupt, but that Spain supports Germany, nothing about it does not say. So if you want to write, write the truth, because these values of EU are corruption and hate

<!-- /comment -->

<!--
<h3 class="title">STATE OF THE UNION: THE EU, THREE MONTHS INTO PUTIN'S WAR</h3>
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Permalink Submitted by Ian on 25 May 2022, 5:27 pm.

Much to both agree and disagree with. On balance it does seem rather rose tinted spectacles. Two notable omissions. Firstly, although it talks about about the EPF and the €hundreds millions promised I've yet to see any media reports of this finding it's way to the battlefield, i.e. how much of it has happened? Secondly, one can't help but notice the rhetoric between the CEE and DEU, FRA, ITA, and the real possibility that their strategic compasses will point even more to non-EU for their security needs.

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a.addthis_button_facebook_like,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_send,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_share,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_foursquare,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_linkedin_counter,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_pinterest_pinit,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_tweet{display:inline-block}.addthis_toolbox
span.addthis_follow_label{display:none}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style

span.addthis_follow_label{display:block;white-space:nowrap}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style a{display:block}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style.addthis_32x32_style a{line-height:2pc;height:2pc}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style .at300bs{margin-right:4px;float:left}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_20x20_style span{line-height:20px}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_32x32_style span{line-height:2pc}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style .addthis_button_compact .at15t_compact,.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style a{float:left}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style a.addthis_button_tweet{margin-top:-2px}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style .addthis_button_compact .at15t_compact{margin-right:4px}.addthis_default_style .addthis_separator{margin:0 5px;display:inline}div.atclear{clear:both}.addthis_default_style .addthis_separator,.addthis_default_style .at4-icon,.addthis_default_style .at300b,.addthis_default_style .at300bo,.addthis_default_style .at300bs,.addthis_default_style .at300m{float:left}.at300b img,.at300bo img{border:0}a.at300b .at4-icon,a.at300m .at4-icon{display:block}.addthis_default_style .at300b,.addthis_default_style .at300bo,.addthis_default_style .at300m{padding:0 2px}.at300b,.at300bo,.at300bs,.at300m{cursor:pointer}.addthis_button_facebook_like.at300b:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_like.at300bs:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_send.at300b:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_send.at300bs:hover{opacity:1}.addthis_20x20_style .at15t,.addthis_20x20_style .at300bs{overflow:hidden;display:block;height:20px!important;width:20px!important;line-height:20px!important}.addthis_32x32_style .at15t,.addthis_32x32_style .at300bs{overflow:hidden;display:block;height:2pc!important;width:2pc!important;line-height:2pc!important}.at300bs{overflow:hidden;display:block;background-position:0 0;height:1pc;width:1pc;line-height:1pc!important}.addthis_default_style .at15t_compact,.addthis_default_style .at15t_expanded{margin-right:4px}#at_share .at_item{width:123px!important;padding:4px;margin-right:2px;border:1px solid #fff}#at16p{background:url();z-index:10000001;position:absolute;top:50%;left:50%;width:300px;padding:10px;margin:0 auto;margin-top:-185px;margin-left:-155px;font-family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;color:#5e5e5e}#at_share{margin:0;padding:0}#at16pt{position:relative;background:#f2f2f2;height:13px;padding:5px 10px}#at16pt a,#at16pt h4{font-weight:700}#at16pt h4{display:inline;margin:0;padding:0;font-size:9pt;color:#4c4c4c;cursor:default}#at16pt a{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;color:#4c4c4c;text-decoration:none;padding:2px}#at15sptx:focus,#at16pt a:focus{outline:thin dotted}#at15s #at16pf a{top:1px}#_atssh{width:1px!important;height:1px!important;border:0!important}.atm{width:10pc!important;padding:0;margin:0;line-height:9pt;letter-spacing:normal;font-family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;color:#444;background:url();padding:4px}.atm-

f{text-align:right;border-top:1px solid #ddd;padding:5px 8px}.atm-i{background:#fff;border:1px solid #d5d6d6;padding:0;margin:0;box-shadow:1px 1px 5px rgba(0,0,0,.15)}.atm-s{margin:0!important;padding:0!important}.atm-s a:focus{border:transparent;outline:0;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-s a,.atm-s a{display:block;text-decoration:none;padding:4px 10px;color:#235dab!important;font-weight:400;font-style:normal;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-s .at_bold{color:#235dab!important}#at_hover.atm-s a:hover,.atm-s a:hover{background:#2095f0;text-decoration:none;color:#fff!important}#at_hover.atm-s .at_bold{font-weight:700}#at_hover.atm-s a:hover .at_bold{color:#fff!important}.atm-s a .at-label{vertical-align:middle;margin-left:5px;direction:ltr}.at_PinItButton{display:block;width:40px;height:20px;padding:0;margin:0;background-image:url(//s7.addthis.com/static/t00/pinit00.png);background-repeat:no-repeat}.at_PinItButton:hover{background-position:0 -20px}.addthis_toolbox .addthis_button_pinterest_pinit{position:relative}.at-share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget span{vertical-align:baseline!important}#at16pf{height:auto;text-align:right;padding:4px 8px}.at-privacy-info{position:absolute;left:7px;bottom:7px;cursor:pointer;text-decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;line-height:9pt;letter-spacing:.2px;color:#666}.at-privacy-info:hover{color:#000}.body .wsb-social-share .wsb-social-share-button-vert{padding-top:0;padding-bottom:0}.body .wsb-social-share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_tweet.wsb-social-share-button{padding-top:40px}.body .wsb-social-share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_facebook_like.wsb-social-share-button{padding-top:21px}@media print{#at4-follow,#at4-share,#at4-thankyou,#at4-whatsnext,#at4m-mobile,#at15s,.at4,.at4-recommended{display:none!important}}@media screen and (max-width:400px){.at4win{width:100%}}@media screen and (max-height:700px) and (max-width:400px){.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended-container{height:122px;overflow:hidden}.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:first-child{border-bottom:1px solid #c5c5c5}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-branding-logo{font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-decoration:none;font-size:10px;display:inline-block;margin:2px 0;letter-spacing:.2px}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-icon{background-image:url("")}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-icon,.at-branding-logo .at-privacy-icon{display:inline-block;height:10px;width:10px;margin-left:4px;margin-right:3px;margin-bottom:-1px;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-branding-logo .at-privacy-icon{background-image:url("")}.at-branding-logo span{text-decoration:none}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-addthis,.at-branding-logo .at-branding-powered-by{color:#666}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-addthis:hover{color:#333}.at-cv-with-image .at-branding-addthis,.at-

cv-with-image .at-branding-addthis:hover{color:#fff}a.at-branding-logo:visited{color:initial}.at-branding-info{display:inline-block;padding:0 5px;color:#666;border:1px solid #666;border-radius:50%;font-size:10px;line-height:9pt;opacity:.7;transition:all .3s ease;text-decoration:none}.at-branding-info span{border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);height:1px;margin:-1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}.at-branding-info:before{content:'i';font-family:Times New Roman}.at-branding-info:hover{color:#0780df;border-color:#0780df}</style><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" src="https://s7.addthis.com/static/menu.c9fe060fcef7c720d644.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" src="https://s7.addthis.com/static/layers.fa6cd1947ce26e890d3d.js"></script><style type="text/css">.at-share-dock.atss{top:auto;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;width:100%;max-width:100%;z-index:1000200;box-shadow:0 0 1px 1px #e2dfe2}.at-share-dock.at-share-dock-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-share-dock.atss-top{bottom:auto;top:0}.at-share-dock a{width:auto;transition:none;color:#fff;text-decoration:none;box-sizing:content-box;-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;-moz-box-sizing:content-box}.at-share-dock a:hover{width:auto}.at-share-dock .at4-count{height:43px;padding:5px 0 0;line-height:20px;background:#fff;font-family:Helvetica neue,arial}.at-share-dock .at4-count span{width:100%}.at-share-dock .at4-count .at4-share-label{color:#848484;font-size:10px;letter-spacing:1px}.at-share-dock .at4-count .at4-counter{top:2px;position:relative;display:block;color:#222;font-size:22px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at4-count{height:36px;line-height:1pc;padding-top:4px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at4-count .at4-counter{font-size:18px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper,.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium a .at-icon-wrapper{padding:6px 0}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count{height:26px;line-height:1;padding-top:3px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count .at4-share-label{font-size:8px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count .at4-counter{font-size:14px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper,.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small a .at-icon-wrapper{padding:4px 0}</style><style type="text/css">div.at-share-close-control.ats-dark,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-dark,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-dark{background:#262b30}div.at-share-close-control.ats-light,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-light,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-light{background:#fff}div.at-share-close-control.ats-gray,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-gray,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}.atss{position:fixed;top:20%;width:3pc;z-index:100020;background:none}.at-share-close-control{position:relative;width:3pc;overflow:auto}.at-share-open-control-left{position:fixed;top:20%;z-index:100020;left:0;width:22px}.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow.at-left{float:right}.atss-left{left:0;float:left;right:auto}.atss-right{left:auto;float:right;right:0}.atss-right.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow.at-right{position:relative;right:0;overflow:auto}.atss-right.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow{float:left}.at-share-open-control-right{position:fixed;top:20%;z-index:100020;right:0;width:22px;float:right}.atss-right .at-share-close-control .at4-arrow{float:left}.atss.atss-right a{float:right}.atss.atss-right .at4-share-title{float:right;overflow:hidden}.atss .at-share-btn,.atss a{position:relative;display:block;width:3pc;margin:0;outline-offset:-1px;text-align:center;float:left;transition:width .15s ease-in-out;overflow:hidden;background:#e8e8e8;z-index:100030;cursor:pointer}.at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.atss-right .at-share-btn{float:right}.atss .at-share-btn{border:0;padding:0}.atss .at-share-

btn:focus,.atss .at-share-btn:hover,.atss a:focus,.atss a:hover{width:4pc}.atss .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper,.atss a .at-icon-wrapper{display:block;padding:8px 0}.atss .at-share-btn:last-child,.atss a:last-child{border:none}.atss .at-share-btn span .at-icon,.atss a span .at-icon{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:50% 50%;width:2pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;border:none;padding:0;margin:0 auto;overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer;cursor:hand}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:17px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-size:9px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}.at4-share .at4-share-count,.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at4-share .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at4-share .at4-share-count-anchor{padding-bottom:8px;text-decoration:none;transition:padding .15s ease-in-out .15s,width .15s ease-in-out}</style><style type="text/css">#at4-drawer-outer-container{top:0;width:20pc;position:fixed}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline{position:relative}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-right{float:right;right:0;left:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-left{float:left;left:0;right:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown,#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown *{z-index:999999}#at4-drawer-outer-container,#at4-drawer-outer-container .at4-drawer-outer,#at-drawer{height:100%;overflow-y:auto;overflow-x:hidden}.at4-drawer-push-content-right-back{position:relative;right:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-right{position:relative;left:20pc!important}.at4-drawer-push-content-left-back{position:relative;left:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-left{position:relative;right:20pc!important}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:0}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:0}#at-drawer{top:0;z-index:9999999;height:100%;animation-duration:.4s}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-right{right:-20pc}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-left{left:-20pc}#at-drawer .at-recommended-label{padding:0 0 0 20px;color:#999;line-height:3pc;font-size:18px;font-weight:300;cursor:default}#at-drawer-arrow{width:30px;height:5pc}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-dark{background:#262b30}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer-open-arrow{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA

6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjk3ODNCQjdERUQ3QjExRTM5NjFGRUZBODc3
MTIwMTNCIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjk3ODNCQjdFRUQ3QjExR
TM5NjFGRUZBODc3MTIwMTNCIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOml
uc3RhbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OTc4M0JCN0JFRDdCMTFFMzk2MUZFRkE4NzcxMj
AxM0IiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OTc4M0JCN0NFRDdCMTFF
Mzk2MUZFRkE4NzcxMjAxM0IiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJE
Rj4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz7kstzCAAAB4ElEQVR42uyWv0oDQRDGb9dYimgVjliID2C
a9AGfwtZob2Grja1PIFj7EhGCYK99VPBPOkVMp8X5rc6FeN7dfjOksMjAxwXZ3667O
zvfLKRr682l5ZV9aDh+fxsnRHhoDzqGLjFBi4XOoFtoAxowoB893o/w7WpAl/
+QgQMBwwRdTPhUC2lAV/
wDA7qy5WOgq9psHejqTqkKdLE7KYCv0JZjMgBgB58raBG6mP1K6j2pT099T+qMU
OeeOss1wDcEIA1PnQXy576rAUI0oFMoC7VCnn40Gs8Pd4lAiXNUKmJ0lh1mPzGEWi
yUCqAGW3Pwv4IvUJsFO9CHgP3Zr6Te0xwgAf3LxaAjS241pbikCRkOg+nSJdV4p8H
OPl3vvRYI5dtrgVDvvcWovcWovcWovcWovcWovcWovQChWNywNpqvdAKtQp/
QNmPUIQ6kwwqt2Xmsxf6GMPM1Pptsbz45CPmXqKb+15Gz4J/
LZcDSNIqBlQlbB0afe1mmUDWiCNKFZRq0VKMeXY1CTDq2sJLWsCmoaBBRqNRR6
qBKC6qCaj2rDIqaXBGiXHEaom00h1S+K3fVlr6HNuqgvgCh0+owt21bybQn8+mZ7
8mcEebcM2e5+T2ZX24ZqCph0qn1vgQYAJ/
KDpLQr2tPAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC);background-repeat:no-
repeat;width:13px;height:23px;margin:28px 0 0 8px}.at-left #at-drawer-open-
arrow{background-position:0 -46px}.ats-dark #at-drawer-open-
arrow{background-position:0 -23px}.ats-dark.at-left #at-drawer-open-
arrow{background-position:0 -69px}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-
browsers{position:fixed;top:40%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-
position:0 0!important;z-index:9999999}.at4-drawer-inline #at-drawer-
arrow{position:absolute}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers.at-
right{right:0}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers.at-left{left:0}.at4-
drawer-push-animation-left{transition:left .4s ease-in-out .15s}.at4-drawer-push-
animation-right{transition:right .4s ease-in-out .15s}#at-drawer.drawer-
push.at4-drawer-push-animation-right{right:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-
drawer-push-animation-right-back{right:-20pc!important}#at-drawer.drawer-
push.at4-drawer-push-animation-left{left:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-
push-animation-left-back{left:-20pc!important}#at-drawer .at4-
closebutton.drawer-
close{content:'X';color:#999;display:block;position:absolute;margin:0;top:0;right
:0;width:3pc;height:45px;line-height:45px;overflow:hidden;opacity:.5}#at-
drawer.ats-dark .at4-closebutton.drawer-close{color:#fff}#at-drawer .at4-
closebutton.drawer-close:hover{opacity:1}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-
recommended .at4-logo-container a{color:#666}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:0}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{margin:2px 0 0
21px;color:#ddd}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-
recommended-
item{position:relative;padding:0;width:20pc;height:180px;margin:0}#at-
drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-
item .at4-recommended-item-img
a:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rgba
(0,0,0,.65);z-index:1000000;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}#at-drawer.at4-
recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item.at-hover .at4-
recommended-item-img a:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.8)}#at-drawer .at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-

img,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{width:20pc;height:180px;float:none}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{width:100%;position:absolute;bottom:0;left:0;height:70px}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{color:#fff;position:absolute;height:52px;top:0;left:20px;right:20px;margin:0;padding:0;line-height:25px;font-size:20px;font-weight:600;z-index:1000001;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:link{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;top:auto;bottom:10px;left:20px;width:auto;color:#ccc}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container{margin-left:20px}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a:hover{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at-logo{margin:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-follow.at-mobile{display:none!important}.at4-follow{position:fixed;top:0;right:0;font-weight:400;color:#666;cursor:default;z-index:10001}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner{position:relative;padding:10px 24px 10px 15px}.at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control{border:0 solid #c5c5c5;border-width:1px 0 1px 1px;margin-top:-1px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container{margin-left:9pt}.at4-follow.at4-follow-24 .at4-follow-container{height:24px;line-height:23px;font-size:13px}.at4-follow.at4-follow-32 .at4-follow-container{width:15pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-follow-label{display:inline-block;height:24px;line-height:24px;margin-right:10px;padding:0;cursor:default;float:left}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-icon-wrapper{height:24px;width:24px}.at4-follow.ats-transparent .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-transparent{border-color:transparent}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-dark{background:#262b30;border-color:#000;color:#fff}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at-follow-close-control{background-color:#262b30}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-inner{background:#fff;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-gray .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-close-control,.at-follow-open-control.ats-light{background:#e5e5e5}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;width:20px;cursor:pointer;display:none}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control div{display:block;line-height:20px;text-indent:-9999em;margin-top:calc(50% + 1px);overflow:hidden}.at-follow-open-control div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 -2px}.at-follow-open-control{position:fixed;height:35px;top:0;right:0;padding-top:10px;z-index:10002}.at-follow-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-btn:focus,.at-follow-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at4-follow-24 .at-follow-btn{height:25px;line-height:0;width:25px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px 5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-tbx-

element .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin-right:13px;margin-top:13px}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at-icon{float:left}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at300bs{display:inline-block;float:left;cursor:pointer}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon,.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{margin:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn{padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-label{display:none}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;font-weight:700}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container.at-share-tbx-element{padding-top:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin:0 2px;line-height:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;background-color:transparent}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:focus,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:link{text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare.at4-mobile .at-label{display:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommendedbox-outer-container{display:inline}.at4-recommended-outer{position:static}.at4-recommended{top:20%;margin:0;text-align:center;font-weight:400;font-size:13px;line-height:17px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal{text-align:left}.at4-recommended-recommendedbox{padding:0;z-index:inherit}.at4-recommended-recommended{padding:40px 0}.at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:340px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:15pc}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:10px;max-height:230px}.at4-recommended-text-only .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:130px}.at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:5px;overflow-y:hidden}.at4-minimal{background:none;color:#000;border:none!important;box-shadow:none!important}@media screen and (max-width:900px){.at4-recommended-horizontal

.at4-recommended-item,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{width:15pc}}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:0 0 10px}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:20px 0 0!important}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended .at-h3.at-recommended-label{margin:0;padding:0;font-weight:300;font-size:18px;line-height:24px;color:#464646;width:100%;display:inline-block;zoom:1}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item{display:inline-block;zoom:1;position:relative;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;width:200px;margin:10px}.addthis_recommended_horizontal .at4-recommended-item{border:none}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{color:#666;font-size:9px;position:absolute;top:-20px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img .at-tli,.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img a{position:absolute;left:0}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 20px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 10px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item{width:140px;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{position:relative;text-align:center;width:100%;height:200px;line-height:0;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{display:block;width:100%;height:200px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{height:140px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;min-height:0;min-width:0;max-height:none;max-width:none;margin:0;padding:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:74px;overflow:hidden;padding:20px;text-align:left;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:50px;padding:15px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:54px;margin:0 0 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;word-wrap:break-word;font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:18px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:9pt;line-height:1pc;height:33px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:hover .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{text-decoration:underline}.at4-recommended a:link,.at4-recommended a:visited{text-decoration:none;color:#464646}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:underline;color:#000}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{display:block;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;font-size:11px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{font-size:9px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:15px 0 0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item{display:block;width:auto;max-width:100%;height:60px;border:none;margin:0 0 15px;box-

shadow:none;background:none}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{width:60px;height:60px;float:left}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{border-top:none;margin:0;height:60px;padding:3px 5px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:38px;margin:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;bottom:0}.at4-recommended .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{text-align:left}.at4-no-image-light-recommended,.at4-no-image-minimal-recommended{background-color:#f2f2f2!important}.at4-no-image-gray-recommended{background-color:#e6e6e5!important}.at4-no-image-dark-recommended{background-color:#4e555e!important}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-repeat:no-repeat!important;background-position:center!important;width:100%!important;height:100%!important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjlFNUUyQTg3MTI0RDExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjlFNUUyQTg4MTI0RDExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODUxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBODYxMjREMTFFMz
g3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6oCfPiAAABfUlEQVR42uyWTU/
DMAyGm3bdBxp062hHe+PC//
9HCIkDYpNAO7CPAuWN5Eohyhpno2GHWqq8pO78xHHsiLquH4L/
l6cwuBAZaOPKs//YBFIJIR59UiAt7huYi90aE/
UQakTDLaL26RUEAAJqiefm93T9Bpj1X4O0bY0OIUXCpYBJvYDAUWyAUCWliHGTcn
pqRMaM72ImRAJVknYG+eb4YEDIBeU0zGnsBLK1ODogYSsLhDwIJeVVk18lzfNA4ER
GZNXi59UCIQhiYDilpSm/jp4awLxDvWhlf4/
nGe8+LLuSt+SZul28ggaHG6gNVhDR+IuRFzOoxGKWwG7vVFm5AAQxgcqYpzrjFj
R9zwPH5LSuT7XlNr2MQm5LzqjLpncNNaM+s8M27Y60g3FwhoSMzrtUQllgLtRs5pZ
2cB4IhbvQbGRZv1NsrhyS8+SI5Mo9RJWpjAI1xqKL+0iEP180vy214JbeR12AyOgsHI
7e0NfFyKv0ID1ID+IqPwIMAOeljGQOryBmAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/

IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi1
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTM2MTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTM3MTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzQxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIx
RUUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzUxMjRGMTFFM
zg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJE
Rj4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz5GfbtkAAAAxklEQVR42qRSTQvCMAxduk53mEOHKFPP/
v8/5cGTiIibivVFUomlG7gFHvloXpKmJefcPhkmNyvGEWj+IOZA6ckPImoxxVwOLvCv
XUzkpayNCpRQK64IbOBnAYGAXMeMslNlU+CzrIEdCkxi5DPAoz6BE8ZuVNdKJuL8r
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YlkAM128j1z0nHWKSUbIKDL/msHktwADAPptQo+vkZNLAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!
important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-
image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-minimal-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi1
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTMyMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTMzMTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODkxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBOEExMjREMTFFMzg
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eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6dfDQvAAABg0lEQVR42uyWS0vDQBDH82jaKNW0qUltbl
68e/Di98eLBz+CCB5EBaWIpUat/4UJLMuame1j7SEDYbqbKfPLvHbDi8ur8+D/
5T4K9kR6xrr27D+xgdS3N9d3PilQFmcNzN6mxkbdhxrQcoGofXkFAUAINcVzrG2vsP
8KmJdtg7SlxoRQouBywOReQOAosUDoklPEpEU5XDciqeB/
iRAig6pIO4P8CHysBBDqg0palrR2Alkwjj5RsDUDoRqhorpq6quifRkInKiIPLf4eWIgQo
LoWbq0stXXn10DmDeoR2PsL/
E84N0Hk5Wypc70dMkGGhzOoeb4gpjW34K6GEFljFkGu6XTZJUCEMQBVCHs6kI60
MycB47FyUmo20oPvYJCzhVnvIsR3zg5ghoRTNpyHKTBBhIJTt6pFsoZ9iLDZswcB5u
BULhnho0a66eazaFDca59Hym1e4guQ4rCO4Fu/

T4Sw8Gk+c3MghN6H+8CRKVg4tB6fV8XI6/SgXQgHYir/
AowAMU5TskhKVUNAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-recommended-vertical
.at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-
item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-minimal-
recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-
image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTNBMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTNCMTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzgxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzkxMjRGMTFFMz
g3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz65Fr9cAAAA0ElEQVR42qRRuQrCQBDd3SSaIgYNosSrtLe
w8f+xsfAnYmEVRMR4YHwjExjCbsBk4DHHzptjR2+2u7VqJ3efjTNQ/
EEMgbgiv46H/QNTDPnhCv/
mYiLPI21EIIaaUEVgBj+oETQQypgRtidsXfNJpsACBXo28gWgUd9AjrEL0TXhiSh/
XhWudlZI/kCdLPtFUGMRCni9p6kl+kAq/
D5UavmzX2fNd87obsCSfztnrOR0rjvTiRImkoyAQQNRyZ2jhjenGNVBOpF1WZatyV8
BBgBJ+irgS/KHdAAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)!important}#at-drawer.ats-dark,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-
recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}#at-drawer.ats-gray,.at4-
recommended.ats-gray .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer.ats-light,.at4-recommended.ats-
light .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption{background:#fff}.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-
vertical .at4-recommended-item{background:none}.at4-recommended.ats-
dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption a:hover,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption
a:link,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-
item-caption a:visited,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-
recommended-item-caption small,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-
recommended-item-caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at-logo a:hover,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{color:#fff}.at4-
recommended-vertical-logo{padding-top:0;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-
vertical-logo .at4-logo-container{line-height:10px}.at4-recommended-horizontal-
logo{text-align:center}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-
horizontal-logo{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-
recommended-horizontal{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at-
logo{margin:10px 0 0;padding:0;height:25px;overflow:auto;-ms-box-

sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at-logo{text-align:left}.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a.at-sponsored-link{color:#666}.at4-recommended-class .at4-logo-container a:hover,.at4-recommendedbox-outer-container .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at4-logo-container a:hover{color:#000}</style><style type="text/css">.at-recommendedjumbo-outer-container{margin:0;padding:0;border:0;background:none;color:#000}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer{position:relative;width:100%;height:510px;overflow:hidden;transition:all .3s ease-in-out}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer{height:250px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #bg-link:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #bg-link:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.85)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer *,.at-recommendedjumbo-footer :after,.at-recommendedjumbo-footer :before{box-sizing:border-box}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #at-recommendedjumbo-footer-bg{animation:atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground 1s ease-in-out 1;animation-fill-mode:forwards}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-top-holder{position:absolute;top:0;padding:0 40px;width:100%}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-top-holder{padding:0 20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-recommendedjumbo-footer-inner{position:relative;text-align:center;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;z-index:2;width:100%}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:40px 0 0;max-height:30px}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:20px 0 0;max-height:20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:300;font-size:24px;line-height:24px;color:#fff;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:150;font-size:14px;line-height:14px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:20px 0 0;min-height:3pc;max-height:78pt}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:10px 0 0;min-height:24px;max-height:54px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:3pc;line-height:52px;font-weight:700;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:24px;line-height:27px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a{text-decoration:none;color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a:visited{color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:20px 0 0;display:inline-block;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px;color:#ccc;cursor:default}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:10px 0 0;height:14px;line-height:14px;font-size:9pt}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{position:absolute;bottom:20px;margin:auto;left:0;right:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{bottom:10px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a.at-sponsored-link{color:#ccc}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer div #at-recommendedjumbo-logo-link{padding:2px 0 0 11px;text-decoration:none;line-height:20px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9px;color:#ccc}@keyframes atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground{0% {transform:scale(1,1)}to{transform:scale(1.1,1.1)}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-resp-share-

element{position:relative;padding:0;margin:0;font-size:0;line-height:0}.at-resp-share-element:after,.at-resp-share-element:before{content:" ";display:table}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count-container,.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;*display:inline;*zoom:1;margin:0 2px 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;line-height:0;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;background-color:transparent}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{float:left}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0 0 0 5px;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-icon,.at-resp-share-element .at-label{cursor:pointer}.at-resp-share-element .at4-share-count-container{text-decoration:none;float:right;padding-right:15px;font-size:9pt}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-share-btn{margin-right:5px}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn{padding:5px;margin-right:5px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-share-tbx-element{position:relative;margin:0;color:#fff;font-size:0}.at-share-tbx-element,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;padding:0;line-height:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{cursor:pointer;margin:0 5px 5px 0;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:0;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;background-color:transparent;color:inherit;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);outline-offset:-1px;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at-icon-wrapper{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element .at-label{margin:0 7.5px 0 2.5px;text-decoration:none;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block;background:none;height:0;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at_native_button{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .addthis_counter.addthis_bubble_style{margin:0 2px;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}.at-share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget{display:block}.at-share-tbx-element.at-share-tbx-native .at300b{vertical-align:middle}.at-style-responsive .at-share-btn{padding:5px}.at-style-jumbo{display:table}.at-style-jumbo .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-weight:700}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at-style-jumbo .at-share-btn-elements{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at_flat_counter{cursor:pointer;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:700;text-transform:uppercase;display:inline-block;position:relative;vertical-align:top;height:auto;margin:0 5px;padding:0 6px;left:-

1px;background:#ebebeb;color:#32363b;transition:all .2s ease}.at_flat_counter:after{top:30%;left:-4px;content:"";position:absolute;border-width:5px 8px 5px 0;border-style:solid;border-color:transparent #ebebeb transparent transparent;display:block;width:0;height:0;transform:translateY(360deg)}.at_flat_counter:hover{background:#e1e2e2}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-thankyou-background{top:0;right:0;left:0;bottom:0;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;z-index:9999999;background-image:url();background:hsla(217,6%,46%,.95)}.at4-thankyou-background.at-thankyou-shown{position:fixed}.at4-thankyou-inner{position:absolute;width:100%;top:10%;left:50%;margin-left:-50%;text-align:center}.at4-thankyou-mobile .at4-thankyou-inner{top:5%}.thankyou-description{font-weight:400}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner{position:relative;width:100%;height:100%}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x{position:absolute;top:15px;right:15px;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;padding:20px;margin:0;cursor:pointer;transition:opacity .25s ease-in;opacity:.4;background:url("") no-repeat center center;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-99999em;border:1px solid transparent}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:focus,.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:hover{border:1px solid #fff;border-radius:50%;outline:0}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo{position:absolute;bottom:10px;display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:11px;cursor:pointer;-webkit-transition:opacity .25s ease-in;moz-transition:opacity .25s ease-in;transition:opacity .25s ease-in;opacity:.5;z-index:100020;color:#fff;padding:2px 0 0 13px}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo .at-branding-addthis,.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo .at-branding-info{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo:hover,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .at4lb-inner a#at4-palogo:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#fff;opacity:1}.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark{background-image:url("");background:rgba(0,0,0,.85)}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-title{color:#fff;font-size:38.5px;margin:10px 20px;line-height:38.5px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .thankyou-description,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .thankyou-title{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-description{color:#fff;font-size:18px;margin:10px 0;line-height:24px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background .at4-thanks-icons{padding-top:10px}.at4-thankyou-mobile *{-webkit-overflow-

scrolling:touch}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at-logo{display:none}.at4-thankyou .at-h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0 50px 0 20px;padding:1px 0 0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4-thanks{padding-top:50px;text-align:center}.at4-thanks label{display:block;margin:0 0 15px;font-size:1pc;line-height:1pc}.at4-thanks .at4-h2{background:none;border:none;margin:0 0 10px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:28px;font-weight:300;color:#000}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons{position:relative;height:2pc}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons .at-thankyou-label{display:block;padding-bottom:10px;font-size:14px;color:#666}.at4-thankyou-layer .at-follow .at-icon-wrapper{width:2pc;height:2pc}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommended-toaster{position:fixed;top:auto;bottom:0;right:0;z-index:100021}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-light{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-gray{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#f2f2f2}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at4-recommended-container{padding-top:0;margin:0}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label{line-height:1pc;font-size:1pc;text-align:left;padding:20px 0 0 20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:11px;line-height:11px;margin:10px 0 6px;height:30px}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-gray,.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-light{color:#464646}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-dark{color:#fff}.at4-toaster-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:5px 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at4-toaster-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item{width:90pt;border:0;margin:9px 10px 0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:first-child{margin-left:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:last-child{margin-right:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{max-height:90pt;max-width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{height:90pt;width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:30px;padding:0;margin:0;height:initial}.at4-toaster-outer .ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{width:auto;line-height:14px;margin:0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo{margin:0 0 3px 20px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo .at4-logo-container.at-sponsored-logo{position:relative}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{text-align:right;font-size:10px;color:#666;float:right;position:fixed;bottom:6px;right:20px;top:initial;z-index:99999}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnext{position:fixed;bottom:0!important;right:0;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;margin:-1px;width:390px;height:90pt;overflow:hidden;font-size:9pt;font-weight:400;color:#000;z-index:1800000000}.at4-whatsnext a{color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content{height:90pt;position:relative}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-

branding{position:absolute;bottom:15px;right:10px;padding-left:9px;text-decoration:none;line-height:10px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner{position:absolute;top:15px;right:20px;bottom:15px;left:140px;text-align:left;height:105px}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a{display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner div.at-h6{text-align:left;margin:0;padding:0 0 3px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3{text-align:left;margin:5px 0;padding:0;line-height:1.2em;font-weight:400;font-size:14px;height:3pc}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{text-decoration:none;font-weight:400;color:#464646}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:hover{color:#000}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner small{position:absolute;bottom:15px;line-height:10px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default;text-align:left}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:90pt;height:90pt;overflow:hidden}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;max-height:none;max-width:none}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:0 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at-whatsnext-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark{background:#262b30}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content a.at4-logo:hover,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-light{background:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto{width:270px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content-img{display:none}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner{top:15px;right:0;left:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner.addthis_32x32_style{top:0;right:0;left:0;padding:45px 20px 0;font-size:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon-fw,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .whatsnext-msg{vertical-align:middle}.at-whatsnext-img,.at-whatsnext-img-lnk{position:absolute;left:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnextmobile{position:fixed;bottom:0;right:0;left:0;background:#fff;z-index:9999998;height:170px;font-size:28px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2{height:100%;font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{max-width:200px;display:inline-block;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{position:absolute;left:200px;right:50px;top:0;bottom:0;display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-inner{font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-img img{height:100%;width:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{font-size:1em;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;width:50px;height:50px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{width:100%;height:100%;font-size:1em;font-weight:400;text-decoration:none;opacity:.5;padding:0;cursor:pointer;background:0 0;border:0;-webkit-appearance:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-

h6{font-size:1em;margin:0;color:#a1a1a1;margin-left:2.5%;margin-top:25px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3{font-size:1em;line-height:1em;font-weight:500;height:50%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3 a{font-size:1em;text-decoration:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{font-size:.8em;line-height:.8em;font-weight:500}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{position:absolute;bottom:2px;left:200px;right:0;padding-left:2.5%;font-size:1em;line-height:.6em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small{font-size:.6em;color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:first-child{margin-right:5%;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:last-child{margin-right:2.5%;float:right}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content{height:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{color:#bfbfbf}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light{background:#fff;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:visited{color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:visited{color:#262b30}@media only screen and (min-device-width:320px) and (max-device-width:480px){.at4-whatsnextmobile{height:85px;font-size:14px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{width:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{right:25px;left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{width:25px;height:25px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{margin-top:12.5px}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-custom-mobile-bar{left:0;right:0;width:100%;height:56px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-custom-mobile-bar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-mobile-bar.atss-top{top:0;bottom:auto}.at-custom-mobile-bar.atss-bottom{top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-btns{display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter,.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{margin-top:4px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:26px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:9pt;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:3pc;width:3pc;margin:0 4px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-icon{vertical-align:top;margin:8px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium{height:3pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{margin-top:6px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:18px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-icon-wrapper{height:40px;width:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-icon{margin:6px;width:28px;height:28px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small{height:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-

mobile-bar-counter{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:1pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-icon-wrapper{height:2pc;width:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-icon{margin:4px;width:24px;height:24px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-custom-sidebar{top:20%;width:58px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-sidebar.at-custom-sidebar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-sidebar.atss-left{left:0;right:auto;float:left;border-radius:0 4px 4px 0}.at-custom-sidebar.atss-right{left:auto;right:0;float:right;border-radius:4px 0 0 4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-btns{display:inline-block;text-align:center;padding-top:4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-counter{margin-bottom:8px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:21px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-size:10px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;margin:0 4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon{vertical-align:top;margin:9px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-sidebar .at-icon-wrapper{position:relative}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count,.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-anchor .at-icon{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}</style><style type="text/css">.at-image-sharing-mobile-icon{position:absolute;background:#000 url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/44a36d35bafef33aa9455b7d3039a771.png) no-repeat top center;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.9);background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/10db525181ee0bbe1a515001be1c7818.svg),none;border-radius:3px;width:50px;height:40px;top:-9999px;left:-9999px}.at-image-sharing-tool{display:block;position:absolute;text-align:center;z-index:9001;background:none;overflow:hidden;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;font:initial;line-height:0}.at-image-sharing-tool.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.15s}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-vertical .at-share-btn{display:block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-horizontal .at-share-btn{display:inline-block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-big .at-icon{width:43px;height:43px}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-share-btn{margin:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon-wrapper{height:60px;width:100%;border-radius:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon{max-width:100%;height:54px!important;width:54px!important}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape.at-image-sharing-tool-btns{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape .at-share-btn{margin-top:8px;margin-left:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-share-btn{line-height:0;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:100%;width:100%}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon{vertical-align:top;width:2pc;height:2pc;margin:3px}</style><style

type="text/css">.at-expanding-share-button{box-sizing:border-box;position:fixed;z-index:9999}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right]{bottom:10px;right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{float:right}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{margin-right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-right:5px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper{margin-right:-3px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left]{bottom:10px;left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{float:left}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{margin-left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-left:5px}.at-expanding-share-button *,.at-expanding-share-button :after,.at-expanding-share-button :before{box-sizing:border-box}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:none;list-style:none;margin:0 5px;overflow:visible;padding:0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list>li{display:block;height:45px;position:relative;overflow:visible}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{transition:.1s;text-decoration:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{display:block;height:40px;padding:0 3px 0 0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn{position:relative;overflow:auto}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn.at-expanding-share-button-hidden[data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;position:relative}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232px%22%20height%3D%2232px%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20version%3D%221.1%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%3Ctitle%3Eshare%3C%2Ftitle%3E%3Cg%20stroke%3D%22none%22%20stroke-width%3D%221%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%3E%3Cg%20fill%3D%22%23FFFFFF%22%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M26%2C13.4285714%20C26%2C13.6220248%2025.9293162%2C13.7894338%2025.7879464%2C13.9308036%20L20.0736607%2C19.6450893%20C19.932291%2C19.786459%2019.7648819%2C19.8571429%2019.5714286%2C19.8571429%20C19.3779752%2C19.8571429%2019.2105662%2C19.786459%2019.0691964%2C19.6450893%20C18.9278267%2C19.5037195%2018.8571429%2C19.3363105%2018.8571429%2C19.1428571%20L18.8571429%2C16.2857143%20L16.3571429%2C16.2857143%20C15.6279725%2C16.2857143%2014.9750773%2C16.3080355%2014.3984375%2C16.3526786%20C13.8217977%2C16.3973217%2013.2488868%2C16.477306%2012.6796875%2C16.5926339%20C12.1104882%2C16.7079619%2011.6157015%2C16.8660704%2011.1953125%2C17.0669643%20C10.7749235%2C17.2678581%2010.3824423%2C17.5264121%2010.01

78571%2C17.8426339%20C9.65327199%2C18.1588557%209.35565592%2C18.534596%209.125%2C18.9698661%20C8.89434408%2C19.4051361%208.71391434%2C19.9203839%208.58370536%2C20.515625%20C8.45349637%2C21.1108661%208.38839286%2C21.7842224%208.38839286%2C22.5357143%20C8.38839286%2C22.9449425%208.40699386%2C23.4025272%208.44419643%2C23.9084821%20C8.44419643%2C23.9531252%208.45349693%2C24.0405499%208.47209821%2C24.1707589%20C8.4906995%2C24.3009679%208.5%2C24.3995532%208.5%2C24.4665179%20C8.5%2C24.5781256%208.46837829%2C24.6711306%208.40513393%2C24.7455357%20C8.34188956%2C24.8199408%208.25446484%2C24.8571429%208.14285714%2C24.8571429%20C8.02380893%2C24.8571429%207.9196433%2C24.7938994%207.83035714%2C24.6674107%20C7.77827355%2C24.6004461%207.72991094%2C24.5186017%207.68526786%2C24.421875%20C7.64062478%2C24.3251483%207.59040206%2C24.2135423%207.53459821%2C24.0870536%20C7.47879436%2C23.9605648%207.4397325%2C23.87128%207.41741071%2C23.8191964%20C6.47246551%2C21.6986501%206%2C20.0208395%206%2C18.7857143%20C6%2C17.3050521%206.19717065%2C16.0662252%206.59151786%2C15.0691964%20C7.79688103%2C12.0706695%2011.0520568%2C10.5714286%2016.3571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C7.71428571%20C18.8571429%2C7.52083237%2018.9278267%2C7.35342333%2019.0691964%2C7.21205357%20C19.2105662%2C7.07068382%2019.3779752%2C7%2019.5714286%2C7%20C19.7648819%2C7%2019.932291%2C7.07068382%2020.0736607%2C7.21205357%20L25.7879464%2C12.9263393%20C25.9293162%2C13.067709%2026%2C13.2351181%2026%2C13.4285714%20L26%2C13.4285714%20Z%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;transition:transform .4s ease;border-radius:50%;display:block}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon-wrapper{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;display:inline-block;height:40px;line-height:40px;text-align:center;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon{display:inline-block;height:34px;margin:3px 0;vertical-align:top;width:34px}.at-expanding-share-button [data-name]:after{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);transform:translate(0, -50%);transition:.4s;background-color:#fff;border-radius:3px;color:#666;content:attr(data-name);font-family:Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,Arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;line-height:9pt;font-weight:500;opacity:0;padding:3px 5px;position:relative;top:20px;white-space:nowrap}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-show-icons .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:block}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{transform:rotate(270deg);background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%20xmlns%3Axlink%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F1999%2Fxlink%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%3E%3Cg%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M18%2014V8h-4v6H8v4h6v6h4v-6h6v-4h-6z%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in [data-name]:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-hide-label [data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-icon-wrapper:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.5)}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{height:50px;line-height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-

button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:after{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);transition:opacity .2s ease;border-radius:50%;content:'';height:100%;opacity:0;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:100%}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:hover:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{top:25px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{margin:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-share-btn{outline:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:40px;-webkit-tap-highlight-color:transparent}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg span{height:40px;line-height:40px;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash{transform:scale(0);transition:transform ease,opacity ease-in;background-color:hsla(0,0%,100%,.3);border-radius:50%;height:40px;opacity:1;position:absolute;width:40px;z-index:10000}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash.at-expanding-share-button-click-flash-animate{transform:scale(1);opacity:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity ease;bottom:0;background-color:hsla(0,0%,87%,.7);display:block;height:auto;left:0;opacity:0;position:fixed;right:0;top:0;width:auto;z-index:9998}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay.at-expanding-share-button-hidden{height:0;width:0;z-index:-10000}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity ease;opacity:1}</style><style type="text/css">.at-tjin-element .at300b,.at-tjin-element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px 5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-tjin-element .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-element .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-tjin-element .addthis_tjin_label{display:none}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn:focus,.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-title{margin:0 0

15px}</style><style type="text/css">#addthissmartlayerscssready{color:#bada55!important}.addthis-smartlayers,div#at4-follow,div#at4-share,div#at4-thankyou,div#at4-whatsnext{padding:0;margin:0}#at4-follow-label,#at4-share-label,#at4-whatsnext-label,.at4-recommended-label.hidden{padding:0;border:none;background:none;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;height:0;width:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-arrow:hover{cursor:pointer}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-arrow:after,.addthis-smartlayers .at4-arrow:before{content:none}a.at4-logo{background:url() no-repeat left center}.at4-minimal a.at4-logo{background:url() no-repeat left center!important}button.at4-closebutton{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;padding:0;margin-right:10px;cursor:pointer;background:transparent;border:0;-webkit-appearance:none;font-size:19px;line-height:1;color:#000;text-shadow:0 1px 0 #fff;opacity:.2}button.at4-closebutton:hover{color:#000;text-decoration:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5}div.at4-arrow{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAV1JREFUeNrsmesOgyA
MhQfxwfrofTM3E10ME2i5Oeppwr9a5OMUCrh1XV+wcvNAAIAA+BiAzrmtUWln27d
bjEcC3AdODfo0BdEPhmcO4nIDvDNELi2jggk4/
k8dT7skfeKzWIEd4VUpMQKvNB7X+OZSmAZkATWC1xvipbpnLmOosbJZC08CkAeA
4E6qFUEMwLAGnlSBPCE8lW8CYnZTcimH2HoT7kSFOx5HBmCnDhTlu1p5s98G+Q
ZrxGPhZVMY1vgyAQaAAAiAAAgDQACcBOD+BvJtBWfRy7NpJK5tBe4FNzXokywV73
4wPHMQlxvgnSGyNoUP/2ACjv/
7iSeYKO3YWKzAjvCqlBiBVxqPa3ynexNJwOsN8TJbzL6JNIYYXWpMv4lIIAZgWANPqk
CeEJ7KNwExu8lpLlSpAVQarO77TyKdBsyRPuwV0h0gmoGnTWFYzVkYBoAA+l/
2FmAAt6+b5XM9mFkAAAAASUVORK5CYII=);background-repeat:no-repeat;width:20px;height:20px;margin:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em;text-align:left;cursor:pointer}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-container .at4-arrow.at-right,div.at4-arrow.at-right{background-position:-20px 0}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-container .at4-arrow.at-left,div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 0}div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-position:-60px 0}div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px 0}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-right{background-position:-20px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-position:-60px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px -20}.at4-opacity-hidden{opacity:0!important}.at4-opacity-visible{opacity:1!important}.at4-visually-hidden{position:absolute;clip:rect(1px,1px,1px,1px);padding:0;border:0;overflow:hidden}.at4-hidden-off-screen,.at4-hidden-off-screen *{position:absolute!important;top:-9999px!important;left:-9999px!important}.at4-show{display:block!important;opacity:1!important}.at4-show-content{opacity:1!important;visibility:visible}.at4-hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!important}.at4-hide-content{opacity:0!important;visibility:hidden}.at4-visible{display:block!important;opacity:0!important}.at-wordpress-hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!important}.addthis-animated{animation-fill-mode:both;animation-timing-function:ease-out;animation-duration:.3s}.slideInDown.addthis-animated,.slideInLeft.addthis-animated,.slideInRight.addthis-animated,.slideInUp.addthis-

animated,.slideOutDown.addthis-animated,.slideOutLeft.addthis-animated,.slideOutRight.addthis-animated,.slideOutUp.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.4s}@keyframes fadeIn{0%{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.fadeIn{animation-name:fadeIn}@keyframes fadeInUp{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fadeInUp{animation-name:fadeInUp}@keyframes fadeInDown{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fadeInDown{animation-name:fadeInDown}@keyframes fadeInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fadeInLeft{animation-name:fadeInLeft}@keyframes fadeInRight{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fadeInRight{animation-name:fadeInRight}@keyframes fadeOut{0%{opacity:1}to{opacity:0}}.fadeOut{animation-name:fadeOut}@keyframes fadeOutUp{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-20px)}}.fadeOutUp{animation-name:fadeOutUp}@keyframes fadeOutDown{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}}.fadeOutDown{animation-name:fadeOutDown}@keyframes fadeOutLeft{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-20px)}}.fadeOutLeft{animation-name:fadeOutLeft}@keyframes fadeOutRight{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}}.fadeOutRight{animation-name:fadeOutRight}@keyframes slideInUp{0%{transform:translateY(1500px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.slideInUp{animation-name:slideInUp}.slideInUp.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.4s}@keyframes slideInDown{0%{transform:translateY(-850px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.slideInDown{animation-name:slideInDown}@keyframes slideOutUp{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-250px)}}.slideOutUp{animation-name:slideOutUp}@keyframes slideOutUpFast{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-1250px)}}#at4m-menu.slideOutUp{animation-name:slideOutUpFast}@keyframes slideOutDown{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(350px)}}.slideOutDown{animation-name:slideOutDown}@keyframes slideOutDownFast{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(1250px)}}#at4m-menu.slideOutDown{animation-name:slideOutDownFast}@keyframes slideInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-850px)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}.slideInLeft{animation-name:slideInLeft}@keyframes slideInRight{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(1250px)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}.slideInRight{animation-name:slideInRight}@keyframes slideOutLeft{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-350px)}}.slideOutLeft{animation-name:slideOutLeft}@keyframes slideOutRight{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(350px)}}.slideOutRight{animation-name:slideOutRight}.at4win{margin:0 auto;background:#fff;border:1px solid #ebeced;width:25pc;box-shadow:0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:8px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-align:left;z-index:9999}.at4win .at4win-header{position:relative;border-bottom:1px solid

#f2f2f2;background:#fff;height:49px;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:8px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:8px;-moz-border-radius-topright:8px;border-top-left-radius:8px;border-top-right-radius:8px;cursor:default}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win .at4win-header h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0 50px 0 0;padding:1px 0 0;margin-left:20px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;text-shadow:0 1px #fff;color:#333}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3 img,.at4win .at4win-header h3 img{display:inline-block;margin-right:4px}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center center;border-left:1px solid #d2d2d1;width:49px;height:49px;line-height:49px;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999px;text-shadow:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5;border:0;transition:opacity .15s ease-in}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{opacity:1;background-color:#ebeced;border-top-right-radius:7px}.at4win .at4win-content{position:relative;background:#fff;min-height:220px}#at4win-footer{position:relative;background:#fff;border-top:1px solid #d2d2d1;-webkit-border-bottom-right-radius:8px;-webkit-border-bottom-left-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomright:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomleft:8px;border-bottom-right-radius:8px;border-bottom-left-radius:8px;height:11px;line-height:11px;padding:5px 20px;font-size:11px;color:#666;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}#at4win-footer a{margin-right:10px;text-decoration:none;color:#666}#at4win-footer a:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#000}#at4win-footer a.at4-logo{top:5px;padding-left:10px}#at4win-footer a.at4-privacy{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;padding-right:14px}.at4win.ats-dark{border-color:#555;box-shadow:none}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header{background:#1b1b1b;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close{background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/fb08f6d50887bd0caacc86a62bcdcf68.svg),none;border-color:#333}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{background-color:#000}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header h3{color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header{background:#fff;border-color:#d2d2d1;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-

radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close{border-color:#d2d2d1}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close:hover{background-color:#ebeced}.at4win.ats-gray #at4win-footer{border-color:#ebeced}.at4win .clear{clear:both}.at4win ::selection{background:#fe6d4c;color:#fff}.at4win ::-moz-selection{background:#fe6d4c;color:#fff}.at4-icon-fw{display:inline-block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:0 0;margin:0 5px 0 0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em;cursor:pointer;padding:0;border-radius:50%;-moz-border-radius:50%;-webkit-border-radius:50%}.at44-follow-container a.aticon{height:2pc;margin:0 5px 5px 0}.at44-follow-container .at4-icon-fw{margin:0}</style></head>
<body class="html front not-logged-in page-home home-page-panel omega-mediaqueries-processed responsive-layout-mobile"> <style media="all">#omega-media-query-dummy { position: relative; z-index: -1; }</style><!--[if (lt IE 9)&(!IEMobile)]><style media="all">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 1; }</style><![endif]--><style media="all and (min-width: 740px) and (min-device-width: 740px), (max-device-width: 800px) and (min-width: 740px) and (orientation:landscape)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 0; }</style><style media="all and (min-width: 980px) and (min-device-width: 980px), all and (max-device-width: 1024px) and (min-width: 1024px) and (orientation:landscape)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 1; }</style><style media="all and (min-width: 1220px)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 2; }</style> <nav id="mmenu_right" class="mmenu-nav clearfix mm-menu mm-vertical mm-basic mm-offcanvas mm-right mm-next mm-current mm-opened"><ul class="mm-list mm-panel mm-opened mm-current" id="mm-0">
<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-1 mm-list"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-2575 mmenu-mm-list-path-front menu-home"><img src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo.png" alt="CSCE Logo" id="logo" class="logo">
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4308 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1411">About CSCE<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-1"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5113 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-855">Our Structure<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-2"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6532 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-876">Commissioners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6533 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-877">Leadership
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6534 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-258">Staff
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6901 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3355"><a href="/about-csce/our-

structure/frequently-asked-questions" class="mmenu-mm-list ">Frequently Asked Questions
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4566 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-856">Our History<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-3"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4567 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-857">Public Law Establishing the Commission
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5120 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-918">Parliamentary Diplomacy
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4584 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-860">The Helsinki Process and the OSCE<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-4"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4585 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-862">Human Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4586 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-863">Security Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4587 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-864">Economic Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4588 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1410">Join Our Team<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-5"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4589 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-361">Jobs
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5115 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-380">Fellowships
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5114 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-877">Leadership
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4568 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-876">Commissioners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4569 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-258">Staff
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-

mlid-4309 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-217">International impact<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-6"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4590 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1069">Events<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-7"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4592 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1188">Hearings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4594 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1189">Briefings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6937 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3585">Podcasts
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4598 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1068">Press and Media<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-8"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4601 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-311">Press Releases
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4600 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1187">Statements
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4599 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1190">Speeches
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4602 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1191">In the News
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4603 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1070">Publications<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-9"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6531 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3067">Articles
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4606 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1193">Digests
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4605 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1195"><a href="/international-

impact/publications/reports" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Reports
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4607 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1196"><a href="/international-
impact/publications/transcripts" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i class="icon-
list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Transcripts
</
li><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4564 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-217"><a
class="mm-subopen" href="#mm-10"><a href="/country" class="mmenu-
mm-list ">By
Country<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel"
id="mm-10"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4753 mmenu-mm-list-path-
taxonomy-term-97"><a
href="/country/participating-states" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i class="icon-
list2">Participating
States<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel"
id="mm-11"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4754 mmenu-mm-list-path-
taxonomy-term-98"><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Albania
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4755 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-99"><a
href="/country/andorra" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Andorra
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4756 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-100"><a
href="/country/armenia" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Armenia
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4757 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-101"><a
href="/country/austria" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Austria
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4758 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-102"><a
href="/country/azerbaijan" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Azerbaijan
<li class="mmenu-
mm-list-mlid-4759 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-103"><a
href="/country/belarus" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Belarus
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4760 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-104"><a
href="/country/belgium" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Belgium
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4770 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-114"><a
href="/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Bosnia and
Herzegovina
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4762 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-106"><a href="/country/bulgaria" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Bulgaria
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4763 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-107"><a href="/country/canada" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Canada
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4764 mmenu-

mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-108">Croatia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4765 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-109">Cyprus
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4766 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-110">Czech Republic
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4767 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-111">Denmark
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4768 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-112">Estonia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4771 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-115">Finland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4772 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-116">France
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4773 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-117">Georgia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4774 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-118">Germany
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4775 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-119">Greece
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4776 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-120">Holy See
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4777 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-121">Hungary
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4778 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-122">Iceland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4918 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-175">Ireland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4779 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-123">Italy
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4780 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-124">Kazakhstan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4781 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-125">Kyrgyzstan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4782 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-126">Latvia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4783

mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-127">Liechtenstein
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4784 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-128">Lithuania
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4785 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-129">Luxembourg
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4787 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-131">Malta
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4788 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-132">Moldova
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4789 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-133">Monaco
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4790 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-134">Mongolia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4791 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-135">Montenegro
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4792 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-136">Netherlands
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4786 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-130">North Macedonia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4793 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-137">Norway
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4794 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-138">Poland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4795 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-139">Portugal
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4796 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-140">Romania
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4797 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-141">Russian Federation
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4798 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-142">San Marino
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4799 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-143">Serbia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4800 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-144">Slovak

Republic
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4801 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-145">Slovenia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4802 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-146">Spain
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4803 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-147">Sweden
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4804 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-148">Switzerland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4805 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-149">Tajikistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4806 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-150">Turkey
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4807 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-151">Turkmenistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4808 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-152">Ukraine
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4809 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-153">United Kingdom
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4810 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-154">United States of America
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4811 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-155">Uzbekistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4741 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-85">Partners for Cooperation<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-12"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4742 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-86">Afghanistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4743 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-87"><i

class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Algeria
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4744 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-88"><a
href="/country/australia" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Australia
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4745 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-89"><a
href="/country/egypt" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Egypt
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-
mlid-4746 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-90"><a href="/country/israel"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Israel
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4747
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-91"><a href="/country/japan"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Japan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4752
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-96"><a href="/country/jordan"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Jordan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4748
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-92"><a href="/country/morocco"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Morocco
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4749
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-93"><a href="/country/republic-korea"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Republic of Korea
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-
mlid-4750 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-94"><a
href="/country/thailand" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Thailand
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4751 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-95"><a
href="/country/tunisia" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Tunisia
<li
class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4739 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1326"><a
class="mm-subopen" href="#mm-13"><a href="/issue" class="mmenu-
mm-list ">By
Issue<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel"
id="mm-13"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4703 mmenu-mm-list-path-
taxonomy-term-53"><a href="/issue/anti-semitism" class="mmenu-mm-list
">Anti-
Semitism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4704 mmenu-mm-
list-path-taxonomy-term-48"><a href="/issue/citizenship-and-political-rights"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Citizenship and Political Rights
<li class="mmenu-
mm-list-mlid-4705 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-50"><a
href="/issue/confidence-and-security-building-measures" class="mmenu-mm-list
">Confidence and
Security Building Measures
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-
4709 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-49"><a href="/issue/conflict-
preventionrehabilitation" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Conflict
Prevention/Rehabilitation
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-
4710 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-56"><a href="/issue/corruption"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-

block-title">Corruption
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4712 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-58">Economic Cooperation and Trade
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4713 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-59">Elections
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4714 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-60">Energy and Environment
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4715 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-61">Freedom of Association and Assembly
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4716 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-62">Freedom of Movement
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4915 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-160">Freedom of Speech and Expression
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4718 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-64">Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion, or Belief
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4717 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-63">Freedom of the Media
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4719 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-65">Gender Equality
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4720 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-66">Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, and War Crimes
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4721 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-67">Good Governance and the Rule of Law
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4722 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-68">Helsinki Commission
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4723 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-69">Human Trafficking
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4724 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-70">International Law
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4725 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-71">International Organizations
<li class="mmenu-

mm-list-mlid-4726 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-72">International Parental Child Abduction
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4727 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-73">Internet Freedom
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4728 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-74">Migration, Refugees, and Displaced Persons
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4729 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-75">Military Aspects of Security
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4730 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-76">Minority Rights
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4731 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-77">OSCE Asian Partners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4732 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-78">OSCE Institutions, Structures, and Meetings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4916 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-161">OSCE Mediterranean Partners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4733 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-79">Property Claims
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4734 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-80">Racism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4917 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-162">Roma
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4736 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-82">Territorial Integrity
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4735 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-81">Terrorism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4737 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-83">Tolerance and Non-Discrimination
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4738 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-84">Torture
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4328 mmenu-mm-list-path-search-overlay-nojs main-search-button ctools-modal-search-modal ctools-use-modal"><a href="/search-overlay/nojs" class="mmenu-mm-list ctools-use-modal-processed ctools-use-modal ctools-

```
modal-search-modal"><i class="icon-list2"></i><span class="mmenu-block-
title"><i class="fa fa-search"></i></span></a></li></ul>
</ul></nav>
  <!-- Go to www.addthis.com/dashboard to customize your tools -->
  <script type="text/javascript"
src="//s7.addthis.com/js/300/addthis_widget.js#pubid=ra-5696778588d11e45"
async="async"></script>
  <div id="skip-link">
    <a href="#main-content" class="element-invisible element-focusable">Skip
to main content</a>
  </div>
    <div class="page clearfix mm-slideout mm-page" id="page">
      <header id="section-header" class="section section-header">

  <div id="zone-branding" class="zone zone-branding clearfix container-12">
    <div class="grid-12 region region-branding" id="region-branding">
  <div class="region-inner region-branding-inner">
        <div class="block block-tb-megamenu block-main-menu block-tb-
megamenu-main-menu odd block-without-title" id="block-tb-megamenu-main-
menu">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix mm-opened">
      <div class="tb-megamenu tb-megamenu-main-menu style-black mm-
opened">
      <button data-target=".nav-collapse" data-toggle="collapse" class="btn btn-
navbar tb-megamenu-button menuIstance-processed" type="button">
      <i class="fa fa-reorder"></i>
    </button>
    <div class="nav-collapse  always-show collapse mm-opened" style="height:
0px; overflow: hidden;">
    <ul class="tb-megamenu-nav nav level-0 items-22">
  <li data-id="2575" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega active active-trail">
  <a href="/" title="Home" id="menu-home" class="menu-home">

    <i class="fa fa-home"></i><img
src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo.png"
alt="CSCE Logo" id="logo" class="logo">          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4308" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-
hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-
align-justify dropdown"><i class="dropdown-button fa fa-chevron-down"></i>
  <a href="/about-commission-security-and-cooperation-europe"
class="dropdown-toggle">

    About CSCE          <span class="caret"></span>
        </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu dropdown-
menu mega-dropdown-menu nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
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    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-
column-2" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="5113" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure" class="mega-group-title">

    Our Structure          <span class="caret"></span>
        </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-1" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
  <li data-id="6534" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/commission-staff">

    Staff          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6532" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/commissioners">

    Commissioners          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6533" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/leadership">

    Leadership          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6901" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/frequently-asked-questions">

    Frequently Asked Questions          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
```

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</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-4" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4566" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history" class="mega-group-title">

    Our History          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-column-3" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-2">
  <li data-id="4567" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history/public-law-establishing-commission">

    Public Law Establishing the Commission          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="5120" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history/parliamentary-diplomacy">

    Parliamentary Diplomacy          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
```

      <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4584" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">

    The Helsinki Process and the OSCE

      <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-3">
  <li data-id="4585" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Human Dimension

<li data-id="4586" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Security Dimension

<li data-id="4587" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Economic Dimension

      <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4588" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">

   Join Our Team

      <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-2">
  <li data-id="4589" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

   Jobs

<li data-id="5115" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

   Fellowships

<li data-id="5114" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/leadership">

```
   Leadership          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4568" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/commissioners">

   Commissioners          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4569" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/commission-staff">

   Staff          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4309" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-
hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-
align-justify dropdown"><i class="dropdown-button fa fa-chevron-down"></i>
  <a href="/country" class="dropdown-toggle">

   International impact          <span class="caret"></span>
        </a>
  <div data-class="international-impact" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-
submenu international-impact dropdown-menu mega-dropdown-menu nav-
child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-10" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4590" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/international-impact/events" class="mega-group-title">

   Events          <span class="caret"></span>
        </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-9" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-3">
  <li data-id="4592" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/international-impact/events/hearings">

    Hearings          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4594" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/events/briefings">

    Briefings         </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6937" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/events/helsinki-hill-podcast-series">

    Podcasts          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
12" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4598" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media" class="mega-group-title">

    Press and Media          <span class="caret"></span>
         </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-11" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
  <li data-id="4601" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/press-releases">
```

```
   Press Releases          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4600" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/statements">

   Statements          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4599" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/speeches">

   Speeches          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4602" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/news">

   In the News          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-14" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4603" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/international-impact/publications" class="mega-group-title">

   Publications          <span class="caret"></span>
        </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
   <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
```

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  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-13" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
  <li data-id="6531" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/publications/articles">

    Articles          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4606" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/publications/digests">

    Digests          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4605" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/publications/reports">

    Reports          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4607" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/publications/transcripts">

    Transcripts          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>

<li data-id="4564" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-
hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-
align-justify dropdown"><i class="dropdown-button fa fa-chevron-down"></i>
```

```
  <a href="/country" class="dropdown-toggle">

    By Country          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu dropdown-
menu mega-dropdown-menu nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="9" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-18" class="tb-megamenu-column span9  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4753" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/country/participating-states" class="mega-group-title">

    Participating States          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="4" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-15" class="tb-megamenu-column span4  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
  <li data-id="4754" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/albania">

    Albania          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4755" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/andorra">

    Andorra          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4756" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/armenia">

    Armenia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4757" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/country/austria">

    Austria          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4758" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/azerbaijan">

    Azerbaijan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4759" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/belarus">

    Belarus          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4760" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/belgium">

    Belgium          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4770" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina">

    Bosnia and Herzegovina          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4762" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/bulgaria">

    Bulgaria          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4763" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/canada">

    Canada          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4764" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Croatia

<li data-id="4765" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Cyprus

<li data-id="4766" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Czech Republic

<li data-id="4767" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Denmark

<li data-id="4768" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Estonia

<li data-id="4771" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Finland

<li data-id="4772" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

France

```
  </li>

<li data-id="4773" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/georgia">

    Georgia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4774" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/germany">

    Germany          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="4" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
16" class="tb-megamenu-column span4  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
  <li data-id="4775" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/greece">

    Greece          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4776" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/holy-see">

    Holy See          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4777" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/hungary">

    Hungary          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4778" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/iceland">
```

```
   Iceland          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4918" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/ireland">

   Ireland          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4779" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/italy">

   Italy          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4780" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/kazakhstan">

   Kazakhstan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4781" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/kyrgyzstan">

   Kyrgyzstan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4782" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/latvia">

   Latvia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4783" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/liechtenstein">

   Liechtenstein          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4784" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/country/lithuania">

    Lithuania          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4785" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/luxembourg">

    Luxembourg          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4787" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/malta">

    Malta          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4788" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/moldova">

    Moldova          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4789" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/monaco">

    Monaco          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4790" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/mongolia">

    Mongolia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4791" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/montenegro">

    Montenegro          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4792" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Netherlands

<li data-id="4786" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

North Macedonia

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
<li data-id="4793" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Norway

<li data-id="4794" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Poland

<li data-id="4795" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Portugal

<li data-id="4796" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Romania

<li data-id="4797" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Russian Federation

<li data-id="4798" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

San Marino

<li data-id="4799" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Serbia

<li data-id="4800" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Slovak Republic

<li data-id="4801" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Slovenia

<li data-id="4802" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Spain

<li data-id="4803" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
<a href="/country/sweden">

```
   Sweden          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4804" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/switzerland">

   Switzerland          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4805" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/tajikistan">

   Tajikistan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4806" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/turkey">

   Turkey          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4807" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/turkmenistan">

   Turkmenistan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4808" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/ukraine">

   Ukraine          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4809" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/united-kingdom">

   United Kingdom          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4810" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/country/united-states-america">

    United States of America          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4811" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/uzbekistan">

    Uzbekistan          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
20" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4741" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/country/partners-cooperation" class="mega-group-title">

    Partners for Cooperation          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-19" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-11">
  <li data-id="4742" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/afghanistan">

    Afghanistan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4743" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/algeria">
```

```
   Algeria          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4744" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/australia">

   Australia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4745" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/egypt">

   Egypt          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4746" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/israel">

   Israel          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4747" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/japan">

   Japan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4752" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/jordan">

   Jordan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4748" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/morocco">

   Morocco          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4749" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Republic of Korea

<li data-id="4750" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Thailand

<li data-id="4751" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Tunisia

<li data-id="4739" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-align-justify dropdown">

By Issue

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-12">

<li data-id="4703" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Anti-Semitism

<li data-id="4704" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Citizenship and Political Rights

<li data-id="4705" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Confidence and Security Building Measures

<li data-id="4709" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Conflict Prevention/Rehabilitation

<li data-id="4710" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Corruption

<li data-id="4712" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Economic Cooperation and Trade

<li data-id="4713" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Elections

```
  </li>

<li data-id="4714" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/energy-and-environment">

    Energy and Environment          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4715" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/freedom-association-and-assembly">

    Freedom of Association and Assembly          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4716" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/freedom-movement">

    Freedom of Movement          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4915" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/freedom-speech-and-expression">

    Freedom of Speech and Expression          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4718" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/freedom-thought-conscience-religion-or-belief">

    Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion, or Belief          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="4" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
22" class="tb-megamenu-column span4  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-11">
  <li data-id="4717" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/freedom-media">
```

```
    Freedom of the Media          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4719" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/gender-equality">

    Gender Equality          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4720" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/genocide-crimes-against-humanity-and-war-crimes">

    Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, and War Crimes          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4721" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/good-governance-and-rule-law">

    Good Governance and the Rule of Law          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4722" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/helsinki-commission">

    Helsinki Commission          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4723" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/human-trafficking">

    Human Trafficking          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4724" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/international-law">

    International Law          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4725" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/issue/international-organizations">

    International Organizations          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4726" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/international-parental-child-abduction">

    International Parental Child Abduction          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4727" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/internet-freedom">

    Internet Freedom          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4728" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/migration-refugees-and-displaced-persons">

    Migration, Refugees, and Displaced Persons          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="4" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
23" class="tb-megamenu-column span4  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-12">
  <li data-id="4729" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/military-aspects-security">

    Military Aspects of Security          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4730" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/minority-rights">

    Minority Rights          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4731" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

OSCE Asian Partners

<li data-id="4732" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

OSCE Institutions, Structures, and Meetings

<li data-id="4916" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

OSCE Mediterranean Partners

<li data-id="4733" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Property Claims

<li data-id="4734" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Racism

<li data-id="4917" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Roma

<li data-id="4736" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Territorial Integrity

```
  </li>

<li data-id="4735" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/terrorism">

    Terrorism          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4737" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/tolerance-and-non-discrimination">

    Tolerance and Non-Discrimination          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4738" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/torture">

    Torture          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>

<li data-id="4328" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/search-overlay/nojs" class="main-search-button ctools-modal-search-modal ctools-use-modal ctools-use-modal-processed" title="<i class=&amp;quot;fa fa-search&amp;quot;></i>">

    <i class="fa fa-search"></i>          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
      </div>
  </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div><div class="block block-block block-5 block-block-5 even block-without-title" id="block-block-5">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <div class="logo-container">
```

```
  <a href="/"><img
src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo-
mobile.png" alt="" id="logo" class="logo"></a>
</div>
<div class="ham-container">
  <a id="hamburger" class="ham" href="/">
    <span class="bar"></span>
    <span class="bar"></span>
    <span class="bar"></span>
  </a>
</div>    </div>
  </div>
</div>  </div>
</div>  </div>
<div id="zone-menu-wrapper" class="zone-wrapper zone-menu-wrapper
clearfix">
  <div id="zone-menu" class="zone zone-menu clearfix container-12">
    <div class="grid-12 region region-menu" id="region-menu">
  <div class="region-inner region-menu-inner">
        </div>
</div>
  </div>
</div></header>
      <section id="section-content" class="section section-content">
  <div id="zone-content-wrapper" class="zone-wrapper zone-content-wrapper
clearfix">
  <div id="zone-content" class="zone zone-content clearfix container-12">

       <div class="grid-12 region region-content" id="region-content">
  <div class="region-inner region-content-inner">
    <a id="main-content"></a>
              <h1 class="title" id="page-title">&lt;i class="fa
fa-home"&gt;&lt;/i&gt;&lt;img
src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo.png"
alt="CSCE Logo" id="logo" class="logo"&gt;</h1>
                    <div class="block block-system block-main block-system-main
odd block-without-title" id="block-system-main">
  <div class="block-inner clearfix">

    <div class="content clearfix">
      <div class="panel-display panel-1col clearfix">
  <div class="panel-panel panel-col">
    <div><div class="panel-pane pane-custom pane-1">



  <div class="pane-content">
    <div class="top-image-homepage">
<div class="video-container">
<video autobuffer="" id="vid" loop=""
poster="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/files/homepage-image-ukraine.jpg"
webkit-playsinline=""><source autostart="false"
src="https://www.csce.gov/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/
images/capitol.mp4" type="video/mp4"></video>
```

```
</div>

<div class="front-content-image">
<div class="content-wrapper">
<div class="bg-top-wrap">&amp;nbsp;</div>

<div class="bg-bottom">
<p class="img-title">Commission on security and cooperation in Europe</p>

<p class="img-text">U. S. Helsinki Commission</p>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>


  </div>
<div class="panel-separator"></div><div class="panel-pane pane-custom
pane-2">



  <div class="pane-content">
    <div class="horizontal-region-2" id="mission-region">
<div class="info-button-block" id="mission">
<p class="info-title">Mission</p>

<p class="content">We are a US government commission that promotes human
rights, military security, and economic cooperation in 57 countries in Europe,
Eurasia, and North America. Nine Commissioners are members of the Senate,
nine are members of the House of Representatives, and three are executive
branch officials.</p>
<a class="btn btn-transparent-blue" href="https://www.csce.gov/about-csce/our-
history">Learn More</a></div>

<div class="img-caption-wrapper">
<div class="img-caption" id="chairman"><a class="chairman-link"
href="https://www.csce.gov/senator-ben-cardin">&amp;nbsp;</a> <img
alt="Senator Ben Cardin"
src="https://www.csce.gov/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/files/documents/
cardin-headshot-color-cropped.jpg">
<div class="caption">
<p class="caption-title">Chairman</p>

<p>Senator Ben Cardin</p>
</div>
</div>

<div class="img-caption" id="co-chairman"><a class="chairman-link"
href="https://www.csce.gov/representative-steve-cohen">&amp;nbsp;</a> <img
alt="Representative Steve Cohen"
src="https://www.csce.gov/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/files/
documents/Cohen%202020%20Square.jpg">
```

Co-Chairman

Representative Steve Cohen

    <div class="view view-homepage-content view-id-homepage_content view-display-id-panel_pane_1 masonry-container view-dom-id-4021e098e33307710ae0cfc749c625d9 jquery-once-2-processed refresh-processed" style="position: relative; height: 6018px;">

    <form class="ctools-auto-submit-full-form ctools-auto-submit-processed jquery-once-2-processed" action="/" method="get" id="views-exposed-form-homepage-content-panel-pane-1" accept-charset="UTF-8">
  <label for="edit-sort-by">Sort by </label>
 <select id="edit-sort-by" name="sort_by" class="form-select"><option value="position_and_other" selected="selected">Featured</option><option value="field_date_value">Newest</option><option value="field_date_value_1">Oldest</option></select>

 <fieldset class="bef-select-as-checkboxes-fieldset collapsible collapsed form-wrapper collapse-processed"><legend>Show Category</legend>
 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-46" value="46" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-46">Article</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-40" value="40" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-40">Briefing</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-41" value="41" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-41">Hearing</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-178" value="178" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-178">Helsinki Commission</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-42" value="42" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-42">In the News</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-54" value="54" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-54">Map</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-44" value="44" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-44">Press Release</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-176" value="176" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-176">Publication</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-45" value="45" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-45">Statement</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_category_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-category-tid-selective-177" value="177" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-category-tid-selective-177">Twitter</label>

</fieldset>

 <fieldset class="bef-select-as-checkboxes-fieldset collapsible collapsed form-wrapper collapse-processed"><legend>Show Country</legend>
 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-86" value="86" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-86">Afghanistan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-98" value="98" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-98">Albania</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-87" value="87" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-87">Algeria</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-99" value="99" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-99">Andorra</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-100" value="100" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-100">Armenia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-88" value="88" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-88">Australia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-101" value="101" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-101">Austria</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-102" value="102" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-102">Azerbaijan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-103" value="103" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-103">Belarus</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-104" value="104" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-104">Belgium</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-114" value="114" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-114">Bosnia and Herzegovina</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-106" value="106" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-106">Bulgaria</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-107" value="107" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-107">Canada</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-108" value="108" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-108">Croatia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-109" value="109" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-109">Cyprus</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-110" value="110" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-110">Czech Republic</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-111" value="111" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-111">Denmark</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-89" value="89" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-89">Egypt</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-112" value="112" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-112">Estonia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-115" value="115" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-115">Finland</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-116" value="116" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-116">France</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-117" value="117" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-117">Georgia</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-118" value="118" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-118">Germany</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-119" value="119" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-119">Greece</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-120" value="120" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-120">Holy See</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-121" value="121" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-121">Hungary</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-122" value="122" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-122">Iceland</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-175" value="175" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-175">Ireland</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-90" value="90" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-90">Israel</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-123" value="123" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-123">Italy</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-91" value="91" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-91">Japan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-96" value="96" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-96">Jordan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-124" value="124" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-124">Kazakhstan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-125" value="125" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-125">Kyrgyzstan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-126" value="126" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-126">Latvia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-127" value="127" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-127">Liechtenstein</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-128" value="128" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-128">Lithuania</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-129" value="129" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-129">Luxembourg</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-131" value="131" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-131">Malta</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-132" value="132" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-132">Moldova</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-133" value="133" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-133">Monaco</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-134" value="134" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-134">Mongolia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-135" value="135" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-135">Montenegro</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-92" value="92" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-92">Morocco</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-136" value="136" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-136">Netherlands</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-130" value="130" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-130">North Macedonia</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-137" value="137" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-137">Norway</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-97" value="97" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-97">Participating States</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-85" value="85" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-85">Partners for Cooperation</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-138" value="138" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-138">Poland</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-139" value="139" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-139">Portugal</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-93" value="93" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-93">Republic of Korea</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-140" value="140" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-140">Romania</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-141" value="141" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-141">Russian Federation</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-142" value="142" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-142">San Marino</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-143" value="143" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-143">Serbia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-144" value="144" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-144">Slovak Republic</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-145" value="145" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-145">Slovenia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-146" value="146" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-146">Spain</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-147" value="147" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-147">Sweden</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-148" value="148" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-148">Switzerland</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-149" value="149" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-149">Tajikistan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-94" value="94" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-94">Thailand</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-95" value="95" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-95">Tunisia</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-150" value="150" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-150">Turkey</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-151" value="151" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-151">Turkmenistan</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-152" value="152" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-152">Ukraine</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-153" value="153" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-153">United Kingdom</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-154" value="154" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-154">United States of America</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_country_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-country-tid-selective-155" value="155" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-country-tid-selective-155">Uzbekistan</label>

</fieldset>

<fieldset class="bef-select-as-checkboxes-fieldset collapsible collapsed form-wrapper collapse-processed"><legend>Show Issue</legend>
<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-53" value="53" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-53">Anti-Semitism</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-48" value="48" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-48">Citizenship and Political Rights</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-50" value="50" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-50">Confidence and Security Building Measures</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-49" value="49" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-49">Conflict Prevention/Rehabilitation</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-56" value="56" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-56">Corruption</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-58" value="58" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-58">Economic Cooperation and Trade</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-59" value="59" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-59">Elections</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-60" value="60" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-60">Energy and Environment</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-61" value="61" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-61">Freedom of Association and Assembly</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-62" value="62" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-62">Freedom of Movement</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-160" value="160" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-160">Freedom of Speech and Expression</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-64" value="64" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-64">Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion, or Belief</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-63" value="63" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-63">Freedom of the Media</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-65" value="65" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-65">Gender Equality</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-66" value="66" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-66">Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, and War Crimes</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-67" value="67" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-67">Good Governance and the Rule of Law</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-68" value="68" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-68">Helsinki Commission</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-69" value="69" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-69">Human Trafficking</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-70" value="70" class="jquery-once-5-processed"><div

class="checkboxes-container"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-70">International Law</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-71" value="71" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-71">International Organizations</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-72" value="72" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-72">International Parental Child Abduction</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-73" value="73" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-73">Internet Freedom</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-74" value="74" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-74">Migration, Refugees, and Displaced Persons</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-75" value="75" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-75">Military Aspects of Security</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-76" value="76" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-76">Minority Rights</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-77" value="77" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-77">OSCE Asian Partners</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-78" value="78" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-78">OSCE Institutions, Structures, and Meetings</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-161" value="161" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-161">OSCE Mediterranean Partners</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-79" value="79" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-79">Property Claims</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-80" value="80" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-80">Racism</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-162" value="162" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-162">Roma</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-82" value="82" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-82">Territorial Integrity</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-81" value="81" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-81">Terrorism</label>

<input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-83" value="83" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-83">Tolerance and Non-Discrimination</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_issues_tid_selective[]" id="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-84" value="84" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-issues-tid-selective-84">Torture</label>

</fieldset>

 <fieldset class="bef-select-as-checkboxes-fieldset collapsible collapsed form-wrapper collapse-processed"><legend>Show Date</legend>
 <input type="checkbox" name="field_date_value_selective[]" id="edit-field-date-value-selective-2022" value="2022" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-date-value-selective-2022">2022</label>

 <input type="checkbox" name="field_date_value_selective[]" id="edit-field-date-value-selective-2021" value="2021" class="jquery-once-5-processed"> <label class="option" for="edit-field-date-value-selective-2021">2021</label>

</fieldset>

<input class="ctools-use-ajax ctools-auto-submit-click js-hide form-submit" type="submit" id="edit-submit-homepage-content" value="Apply"> </form>

    <ul class="cd-toggle">
      <svg id="Layer_1" data-name="Layer 1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 100 100"><title>toggle-list</title><rect x="25.46" width="74.54" height="12.27"></rect><rect y="0.93" width="14.86" height="10.41"></rect><rect y="30.17" width="14.86" height="10.41"></rect><rect y="59.41" width="14.86" height="10.41"></rect><rect y="88.64" width="14.86" height="10.41"></rect><rect x="25.46" y="29.24" width="74.54" height="12.27"></rect><rect x="25.46" y="58.48" width="74.54" height="12.27"></rect><rect x="25.46" y="87.73" width="74.54" height="12.27"></rect></svg>

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viewBox="0 0 100 100"><title>toggle-grid</title><rect width="45.12"
height="45.36"></rect><rect x="54.88" width="45.12"
height="45.36"></rect><rect y="54.64" width="45.12"
height="45.36"></rect><rect x="54.88" y="54.64" width="45.12"
height="45.36"></rect></svg></a></li>
    </ul>
  </div>
  <div class="cd-tab-filter">
    <ul class="cd-filters small-width no-margin-top no-margin-bottom">
      <li class="description">Our International Impact</li>
      <li class="description mobile-title">Filters</li>
    </ul>
  </div>
</div>
<a href="#0" class="cd-filter-trigger jquery-once-4-processed">
  <span class="label">Filter Topics</span>
  <span class="toggle">
    <span class="open">Open</span>
    <span class="close">Close</span>
    <span class="handle fa fa-angle-left"></span>
  </span>
</a>
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2022</h2>
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press release

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Co-Chairman Cohen Deplores Arrest of Ilya Yashin in Russia</h2>

Thursday, July 28, 2022

WASHINGTON—In response to the arrest of Ilya Yashin, a Russian politician critical of Russia’s war in Ukraine, the Helsinki Commission Co-Chairman and OSCE PA Special Representative on Political Prisoners Rep. Steve Cohen (TN-09) issued the following statement:

“Putin’s government has been engaged in a systematic assault on Russian citizens who dare speak the truth about Russia’s atrocities in Ukraine. Ilya Yashin, a Russian patriot and a fierce critic of the war in Ukraine, is one of the victims of this regime.

“Ilya spoke out against the war despite the cynical law Russia has adopted that punishes people s...

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Russian Dissident</h2>
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WASHINGTON – Mr. President, I rise this afternoon to make sure that the plight of Russian leader Vladimir Kara-Murza is not forgotten.

That the outrageous imprisonment of Vladimir Kara-Murza by the Russian dictator Vladimir Putin is not forgotten.

We remember three decades ago what hope we had for a new Russia.

Russia entered a new age of possibility some three decades ago, after more than 70 years of communist repression, the Soviet order had collapsed, and with it the Iron Curtain that kept freedom away from millions was torn down.

As the red flags came down in Moscow, the free world watched with an...

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press release

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Co-Chairman Cohen Condemns Execution of Democracy Activists in Myanmar</h2>

Thursday, July 28, 2022

WASHINGTON—Following the execution of four democracy activists by Myanmar’s military junta, Helsinki Commission Co-Chairman and OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Special Representative on Political Prisoners Rep. Steve Cohen (TN-09) issued the following statement:

“I strongly condemn the execution of these courageous activists by Myanmar’s unelected and illegitimate regime. These men—Kyaw Min Yu, Phyo Zeya Thaw, Hla Myo Aung, and Aung Thura Zaw—were political prisoners who were deprived of their right to due process and a chance to defend themselves. The junta sentenced them to death in secret trials, once again de...

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<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Our Impact by Country</h2>

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press release

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Helsinki Commission Deeply
Concerned Over Latest Electoral Reform Initiative in Bosnia and
Herzegovina</h2>

Wednesday, July 27, 2022

WASHINGTON—Helsinki Commission Chairman Sen. Ben Cardin (MD)
and Co-Chairman Rep. Steve Cohen (TN-09) today expressed deep
concern about an effort by the international community’s High Representative in
Bosnia to impose changes on the country’s electoral system barely two
months prior to general elections in early October. They issued the following joint
statement:

“We share the concerns of members of civil society, academia, and the political
community in Bosnia and Herzegovina about the current proposal of the
international community’s High Representative to make changes to Bosnia’s
electoral system shortl...

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press release

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Helsinki Commission Urges Administration to Work to Free Vladimir Kara-Murza</h2>

Monday, July 25, 2022

WASHINGTON—Helsinki Commission Chairman Sen. Ben Cardin (MD), Co-Chairman Rep. Steve Cohen (TN-09), Ranking Member Sen. Roger Wicker (MS), and Ranking Member Rep. Joe Wilson (SC-02) today released a letter urging the Biden Administration to “use every instrument in our toolbox” to free Russian political prisoner Vladimir Kara-Murza.

The letter read in part:

“The United States has a proud history of standing up for political prisoners and working relentlessly to help them return to freedom. We stared down the Soviet Union, Communist China, military regimes in Latin America and South-East Asia, and succeeded i...

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press release

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">CO-CHAIRMAN COHEN APPOINTED AS OSCE PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON POLITICAL PRISONERS</h2>

Thursday, July 21, 2022

WASHINGTON—Margareta Cederfelt, President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly (PA), has appointed Helsinki Commission Co-Chairman Rep. Steve Cohen (TN-09) as the first-ever OSCE PA Special Representative on Political Prisoners.

“I welcome the chance to serve as the voice of political prisoners across the OSCE region,” said Co-Chairman Cohen. “Every day, we witness more political arrests of opposition politicians, journalists, activists and civilians in Russia, Belarus, and other participating States that are cracking down on free speech, freedom of the press, and free thought. Through this position, I am commi…

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hearing

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Behind Enemy Lines</h2>

Wednesday, July 20, 2022

As Russia’s genocidal war against Ukraine continues, Ukrainians in occupied territories are demonstrating courageous resistance in the face of atrocities, deprivation, and forced displacement, the scope and scale of which has shocked the world. This hearing examined the human toll the war is taking on the people of Ukraine. It also underscored the importance of continued assistance from Ukraine’s partners to help it win the war, restore its territorial integrity, rebuild its shattered infrastructure, and bring Russian war criminals to justice.

U.S. Ambassador to the Organization for Security and Cooperation...

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      <h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Helsinki Commission Hearing to
Highlight Life in Ukraine's Newly Occupied Territories</h2>
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    <div class="content-date">
      Friday, July 15, 2022    </div>
    <div class="body" style="word-wrap: break-word;">

        WASHINGTON—The Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe,
also known as the Helsinki Commission, today announced the following hearing:

BEHIND ENEMY LINES
Life in Ukraine’s Newly Occupied Territories

Wednesday, July 20, 2022
2:30 p.m.
Dirksen Senate Office Building
Room 562

Watch live: www.youtube.com/HelsinkiCommission

As Russia’s genocidal war against Ukraine continues, Ukrainians in occupied
territories are demonstrating courageous resistance in the face of atrocities,
deprivation, and forced displacement, the scope and scale of which has shocked
the world.

This hearing will examine the human to...</div>
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press release

<h2 class="is-truncated" style="word-wrap: break-word;">Helsinki Commission Delegation Convenes Historic Black Sea Security Summit, Demonstrates Bipartisan Support for... </h2>

Thursday, July 14, 2022

WASHINGTON—From June 29 – July 9, Helsinki Commission Ranking Member Sen. Roger Wicker (MS) led a bipartisan, bicameral congressional delegation to Romania, the United Kingdom, Finland, and Sweden to consult with senior officials across Europe about Russia’s war on Ukraine, security in the Black Sea region, and Finland and Sweden’s plans to join NATO.

On the shores of the Black Sea in Constanta, Romania, Sen. Wicker and Romanian Foreign Minister Bogdan Aurescu co-chaired the first-ever congressionally-organized Black Sea Security Summit to underscore the critical importance of the Black Sea region to European...

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briefing

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Shoulder to Shoulder</h2>

Thursday, July 14, 2022

In Russia’s war on Ukraine, an unprovoked attack, unspeakable atrocities, and genocidal intent is juxtaposed against a valiant defense of hearth and home, a spirit of national unity, and grassroots mobilization. Not since the 1930s has a foreign war between a larger aggressor and a smaller but tenacious underdog so captivated the imagination of freedom-loving people.

Answering the call of conscience, many American combat veterans are now fighting alongside Ukrainian servicemembers, applying their experience in combined arms maneuver and decentralized command to help Ukraine win the war.

This briefing exami...

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      <h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Helsinki Commission Briefing to
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    <div class="content-date">
      Tuesday, July 12, 2022    </div>
    <div class="body" style="word-wrap: break-word;">

        WASHINGTON—The Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe,
also known as the Helsinki Commission, today announced the following online
briefing:

SHOULDER TO SHOULDER
On the Front Lines with the Ukrainian Military’s Foreign Soldiers

Thursday, July 14, 2022
2:00 p.m.

Register: https://ushr.webex.com/ushr/j.php?
RGID=r6604c3bdc74d6eb2ff6c8bfa86784358

In Russia’s war on Ukraine, an unprovoked attack, unspeakable atrocities, and
genocidal intent is juxtaposed against a valiant defense of hearth and home, a
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spirit of national unity, and grassroots mobilization. Not since the 1930s has a foreign war between ...

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helsinki commission

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Podcast: Russia's Arsenal of Aggression</h2>

One particularly insidious tool in Russia’s arsenal of aggression is the Kremlin’s use of mercenaries, in particular against Ukraine. In this episode, experts Candace Rondeaux and Col. Chris Mayer (Ret.) discuss how Russia draws on mercenary networks such the Wagner Group, which has been linked to human rights and other atrocities including the horrific massacre at Bucha.

"Helsinki on the Hill" is series of conversations hosted by the U.S. Helsinki Commission on human rights and comprehensive security in Europe and beyond.

The Helsinki Commission, formally known as the Commission on Security and Cooperation ...

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hearing

<h2 style="word-wrap: break-word;">Black Sea Security Summit</h2>

Friday, July 01, 2022

On the heels of the 2022 NATO Summit in Madrid, on July 1 the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, also known as the Helsinki Commission, convened its first-ever multilateral dialogue among key regional allies and partners on Black Sea security.

At this historic event on the shores of the Black Sea, members of the U.S. Congress, senior-level government officials from the region, and key international partners came together in a roundtable format to underscore the critical importance of the Black Sea region to European peace and security, and to establish a sustainable, collective approach to endi...

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Commission on security and cooperation in Europe

U. S. Helsinki Commission

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title=\u0022 \u0022 \/\u003E"},"urlIsAjaxTrusted":
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jar|jpe?g|js|mp(2|3|4|e?g)|mov(ie)?|msi|msp|pdf|phps|png|ppt(x|m)?|pot(x|m)?|
pps(x|m)?|ppam|sld(x|m)?|thmx|qtm?|ra(m|r)?|sea|sit|tar|tgz|torrent|txt|wav|
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(orientation:landscape)","normal":"all and (min-width: 980px) and (min-device-
width: 980px), all and (max-device-width: 1024px) and (min-width: 1024px) and
(orientation:landscape)","wide":"all and (min-width: 1220px)"}}}});
//--><![]]>
</script>
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<style type="text/css">.at-icon{fill:#fff;border:0}.at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;overflow:hidden}a .at-icon-wrapper{cursor:pointer}.at-rounded,.at-rounded-element .at-icon-wrapper{border-radius:12%}.at-circular,.at-circular-element .at-icon-wrapper{border-radius:50%}.addthis_32x32_style .at-icon{width:2pc;height:2pc}.addthis_24x24_style .at-icon{width:24px;height:24px}.addthis_20x20_style .at-icon{width:20px;height:20px}.addthis_16x16_style .at-icon{width:1pc;height:1pc}#at16lb{display:none;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:100%;height:100%;z-index:1001;background-color:#000;opacity:.001}#at_complete,#at_error,#at_share,#at_success{position:static!important}.at15dn{display:none}#at15s,#at16p,#at16p form input,#at16p label,#at16p textarea,#at_share .at_item{font-family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif!important;font-size:9pt!important;outline-style:none;outline-width:0;line-height:1em}* html #at15s.mmborder{position:absolute!important}#at15s.mmborder{position:fixed!important;width:250px!important}#at15s{background:url();float:none;line-height:1em;margin:0;overflow:visible;padding:5px;text-align:left;position:absolute}#at15s a,#at15s span{outline:0;direction:ltr;text-transform:none}#at15s .at-label{margin-left:5px}#at15s .at-icon-wrapper{width:1pc;height:1pc;vertical-align:middle}#at15s .at-icon{width:1pc;height:1pc}.at4-icon{display:inline-block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:top left;margin:0;overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer}.addthis_16x16_style .at4-icon,.addthis_default_style .at4-icon,.at4-icon,.at-16x16{width:1pc;height:1pc;line-height:1pc;background-size:1pc!important}.addthis_32x32_style .at4-icon,.at-32x32{width:2pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background-size:2pc!important}.addthis_24x24_style .at4-icon,.at-24x24{width:24px;height:24px;line-height:24px;background-size:24px!important}.addthis_20x20_style .at4-icon,.at-20x20{width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;background-size:20px!important}.at4-icon.circular,.circular .at4-icon,.circular.aticon{border-radius:50%}.at4-icon.rounded,.rounded .at4-icon{border-radius:4px}.at4-icon-left{float:left}#at15s .at4-icon{text-indent:20px;padding:0;overflow:visible;white-space:nowrap;background-size:1pc;width:1pc;height:1pc;background-position:top left;display:inline-block;line-height:1pc}.addthis_vertical_style .at4-icon,.at4-follow-container .at4-icon{margin-right:5px}html>body #at15s{width:250px!important}#at15s.atm{background:none!important;padding:0!important;width:10pc!important}#at15s_inner{background:#fff;border:1px solid #fff;margin:0}#at15s_head{position:relative;background:#f2f2f2;padding:4px;cursor:default;border-bottom:1px solid #e5e5e5}.at15s_head_success{background:#cafd99!important;border-bottom:1px solid #a9d582!important}.at15s_head_success a,.at15s_head_success span{color:#000!important;text-decoration:none}#at15s_brand,#at15sptx,#at16_brand{position:absolute}#at15s_brand{top:4px;right:4px}.at15s_brandx{right:20px!important}a#at15sptx{top:4px;right:4px;text-decoration:none;color:#4c4c4c;font-weight:700}#at15sptx:hover{text-decoration:underline}#at16_brand{top:5px;right:30px;cursor:default}#at_hover

{padding:4px}#at_hover .at_item,#at_share .at_item{background:#fff!
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icon-wrapper{margin-right:5px}#at_hover .at_bold{font-weight:700;color:#000!
important}#at_hover .at_item{width:7pc!important;padding:2px 3px!
important;margin:1px;text-decoration:none!
important}#at_hover .at_item.athov,#at_hover .at_item:focus,#at_hover .at_ite
m:hover{margin:0!
important}#at_hover .at_item.athov,#at_hover .at_item:focus,#at_hover .at_ite
m:hover,#at_share .at_item.athov,#at_share .at_item:hover{background:#f2f2f2
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align:left}.addthis_button,.at15t{cursor:pointer}.addthis_toolbox
a.at300b,.addthis_toolbox a.at300m{width:auto}.addthis_toolbox a{margin-
bottom:5px;line-
height:initial}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style{width:200px}.addthis_butto
n_facebook_like .fb_iframe_widget{line-
height:100%}.addthis_button_facebook_like iframe.fb_iframe_widget_lift{max-
width:none}.addthis_toolbox a.addthis_button_counter,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_like,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_send,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_facebook_share,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_foursquare,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_linkedin_counter,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_pinterest_pinit,.addthis_toolbox
a.addthis_button_tweet{display:inline-block}.addthis_toolbox
span.addthis_follow_label{display:none}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style
span.addthis_follow_label{display:block;white-
space:nowrap}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style
a{display:block}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style.addthis_32x32_style
a{line-
height:2pc;height:2pc}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_vertical_style .at300bs{margin-
right:4px;float:left}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_20x20_style span{line-
height:20px}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_32x32_style span{line-
height:2pc}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style .addthis_button_compact .
at15t_compact,.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style
a{float:left}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style
a.addthis_button_tweet{margin-top:-
2px}.addthis_toolbox.addthis_pill_combo_style .addthis_button_compact .at15t_c
ompact{margin-right:4px}.addthis_default_style .addthis_separator{margin:0
5px;display:inline}div.atclear{clear:both}.addthis_default_style .addthis_separat
or,.addthis_default_style .at4-
icon,.addthis_default_style .at300b,.addthis_default_style .at300bo,.addthis_defa
ult_style .at300bs,.addthis_default_style .at300m{float:left}.at300b
img,.at300bo img{border:0}a.at300b .at4-icon,a.at300m .at4-
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o,.addthis_default_style .at300m{padding:0
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ok_like.at300b:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_like.at300bs:hover,.addthis_butt
on_facebook_send.at300b:hover,.addthis_button_facebook_send.at300bs:hover{
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0;height:1pc;width:1pc;line-height:1pc!
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panded{margin-right:4px}#at_share .at_item{width:123px!
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#fff}#at16p{background:url(
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AAAABJRU5ErkJggg==);z-
index:10000001;position:absolute;top:50%;left:50%;width:300px;padding:10px;
margin:0 auto;margin-top:-185px;margin-left:-155px;font-
family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-
size:9pt;color:#5e5e5e}#at_share{margin:0;padding:0}#at16pt{position:relativ
e;background:#f2f2f2;height:13px;padding:5px 10px}#at16pt a,#at16pt
h4{font-weight:700}#at16pt h4{display:inline;margin:0;padding:0;font-
size:9pt;color:#4c4c4c;cursor:default}#at16pt
a{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;color:#4c4c4c;text-
decoration:none;padding:2px}#at15sptx:focus,#at16pt a:focus{outline:thin
dotted}#at15s #at16pf a{top:1px}#_atssh{width:1px!important;height:1px!
important;border:0!important}.atm{width:10pc!
important;padding:0;margin:0;line-height:9pt;letter-spacing:normal;font-
family:arial,helvetica,tahoma,verdana,sans-serif;font-
size:9pt;color:#444;background:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAABtJREFUeNpiZGBgaGAg
AjAxEAlGFVJHIUCAAQDcngCUgqGMqwAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==);padding:4px}.atm-
f{text-align:right;border-top:1px solid #ddd;padding:5px 8px}.atm-
i{background:#fff;border:1px solid #d5d6d6;padding:0;margin:0;box-
shadow:1px 1px 5px rgba(0,0,0,.15)}.atm-s{margin:0!important;padding:0!
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a:focus{border:transparent;outline:0;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-s a,.atm-s
a{display:block;text-decoration:none;padding:4px 10px;color:#235dab!
important;font-weight:400;font-style:normal;transition:none}#at_hover.atm-
s .at_bold{color:#235dab!important}#at_hover.atm-s a:hover,.atm-s
a:hover{background:#2095f0;text-decoration:none;color:#fff!
important}#at_hover.atm-s .at_bold{font-weight:700}#at_hover.atm-s
a:hover .at_bold{color:#fff!important}.atm-s a .at-label{vertical-
align:middle;margin-
left:5px;direction:ltr}.at_PinItButton{display:block;width:40px;height:20px;paddi
ng:0;margin:0;background-image:url(//s7.addthis.com/static/t00/
pinit00.png);background-repeat:no-repeat}.at_PinItButton:hover{background-
position:0 -
20px}.addthis_toolbox .addthis_button_pinterest_pinit{position:relative}.at-
share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget span{vertical-align:baseline!
important}#at16pf{height:auto;text-align:right;padding:4px 8px}.at-privacy-
info{position:absolute;left:7px;bottom:7px;cursor:pointer;text-
decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;line-
height:9pt;letter-spacing:.2px;color:#666}.at-privacy-
info:hover{color:#000}.body .wsb-social-share .wsb-social-share-button-
vert{padding-top:0;padding-bottom:0}.body .wsb-social-
share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_tweet.wsb-social-share-

button{padding-top:40px}.body .wsb-social-share.addthis_counter_style .addthis_button_facebook_like.wsb-social-share-button{padding-top:21px}@media print{#at4-follow,#at4-share,#at4-thankyou,#at4-whatsnext,#at4m-mobile,#at15s,.at4,.at4-recommended{display:none!important}}@media screen and (max-width:400px){.at4win{width:100%}}@media screen and (max-height:700px) and (max-width:400px){.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended-container{height:122px;overflow:hidden}.at4-thankyou-inner .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:first-child{border-bottom:1px solid #c5c5c5}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-branding-logo{font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-decoration:none;font-size:10px;display:inline-block;margin:2px 0;letter-spacing:.2px}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-icon{background-image:url("")}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-icon,.at-branding-logo .at-privacy-icon{display:inline-block;height:10px;width:10px;margin-left:4px;margin-right:3px;margin-bottom:-1px;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-branding-logo .at-privacy-icon{background-image:url("")}.at-branding-logo span{text-decoration:none}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-addthis,.at-branding-logo .at-branding-powered-by{color:#666}.at-branding-logo .at-branding-addthis:hover{color:#333}.at-cv-with-image .at-branding-addthis,.at-cv-with-image .at-branding-addthis:hover{color:#fff}a.at-branding-logo:visited{color:initial}.at-branding-info{display:inline-block;padding:0 5px;color:#666;border:1px solid #666;border-radius:50%;font-size:10px;line-height:9pt;opacity:.7;transition:all .3s ease;text-decoration:none}.at-branding-info span{border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);height:1px;margin:-1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}.at-branding-info:before{content:'i';font-family:Times New Roman}.at-branding-info:hover{color:#0780df;border-color:#0780df}</style><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" src="https://s7.addthis.com/static/layers.fa6cd1947ce26e890d3d.js"></script><style type="text/css">.at-share-dock.atss{top:auto;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;width:100%;max-width:100%;z-index:1000200;box-shadow:0 0 1px 1px #e2dfe2}.at-share-dock.at-share-dock-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-share-dock.atss-top{bottom:auto;top:0}.at-share-dock a{width:auto;transition:none;color:#fff;text-decoration:none;box-sizing:content-box;-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;-moz-box-sizing:content-box}.at-share-dock a:hover{width:auto}.at-share-dock .at4-count{height:43px;padding:5px 0 0;line-height:20px;background:#fff;font-family:Helvetica neue,arial}.at-share-dock .at4-count span{width:100%}.at-share-dock .at4-count .at4-share-label{color:#848484;font-size:10px;letter-spacing:1px}.at-share-dock .at4-count .at4-counter{top:2px;position:relative;display:block;color:#222;font-size:22px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at4-count{height:36px;line-height:1pc;padding-top:4px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at4-count .at4-counter{font-size:18px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium .at-share-btn .at-icon-

wrapper,.at-share-dock.at-shfs-medium a .at-icon-wrapper{padding:6px 0}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count{height:26px;line-height:1;padding-top:3px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count .at4-share-label{font-size:8px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at4-count .at4-counter{font-size:14px}.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper,.at-share-dock.at-shfs-small a .at-icon-wrapper{padding:4px 0}</style><style type="text/css">div.at-share-close-control.ats-dark,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-dark,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-dark{background:#262b30}div.at-share-close-control.ats-light,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-light,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-light{background:#fff}div.at-share-close-control.ats-gray,div.at-share-open-control-left.ats-gray,div.at-share-open-control-right.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}.atss{position:fixed;top:20%;width:3pc;z-index:100020;background:none}.at-share-close-control{position:relative;width:3pc;overflow:auto}.at-share-open-control-left{position:fixed;top:20%;z-index:100020;left:0;width:22px}.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow.at-left{float:right}.atss-left{left:0;float:left;right:auto}.atss-right{left:auto;float:right;right:0}.atss-right.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow.at-right{position:relative;right:0;overflow:auto}.atss-right.at-share-close-control .at4-arrow{float:left}.at-share-open-control-right{position:fixed;top:20%;z-index:100020;right:0;width:22px;float:right}.atss-right .at-share-close-control .at4-arrow{float:left}.atss.atss-right a{float:right}.atss.atss-right .at4-share-title{float:right;overflow:hidden}.atss .at-share-btn,.atss a{position:relative;display:block;width:3pc;margin:0;outline-offset:-1px;text-align:center;float:left;transition:width .15s ease-in-out;overflow:hidden;background:#e8e8e8;z-index:100030;cursor:pointer}.at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.atss-right .at-share-btn{float:right}.atss .at-share-btn{border:0;padding:0}.atss .at-share-btn:focus,.atss .at-share-btn:hover,.atss a:focus,.atss a:hover{width:4pc}.atss .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper,.atss a .at-icon-wrapper{display:block;padding:8px 0}.atss .at-share-btn:last-child,.atss a:last-child{border:none}.atss .at-share-btn span .at-icon,.atss a span .at-icon{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:50% 50%;width:2pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;border:none;padding:0;margin:0 auto;overflow:hidden;cursor:pointer;cursor:hand}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-align:top;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:17px;line-height:1.25em;color:#222}.at4-share .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-size:9px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}.at4-share .at4-share-count,.at4-share .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at4-share .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at4-share .at4-share-count-anchor{padding-bottom:8px;text-decoration:none;transition:padding .15s ease-in-out .15s,width .15s ease-in-out}</style><style type="text/css">#at4-drawer-outer-container{top:0;width:20pc;position:fixed}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline{position:relative}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-right{float:right;right:0;left:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-inline.at4-drawer-left{float:left;left:0;right:auto}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown,#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown *{z-index:999999}#at4-drawer-outer-container,#at4-drawer-outer-container .at4-drawer-outer,#at-drawer{height:100%;overflow-

y:auto;overflow-x:hidden}.at4-drawer-push-content-right-back{position:relative;right:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-right{position:relative;left:20pc!important}.at4-drawer-push-content-left-back{position:relative;left:0}.at4-drawer-push-content-left{position:relative;right:20pc!important}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:-20pc}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-right{left:auto;right:0}#at4-drawer-outer-container.at4-drawer-shown.at4-drawer-left{right:auto;left:0}#at-drawer{top:0;z-index:9999999;height:100%;animation-duration:.4s}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-right{right:-20pc}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at-left{left:-20pc}#at-drawer .at-recommended-label{padding:0 0 0 20px;color:#999;line-height:3pc;font-size:18px;font-weight:300;cursor:default}#at-drawer-arrow{width:30px;height:5pc}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-dark{background:#262b30}#at-drawer-arrow.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer-open-arrow{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjk3ODNCQjdERUQ3QjExRTM5NjFGRUZBODc3
MTIwMTNCIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjk3ODNCQjdFRUQ3QjExR
TM5NjFGRUZBODc3MTIwMTNCIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOml
uc3RhbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OTc4M0JCN0JFRDdCMTFFMzk2MUZFRkE4NzcxMj
AxM0IiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OTc4M0JCN0NFRDdCMTFF
Mzk2MUZFRkE4NzcxMjAxM0IiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJE
Rj4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz7kstzCAAAB4ElEQVR42uyWv0oDQRDGb9dYimgVjliID2C
a9AGfwtZob2Grja1PIFj7EhGCYK99VPBPOkVMp8X5rc6FeN7dfjOksMjAxwXZ3667O
zvfLKRr682l5ZV9aDh+fxsnRHhoDzqGLjFBi4XOoFtoAxowoB893o/w7WpAl/
+QgQMBwwRdTPhUC2lAV/
wDA7qy5WOgq9psHejqTqkKdLE7KYCv0JZjMgBgB58raBG6mP1K6j2pT099T+qMU
OeeOss1wDcElA1PnQXy576rAUI0oFMoC7VCnn40Gs8Pd4lAiXNUKmJ0lh1mPzGEWi
yUCqAGW3Pwv4IvUJsFO9CHgP3Zr6Te0xwgAf3LxaAjS241pbikCRkOg+nSJdV4p8H
OPl3vvRYI5dtrgVDvvcWovcWovcWovcWovcWovQChWNywNpqvdAKtQp/
QNmPUIQ6kwwqt2Xmsxf6GMPM1Pptsbz45CPmXqKb+15Gz4J/
LZcDSNIqBlQlbB0afe1mmUDWiCNKFZRq0VKMeXY1CTDq2sJLWsCmoaBBRqNRR6
qBKC6qCaj2rDIqaXBGiXHEaom00h1S+K3fVlr6HNuqgvgCh0+owt21bybQn8+mZ7
8mcEebcM2e5+T2ZX24ZqCph0qn1vgQYAJ/
KDpLQr2tPAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC);background-repeat:no-repeat;width:13px;height:23px;margin:28px 0 0 8px}.at-left #at-drawer-open-arrow{background-position:0 -46px}.ats-dark #at-drawer-open-arrow{background-position:0 -23px}.ats-dark.at-left #at-drawer-open-arrow{background-position:0 -69px}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers{position:fixed;top:40%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-

position:0 0!important;z-index:9999999}.at4-drawer-inline #at-drawer-arrow{position:absolute}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers.at-right{right:0}#at-drawer-arrow.at4-drawer-modern-browsers.at-left{left:0}.at4-drawer-push-animation-left{transition:left .4s ease-in-out .15s}.at4-drawer-push-animation-right{transition:right .4s ease-in-out .15s}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-push-animation-right{right:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-push-animation-right-back{right:-20pc!important}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-push-animation-left{left:0}#at-drawer.drawer-push.at4-drawer-push-animation-left-back{left:-20pc!important}#at-drawer .at4-closebutton.drawer-close{content:'X';color:#999;display:block;position:absolute;margin:0;top:0;right:0;width:3pc;height:45px;line-height:45px;overflow:hidden;opacity:.5}#at-drawer.ats-dark .at4-closebutton.drawer-close{color:#fff}#at-drawer .at4-closebutton.drawer-close:hover{opacity:1}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a{color:#666}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:0}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{margin:2px 0 0 21px;color:#ddd}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item{position:relative;padding:0;width:20pc;height:180px;margin:0}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rgba(0,0,0,.65);z-index:1000000;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item.at-hover .at4-recommended-item-img a:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.8)}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a,#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{width:20pc;height:180px;float:none}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{width:100%;position:absolute;bottom:0;left:0;height:70px}#at-drawer .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{color:#fff;position:absolute;height:52px;top:0;left:20px;right:20px;margin:0;padding:0;line-height:25px;font-size:20px;font-weight:600;z-index:1000001;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:none}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:link{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;top:auto;bottom:10px;left:20px;width:auto;color:#ccc}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container{margin-left:20px}#at-drawer.ats-dark.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a:hover{color:#fff}#at-drawer.at4-recommended .at-logo{margin:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-follow.at-mobile{display:none!important}.at4-follow{position:fixed;top:0;right:0;font-weight:400;color:#666;cursor:default;z-index:10001}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner{position:relative;padding:10px 24px 10px 15px}.at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control{border:0 solid #c5c5c5;border-width:1px 0 1px 1px;margin-top:-1px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container{margin-left:9pt}.at4-follow.at4-follow-24 .at4-follow-container{height:24px;line-height:23px;font-size:13px}.at4-follow.at4-follow-

32 .at4-follow-container{width:15pc;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-follow-label{display:inline-block;height:24px;line-height:24px;margin-right:10px;padding:0;cursor:default;float:left}.at4-follow .at4-follow-container .at-icon-wrapper{height:24px;width:24px}.at4-follow.ats-transparent .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-transparent{border-color:transparent}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-dark{background:#262b30;border-color:#000;color:#fff}.at4-follow.ats-dark .at-follow-close-control{background-color:#262b30}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-inner{background:#fff;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-gray .at4-follow-inner,.at-follow-open-control.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;border-color:#c5c5c5}.at4-follow.ats-light .at4-follow-close-control,.at-follow-open-control.ats-light{background:#e5e5e5}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;width:20px;cursor:pointer;display:none}.at4-follow .at4-follow-inner .at4-follow-close-control div{display:block;line-height:20px;text-indent:-9999em;margin-top:calc(50% + 1px);overflow:hidden}.at-follow-open-control div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 -2px}.at-follow-open-control{position:fixed;height:35px;top:0;right:0;padding-top:10px;z-index:10002}.at-follow-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-btn:focus,.at-follow-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at4-follow-24 .at-follow-btn{height:25px;line-height:0;width:25px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px 5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_follow_label,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-follow-tbx-element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin-right:13px;margin-top:13px}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at-icon{float:left}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn .at300bs{display:inline-block;float:left;cursor:pointer}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon,.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{margin:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn{padding:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-mobile .at-share-btn .at-label{display:none}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;font-weight:700}.at4-jumboshare .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-share-container.at-share-

tbx-element{padding-top:0}.at4-jumboshare .at4-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at4-jumboshare .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;margin:0 2px;line-height:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;background-color:transparent}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:focus,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:hover,.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn:link{text-decoration:none}.at4-jumboshare .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4-jumboshare.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommendedbox-outer-container{display:inline}.at4-recommended-outer{position:static}.at4-recommended{top:20%;margin:0;text-align:center;font-weight:400;font-size:13px;line-height:17px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal{text-align:left}.at4-recommended-recommendedbox{padding:0;z-index:inherit}.at4-recommended-recommended{padding:40px 0}.at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:340px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:15pc}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:10px;max-height:230px}.at4-recommended-text-only .at4-recommended-horizontal{max-height:130px}.at4-recommended-horizontal{padding-top:5px;overflow-y:hidden}.at4-minimal{background:none;color:#000;border:none!important;box-shadow:none!important}@media screen and (max-width:900px){.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{width:15pc}}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:0 0 10px}.at4-recommended.at4-minimal .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-caption{padding:20px 0 0!important}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended .at-h3.at-recommended-label{margin:0;padding:0;font-weight:300;font-size:18px;line-height:24px;color:#464646;width:100%;display:inline-block;zoom:1}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .addthis-smartlayers .at4-recommended.at-inline .at-h3.at-recommended-label{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item{display:inline-block;zoom:1;position:relative;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;width:200px;margin:10px}.addthis_recommended_horizontal .at4-recommended-item{border:none}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{color:#666;font-size:9px;position:absolute;top:-20px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img .at-tli,.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-img a{position:absolute;left:0}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 20px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item{margin:10px 10px 0 0}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item{width:140px;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{position:relative;text-align:center;width:100%;height:200px;line-height:0;overflow:hidden}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{display:block;width:100%;height:200px}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-

recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img a{height:140px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;min-height:0;min-width:0;max-height:none;max-width:none;margin:0;padding:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:74px;overflow:hidden;padding:20px;text-align:left;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:50px;padding:15px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:54px;margin:0 0 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;word-wrap:break-word;font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:18px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:9pt;line-height:1pc;height:33px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item:hover .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{text-decoration:underline}.at4-recommended a:link,.at4-recommended a:visited{text-decoration:none;color:#464646}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4 a:hover{text-decoration:underline;color:#000}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{display:block;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;font-size:11px;color:#666}.at4-recommended.at-medium .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{font-size:9px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical{padding:15px 0 0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item{display:block;width:auto;max-width:100%;height:60px;border:none;margin:0 0 15px;box-shadow:none;background:none}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{width:60px;height:60px;float:left}.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{border-top:none;margin:0;height:60px;padding:3px 5px}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{height:38px;margin:0}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{position:absolute;bottom:0}.at4-recommended .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{text-align:left}.at4-no-image-light-recommended,.at4-no-image-minimal-recommended{background-color:#f2f2f2!important}.at4-no-image-gray-recommended{background-color:#e6e6e5!important}.at4-no-image-dark-recommended{background-color:#4e555e!important}.at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-repeat:no-repeat!important;background-position:center!important;width:100%!important;height:100%!important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG

1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjlFNUUyQTg3MTI0RDExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjlFNUUyQTg4MTI0RDExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODUxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBODYxMjREMTFFMz
g3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6oCfPiAAABfUlEQVR42uyWTU/
DMAyGm3bdBxp062hHe+PC//
9HClkDYpNAO7CPAuWN5Eohyhpno2GHWqq8pO78xHHsiLquH4L/
l6cwuBAZaOPKs//YBFIJIR59UiAt7huYi90aE/
UQakTDLaL26RUEAAJqiefm93T9Bpj1X4O0bY0OIUXCpYBJvYDAUWyAUCWliHGTcn
pqRMaM72ImRAJVknYG+eb4YEDIBeU0zGnsBLK1ODogYSsLhDwIJeVVk18lzfNA4ER
GZNXi59UCIQhiYDilpSm/jp4awLxDvWhlf4/
nGe8+LLuSt+SZul28ggaHG6gNVhDR+IuRFzOoxGKWwG7vVFm5AAQxgcqYpzrjFj
R9zwPH5LSuT7XlNr2MQm5LzqjLpncNNaM+s8M27Y60g3FwhoSMzrtUQllgLtRs5pZ
2cB4IhbvQbGRZv1NsrhyS8+SI5Mo9RJWpjAI1xqKL+0iEP180vy214JbeR12AyOgsHI
7e0NfFyKv0ID1ID+IqPwIMAOeljGQOryBmAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-dark-recommended .at4-recommended-
item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlkIj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTM2MTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTM3MTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzQxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIx
RUUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzUxMjRGMTFFM
zg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJE
Rj4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz5GfbtkAAAAxklEQVR42qRSTQvCMAxduk53mEOHKFPP/
v8/5cGTiIibivVFUomlG7gFHvloXpKmJefcPhkmNyvGEWj+IOZA6ckPlmoxxVwOLvCv
XUzkpayNCpRQK64IbOBnAYGAXMeMslNlU+CzrIEdCkxi5DPAoz6BE8ZuVNdKJuL8r
S9sv62IXlCHyP0KqKUKZXK9uwkSLVArfwpVR3b225kXwovibcP+jC4jUtfWPZmfqJJn
YlkAM128j1z0nHWKSUbIKDL/msHktwADAPptQo+vkZNLAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!
important}.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-no-
image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-horizontal .at4-no-image-minimal-recommended .at4-
recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-image:url(

WHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS5
hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlklj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTMyMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTMzMTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6OUU1RTJBODkxMjREMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6OUU1RTJBOEExMjREMTFFMzg
3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz6dfDQvAAABg0lEQVR42uyWS0vDQBDH82jaKNW0qUltbl
68e/Di98eLBz+CCB5EBaWIpUat/4UJLMuame1j7SEDYbqbKfPLvHbDi8ur8+D/
5T4K9kR6xrr27D+xgdS3N9d3PilQFmcNzN6mxkbdhxrQcoGofXkFAUAINcVzrG2vsP
8KmJdtg7SlxoRQouBywOReQOAosUDoklPEpEU5XDciqeB/
iRAig6plO4P8CHysBBDqg0palrR2Alkwjj5RsDUDoRqhorpq6quifRkInKiIPLf4eWIgQo
LoWbq0stXXn10DmDeoR2PsL/
E84N0Hk5Wypc70dMkGGhzOoeb4gpjW34K6GEFljFkGu6XTZJUCEMQBVCHs6kI60
MycB47FyUmo20oPvYJCzhVnvIsR3zg5ghoRTNpyHKTBBhIJTt6pFsoZ9iLDZswcB5u
BULhnho0a66eazaFDca59Hym1e4guQ4rCO4Fu/
T4Sw8Gk+c3MghN6H+8CRKVg4tB6fV8XI6/SgXQgHYir/
AowAMU5TskhKVUNAAAAAElFTkSuQmCC)!important}.at4-recommended-vertical
.at4-no-image-gray-recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img,.at4-
recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-light-recommended .at4-recommended-
item-placeholder-img,.at4-recommended-vertical .at4-no-image-minimal-
recommended .at4-recommended-item-placeholder-img{background-
image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAyNpVFh0WE1MOmNvbS
5hZG9iZS54bXAAAAAAADw/eHBhY2tldCBiZWdpbj0i77u/
IiBpZD0iVzVNME1wQ2VoaUh6cmVTek5UY3prYzlklj8+IDx4OnhtcG1ldGEgeG1sbn
M6eD0iYWRvYmU6bnM6bWV0YS8iIHg6eG1wdGs9IkFkb2JlIFhNUCBDb3JlIDUuNS1j
MDE0IDc5LjE1MTQ4MSwgMjAxMy8wMy8xMy0xMjowOToxNSAgICAgICAgIj4gPHJk
ZjpSREYgeG1sbnM6cmRmPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5LzAyLzIyLXJkZi
1zeW50YXgtbnMjIj4gPHJkZjpEZXNjcmlwdGlvbiByZGY6YWJvdXQ9IiIgeG1sbnM6eG
1wPSJodHRwOi8vbnMuYWRvYmUuY29tL3hhcC8xLjAvIiB4bWxuczp4bXBNTT0iaHR
0cDovL25zLmFkb2JlLmNvbS94YXAvMS4wL21tLyIgeG1sbnM6c3RSZWY9Imh0dHA
6Ly9ucy5hZG9iZS5jb20veGFwLzEuMC9zVHlwZS9SZXNvdXJjZVJlZiMiIHhtcDpDcm
VhdG9yVG9vbD0iQWRvYmUgUGhvdG9zaG9wIENDIChNYWNpbnRvc2gpIiB4bXBN
TTpJbnN0YW5jZUlEPSJ4bXAuaWlkOjAzREMyNTNBMTI0RjExRTM4NzAwREJDRjlCQz
AyMUVFIiB4bXBNTTpEb2N1bWVudElEPSJ4bXAuZGlkOjAzREMyNTNCMTI0RjExRTM
4NzAwREJDRjlCQzAyMUVFIj4gPHhtcE1NOkRlcml2ZWRGcm9tIHN0UmVmOmluc3R
hbmNlSUQ9InhtcC5paWQ6MDNEQzI1MzgxMjRGMTFFMzg3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxR
UUiIHN0UmVmOmRvY3VtZW50SUQ9InhtcC5kaWQ6MDNEQzI1MzkxMjRGMTFFMz
g3MDBEQkNGOUJDMDIxRUUiLz4gPC9yZGY6RGVzY3JpcHRpb24+IDwvcmRmOlJER
j4gPC94OnhtcG1ldGE+IDw/
eHBhY2tldCBlbmQ9InIiPz65Fr9cAAAA0ElEQVR42qRRuQrCQBDd3SSaIgYNosSrtLe

w8f+xsfAnYmEVRMR4YHwjExjCbsBk4DHHzptjR2+2u7VqJ3efjTNQ/
EEMgbgiv46H/QNTDPnhCv/
mYiLPI21EIIaaUEVgBj+oETQQypgRtidsXfNJpsACBXo28gWgUd9AjrEL0TXhiSh/
XhWudlZI/kCdLPtFUGMRCni9p6kl+kAq/
D5UavmzX2fNd87obsCSfztnrOR0rjvTiRImkoyAQQNRyZ2jhjenGNVBOpF1WZatyV8
BBgBJ+irgS/KHdAAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)!important}#at-drawer.ats-dark,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-vertical .at4-
recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}#at-drawer.ats-gray,.at4-
recommended.ats-gray .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption{background:#f2f2f2}#at-drawer.ats-light,.at4-recommended.ats-
light .at4-recommended-horizontal .at4-recommended-item-
caption{background:#fff}.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-
vertical .at4-recommended-item{background:none}.at4-recommended.ats-
dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption a:hover,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption
a:link,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-
item-caption a:visited,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-
recommended-item-caption small,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-
recommended-item-caption,.at4-recommended.ats-dark .at-logo a:hover,.at4-
recommended.ats-dark .at-recommended-label.at-vertical{color:#fff}.at4-
recommended-vertical-logo{padding-top:0;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-
vertical-logo .at4-logo-container{line-height:10px}.at4-recommended-horizontal-
logo{text-align:center}.at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-
horizontal-logo{text-align:left}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended.at-inline .at4-
recommended-horizontal{text-align:center}.at4-recommended .at-
logo{margin:10px 0 0;padding:0;height:25px;overflow:auto;-ms-box-
sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}.at4-
recommended.at-inline .at4-recommended-horizontal .at-logo{text-
align:left}.at4-recommended .at4-logo-container a.at-sponsored-
link{color:#666}.at4-recommended-class .at4-logo-container a:hover,.at4-
recommendedbox-outer-container .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at4-
logo-container a:hover{color:#000}</style><style type="text/css">.at-
recommendedjumbo-outer-
container{margin:0;padding:0;border:0;background:none;color:#000}.at-
recommendedjumbo-
footer{position:relative;width:100%;height:510px;overflow:hidden;transition:all .
3s ease-in-out}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer{height:250px}.at-
recommendedjumbo-footer #bg-
link:after{content:'';position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background:rg
ba(0,0,0,.75)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #bg-
link:after{background:rgba(0,0,0,.85)}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer *,.at-
recommendedjumbo-footer :after,.at-recommendedjumbo-footer :before{box-
sizing:border-box}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer:hover #at-
recommendedjumbo-footer-
bg{animation:atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground 1s ease-in-out
1;animation-fill-mode:forwards}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-
recommendedjumbo-top-holder{position:absolute;top:0;padding:0
40px;width:100%}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-
recommendedjumbo-top-holder{padding:0 20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-
footer .at-recommendedjumbo-footer-inner{position:relative;text-
align:center;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;z-index:2;width:100%}.at-
recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:40px 0
0;max-height:30px}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-

recommendedjumbo-label-holder{margin:20px 0 0;max-height:20px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:300;font-size:24px;line-height:24px;color:#fff;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-label{font-weight:150;font-size:14px;line-height:14px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:20px 0 0;min-height:3pc;max-height:78pt}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-title-holder{margin:10px 0 0;min-height:24px;max-height:54px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:3pc;line-height:52px;font-weight:700;margin:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer #at-recommendedjumbo-content-title{font-size:24px;line-height:27px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a{text-decoration:none;color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a:visited{color:#fff}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:20px 0 0;display:inline-block;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;font-size:14px;color:#ccc;cursor:default}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer small{margin:10px 0 0;height:14px;line-height:14px;font-size:9pt}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{position:absolute;bottom:20px;margin:auto;left:0;right:0}.at-mobile .at-recommendedjumbo-footer .at-logo-container{bottom:10px}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer a.at-sponsored-link{color:#ccc}.at-recommendedjumbo-footer div #at-recommendedjumbo-logo-link{padding:2px 0 0 11px;text-decoration:none;line-height:20px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9px;color:#ccc}@keyframes atRecommendedJumboAnimatedBackground{0% {transform:scale(1,1)}to{transform:scale(1.1,1.1)}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-resp-share-element{position:relative;padding:0;margin:0;font-size:0;line-height:0}.at-resp-share-element:after,.at-resp-share-element:before{content:" ";display:table}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count-container,.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;*display:inline;*zoom:1;margin:0 2px 5px;padding:0;overflow:hidden;line-height:0;text-decoration:none;text-transform:none;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;transition:all .2s ease-in-out;border:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;background-color:transparent}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);color:#fff;text-decoration:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-icon-wrapper{float:left}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn .at-label{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;padding:0 15px 0 0;margin:0 0 0 5px;height:2pc;line-height:2pc;background:none}.at-resp-share-element .at-icon,.at-resp-share-element .at-label{cursor:pointer}.at-resp-share-element .at4-share-count-container{text-decoration:none;float:right;padding-right:15px;font-size:9pt}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-label{display:none}.at-resp-share-element.at-mobile .at-share-btn{margin-right:5px}.at-mobile .at-resp-share-element .at-share-btn{padding:5px;margin-right:5px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-share-tbx-element{position:relative;margin:0;color:#fff;font-size:0}.at-share-tbx-element,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;padding:0;line-height:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn{cursor:pointer;margin:0 5px 5px 0;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:0;text-decoration:none;text-

transform:none;background-color:transparent;color:inherit;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:focus,.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px);outline-offset:-1px;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at-share-tbx-element .at-share-btn.at-share-btn.at-svc-compact:hover{transform:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at-icon-wrapper{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element .at-label{margin:0 7.5px 0 2.5px;text-decoration:none;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block;background:none;height:0;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit;color:inherit}.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at4-share-count,.at-share-tbx-element.at-mobile .at-label{display:none}.at-share-tbx-element .at_native_button{vertical-align:middle}.at-share-tbx-element .addthis_counter.addthis_bubble_style{margin:0 2px;vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}.at-share-tbx-element .fb_iframe_widget{display:block}.at-share-tbx-element.at-share-tbx-native .at300b{vertical-align:middle}.at-style-responsive .at-share-btn{padding:5px}.at-style-jumbo{display:table}.at-style-jumbo .at4-spacer{height:1px;display:block;visibility:hidden;opacity:0}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-container{display:table-cell;text-align:center;min-width:200px;vertical-align:middle;border-right:1px solid #ccc;padding-right:20px}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count{font-size:60px;line-height:60px;font-weight:700}.at-style-jumbo .at4-count-title{position:relative;font-size:18px;line-height:18px;bottom:2px}.at-style-jumbo .at-share-btn-elements{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;padding-left:20px}.at_flat_counter{cursor:pointer;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:700;text-transform:uppercase;display:inline-block;position:relative;vertical-align:top;height:auto;margin:0 5px;padding:0 6px;left:-1px;background:#ebebeb;color:#32363b;transition:all .2s ease}.at_flat_counter:after{top:30%;left:-4px;content:"";position:absolute;border-width:5px 8px 5px 0;border-style:solid;border-color:transparent #ebebeb transparent transparent;display:block;width:0;height:0;transform:translateY(360deg)}.at_flat_counter:hover{background:#e1e2e2}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-thankyou-background{top:0;right:0;left:0;bottom:0;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;z-index:9999999;background-image:url();background:hsla(217,6%,46%,.95)}.at4-thankyou-background.at-thankyou-shown{position:fixed}.at4-thankyou-inner{position:absolute;width:100%;top:10%;left:50%;margin-left:-50%;text-align:center}.at4-thankyou-mobile .at4-thankyou-inner{top:5%}.thankyou-description{font-weight:400}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner{position:relative;width:100%;height:100%}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x{position:absolute;top:15px;right:15px;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;padding:20px;margin:0;cursor:pointer;transition:opacity .25s ease-in;opacity:.4;background:url("
AAAABx0RVh0U29mdHdhcmUAQWRvYmUgRmlyZXdvcmtzIENTNui8sowAAAAWdEVYdENyZWF0aW9uIFRpbWUAMTEvMTMvMTKswDp5AAAAd0lEQVQ4jb2VQRLAIAgDE///
Z3qqY1FAhalHMCsCIkVEAIAkkVgvp2lDBgYAnAyHkWotLccNrEd4A7X2TqIdqLfnWB

AdaF5rJdyJfjtPH5GT37CaGhoVq3nOm/XflUuLUto2pY1d+vRKh0Pp+MrAVtDe2JkvYNQ+jVSEEFmOkggAAAAASUVORK5CYII=") no-repeat center center;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-99999em;border:1px solid transparent}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:focus,.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner .at4x:hover{border:1px solid #fff;border-radius:50%;outline:0}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo{position:absolute;bottom:10px;display:inline-block;text-decoration:none;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:11px;cursor:pointer;-webkit-transition:opacity .25s ease-in;moz-transition:opacity .25s ease-in;transition:opacity .25s ease-in;opacity:.5;z-index:100020;color:#fff;padding:2px 0 0 13px}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo .at-branding-addthis,.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo .at-branding-info{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .at4lb-inner #at4-palogo:hover,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .at4lb-inner a#at4-palogo:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#fff;opacity:1}.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark{background-image:url("");background:rgba(0,0,0,.85)}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-title{color:#fff;font-size:38.5px;margin:10px 20px;line-height:38.5px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .thankyou-description,.at4-thankyou-background.ats-dark .thankyou-title{color:#fff}.at4-thankyou-background .thankyou-description{color:#fff;font-size:18px;margin:10px 0;line-height:24px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-weight:300}.at4-thankyou-background .at4-thanks-icons{padding-top:10px}.at4-thankyou-mobile *{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch}#at4-thankyou .at4-recommended-recommendedbox .at-logo{display:none}.at4-thankyou .at-h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0 50px 0 20px;padding:1px 0 0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4-thanks{padding-top:50px;text-align:center}.at4-thanks label{display:block;margin:0 0 15px;font-size:1pc;line-height:1pc}.at4-thanks .at4-h2{background:none;border:none;margin:0 0 10px;padding:0;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:28px;font-weight:300;color:#000}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons{position:relative;height:2pc}.at4-thanks .at4-thanks-icons .at-thankyou-label{display:block;padding-bottom:10px;font-size:14px;color:#666}.at4-thankyou-layer .at-follow .at-icon-wrapper{width:2pc;height:2pc}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-recommended-toaster{position:fixed;top:auto;bottom:0;right:0;z-index:100021}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-light{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-gray{border:1px solid #c5c5c5;background:#f2f2f2}.at4-recommended-toaster.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at4-recommended-container{padding-top:0;margin:0}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label{line-height:1pc;font-size:1pc;text-align:left;padding:20px 0 0 20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption .at-h4{font-size:11px;line-height:11px;margin:10px 0 6px;height:30px}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-gray,.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-light{color:#464646}.at4-recommended.at4-recommended-toaster div.at-recommended-label.ats-dark{color:#fff}.at4-toaster-close-

control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:5px 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at4-toaster-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item{width:90pt;border:0;margin:9px 10px 0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:first-child{margin-left:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item:last-child{margin-right:20px}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img{max-height:90pt;max-width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-img img{height:90pt;width:90pt}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{height:30px;padding:0;margin:0;height:initial}.at4-toaster-outer .ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption{background:#262b30}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{width:auto;line-height:14px;margin:0}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended.ats-dark .at4-recommended-item .at4-recommended-item-caption small{color:#fff}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo{margin:0 0 3px 20px;text-align:left}.at4-recommended-toaster .at-logo .at4-logo-container.at-sponsored-logo{position:relative}.at4-toaster-outer .at4-recommended-item .sponsored-label{text-align:right;font-size:10px;color:#666;float:right;position:fixed;bottom:6px;right:20px;top:initial;z-index:99999}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnext{position:fixed;bottom:0!important;right:0;background:#fff;border:1px solid #c5c5c5;margin:-1px;width:390px;height:90pt;overflow:hidden;font-size:9pt;font-weight:400;color:#000;z-index:1800000000}.at4-whatsnext a{color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content{height:90pt;position:relative}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-branding{position:absolute;bottom:15px;right:10px;padding-left:9px;text-decoration:none;line-height:10px;font-family:helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:10px;color:#666}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner{position:absolute;top:15px;right:20px;bottom:15px;left:140px;text-align:left;height:105px}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a{display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner div.at-h6{text-align:left;margin:0;padding:0 0 3px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3{text-align:left;margin:5px 0;padding:0;line-height:1.2em;font-weight:400;font-size:14px;height:3pc}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{text-decoration:none;font-weight:400;color:#464646}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:hover{color:#000}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content-inner small{position:absolute;bottom:15px;line-height:10px;font-size:11px;color:#666;cursor:default;text-align:left}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:90pt;height:90pt;overflow:hidden}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-img img{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;max-height:none;max-width:none}.at4-whatsnext .at-whatsnext-close-control{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;display:block;width:20px;height:20px;line-height:20px;margin:0 5px 0 0;padding:0;text-indent:-9999em}.at-whatsnext-open-control{position:fixed;right:0;bottom:0;z-index:100020}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark{background:#262b30}.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content .at-h3,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content a.at4-logo:hover,.at4-whatsnext.ats-dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:link,.at4-whatsnext.ats-

dark .at-whatsnext-content-inner a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-light{background:#fff}.at4-whatsnext.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto{width:270px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content-img{display:none}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner{top:15px;right:0;left:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner.addthis_32x32_style{top:0;right:0;left:0;padding:45px 20px 0;font-size:20px}.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .at4-icon-fw,.at4-whatsnext.at-whatsnext-nophoto .at-whatsnext-content .at-whatsnext-content-inner .whatsnext-msg{vertical-align:middle}.at-whatsnext-img,.at-whatsnext-img-lnk{position:absolute;left:0}</style><style type="text/css">.at4-whatsnextmobile{position:fixed;bottom:0;right:0;left:0;background:#fff;z-index:9999998;height:170px;font-size:28px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2{height:100%;font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{max-width:200px;display:inline-block;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{position:absolute;left:200px;right:50px;top:0;bottom:0;display:inline-block}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-inner{font-size:1em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content-img img{height:100%;width:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{font-size:1em;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;width:50px;height:50px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{width:100%;height:100%;font-size:1em;font-weight:400;text-decoration:none;opacity:.5;padding:0;cursor:pointer;background:0 0;border:0;-webkit-appearance:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{font-size:1em;margin:0;color:#a1a1a1;margin-left:2.5%;margin-top:25px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3{font-size:1em;line-height:1em;font-weight:500;height:50%}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h3 a{font-size:1em;text-decoration:none}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-h6{font-size:.8em;line-height:.8em;font-weight:500}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{position:absolute;bottom:2px;left:200px;right:0;padding-left:2.5%;font-size:1em;line-height:.6em}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small{font-size:.6em;color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:first-child{margin-right:5%;float:left}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer small:last-child{margin-right:2.5%;float:right}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-whatsnext-content{height:100%}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark{background:#262b30;color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control button{color:#bfbfbf}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark a:visited{color:#fff}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray{background:#f2f2f2;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light{background:#fff;color:#262b30}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-dark .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray .footer a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light .footer a:visited{color:#a1a1a1}.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-gray a:visited,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:link,.at4-whatsnextmobile.ats-light a:visited{color:#262b30}@media only screen and (min-device-width:320px) and (max-device-width:480px){.at4-whatsnextmobile{height:85px;font-size:14px}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:first-child{width:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .col-2:last-child{right:25px;left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .footer{left:75pt}.at4-whatsnextmobile .at-close-control{width:25px;height:25px}.at4-

whatsnextmobile .at-h3,.at4-whatsnextmobile
.at-h6{margin-top:12.5px}}</style><style type="text/css">.at-custom-mobile-
bar{left:0;right:0;width:100%;height:56px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-
index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0
rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-
mobile-bar.at-custom-mobile-bar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-
mobile-bar.atss-top{top:0;bottom:auto}.at-custom-mobile-bar.atss-
bottom{top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-
btns{display:inline-block;text-align:center}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-
mobile-bar-counter,.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{margin-top:4px}.at-
custom-mobile-bar .at-share-btn{display:inline-block;text-
decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-mobile-
bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-
align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-
mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:26px;line-
height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-custom-mobile-bar-
text{font-size:9pt;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-
mobile-bar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:3pc;width:3pc;margin:0
4px}.at-custom-mobile-bar .at-icon{vertical-
align:top;margin:8px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-
medium{height:3pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-mobile-
bar-counter{margin-top:6px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-custom-
mobile-bar-count{font-size:18px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-medium .at-
custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-
medium .at-icon-wrapper{height:40px;width:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-
shfs-medium .at-icon{margin:6px;width:28px;height:28px}.at-custom-mobile-
bar.at-shfs-small{height:40px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-custom-
mobile-bar-counter{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-
custom-mobile-bar-count{font-size:1pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-
custom-mobile-bar-text{font-size:10px}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-
icon-wrapper{height:2pc;width:2pc}.at-custom-mobile-bar.at-shfs-small .at-
icon{margin:4px;width:24px;height:24px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-
custom-sidebar{top:20%;width:58px;position:fixed;text-align:center;z-
index:100020;background:#fff;overflow:hidden;box-shadow:0 0 10px 0
rgba(0,0,0,.2);font:initial;line-height:normal;top:auto;bottom:0}.at-custom-
sidebar.at-custom-sidebar-zindex-hide{z-index:-1!important}.at-custom-
sidebar.atss-left{left:0;right:auto;float:left;border-radius:0 4px 4px 0}.at-custom-
sidebar.atss-right{left:auto;right:0;float:right;border-radius:4px 0 0 4px}.at-
custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-btns{display:inline-block;text-
align:center;padding-top:4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-
counter{margin-bottom:8px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-share-btn{display:inline-
block;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-custom-
sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-counter{font-family:Helvetica neue,arial;vertical-
align:top;margin-left:4px;margin-right:4px;display:inline-block}.at-custom-
sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-count{font-size:21px;line-
height:1.25em;color:#222}.at-custom-sidebar .at-custom-sidebar-text{font-
size:10px;line-height:1.25em;color:#888;letter-spacing:1px}.at-custom-
sidebar .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;margin:0 4px}.at-custom-sidebar .at-
icon{vertical-align:top;margin:9px;width:2pc;height:2pc}.at-custom-sidebar .at-
icon-wrapper{position:relative}.at-custom-sidebar .at4-share-count,.at-custom-
sidebar .at4-share-count-container{line-height:1pc;font-size:10px}.at-custom-
sidebar .at4-share-count{text-indent:0;font-family:Arial,Helvetica
Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-weight:200;width:100%;height:1pc}.at-custom-
sidebar .at4-share-count-anchor .at-icon{margin-top:3px}.at-custom-

sidebar .at4-share-count-container{position:absolute;left:0;right:auto;top:auto;bottom:0;width:100%;color:#fff;background:inherit}</style><style type="text/css">.at-image-sharing-mobile-icon{position:absolute;background:#000 url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/44a36d35bafef33aa9455b7d3039a771.png) no-repeat top center;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.9);background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/10db525181ee0bbe1a515001be1c7818.svg),none;border-radius:3px;width:50px;height:40px;top:-9999px;left:-9999px}.at-image-sharing-tool{display:block;position:absolute;text-align:center;z-index:9001;background:none;overflow:hidden;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;font:initial;line-height:0}.at-image-sharing-tool.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.15s}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-vertical .at-share-btn{display:block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-orientation-horizontal .at-share-btn{display:inline-block}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-big .at-icon{width:43px;height:43px}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-share-btn{margin:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon-wrapper{height:60px;width:100%;border-radius:0!important}.at-image-sharing-tool.at-image-sharing-tool-size-mobile .at-icon{max-width:100%;height:54px!important;width:54px!important}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape.at-image-sharing-tool-btns{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-custom-shape .at-share-btn{margin-top:8px;margin-left:8px}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-share-btn{line-height:0;text-decoration:none;transition:none;box-sizing:content-box}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon-wrapper{text-align:center;height:100%;width:100%}.at-image-sharing-tool .at-icon{vertical-align:top;width:2pc;height:2pc;margin:3px}</style><style type="text/css">.at-expanding-share-button{box-sizing:border-box;position:fixed;z-index:9999}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right]{bottom:10px;right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{float:right}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] [data-name]:after{margin-right:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-right:5px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-right] .at-icon-wrapper{margin-right:-3px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left]{bottom:10px;left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-icon-wrapper,.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{float:left}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] [data-name]:after{margin-left:10px}.at-expanding-share-button[data-position=bottom-left] .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{margin-left:5px}.at-expanding-share-button *,.at-expanding-share-button :after,.at-expanding-share-button :before{box-sizing:border-box}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:none;list-style:none;margin:0 5px;overflow:visible;padding:0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-services-list>li{display:block;height:45px;position:relative;overflow:visible}.at-expanding-

share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{transition:.1s;text-decoration:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-share-btn{display:block;height:40px;padding:0 3px 0 0}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn{position:relative;overflow:auto}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn.at-expanding-share-button-hidden[data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;position:relative}.at-expanding-share-button .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232px%22%20height%3D%2232px%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20version%3D%221.1%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%3Ctitle%3Eshare%3C%2Ftitle%3E%3Cg%20stroke%3D%22none%22%20stroke-width%3D%221%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%3E%3Cg%20fill%3D%22%23FFFFFF%22%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M26%2C13.4285714%20C26%2C13.6220248%2025.9293162%2C13.7894338%2025.7879464%2C13.9308036%20L20.0736607%2C19.6450893%20C19.932291%2C19.786459%2019.7648819%2C19.8571429%2019.5714286%2C19.8571429%20C19.3779752%2C19.8571429%2019.2105662%2C19.786459%2019.0691964%2C19.6450893%20C18.9278267%2C19.5037195%2018.8571429%2C19.3363105%2018.8571429%2C19.1428571%20L18.8571429%2C16.2857143%20L16.3571429%2C16.2857143%20C15.6279725%2C16.2857143%2014.9750773%2C16.3080355%2014.3984375%2C16.3526786%20C13.8217977%2C16.3973217%2013.2488868%2C16.477306%2012.6796875%2C16.5926339%20C12.1104882%2C16.7079619%2011.6157015%2C16.8660704%2011.1953125%2C17.0669643%20C10.7749235%2C17.2678581%2010.3824423%2C17.5264121%2010.0178571%2C17.8426339%20C9.65327199%2C18.1588557%209.35565592%2C18.534596%209.125%2C18.9698661%20C8.89434408%2C19.4051361%208.71391434%2C19.9203839%208.58370536%2C20.515625%20C8.45349637%2C21.1108661%208.38839286%2C21.7842224%208.38839286%2C22.5357143%20C8.38839286%2C22.9449425%208.40699386%2C23.4025272%208.44419643%2C23.9084821%20C8.44419643%2C23.9531252%208.45349693%2C24.0405499%208.47209821%2C24.1707589%20C8.4906995%2C24.3009679%208.5%2C24.3995532%208.5%2C24.4665179%20C8.5%2C24.5781256%208.46837829%2C24.6711306%208.40513393%2C24.7455357%20C8.34188956%2C24.8199408%208.25446484%2C24.8571429%208.14285714%2C24.8571429%20C8.02380893%2C24.8571429%207.9196433%2C24.7938994%207.83035714%2C24.6674107%20C7.77827355%2C24.6004461%207.72991094%2C24.5186017%207.68526786%2C24.421875%20C7.64062478%2C24.3251483%207.59040206%2C24.2135423%207.53459821%2C24.0870536%20C7.47879436%2C23.9605648%207.43973225%2C23.87128%207.41741071%2C23.8191964%20C6.47246551%2C21.6986501%206%2C20.0208395%206%2C18.7857143%20C6%2C17.3050521%206.19717065%2C16.0662252%206.59151786%2C15.0691964%20C7.79688103%2C12.0706695%2011.0520568%2C10.5714286%2016.3571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C10.5714286%20L18.8571429%2C7.71428571%20C18.8571429%2C7.52083237%2018.9278267%2C7.35342333%2019.0691964%2C7.21205357%20C19.2105662%2C7.07068382%2019.3779752%2C7%2019.5714286%2C7%20C19.7648819%2C7%2019.932291%2C7.07068382%2020.0736607%2C7.21205357%20L25.7879464%2C12.9263393%20C25.9293162%2C13.067709%2026%2C13.2351181%2026%2C13.4285714%20L26%2C13.4285714%20Z%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;transition:transform .4s ease;border-radius:50%;display:block}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon-

wrapper{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:50%;display:inline-block;height:40px;line-height:40px;text-align:center;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button .at-icon{display:inline-block;height:34px;margin:3px 0;vertical-align:top;width:34px}.at-expanding-share-button [data-name]:after{box-shadow:0 2px 4px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.3);transform:translate(0, -50%);transition:.4s;background-color:#fff;border-radius:3px;color:#666;content:attr(data-name);font-family:Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,Arial,sans-serif;font-size:9pt;line-height:9pt;font-weight:500;opacity:0;padding:3px 5px;position:relative;top:20px;white-space:nowrap}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-show-icons .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{display:block}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{transform:rotate(270deg);background-image:url("data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%20xmlns%3Axlink%3D%22http%3A%2F%2Fwww.w3.org%2F1999%2Fxlink%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%3E%3Cg%3E%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M18%2014V8h-4v6H8v4h6v6h4v-6h6v-4h-6z%22%20fill-rule%3D%22evenodd%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%3E%3C%2Fpath%3E%3C%2Fg%3E%3C%2Fsvg%3E");background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-animate-in [data-name]:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-hide-label [data-name]:after{display:none}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-icon-wrapper:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.5)}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg{height:50px;line-height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg>span{height:50px;width:50px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:after{box-shadow:0 2px 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.2);transition:opacity .2s ease;border-radius:50%;content:'';height:100%;opacity:0;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;width:100%}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg:hover:after{opacity:1}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-desktop .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn[data-name]:after{top:25px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-services-list{margin:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-btn,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-share-btn{outline:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle{height:40px;-webkit-tap-highlight-color:transparent}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg,.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-toggle-bg span{height:40px;line-height:40px;width:40px}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash{transform:scale(0);transition:transform ease,opacity ease-in;background-color:hsla(0,0%,100%,.3);border-radius:50%;height:40px;opacity:1;position:absolute;width:40px;z-index:10000}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile .at-expanding-share-button-click-flash.at-expanding-share-button-click-flash-animate{transform:scale(1);opacity:0}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity ease;bottom:0;background-

color:hsla(0,0%,87%,.7);display:block;height:auto;left:0;opacity:0;position:fixed;r
ight:0;top:0;width:auto;z-index:9998}.at-expanding-share-button.at-expanding-
share-button-mobile+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay.at-expanding-
share-button-hidden{height:0;width:0;z-index:-10000}.at-expanding-share-
button.at-expanding-share-button-mobile.at-expanding-share-button-animate-
in+.at-expanding-share-button-mobile-overlay{transition:opacity
ease;opacity:1}</style><style type="text/css">.at-tjin-element .at300b,.at-tjin-
element .at300m{display:inline-block;width:auto;padding:0;margin:0 2px
5px;outline-offset:-1px;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-tjin-
element .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-
element .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-element .at300m:hover{transform:translateY(-
4px)}.at-tjin-element .addthis_tjin_label{display:none}.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m{display:block}.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b .at-icon-wrapper,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .addthis_tjin_label,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m .at-icon-wrapper{display:inline-
block;vertical-align:middle;margin-right:5px}.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:focus,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300b:hover,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:focus,.at-tjin-
element .addthis_vertical_style .at300m:hover{transform:none}.at-tjin-
element .at-tjin-btn{margin:0 5px 5px 0;padding:0;outline-offset:-
1px;display:inline-block;box-sizing:content-box;transition:all .2s ease-in-out}.at-
tjin-element .at-tjin-btn:focus,.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-
btn:hover{transform:translateY(-4px)}.at-tjin-element .at-tjin-title{margin:0 0
15px}</style><style
type="text/css">#addthissmartlayerscssready{color:#bada55!
important}.addthis-smartlayers,div#at4-follow,div#at4-share,div#at4-
thankyou,div#at4-whatsnext{padding:0;margin:0}#at4-follow-label,#at4-share-
label,#at4-whatsnext-label,.at4-recommended-
label.hidden{padding:0;border:none;background:none;position:absolute;top:0;lef
t:0;height:0;width:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em}.addthis-
smartlayers .at4-arrow:hover{cursor:pointer}.addthis-smartlayers .at4-
arrow:after,.addthis-smartlayers .at4-arrow:before{content:none}a.at4-
logo{background:url(
wAAAAAAACH5BAkKAAIALAAAAAAHAAcAAAILFH6Ge8EBH2MKiQIAOw==) no-
repeat left center}.at4-minimal
a.at4-logo{background:url(
wAAAAAAACH5BAkKAAIALAAAAAAHAAcAAAILFH6Ge8EBH2MKiQIAOw==) no-
repeat left center!important}button.at4-
closebutton{position:absolute;top:0;right:0;padding:0;margin-
right:10px;cursor:pointer;background:transparent;border:0;-webkit-
appearance:none;font-size:19px;line-height:1;color:#000;text-shadow:0 1px 0
#fff;opacity:.2}button.at4-closebutton:hover{color:#000;text-
decoration:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5}div.at4-arrow{background-
image:url(
FWHRTb2Z0d2FyZQBBZG9iZSBJbWFnZVJlYWR5ccllPAAAAV1JREFUeNrsmesOgyA
MhQfxwfrofTM3E10ME2i5Oeppwr9a5OMUCrh1XV+wcvNAAIAA+BiAzrmtUWln27d
bjEcC3AdODfo0BdEPhmcO4nIDvDNELi2jggk4/
k8dT7skfeKzWIEd4VUpMQKvNB7X+OZSmAZkATWC1xvipbpnLmOosbJZC08CkAeA
4E6qFUEMwLAGnlSBPCE8lW8CYnZTcimH2HoT7kSFOx5HBmCnDhTIu1p5s98G+Q

ZrxGPhZVMY1vgyAQaAAAiAAAgDQACcBOD+BvJtBWfRy7NpJK5tBe4FNzXokywV734wPHMQlxvgnSGyNoUP/2ACjv/7iSeYKO3YWKzAjvCqlBiBVxqPa3ynexNJwOsN8TJbzL6JNIYYXWpMv4lIIAZgWANPqkCeEJ7KNwExu8lpLlSpAVQarO77TyKdBsyRPuwV0h0gmoGnTWFYzVkYBoAA+l/2FmAAt6+b5XM9mFkAAAAASUVORK5CYII=);background-repeat:no-repeat;width:20px;height:20px;margin:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em;text-align:left;cursor:pointer}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-container .at4-arrow.at-right,div.at4-arrow.at-right{background-position:-20px 0}#at4-recommendedpanel-outer-container .at4-arrow.at-left,div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 0}div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-position:-60px 0}div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px 0}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-right{background-position:-20px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-left{background-position:0 -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-down{background-position:-60px -20px}.ats-dark div.at4-arrow.at-up{background-position:-40px -20}.at4-opacity-hidden{opacity:0!important}.at4-opacity-visible{opacity:1!important}.at4-visually-hidden{position:absolute;clip:rect(1px,1px,1px,1px);padding:0;border:0;overflow:hidden}.at4-hidden-off-screen,.at4-hidden-off-screen *{position:absolute!important;top:-9999px!important;left:-9999px!important}.at4-show{display:block!important;opacity:1!important}.at4-show-content{opacity:1!important;visibility:visible}.at4-hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!important}.at4-hide-content{opacity:0!important;visibility:hidden}.at4-visible{display:block!important;opacity:0!important}.at-wordpress-hide{display:none!important;opacity:0!important}.addthis-animated{animation-fill-mode:both;animation-timing-function:ease-out;animation-duration:.3s}.slideInDown.addthis-animated,.slideInLeft.addthis-animated,.slideInRight.addthis-animated,.slideInUp.addthis-animated,.slideOutDown.addthis-animated,.slideOutLeft.addthis-animated,.slideOutRight.addthis-animated,.slideOutUp.addthis-animated{animation-duration:.4s}@keyframes fadeIn{0%{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.fadeIn{animation-name:fadeIn}@keyframes fadeInUp{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fadeInUp{animation-name:fadeInUp}@keyframes fadeInDown{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}.fadeInDown{animation-name:fadeInDown}@keyframes fadeInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fadeInLeft{animation-name:fadeInLeft}@keyframes fadeInRight{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}to{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}}.fadeInRight{animation-name:fadeInRight}@keyframes fadeOut{0%{opacity:1}to{opacity:0}}.fadeOut{animation-name:fadeOut}@keyframes fadeOutUp{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(-20px)}}.fadeOutUp{animation-name:fadeOutUp}@keyframes fadeOutDown{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateY(20px)}}.fadeOutDown{animation-name:fadeOutDown}@keyframes fadeOutLeft{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-20px)}}.fadeOutLeft{animation-name:fadeOutLeft}@keyframes fadeOutRight{0%{opacity:1;transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(20px)}}.fadeOutRight{animation-name:fadeOutRight}@keyframes slideInUp{0%{transform:translateY(1500px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.slideInUp{animation-name:slideInUp}.slideInUp.addthis-animated{animation-

duration:.4s}@keyframes slideInDown{0%{transform:translateY(-850px)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(0)}}.slideInDown{animation-name:slideInDown}@keyframes slideOutUp{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-250px)}}.slideOutUp{animation-name:slideOutUp}@keyframes slideOutUpFast{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(-1250px)}}#at4m-menu.slideOutUp{animation-name:slideOutUpFast}@keyframes slideOutDown{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(350px)}}.slideOutDown{animation-name:slideOutDown}@keyframes slideOutDownFast{0%{transform:translateY(0)}0%,to{opacity:1}to{transform:translateY(1250px)}}#at4m-menu.slideOutDown{animation-name:slideOutDownFast}@keyframes slideInLeft{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-850px)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}.slideInLeft{animation-name:slideInLeft}@keyframes slideInRight{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateX(1250px)}to{transform:translateX(0)}}.slideInRight{animation-name:slideInRight}@keyframes slideOutLeft{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(-350px)}}.slideOutLeft{animation-name:slideOutLeft}@keyframes slideOutRight{0%{transform:translateX(0)}to{opacity:0;transform:translateX(350px)}}.slideOutRight{animation-name:slideOutRight}.at4win{margin:0 auto;background:#fff;border:1px solid #ebeced;width:25pc;box-shadow:0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,.3);border-radius:8px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;text-align:left;z-index:9999}.at4win .at4win-header{position:relative;border-bottom:1px solid #f2f2f2;background:#fff;height:49px;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:8px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:8px;-moz-border-radius-topright:8px;border-top-left-radius:8px;border-top-right-radius:8px;cursor:default}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win .at4win-header h3{height:49px;line-height:49px;margin:0 50px 0 0;padding:1px 0 0;margin-left:20px;font-family:helvetica neue,helvetica,arial,sans-serif;font-size:1pc;font-weight:700;text-shadow:0 1px #fff;color:#333}.at4win .at4win-header .at-h3 img,.at4win .at4win-header h3 img{display:inline-block;margin-right:4px}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close{display:block;position:absolute;top:0;right:0;background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center center;border-left:1px solid #d2d2d1;width:49px;height:49px;line-height:49px;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999px;text-shadow:none;cursor:pointer;opacity:.5;border:0;transition:opacity .15s ease-in}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close::-moz-focus-inner{border:0;padding:0}.at4win .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{opacity:1;background-color:#ebeced;border-top-right-radius:7px}.at4win .at4win-content{position:relative;background:#fff;min-height:220px}#at4win-footer{position:relative;background:#fff;border-top:1px solid #d2d2d1;-webkit-border-bottom-right-radius:8px;-webkit-border-bottom-left-radius:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomright:8px;-moz-border-radius-bottomleft:8px;border-bottom-right-radius:8px;border-bottom-left-radius:8px;height:11px;line-height:11px;padding:5px 20px;font-size:11px;color:#666;-ms-box-sizing:content-box;-o-box-sizing:content-box;box-

sizing:content-box}#at4win-footer a{margin-right:10px;text-decoration:none;color:#666}#at4win-footer a:hover{text-decoration:none;color:#000}#at4win-footer a.at4-logo{top:5px;padding-left:10px}#at4win-footer a.at4-privacy{position:absolute;top:5px;right:10px;padding-right:14px}.at4win.ats-dark{border-color:#555;box-shadow:none}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header{background:#1b1b1b;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close{background:url("") no-repeat center center;background-image:url(https://s7.addthis.com/static/fb08f6d50887bd0caacc86a62bcdcf68.svg),none;border-color:#333}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at4-close:hover{background-color:#000}.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header .at-h3,.at4win.ats-dark .at4win-header h3{color:#fff;text-shadow:0 1px #000}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header{background:#fff;border-color:#d2d2d1;-webkit-border-top-left-radius:6px;-webkit-border-top-right-radius:6px;-moz-border-radius-topleft:6px;-moz-border-radius-topright:6px;border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close{border-color:#d2d2d1}.at4win.ats-gray .at4win-header a.at4-close:hover{background-color:#ebeced}.at4win.ats-gray #at4win-footer{border-color:#ebeced}.at4win .clear{clear:both}.at4win ::selection{background:#fe6d4c;color:#fff}.at4win ::-moz-selection{background:#fe6d4c;color:#fff}.at4-icon-fw{display:inline-block;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:0 0;margin:0 5px 0 0;overflow:hidden;text-indent:-9999em;cursor:pointer;padding:0;border-radius:50%;-moz-border-radius:50%;-webkit-border-radius:50%}.at44-follow-container a.aticon{height:2pc;margin:0 5px 5px 0}.at44-follow-container .at4-icon-fw{margin:0}</style></head>
<body class="html not-front not-logged-in page-node page-node- page-node-877 node-type-csce-basic-page node-type-csce-hearing context-about-csce mm-opened omega-mediaqueries-processed responsive-layout-mobile"> <style media="all">#omega-media-query-dummy { position: relative; z-index: -1; }</style><!--[if (lt IE 9)&(!IEMobile)]><style media="all">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 1; }</style><![endif]--><style media="all and (min-width: 740px) and (min-device-width: 740px), (max-device-width: 800px) and (min-width: 740px) and (orientation:landscape)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 0; }</style><style media="all and (min-width: 980px) and (min-device-width: 980px), all and (max-device-width: 1024px) and (min-width: 1024px) and (orientation:landscape)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 1; }</style><style media="all and (min-width: 1220px)">#omega-media-query-dummy { z-index: 2; }</style> <nav id="mmenu_right" class="mmenu-nav clearfix mm-menu mm-vertical mm-basic mm-offcanvas mm-right mm-next mm-opened"><ul class="mm-list mm-panel mm-opened mm-current" id="mm-0">

<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-1 mm-list"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-2575 mmenu-mm-list-path-front menu-home"><img src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo.png" alt="CSCE Logo" id="logo" class="logo">
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4308 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1411 mm-opened">About CSCE<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel mm-opened" id="mm-1"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5113 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-855 mm-opened">Our Structure<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-2"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6532 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-876">Commissioners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6533 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-877 active-trail">Leadership
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6534 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-258">Staff
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6901 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3355">Frequently Asked Questions
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4566 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-856">Our History<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-3"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4567 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-857">Public Law Establishing the Commission
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5120 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-918">Parliamentary Diplomacy
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4584 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-860">The Helsinki Process and the OSCE<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-4"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4585 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-862">Human Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4586 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-863"><a href="/about-csce/helsinki-process-and-osce/security-

dimension" class="mmenu-mm-list ">Security Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4587 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-864">Economic Dimension
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4588 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1410">Join Our Team<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-5"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4589 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-361">Jobs
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5115 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-380">Fellowships
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-5114 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-877 active-trail">Leadership
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4568 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-876">Commissioners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4569 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-258">Staff
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4309 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-217">International impact<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-6"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4590 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1069">Events<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-7"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4592 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1188">Hearings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4594 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1189">Briefings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6937 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3585">Podcasts
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4598 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1068">Press and

Media<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-8"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4601 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-311">Press Releases
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4600 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1187">Statements
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4599 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1190">Speeches
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4602 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1191">In the News
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4603 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1070">Publications<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-9"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-6531 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-3067">Articles
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4606 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1193">Digests
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4605 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1195">Reports
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4607 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1196">Transcripts
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4564 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-217">By Country<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-10"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4753 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-97">Participating States<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-11"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4754 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-98">Albania
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4755 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-99">Andorra
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4756 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-100"><a

href="/country/armenia" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Armenia
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4757 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-101"><a
href="/country/austria" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Austria
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4758 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-102"><a
href="/country/azerbaijan" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Azerbaijan
<li class="mmenu-
mm-list-mlid-4759 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-103"><a
href="/country/belarus" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Belarus
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4760 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-104"><a
href="/country/belgium" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Belgium
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4770 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-114"><a
href="/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Bosnia and
Herzegovina
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4762 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-106"><a href="/country/bulgaria" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Bulgaria
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4763 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-107"><a href="/country/canada" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Canada
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4764 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-108"><a href="/country/croatia" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Croatia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4765 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-109"><a href="/country/cyprus" class="mmenu-
mm-list "><span class="mmenu-block-
title">Cyprus
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4766 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-110"><a href="/country/czech-republic"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Czech Republic
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-
4767 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-111"><a href="/country/denmark"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Denmark
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4768
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-112"><a href="/country/estonia"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Estonia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4771
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-115"><a href="/country/finland"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Finland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4772
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-116"><a href="/country/france"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">France
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4773
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-117"><a href="/country/georgia"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Georgia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4774
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-118"><a href="/country/germany"

class="mmenu-mm-list ">Germany
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4775 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-119">Greece
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4776 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-120">Holy See
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4777 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-121">Hungary
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4778 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-122">Iceland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4918 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-175">Ireland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4779 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-123">Italy
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4780 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-124">Kazakhstan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4781 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-125">Kyrgyzstan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4782 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-126">Latvia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4783 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-127">Liechtenstein
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4784 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-128">Lithuania
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4785 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-129">Luxembourg
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4787 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-131">Malta
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4788 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-132">Moldova
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4789 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-133">Monaco
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4790 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-134">Mongolia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4791 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-135">Montenegro
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4792 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-136"><a href="/country/netherlands"

class="mmenu-mm-list ">Netherlands
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4786 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-130">North Macedonia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4793 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-137">Norway
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4794 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-138">Poland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4795 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-139">Portugal
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4796 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-140">Romania
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4797 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-141">Russian Federation
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4798 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-142">San Marino
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4799 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-143">Serbia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4800 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-144">Slovak Republic
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4801 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-145">Slovenia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4802 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-146">Spain
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4803 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-147">Sweden
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4804 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-148">Switzerland
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4805 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-149">Tajikistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4806 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-150">Turkey
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4807 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-151"><a

href="/country/turkmenistan" class="mmenu-mm-list ">Turkmenistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4808 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-152">Ukraine
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4809 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-153">United Kingdom
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4810 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-154">United States of America
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4811 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-155">Uzbekistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4741 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-85">Partners for Cooperation<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-3 mm-list mm-panel" id="mm-12"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4742 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-86">Afghanistan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4743 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-87">Algeria
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4744 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-88">Australia
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4745 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-89">Egypt
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4746 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-90">Israel
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4747 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-91">Japan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4752 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-96">Jordan
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4748 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-92">Morocco
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4749 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-93">Republic of Korea
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-

mlid-4750 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-94"><a
href="/country/thailand" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Thailand
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4751 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-95"><a
href="/country/tunisia" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Tunisia
<li
class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4739 mmenu-mm-list-path-node-1326"><a
class="mm-subopen" href="#mm-13"><a href="/issue" class="mmenu-
mm-list ">By
Issue<ul class="mmenu-mm-list-level-2 mm-list mm-panel"
id="mm-13"><li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4703 mmenu-mm-list-path-
taxonomy-term-53"><a href="/issue/anti-semitism" class="mmenu-mm-list
">Anti-
Semitism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4704 mmenu-mm-
list-path-taxonomy-term-48"><a href="/issue/citizenship-and-political-rights"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Citizenship and Political Rights
<li class="mmenu-
mm-list-mlid-4705 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-50"><a
href="/issue/confidence-and-security-building-measures" class="mmenu-mm-list
">Confidence and
Security Building Measures
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-
4709 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-49"><a href="/issue/conflict-
preventionrehabilitation" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Conflict
Prevention/Rehabilitation
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-
4710 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-56"><a href="/issue/corruption"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Corruption
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4712
mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-58"><a href="/issue/economic-
cooperation-and-trade" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Economic Cooperation
and Trade
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4713 mmenu-mm-
list-path-taxonomy-term-59"><a href="/issue/elections" class="mmenu-mm-list
"><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Elections
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4714 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-60"><a
href="/issue/energy-and-environment" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i class="icon-
list2">Energy and
Environment
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4715 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-61"><a href="/issue/freedom-association-and-
assembly" class="mmenu-mm-list "><span
class="mmenu-block-title">Freedom of Association and
Assembly
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4716 mmenu-mm-
list-path-taxonomy-term-62"><a href="/issue/freedom-movement"
class="mmenu-mm-list "><span class="mmenu-
block-title">Freedom of Movement
<li class="mmenu-mm-
list-mlid-4915 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-160"><a
href="/issue/freedom-speech-and-expression" class="mmenu-mm-list "><i
class="icon-list2">Freedom of Speech
and Expression
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4718 mmenu-
mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-64"><a href="/issue/freedom-thought-conscience-
religion-or-belief" class="mmenu-mm-list "><span

class="mmenu-block-title">Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion, or Belief
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4717 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-63">Freedom of the Media
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4719 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-65">Gender Equality
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4720 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-66">Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, and War Crimes
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4721 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-67">Good Governance and the Rule of Law
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4722 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-68">Helsinki Commission
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4723 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-69">Human Trafficking
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4724 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-70">International Law
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4725 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-71">International Organizations
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4726 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-72">International Parental Child Abduction
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4727 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-73">Internet Freedom
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4728 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-74">Migration, Refugees, and Displaced Persons
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4729 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-75">Military Aspects of Security
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4730 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-76">Minority Rights
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4731 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-77">OSCE Asian Partners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4732 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-78">OSCE Institutions, Structures, and Meetings
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4916 mmenu-mm-

list-path-taxonomy-term-161">OSCE Mediterranean Partners
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4733 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-79">Property Claims
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4734 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-80">Racism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4917 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-162">Roma
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4736 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-82">Territorial Integrity
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4735 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-81">Terrorism
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4737 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-83">Tolerance and Non-Discrimination
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4738 mmenu-mm-list-path-taxonomy-term-84">Torture
<li class="mmenu-mm-list-mlid-4328 mmenu-mm-list-path-search-overlay-nojs main-search-button ctools-modal-search-modal ctools-use-modal">
</nav>
  <!-- Go to www.addthis.com/dashboard to customize your tools -->
  <script type="text/javascript" src="//s7.addthis.com/js/300/addthis_widget.js#pubid=ra-5696778588d11e45" async="async"></script>

    Skip to main content

      <header id="section-header" class="section section-header">

```
     <button data-target=".nav-collapse" data-toggle="collapse" class="btn btn-navbar tb-megamenu-button menuIstance-processed" type="button">
      <i class="fa fa-reorder"></i>
    </button>
    <div class="nav-collapse  always-show collapse mm-opened" style="height: 0px; overflow: hidden;">
    <ul class="tb-megamenu-nav nav level-0 items-22">
  <li data-id="2575" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/" title="Home" id="menu-home" class="menu-home hide">

    <i class="fa fa-home"></i><img src="/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/images/csce-logo.png" alt="CSCE Logo" id="logo" class="logo">          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4308" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-align-justify dropdown active active-trail"><i class="dropdown-button fa fa-chevron-down"></i>
  <a href="/about-commission-security-and-cooperation-europe" class="dropdown-toggle">

    About CSCE          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu dropdown-menu mega-dropdown-menu nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid mm-opened">
  <div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-2" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav mm-opened">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix mm-opened">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="5113" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group active active-trail">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure" class="mega-group-title">

    Our Structure          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid mm-opened">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-column-1" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav mm-opened">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix mm-opened">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
  <li data-id="6534" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

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  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/commission-staff" class="hide">

    Staff          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6532" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/commissioners" class="hide">

    Commissioners          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6533" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega active active-trail">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/leadership" class="hide">

    Leadership          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="6901" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/frequently-asked-questions">

    Frequently Asked Questions          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
4" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4566" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history" class="mega-group-title">

    Our History          <span class="caret"></span>
         </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
```

```
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-3" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-2">
  <li data-id="4567" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history/public-law-establishing-commission"
class="hide">

    Public Law Establishing the Commission          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="5120" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-history/parliamentary-diplomacy">

    Parliamentary Diplomacy          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-6" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4584" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/about-csce/helsinki-process-and-osce" class="mega-group-title">

    The Helsinki Process and the OSCE          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-5" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-3">
  <li data-id="4585" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

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  <a href="/about-csce/helsinki-process-and-osce/human-dimension"
class="hide">

    Human Dimension          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4586" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/helsinki-process-and-osce/security-dimension"
class="hide">

    Security Dimension          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4587" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/helsinki-process-and-osce/economic-dimension">

    Economic Dimension          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
8" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4588" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/about-csce/join-our-team" class="mega-group-title">

    Join Our Team          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-7" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-2">
```

```
  <li data-id="4589" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/join-our-team/jobs" class="hide">

    Jobs          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="5115" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/join-our-team/max-kampelman-fellowships">

    Fellowships          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>

<li data-id="5114" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/leadership">

    Leadership          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4568" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/commissioners">

    Commissioners          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4569" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega">
  <a href="/about-csce/our-structure/commission-staff">

    Staff          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4309" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-align-justify dropdown">

International impact

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
<li data-id="4590" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">

Events

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-3">
<li data-id="4592" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Hearings

<li data-id="4594" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Briefings

<li data-id="6937" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Podcasts

```
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
12" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4598" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media" class="mega-group-title">

    Press and Media          <span class="caret"></span>
         </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-11" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
  <li data-id="4601" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/press-releases">

    Press Releases          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4600" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/statements">

    Statements          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4599" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/international-impact/press-and-media/speeches">

    Speeches          </a>
  </li>
```

<li data-id="4602" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

In the News

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
<li data-id="4603" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">

Publications

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-4">
<li data-id="6531" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Articles

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Digests

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Reports

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Transcripts

<li data-id="4564" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="justify" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-align-justify dropdown">

By Country

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
<li data-id="4753" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">

Participating States

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
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Albania

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Andorra

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Armenia

<li data-id="4757" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Austria

<li data-id="4758" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Azerbaijan

<li data-id="4759" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Belarus

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  </li>

<li data-id="4760" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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  <a href="/country/belgium">

    Belgium          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4770" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina">

    Bosnia and Herzegovina          </a>
  </li>

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xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/bulgaria">

    Bulgaria          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4763" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/canada">

    Canada          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4764" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/croatia">

    Croatia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4765" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/cyprus">

    Cyprus          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4766" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/czech-republic">
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```
   Czech Republic          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4767" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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  <a href="/country/denmark">

   Denmark          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4768" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/estonia">

   Estonia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4771" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/finland">

   Finland          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4772" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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  <a href="/country/france">

   France          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4773" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/georgia">

   Georgia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4774" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/germany">

   Germany          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
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        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
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    Greece

<li data-id="4776" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Holy See

<li data-id="4777" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Hungary

<li data-id="4778" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Iceland

<li data-id="4918" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Ireland

<li data-id="4779" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Italy

<li data-id="4780" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Kazakhstan

<li data-id="4781" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Kyrgyzstan

<li data-id="4782" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Latvia

<li data-id="4783" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Liechtenstein

<li data-id="4784" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Lithuania

<li data-id="4785" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Luxembourg

<li data-id="4787" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Malta

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  </li>

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xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/moldova">

    Moldova          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4789" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/monaco">

    Monaco          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4790" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/mongolia">

    Mongolia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4791" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/montenegro">

    Montenegro          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4792" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/netherlands">

    Netherlands          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4786" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/north-macedonia">

    North Macedonia          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
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        <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-19">
  <li data-id="4793" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Norway

<li data-id="4794" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Poland

<li data-id="4795" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Portugal

<li data-id="4796" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Romania

<li data-id="4797" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    Russian Federation

<li data-id="4798" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

    San Marino

<li data-id="4799" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Serbia

<li data-id="4800" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Slovak Republic

<li data-id="4801" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Slovenia

<li data-id="4802" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Spain

<li data-id="4803" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Sweden

<li data-id="4804" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Switzerland

<li data-id="4805" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">

Tajikistan

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  </li>

<li data-id="4806" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/turkey">

    Turkey          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4807" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/turkmenistan">

    Turkmenistan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4808" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/ukraine">

    Ukraine          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4809" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/united-kingdom">

    United Kingdom          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4810" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/united-states-america">

    United States of America          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4811" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/uzbekistan">

    Uzbekistan          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
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</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>

<div data-class="" data-width="3" data-hidewcol="" id="tb-megamenu-column-
20" class="tb-megamenu-column span3  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-1">
  <li data-id="4741" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="1" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega mega-group">
  <a href="/country/partners-cooperation" class="mega-group-title">

    Partners for Cooperation          <span class="caret"></span>
         </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu mega-group-
ct nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="12" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-19" class="tb-megamenu-column span12  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-2 items-11">
  <li data-id="4742" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/afghanistan">

    Afghanistan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4743" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/algeria">

    Algeria          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4744" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/australia">

    Australia          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4745" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/egypt">
```

```
   Egypt          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4746" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/israel">

   Israel          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4747" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/japan">

   Japan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4752" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/jordan">

   Jordan          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4748" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/morocco">

   Morocco          </a>
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<li data-id="4749" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/republic-korea">

   Republic of Korea          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4750" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
  <a href="/country/thailand">

   Thailand          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4751" data-level="3" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-3 mega">
```

```
  <a href="/country/tunisia">

    Tunisia          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>
</ul>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
  </div>
</div>
</li>

<li data-id="4739" data-level="1" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-1 mega mega-
align-justify dropdown"><i class="dropdown-button fa fa-chevron-down"></i>
  <a href="/issue" class="dropdown-toggle">

    By Issue          <span class="caret"></span>
          </a>
  <div data-class="" data-width="" class="tb-megamenu-submenu dropdown-
menu mega-dropdown-menu nav-child">
  <div class="mega-dropdown-inner">
    <div class="tb-megamenu-row row-fluid">
  <div data-class="" data-width="4" data-hidewcol="0" id="tb-megamenu-
column-21" class="tb-megamenu-column span4  mega-col-nav">
  <div class="tb-megamenu-column-inner mega-inner clearfix">
       <ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-12">
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  <a href="/issue/anti-semitism">

    Anti-Semitism          </a>
  </li>

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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/citizenship-and-political-rights">

    Citizenship and Political Rights          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4705" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0"
data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
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Confidence and Security Building Measures

<li data-id="4709" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Conflict Prevention/Rehabilitation

<li data-id="4710" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Corruption

<li data-id="4712" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Economic Cooperation and Trade

<li data-id="4713" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Elections

<li data-id="4714" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Energy and Environment

<li data-id="4715" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Freedom of Association and Assembly

<li data-id="4716" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Freedom of Movement

<li data-id="4915" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Freedom of Speech and Expression

<li data-id="4718" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Freedom of Thought, Conscience, Religion, or Belief

<ul class="tb-megamenu-subnav mega-nav level-1 items-11">
<li data-id="4717" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Freedom of the Media

<li data-id="4719" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Gender Equality

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Genocide, Crimes against Humanity, and War Crimes

<li data-id="4721" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Good Governance and the Rule of Law

<li data-id="4722" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Helsinki Commission

<li data-id="4723" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-xicon="" data-caption="" data-alignsub="" data-group="0" data-hidewcol="0" data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">

Human Trafficking

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International Law

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International Organizations

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International Parental Child Abduction

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<a href="/issue/internet-freedom">

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    Internet Freedom          </a>
  </li>

<li data-id="4728" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/migration-refugees-and-displaced-persons">

    Migration, Refugees, and Displaced Persons          </a>
  </li>
</ul>
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/military-aspects-security">

    Military Aspects of Security          </a>
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    Minority Rights          </a>
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    OSCE Asian Partners          </a>
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    OSCE Institutions, Structures, and Meetings          </a>
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<li data-id="4916" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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data-hidesub="0" class="tb-megamenu-item level-2 mega">
  <a href="/issue/osce-mediterranean-partners">
```

```
   OSCE Mediterranean Partners          </a>
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<li data-id="4733" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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<li data-id="4917" data-level="2" data-type="menu_item" data-class="" data-
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  <a href="/issue/roma">

   Roma          </a>
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   Tolerance and Non-Discrimination          </a>
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    Torture

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      <div class="top-region-content"><div class="panel-pane pane-node-title
csce-panel-node-title">



  <div class="pane-content">
    <h1>Leadership</h1>
  </div>


  </div>
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pane-node">



  <div class="pane-content">
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node-not-sticky author-stacy even clearfix" id="node-csce-basic-page-877">


  <div class="content clearfix">
      </div>

  <div class="clearfix">
        <nav class="links node-links clearfix"></nav>

      </div>
</article>  </div>


  </div>
</div>
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  <div class="pane-content">
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node-not-sticky author-stacy odd clearfix" id="node-csce-basic-page-877">



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class="field-item even"><p>The Helsinki Commission Chairman and Co-
Chairman are selected by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House
and rotate their positions between the chambers with each new Congress, or
every two years.&amp;nbsp; The current Chairman is <a
href="https://www.csce.gov/senator-ben-cardin">Senator Ben Cardin</a> of
Maryland.&amp;nbsp;<a href="https://www.csce.gov/representative-steve-
cohen">Representative Steve Cohen</a> of Tennessee co-chairs the
commission.</p>

<p>Previous Commission chairs have included Representatives Dante B. Fascell
of Florida, Alcee L. Hastings of Florida, Steny H. Hoyer of Maryland, and
Christopher H. Smith of New Jersey; and Senators Roger Wicker of Mississippi,
Alfonse M. D’Amato of New York, Dennis D. DeConcini of Arizona, Ben Nighthorse
Campbell of Colorado, and Sam Brownback of Kansas. Senators Claiborne Pell of
Rhode Island and Bob Dole of Kansas previously served as co-chairs.</p>

<p>&amp;nbsp;</p>
</div></div></div>  </div>

  <div class="clearfix">
        <nav class="links node-links clearfix"></nav>

    </div>
</article>  </div>



  </div>
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    </div>
  </div>
</div>      </div>
</div>  </div>
</div></section>

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id="block-block-2">
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    <div class="content clearfix">
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src="https://www.csce.gov/sites/helsinkicommission.house.gov/themes/csce/
images/csce-transparent-logo.png"></p>

<p class="footer-title">Commission on security and cooperation in Europe</p>

<p class="footer-subtitle">U. S. Helsinki Commission</p>

<ul class="social-network">
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images/flickr.png"></a></li>
        <li class="subscribe-button"><a class="btn btn-white"
href="https://www.csce.gov/subscribe">Subscribe</a></li>
</ul>

<p>234 Ford House Office Building<br>
3rd and&amp;nbsp;D Streets SW, Washington, DC 20515</p>

<p>TEL: <a href="tel:202-225-1901">202-225-1901</a> | FAX: <a
href="tel:202-226-4199">202-226-4199</a> | EMAIL: <a
href="mailto:INFO@CSCE.GOV">INFO@CSCE.GOV</a> | <a
href="https://www.csce.gov/privacy-statement">PRIVACY STATEMENT</a></p>

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<!--<p class="copyright development"><a href="http://www.newtarget.com"
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target, inc.</span></a></p>-->    </div>
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id="cboxSlideshow"></button><div id="cboxLoadingOverlay" style="float:
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   <title>MFA :: Visa for Bulgaria</title>
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type="text/css">
   <link href="/assets/css/style.css?9" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
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   <script src="/assets/js/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
   <script src="/assets/js/respond.min.js"></script>
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bulgaria/visa-bulgaria">
      <meta property="og:image" content="https://www.mfa.bg/android-
chrome-512x512.png">
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      <meta property="og:type" content="website">

</head>
<body>
   <div class="wrapper">

<header>
   <div class="countries-list-wrapper">
   <div class="countries-list-headers">
      <div class="container">
         <div class="diplomatic-wrapper">
            <div class="diplomatic">
               <span>Diplomatic missions</span>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
   <div class="container-fluid countries-list-container">
      <div class="container">
         <div class="countries-list">
                                                <p>Africa</p>
                                          <ul>
                                                <li class="risk3"><a
href="/en/embassyinfo/algeria">Algeria</a></li>
                                                <li class="risk3"><a
href="/en/embassyinfo/angola">Angola</a></li>
                                                <li class="risk3"><a
href="/en/embassyinfo/benin">Benin</a></li>
                                                <li class="risk4"><a
href="/en/embassyinfo/botswana">Botswana</a></li>
```

<li class="risk4">Burkina Faso
<li class="risk3">Burundi
<li class="risk4">Cameroon
<li class="risk3">Cape Verde
<li class="risk4">Central African Republic
<li class="risk3">Chad
<li class="risk3">Comoros
<li class="risk3">Cote d'Ivoire
<li class="risk3">D. R. Congo
<li class="risk3">Djibouti
<li class="risk3">Egypt
<li class="risk3">Equatorial Guinea
<li class="risk3">Eritrea
<li class="risk4">Eswatini
<li class="risk3">Ethiopia
<li class="risk3">Gabon
<li class="risk3">Gambia
<li class="risk3">Ghana
<li class="risk3">Guinea
<li class="risk3">Guinea Bissau
<li class="risk3">Kenya
<li class="risk4">Lesotho
<li class="risk3">Liberia
<li class="risk5">Libya
<li class="risk3">Madagascar
<li class="risk3">Malawi

<li class="risk4">Mali
<li class="risk3">Mauritania
<li class="risk3">Mauritius
<li class="risk3">Morocco
<li class="risk4">Mozambique
<li class="risk4">Namibia
<li class="risk3">Niger
<li class="risk3">Nigeria
<li class="risk3">Republic of Congo
<li class="risk3">Rwanda
<li class="risk3">Sao Tome and Principe
<li class="risk3">Senegal
<li class="risk3">Seychelles
<li class="risk3">Sierra Leone
<li class="risk4">Somalia
<li class="risk4">South Africa
<li class="risk4">South Sudan
<li class="risk5">Sudan
<li class="risk3">Tanzania
<li class="risk3">Togo
<li class="risk3">Tunisia
<li class="risk3">Uganda
<li class="risk3">Zambia
<li class="risk4">Zimbabwe

Asia

<li class="risk5">Afghanistan

<li class="risk4">Bahrain
<li class="risk3">Bangladesh
<li class="risk3">Bhutan
<li class="risk3">Brunei
<li class="risk3">Cambodia
<li class="risk3">China
<li class="risk3">East Timor
<li class="risk3">India
<li class="risk3">Indonesia
<li class="risk4">Iran
<li class="risk4">Iraq
<li class="risk4">Israel
<li class="risk3">Japan
<li class="risk3">Jordan
<li class="risk2">Kazakhstan
<li class="risk3">Kuwait
<li class="risk2">Kyrgyzstan
<li class="risk3">Laos
<li class="risk3">Lebanon
<li class="risk3">Malaysia
<li class="risk3">Maldives
<li class="risk3">Mongolia
<li class="risk5">Myanmar
<li class="risk3">Nepal
<li class="risk4">North Korea
<li class="risk4">Oman
<li class="risk4">Pakistan

<li class="risk4">Palestinan
<li class="risk3">Philippines
<li class="risk4">Qatar
<li class="risk4">Saudi Arabia
<li class="risk4">Singapore
<li class="risk2">South Korea
<li class="risk4">Sri Lanka
<li class="risk5">Syria
<li class="risk3">Taiwan
<li class="risk3">Tajikistan
<li class="risk4">Thailand
<li class="risk3">Turkey
<li class="risk3">Turkmenistan
<li class="risk4">United Arab Emirates
<li class="risk3">Uzbekistan
<li class="risk3">Vietnam
<li class="risk5">Yemen

Australia and Oceania

<li class="risk3">Australia
<li class="risk3">Fiji
<li class="risk3">Indonesia
<li class="risk4">New Zealand
<li class="risk3">Papua New Guinea
<li class="risk3">Tonga
<li class="risk3">Vanuatu

Europe

<li class="risk2">Albania
<li class="risk2">Andorra
<li class="risk4">Armenia
<li class="risk2">Austria
<li class="risk4">Azerbaijan
<li class="risk5">Belarus
<li class="risk2">Belgium
<li class="risk2">Bosnia and Herzegovina
<li class="risk2">Croatia
<li class="risk4">Cyprus
<li class="risk2">Czech Republic
<li class="risk2">Denmark
<li class="risk1">Estonia
<li class="risk1">Finland
<li class="risk2">France
<li class="risk4">Georgia
<li class="risk2">Germany
<li class="risk2">Greece
<li class="risk4">Hungary
<li class="risk1">Iceland
<li class="risk1">Ireland
<li class="risk4">Italy
<li class="risk3">Kosovo
<li class="risk4">Latvia
<li class="risk4">Liechtenstein
<li class="risk4">Lithuania

<li class="risk1">Luxembourg
<li class="risk4">Malta
<li class="risk4">Moldova
<li class="risk2">Monaco
<li class="risk2">Montenegro
<li class="risk1">Netherlands
<li class="risk1">Norway
<li class="risk2">Poland
<li class="risk4">Portugal
<li class="risk2">Republic of North Macedonia
<li class="risk2">Romania
<li class="risk4">Russia
<li class="risk4">San Marino
<li class="risk1">Serbia
<li class="risk4">Slovakia
<li class="risk2">Slovenia
<li class="risk3">Sovereign Order of Malta
<li class="risk2">Spain
<li class="risk2">Sweden
<li class="risk2">Switzerland
<li class="risk3">Turkey
<li class="risk5">Ukraine
<li class="risk2">United Kingdom
<li class="risk4">Vatican

North America

<li class="risk3">Antigua and Barbuda
<li class="risk3">Aruba
<li class="risk3">Bahamas
<li class="risk3">Barbados
<li class="risk3">Belize
<li class="risk4">Canada
<li class="risk3">Cayman Islands
<li class="risk3">Costa Rica
<li class="risk3">Cuba
<li class="risk3">Dominica
<li class="risk4">Dominican Republic
<li class="risk3">El Salvador
<li class="risk3">Grenada
<li class="risk4">Guatemala
<li class="risk3">Haiti
<li class="risk4">Honduras
<li class="risk3">Jamaica
<li class="risk4">Mexico
<li class="risk4">Nicaragua
<li class="risk4">Panama
<li class="risk3">Puerto Rico
<li class="risk4">USA
<li class="risk3">Virgin Islands of the United States

South America

<li class="risk3">Argentina
<li class="risk3">Bolivia

<li class="risk4">Brazil
<li class="risk4">Chile
<li class="risk4">Colombia
<li class="risk4">Ecuador
<li class="risk3">French Guiana
<li class="risk3">Guyana
<li class="risk4">Panama
<li class="risk3">Paraguay
<li class="risk4">Peru
<li class="risk3">Suriname
<li class="risk3">Trinidad and Tobago
<li class="risk3">Uruguay
<li class="risk4">Venezuela

<section class="top-header">

МВнР

Skip directly to site content
General informationVisa Application Centers (Outsourcing Centers) FooterC
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text only version

```
                        <a href="#" class="magnify" data-v="Decrease font
size">Increase font size</a>
                        <a class="accessibility-menu-btn" href="#accessibility"
tabindex="1">Accessibility tools</a>
                        <a class="accessibility-menu-btn close-btn" href="#"
title="">X</a>
                     </div>
                     <a href="/en/">Home</a>
                     <a href="/en/sitemap">Sitemap</a>
                     <a class="lang en current" href="/en/">English</a>
                     <a class="lang bg " href="/bg/">Български</a>
                  </div>
               </div>
               <div class="row gerb-wrapper">
                  <div class="title-wrapper col-sm-9">
                     <a href="/en/">
                        <div class="gerb"><img src="/assets/images/gerb.png"
alt="gerb"></div>
                        <div class="title">
                           <h2>Republic of Bulgaria</h2>
                           <p>Ministry of foreign <span>affairs</span></p>
                        </div>
                     </a>
                  </div>
                  <div class="col-sm-3 diplomatic-wrapper static">
                     <div class="diplomatic">
                        <span>Diplomatic missions</span>
                     </div>
                                                            <div class="map">
                     <a href="/en/customnews/main/24737">Coronavirus - how
to travel?</a>
                     </div>
                                    </div>
               </div>
               <div class="menu-fixed">
                  <div class="row">
                     <div class="col-xs-9">
                        <button type="button" class="navbar-toggle">
                           <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                           <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                           <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                           <span class="sr-only">Menu</span>
                        </button>
                     </div>
                     <div class="col-xs-3 diplomatic-wrapper">
                        <div class="diplomatic">
                           <span>Diplomatic missions</span>
                        </div>
                     </div>
                                       <nav class="left-menu main-nav"
style="display: none;">
   <div class="left-menu-inner-wrapper">
      <div>
                  <ul class="first-level">
```

```
                                        <li class="selected selectable">
                <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/ministry/mission-
principles">Ministry</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                <li><a
href="/en/ministry/mission-principles">Mission and Principles</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                            <a href="/en/ministry/structure">Structure</a>
                            <span class="show-menu"></span>
                            <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a
href="/en/ministry/structure/minister">Minister</a>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers">Deputy Foreign Ministers</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                            <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/irena-dimitrova">Irena Dimitrova</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/vasil-georgiev">Vasil Georgiev</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/velislava-petrova">Velislava Petrova</a>
                                    </li>
                                                            </ul>
                                                        </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/head-
cabinet">Head of Cabinet</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/permanent-
secretary">Permanent Secretary</a>
                                </li>

</ul>
                        </li>

<li><a href="/en/UN-sanctions">UN Sanctions</a></li>
```

```
<li><a href="/en/EU-sanctions">EU Sanctions</a></li>

<li><a href="/en/anticorruption">Anticorruption</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/ministry/career/career-mfa">Career</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/career/career-
mfa">Career at MFA</a>
                                </li>

</ul>
                            </li>
                                                                    </ul>
                        </li>
                                    <li class="selected selectable">
                <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/foreign-policy">Foreign
policy</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                <li class="menu-
item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/3073">Bilateral relations</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/3075">Asia, Australia, Oceania</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3217">Asia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3135">Australia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3374">Oceania</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/3077">America</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                    <li>
```

Republic of Argentina

Federative Republic of Brazil

Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Republic of Guatemala

Republic of Ecuador

Canada

Republic of Colombia

Republic of Costa Rica

Republic of Cuba

United Mexican States

Republic of Nicaragua

United States of America (USA)

Republic of Chile

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Middle East and Africa

<ul class="fourth-level">

People's Democratic Republic of Algeria

Kingdom of Bahrain

Arab Republic of Egypt

State of Israel

Republic of Iraq

Republic of Yemen

Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

State of Qatar

State of Kuwait

State of Libya

Kingdom of Morocco

United Arab Emirates (UAE)

Sultanate of Oman

State of Palestine

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Republic of Sudan

Republic of Tunisia

Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Western and Central Europe

<ul class="fourth-level">

Republic of Austria

Principality of Andorra

Kingdom of Belgium

Vatican - The Holy See

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Federal Republic of Germany

Kingdom of Denmark

Republic of Estonia

Republic of Ireland

Republic of Iceland

```
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3197">Kingdom of Spain</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3198">Italian Republic</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3199">Republic of Latvia</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3200">Republic of
Lithuania</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3201">Principality of
Liechtenstein</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3202">Grand Duchy of
Luxembourg</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3203">Republic of Malta</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3204">Principality of
Monaco</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3205">Kingdom of the
Netherlands</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3206">Kingdom of
Norway</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3207">Republic of Poland</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3208">Portuguese
Republic</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3209">Republic of San
Marino</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3210">Slovak Republic</a>
</li>
                                                <li>
   <a href="/en/3211">Hungary</a>
</li>
```


Republic of Finland

French Republic

Swiss Confederation

Kingdom of
Sweden

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Eastern Europe and Central
Asia

<ul class="fourth-
level">

Republic of
Azerbaijan

Republic of
Armenia

Republic of Belarus

Georgia

Republic of
Kazakhstan

Kyrgyz Republic

Republic of
Moldova

Russian Federation

Republic of
Tajikistan

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                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3132">Turkmenistan</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3133">Republic of
Uzbekistan</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3134">Ukraine</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                 </ul>
                                                              </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                 <a href="/en/3081">Southeast Europe</a>
                                 <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                 <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3111">Republic of Albania</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3112">Bosnia and
Herzegovina</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3113">Hellenic Republic</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3114">Republic of Cyprus</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3115">Republic of Kosovo</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3116">Romania</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3117">Republic of North
Macedonia </a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3118">Republic of
Slovenia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3119">Republic of Serbia </a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3120">Republic of Turkey</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3121">Republic of Croatia</a>
```

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                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3122">Montenegro</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/foreign-policy/multilateral-
relations">Multilateral relations</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3082">EU</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3083">NATO</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3084">UN</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3085">OSCE</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3086">IOF</a>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/bg-oecd">Candidature of the
Republic of Bulgaria for membership in the OECD</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                    <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                        <li>
                                       <a href="/en/en-oecd/about-oecd">About
the Organisation</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                       <a href="/en/bg-oecd/bg">Bulgaria and the
OECD</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                       <a
href="/en/customnews/main/31624">News</a>
                                    </li>
```


<a
href="/en/bg-oecd/contacts">Contacts

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Development cooperation
and humanitarian aid

<ul class="fourth-
level">

Objectives of the
Bulgarian Development Co-operation

 Priorities of the
Bulgarian Development Policy

Financing, Planning and
Management of Development Assistance and Humanitarian Aid

 Instruments of the
Development Co-operation Policy

Bilateral Development
Co-operation

 Multilateral
Development Co-operation

Humanitarian Aid

Publicity and promotion
of the Development Co-operation Policy

Documents

Global challenges

Regional cooperation

Public diplomacy

Cultural diplomacy

Documents

<li class="menu-item-selected class="
selected="" selectable""="">
<li class="selected selectable">
Services
and Travel

<ul class="sub-menu">
<li class="menu-
item-selected selectable ">
Situation Centre

<ul class="third-level">

<a
href="/en/situationcenter/listing">Messages

<a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/security-risks">Security risks

<a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/warning-travellers">Warning for
travellers

<a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/behaviour-crisis-situations">Behaviour
in crisis situations

Important data in case of need

Contacts

Important Information before a trip

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
Consular Services

<ul class="third-level">

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Travelling abroad

<ul class="fourth-level">

What can or cannot do the consular services offices for you

Declaring cash

Travel with children under the age of 18

Crimes

Emergency medical assistance and accident

Arrest and criminal procedure

Death abroad

Urgent financial need

Health insurance and medicines

Travelling with pets

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Consular services abroad

<ul class="fourth-level">

Issuing Bulgarian Identity Documents and Temporary Travel Documents

Civil status: marriage, birth and death abroad

Passport

Identity Card

Driving License

Temporary passport

European Emergency Travel Document

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Bulgarian Citizenship

<ul class="fourth-level">

Acquiring Bulgarian citizenship by foreigners

Civil law matters

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
Travel to Bulgaria

<ul class="fourth-level">
<li class="current active">
Visa for Bulgaria

Visa Facilitation Agreements

```
                                        </li>
                                                                <li>
                                            <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/travel-bulgaria/visa-application-forms">Visa Application Forms</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                <li>
                                            <a href="/en/155">Studying in Bulgaria</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                <li>
                                            <a href="/en/156">Working in Bulgaria</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                    </ul>
                                                            </li>

<li>
                                        <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/forms">Forms</a>
                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/fees">Fees</a>
                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/data-protection-schengen-
area">Data protection in the Schengen area</a>
                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/faq">Frequently asked questions
</a>
                                    </li>

</ul>
                                </li>

<li><a href="https://e-services.mfa.bg/">Online Services</a></li>
                                                                </ul>
                                </li>
                                                <li class="selected selectable">
                            <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/news/">Topical
Information</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                            <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                <li><a
href="/en/news">News</a></li>

<li><a href="/en/events">Diplomatic calendar</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
```

```
                                <a href="/en/topical-information/protocol-
guide">Protocol Guide</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/topical-information/protocol-
guide/diplomatic-corps-list">Diplomatic Corps List</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/topical-information/protocol-
guide/circular-notes">Circular Notes</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/topical-information/protocol-
guide/legal-acts">Legal Acts</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/topical-information/protocol-
guide/forms">Forms</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/40">Announcements</a>
                                </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li><a href="/en/95">Access to information</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/11">Strategic communication and public
diplomacy</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/31">strategic communication and
public diplomacy</a>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                <a href="/en/32">Accreditation procedure</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                        <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                            <li>
                                    <a href="/en/181">Bulgarian media</a>
                                </li>
                                                            <li>
```

```
                                        <a href="/en/182">Foreign media</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    </ul>
                                                                </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li><a href="/en/132">Buyer profile</a></li>
                                                                    </ul>
                                    </li>
                                                <li>
                    <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/7">Contacts</a>
                                    </li>
                        </ul>
                    <div>
                        </div>
        </div>
        <div class="expand-btn"></div>
    </div>
</nav>                    </div>
                </div>
            </section>
            <div>
                <div class="main-nav-wrapper">
                    <button type="button" class="navbar-toggle">
                        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                        <span class="icon-bar"></span>
                        <span class="sr-only">Menu</span>
                    </button>
                    <nav class="left-menu main-nav" style="display: none;">
    <div class="left-menu-inner-wrapper">
        <div>
                    <ul class="first-level">
                                            <li class="selected selectable">
                    <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/ministry/mission-
principles">Ministry</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                    <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                    <li><a
href="/en/ministry/mission-principles">Mission and Principles</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/ministry/structure">Structure</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                        <a
href="/en/ministry/structure/minister">Minister</a>
                                    </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
```

```
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers">Deputy Foreign Ministers</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                            <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/irena-dimitrova">Irena Dimitrova</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/vasil-georgiev">Vasil Georgiev</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                <li>
                                        <a href="/en/ministry/structure/deputy-
ministers/velislava-petrova">Velislava Petrova</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/head-
cabinet">Head of Cabinet</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/structure/permanent-
secretary">Permanent Secretary</a>
                                </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li><a href="/en/UN-sanctions">UN Sanctions</a></li>

<li><a href="/en/EU-sanctions">EU Sanctions</a></li>

<li><a href="/en/anticorruption">Anticorruption</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                            <a href="/en/ministry/career/career-mfa">Career</a>
                            <span class="show-menu"></span>
                            <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/ministry/career/career-
mfa">Career at MFA</a>
                                </li>

</ul>
                            </li>
                                                        </ul>
                        </li>
                                <li class="selected selectable">
```

```
                <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/foreign-policy">Foreign
policy</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                <li class="menu-
item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/3073">Bilateral relations</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                        <a href="/en/3075">Asia, Australia, Oceania</a>
                                        <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3217">Asia</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3135">Australia</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3374">Oceania</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                                </ul>
                                                                        </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                        <a href="/en/3077">America</a>
                                        <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3154">Republic of
Argentina</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3155">Federative Republic of
Brazil</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3156">Bolivarian Republic of
Venezuela</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3157">Republic of
Guatemala</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3158">Republic of
Ecuador</a>
                                        </li>
                                                                        <li>
                                           <a href="/en/3159">Canada</a>
```

```
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3160">Republic of
Colombia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3161">Republic of Costa
Rica</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3162">Republic of Cuba</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3163">United Mexican
States</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3164">Republic of
Nicaragua</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3165">United States of
America (USA)</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3166">Republic of Chile</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/3078">Middle East and Africa</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3167">People's Democratic
Republic of Algeria</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3169">Kingdom of
Bahrain</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3168">Arab Republic of
Egypt</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3170">State of Israel</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/3171">Republic of Iraq</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
```

Republic of Yemen

Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

State of Qatar

State of Kuwait

State of Libya

Kingdom of Morocco

United Arab Emirates (UAE)

Sultanate of Oman

State of Palestine

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Republic of Sudan

Republic of Tunisia

Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Western and Central Europe

<ul class="fourth-level">

Republic of Austria

Principality of Andorra

Kingdom of Belgium

Vatican - The Holy See

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Federal Republic of Germany

Kingdom of Denmark

Republic of Estonia

Republic of Ireland

Republic of Iceland

Kingdom of Spain

Italian Republic

Republic of Latvia

Republic of Lithuania

Principality of Liechtenstein

Grand Duchy of Luxembourg


```
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3203">Republic of Malta</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3204">Principality of
Monaco</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3205">Kingdom of the
Netherlands</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3206">Kingdom of
Norway</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3207">Republic of Poland</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3208">Portuguese
Republic</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3209">Republic of San
Marino</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3210">Slovak Republic</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3211">Hungary</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3212">Republic of Finland</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3213">French Republic</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3215">Swiss Confederation
</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3216">Kingdom of
Sweden</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/3080">Eastern Europe and Central
Asia</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
```

<ul class="fourth-level">

Republic of Azerbaijan

Republic of Armenia

Republic of Belarus

Georgia

Republic of Kazakhstan

Kyrgyz Republic

Republic of Moldova

Russian Federation

Republic of Tajikistan

Turkmenistan

Republic of Uzbekistan

Ukraine

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Southeast Europe

<ul class="fourth-level">

Republic of Albania

```
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3112">Bosnia and
Herzegovina</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3113">Hellenic Republic</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3114">Republic of Cyprus</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3115">Republic of Kosovo</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3116">Romania</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3117">Republic of North
Macedonia </a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3118">Republic of
Slovenia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3119">Republic of Serbia </a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3120">Republic of Turkey</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3121">Republic of Croatia</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                       <a href="/en/3122">Montenegro</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                        </ul>
                                                                    </li>

</ul>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/foreign-policy/multilateral-
relations">Multilateral relations</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3082">EU</a>
                                </li>

<li>
```

```
                                    <a href="/en/3083">NATO</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3084">UN</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3085">OSCE</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/3086">IOF</a>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                <a href="/en/bg-oecd">Candidature of the Republic of Bulgaria for membership in the OECD</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                    <ul class="fourth-level">
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/en-oecd/about-oecd">About the Organisation</a>
                                </li>
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/bg-oecd/bg">Bulgaria and the OECD</a>
                                </li>
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/customnews/main/31624">News</a>
                                </li>
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/bg-oecd/contacts">Contacts</a>
                                </li>
                                                    </ul>
                                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                <a href="/en/3088">Development cooperation and humanitarian aid</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                    <ul class="fourth-level">
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/3845">Objectives of the Bulgarian Development Co-operation</a>
                                </li>
                                                        <li>
                                    <a href="/en/3846"> Priorities of the Bulgarian Development Policy</a>
                                </li>
```


Financing, Planning and Management of Development Assistance and Humanitarian Aid

 Instruments of the Development Co-operation Policy

Bilateral Development Co-operation

 Multilateral Development Co-operation

Humanitarian Aid

Publicity and promotion of the Development Co-operation Policy

Documents

Global challenges

Regional cooperation

Public diplomacy

Cultural diplomacy

Documents

<li class="menu-item-selected class=" selected="" selectable""="">

```
                                </li><li class="selected selectable">
                        <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/situationcenter">Services
and Travel</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                        <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                        <li class="menu-
item-selected selectable ">
                                        <a href="/en/situationcenter">Situation Centre</a>
                                        <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                        <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/situationcenter/listing">Messages</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/security-risks">Security risks</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/warning-travellers">Warning for
travellers</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/behaviour-crisis-situations">Behaviour
in crisis situations</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/important-data-case-of-
need">Important data in case of need</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a
href="/en/services-travel/situation-centre/contacts">Contacts</a>
                                        </li>

<li>
                                                <a href="/en/embassyinfo">Important
Information before a trip</a>
                                        </li>

</ul>
                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
```

Consular Services

<ul class="third-level">

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Travelling abroad

<ul class="fourth-level">

What can or cannot do the consular services offices for you

Declaring cash

Travel with children under the age of 18

Crimes

Emergency medical assistance and accident

Arrest and criminal procedure

Death abroad

Urgent financial need

Health insurance and medicines

Travelling with pets

```
                                    </li>
                                                    </ul>
                                                </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/consular-services-abroad/issuing-
bid">Consular services abroad</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                    <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/issuing-bid">Issuing Bulgarian Identity
Documents and Temporary Travel Documents</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/civil-status">Civil status: marriage, birth and
death abroad</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/passport">Passport</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/identity-card">Identity Card</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/driving-license">Driving License</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/consular-services-abroad/temporary-passport">Temporary
passport</a>
                                    </li>
                                                    </ul>
                                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/emergency-travel-
document">European Emergency Travel Document</a>
                                    </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a
href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/bulgarian-citizenship">Bulgarian
Citizenship</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                    <ul class="fourth-
level">
```


Acquiring Bulgarian citizenship by foreigners

Civil law matters

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
Travel to Bulgaria

<ul class="fourth-level">
<li class="current active">
Visa for Bulgaria

Visa Facilitation Agreements

Visa Application Forms

Studying in Bulgaria

Working in Bulgaria

Forms

Fees

Data protection in the Schengen area

Frequently asked questions

Online Services

<li class="selected selectable">
Topical Information

<ul class="sub-menu">
News

Diplomatic calendar

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
Protocol Guide

<ul class="third-level">

Diplomatic Corps List

Circular Notes

Legal Acts

Forms


```
<li>
                                        <a href="/en/40">Announcements</a>
                                    </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li><a href="/en/95">Access to information</a></li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                                <a href="/en/11">Strategic communication and public
diplomacy</a>
                                <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                        <a href="/en/31">strategic communication and
public diplomacy</a>
                                    </li>

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
                                    <a href="/en/32">Accreditation procedure</a>
                                    <span class="show-menu"></span>
                                                                <ul class="fourth-
level">
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/181">Bulgarian media</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                    <li>
                                        <a href="/en/182">Foreign media</a>
                                    </li>
                                                                </ul>
                                                            </li>

</ul>
                            </li>

<li><a href="/en/132">Buyer profile</a></li>
                                                                    </ul>
                                </li>
                                        <li>
                    <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/7">Contacts</a>
                                </li>
                    </ul>
                    <div>
                    </div>
        </div>
        <div class="expand-btn"></div>
    </div>
</nav>                </div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
```

```
   </div>
</header>
<div class="container-fluid mobile search-form-wrapper">
   <div class="container">
      <form action="/en/search" method="get" class="search-wrapper">
         <label for="search-field-h">Search</label>
         <input id="search-field-h" name="q" class="search-field" type="text"
placeholder="Search">
         <button type="submit" class="search-icon
toggle-overlay">Search</button>
      </form>
   </div>
</div><main>
   <div class="container-fluid">
      <div class="container">
      <nav aria-label="breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb-block">
   <ol class="breadcrumb">
                           <li class="breadcrumb-item">
            <a href="/en/1">Home</a>
         </li>
                              <li class="breadcrumb-item">
            <a href="/en/situationcenter">Services and Travel</a>
         </li>
                              <li class="breadcrumb-item">
            <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-services">Consular
Services</a>
         </li>
                              <li class="breadcrumb-item">
            <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-services/travel-bulgaria/visa-
bulgaria">Travel to Bulgaria</a>
         </li>
                              <li class="breadcrumb-item active">Visa for
Bulgaria</li>
                  </ol>
</nav>       <div class="left-menu">
   <div class="phone-wrapper-inner socials">
      <div>
         <a target="_blank" href="https://www.facebook.com/pages/Ministry-of-
Foreign-Affairs-of-the-Republic-of-Bulgaria/114389605256910"
class="facebook">Facebook</a>
         <a target="_blank" href="https://twitter.com/MFABulgaria"
class="twitter">Twitter</a>
         <a target="_blank"
href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCky1dYxODbzZmrnmvsY415A"
class="youtube">YouTube</a>
         <a target="_blank" href="/en/rss" class="rss">RSS</a>
      </div>
   </div>
   <div class="left-menu-inner-wrapper">
      <div>
         <ul>
                              <li>
                  <p class="left-menu-title">
                     <a href="/en/ministry/mission-principles">Ministry</a>
```

```
                </p>
            </li>
                                        <li>
                <p class="left-menu-title">
                    <a href="/en/foreign-policy">Foreign policy</a>
                </p>
            </li>
                                        <li>
                <p class="left-menu-title">
                    <a href="/en/3949">Documents</a>
                </p>
            </li>
                                        <li class="menu-item-selected">
                <a class="left-menu-title" href="/en/situationcenter">Services
and Travel</a>
            </li>
                            <li>
                    <ul class="sub-menu">
                                                                                <li
class="menu-item-selected selectable ">
                            <a href="/en/situationcenter">Situation Centre</a>
                            <span class="show-menu"></span>
                            <ul class="third-level">

<li>
                                    <a
href="/en/situationcenter/listing">Messages</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/services-travel/situation-
centre/security-risks">Security risks</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/services-travel/situation-
centre/warning-travellers">Warning for travellers</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/services-travel/situation-
centre/behaviour-crisis-situations">Behaviour in crisis situations</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/services-travel/situation-
centre/important-data-case-of-need">Important data in case of need</a>
                                </li>

<li>
                                    <a href="/en/services-travel/situation-
centre/contacts">Contacts</a>
                                </li>
```


Important Information before a trip

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
Consular Services

<ul class="third-level">

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Travelling abroad

<ul class="fourth-level">

What can or cannot do the consular services offices for you

Declaring cash

Travel with children under the age of 18

Crimes

Emergency medical assistance and accident

Arrest and criminal procedure

Death abroad

Urgent financial need

Health insurance and medicines

Travelling with pets

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Consular services abroad

<ul class="fourth-level">

Issuing Bulgarian Identity Documents and Temporary Travel Documents

Civil status: marriage, birth and death abroad

Passport

Identity Card

Driving License

Temporary passport

European Emergency Travel Document

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable sibling">
Bulgarian Citizenship

<ul class="fourth-level">

Acquiring Bulgarian citizenship by foreigners

Civil law matters

<li class="menu-item-selected selectable current active">
Travel to Bulgaria

<ul class="fourth-level">
<li class="current active">
Visa for Bulgaria

Visa Facilitation Agreements

Visa Application Forms

Studying in Bulgaria

Working in Bulgaria


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                                                                    </ul>
                                                                </li>

<li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
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                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/fees">Fees</a>
                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/data-protection-schengen-area">Data protection in the Schengen
area</a>
                                    </li>

<li>
                                        <a href="/en/services-travel/consular-
services/faq">Frequently asked questions </a>
                                    </li>

</ul>
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<li><a href="https://e-services.mfa.bg/">Online Services</a></li>
                                                                    </ul>
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                    <p class="left-menu-title">
                        <a href="/en/7">Contacts</a>
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<h4>Bulgaria and the European Union’s Common Visa Policy</h4>
<p>Since 1 January 2007 the Republic of Bulgaria has been applying the
European Union’s Common Visa Policy, subject to the terms of the Accession
Treaty.</p>
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According to Article 4 of the Act concerning the conditions of accession of the Republic of Bulgaria and Romania, the provisions of the Schengen acquis specified in Annex II to that Act shall be binding on and applicable in the Republic of Bulgaria from the date of accession (1 January 2007), while the rest shall be applicable from the date of the Council’s decision on Bulgaria’s accession to the Schengen area.
<h4>Bulgaria and the Schengen Area</h4>
Joining the Schengen area is a key priority of our country. The Bulgarian government is highly committed to fulfilling one of the key national priorities – Bulgaria’s accession to the Schengen area. A well-functioning coordination between ministries and institutions has been established to this end on political and expert level.
The efforts in the preparation process have been focused on meeting the high Schengen standards and securing reliable external borders.
In order to meet the Schengen criteria Bulgaria undertook all necessary actions in view of harmonizing immediately the national to the European law, updating our international base of treaties, providing the relevant state-of-the-art technical equipment and infrastructure and enhancing the administrative capacity whereby our country uses the best practice of the EU member states.
Currently Bulgaria issues national visas only. Those visas do not give their holders the right to enter the Schengen area.
<h4>Visa-free regime for holders of Schengen visas for a stay of up to 90 days</h4>
On 25 January 2012 the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Bulgaria adopted a decision according to which by the date of Bulgaria’s accession to the Schengen area, our country will unilaterally apply a visa-free system for holders of valid Schengen visas. They will have the right to enter and reside in the Republic of Bulgaria for a period of no more than three months in any six-month period from the date of the first entry, without needing to have a Bulgarian short-stay visa. The decision entered into force on 31.01.2012.
Visa-free regime for holders of valid visas and residence permits issued by Romania, Cyprus and Croatia for a stay of up to 90 days

On 03 July 2014 the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Bulgaria adopted a decision according to which by the date of Bulgaria’s accession to the Schengen area, our country will unilaterally apply a visa-free system for holders of valid visas and residence permits issued by Romania, Cyprus and Croation for a stay of up to 90 days. They will have the right to enter and stay in the Republic of Bulgaria for a period of no more than 90 days in any 180-day period period , without needing to have a Bulgarian short-stay visa.
<h4>Regulation (EU) 2018/1806</h4>
Since the date of its accession to the EU in 2007, Bulgaria has been applying Council Regulation (EC) № 539/2001 of 15.03.2001 who was codified by Regulation (EU) 2018/1806 of the European parliament and of the Council of 14 November 2018 listing the third countries whose nationals must be in possession of visas when crossing the external borders and those whose nationals are exempt from that requirement.
Information about the Visa Regime for foreigners with ordinary passports for a short stay (until 90 days)
<a href="/upload/57456/05-01-

2021_EN_VISA_Foreigners_dipl_service_passport.pdf">Information about the Visa Regime for foreigners with diplomatic and service passports
<h4>Types of visas</h4>

Visa A (for airport transit) - more information
Visa C (for a short stay for the purpose of transit or a planned stay) - more information
Visa D (for a long stay) - more information

<h4>Requirements when entering the country</h4>
A foreigner may enter the Republic of Bulgaria if he/ she is a holder of a regular foreign travel document or another equivalent document as well as a visa if required.
<h4>Visa issuing</h4>
A foreign citizen wishing to apply for a Bulgarian visa shall hold a regular travel document that meets the following requirements:

its validity expires at least 3 months after the intended date of departure from the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria or in case of multiple visits - after the last scheduled date of departure from the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria;
contains at least 2 blank pages for visa purposes;
has been issued within the last 10 years.

Visas are issued by the diplomatic and consular representations of the Republic of Bulgaria.
<h4>Visa applications</h4>
Visa applications forms are submitted not earlier than 3 months before the date of the intended travel, personally or through an authorized agent, with the exception of humanitarian cases.
Visa applications for minors or judicially disabled persons shall be submitted by their legal representatives or by persons expressly authorized to do so.
Visa applications for underage persons or persons with limited judicial disability shall be submitted by their legal representatives, trustees or by persons expressly authorized to do so.
Download Visa Application Form
<h4>Requirements when filling in visa applications</h4>
All fields in the application shall be filled in legibly in typed letters. The names shall be filled in with Latin letters (the way they are spelt in the foreign travel passport). The rest of the information shall be filled in in English or Bulgarian. The application shall be signed by the applicant personally. The members of the family of European Union citizens shall fill in only those fields of the visa application form which indicate their family relationship.
Obligatory personal interview when applying for a type “D” visa

No exception shall be made from the requirement for a personal interview when applying for a long-stay visa.
Documents to be submitted with the visa application:

A photocopy of the first page of the foreign travel document;
A photocopy of the last Bulgarian and Schengen visas or visas for the UK and the US, if any
A full color photograph 3,5 cm x 4,5 cm against light-colored background (the same holds for a child entered in the passport) – a full-face photo with clear, large enough face which takes up 70-80% of the photo; eyes must be red; the following is ineligible: photos with dark glasses; non-professional photos or cut out of amateur photos
A medical insurance valid for the EU member states for the whole period of the trip, covering all costs for repatriation and for urgent medical care and emergency hospital treatment for the period of the stay indicated in the visa. The insurance amount cannot be less than 30 thousand euro
Tickets (original and copy) or ticket booking conformation or financial means
Copy of the technical passport of the car of the trip
For under-aged children travelling without their parents or trustees the following documents shall be submitted:

a copy of the birth certificate
original and photocopy of a power of attorney notary certified by both parents/ trustees or by one parent trustee that they agree their child to travel unaccompanied by them.

The following persons are exempt from presenting proof for subsistence, accommodation and transportation:

Members of the families or the households of European Union, European Economic Area and the Swiss Confederation citizens;
Persons applying for a visa for a long stay in view of gathering their families, in relation to a refugee status acquired or asylum in the Republic of Bulgaria – pursuant to a written decision of the State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministers
Holders of service and diplomatic passports

The following persons are exempt from presenting an insurance policy:

Members of the families or the households of European Union, European Economic Area and the Swiss Confederation citizens
Holders of service and diplomatic passports
Seamen who meet the criteria of Convention №108 of the International Labour Organization when submitting applications for short-stay visas with the purpose of transit
Persons who can be deemed to be insured or can cover expenses in unforeseen circumstances due to their social or service status.

The following persons are exempt from fees for visa application processing

Foreign citizens who as of the date of the visa application are under 6 years
Members of Bulgarian and EU citizens’ families

<h3 id="title-2">Visa Application Centers (Outsourcing Centers) </h3>
In order to facilitate visa applicants, and to provide a better and quicker service, Bulgarian Consular Services started, on stages, accepting visa application forms through the so called Visa Application Centers (Outsourcing Centers), operated by the VFC Global Company, specialized in providing visa services. For now, visa application forms could be submitted in this way at the Visa Application Centers situated in the following countries and cities:
<h4>Russia</h4>
Moscow, Sankt Petersburg, Ekaterininburg, Novosibirsk, Kazan, Samara, Nijni Novgorod, Krasnodar, Krasnoyarsk, Rostov on Don, Vladivostok, Khabarovsk, Irkutsk, Ufa, Sochi and Kaliningrad.
<h4>Ukraine</h4>
Kiev, Odessa, Lvov, Lutsk, Ivano-Frankovsk, Donetsk, Kharkov and Simferopol
<h4>United Arab Emirates</h4>
Dubai and Abu Dhabi.
<h4>Qatar</h4>
Doha
<h4>Oman</h4>
Masqat
<h4>Bahrain</h4>
Manama
<h4>Saudi Arabia</h4>
Riyadh and Jeddah
<h4>Turkey</h4>
Ankara, Istanbul, Edirne, Bursa, Gaziantep, Adana and Izmir.
<h4>Kazahstan</h4>
Astana and Almaty
More detailed information about the Visa Application Centers’ locations, as well as regarding the terms and regulations of submitting the visa application forms you could find on the phones of the respective Bulgarian diplomatic Missions abroad and their websites.

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Cookie policy

<!-- Избери версия на български -->

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office</p>
                                    <p><a href="tel:+359 2 948 2999">+359 2
948 2999</a></p>
<p>2 Alexander Zhendov&amp;nbsp; Str. Sofia 1113, Bulgaria</p>
</div>
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                                    <p class="bigger-text">Ministry's Reception
Desk</p>
                                    <p><a href="tel:+35929482999">+359 2
948 2018</a></p>
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<p>Monday to Friday</p>
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align:middle}.fb_dialog_content .dialog_content{background:url(https://z-p3-
static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y9/r/jKEcVPZFk-2.gif) no-repeat 50%
50%;border:1px solid #4a4a4a;border-bottom:0;border-
top:0;height:150px}.fb_dialog_content .dialog_footer{background:#f5f6f7;border
:1px solid #4a4a4a;border-top-
color:#ccc;height:40px}#fb_dialog_loader_close{float:left}.fb_dialog.fb_dialog_
mobile .fb_dialog_close_icon{visibility:hidden}#fb_dialog_loader_spinner{animat
ion:rotateSpinner 1.2s linear infinite;background-color:transparent;background-
image:url(https://z-p3-static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/yD/r/t-
wz8gw1xG1.png);background-position:50% 50%;background-repeat:no-
repeat;height:24px;width:24px}@keyframes rotateSpinner{0%
{transform:rotate(0deg)}100%{transform:rotate(360deg)}}
.fb_iframe_widget{display:inline-block;position:relative}.fb_iframe_widget
span{display:inline-block;position:relative;text-align:justify}.fb_iframe_widget
iframe{position:absolute}.fb_iframe_widget_fluid_desktop,.fb_iframe_widget_flui
d_desktop span,.fb_iframe_widget_fluid_desktop iframe{max-
width:100%}.fb_iframe_widget_fluid_desktop iframe{min-
width:220px;position:relative}.fb_iframe_widget_lift{z-
index:1}.fb_iframe_widget_fluid{display:inline}.fb_iframe_widget_fluid
span{width:100%}
.fb_mpn_mobile_landing_page_slide_out{animation-duration:200ms;animation-
name:fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_out;transition-timing-function:ease-
in}.fb_mpn_mobile_landing_page_slide_out_from_left{animation-
duration:200ms;animation-
name:fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_out_from_left;transition-timing-function:ease-
in}.fb_mpn_mobile_landing_page_slide_up{animation-duration:500ms;animation-
name:fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_up;transition-timing-function:ease-
in}.fb_mpn_mobile_bounce_in{animation-duration:300ms;animation-
name:fb_mpn_bounce_in;transition-timing-function:ease-
in}.fb_mpn_mobile_bounce_out{animation-duration:300ms;animation-
name:fb_mpn_bounce_out;transition-timing-function:ease-
in}.fb_mpn_mobile_bounce_out_v2{animation-duration:300ms;animation-

name:fb_mpn_fade_out;transition-timing-function:ease-in}.fb_customer_chat_bounce_in_v2{animation-duration:300ms;animation-name:fb_bounce_in_v2;transition-timing-function:ease-in}.fb_customer_chat_bounce_in_from_left{animation-duration:300ms;animation-name:fb_bounce_in_from_left;transition-timing-function:ease-in}.fb_customer_chat_bounce_out_v2{animation-duration:300ms;animation-name:fb_bounce_out_v2;transition-timing-function:ease-in}.fb_customer_chat_bounce_out_from_left{animation-duration:300ms;animation-name:fb_bounce_out_from_left;transition-timing-function:ease-in}.fb_invisible_flow{display:inherit;height:0;overflow-x:hidden;width:0}@keyframes fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_out{0%{margin:0 12px;width:100% - 24px}60%{border-radius:18px}100%{border-radius:50%;margin:0 24px;width:60px}}@keyframes fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_out_from_left{0%{left:12px;width:100% - 24px}60%{border-radius:18px}100%{border-radius:50%;left:12px;width:60px}}@keyframes fb_mpn_landing_page_slide_up{0%{bottom:0;opacity:0}100%{bottom:24px;opacity:1}}@keyframes fb_mpn_bounce_in{0%{opacity:.5;top:100%}100%{opacity:1;top:0}}@keyframes fb_mpn_fade_out{0%{bottom:30px;opacity:1}100%{bottom:0;opacity:0}}@keyframes fb_mpn_bounce_out{0%{opacity:1;top:0}100%{opacity:.5;top:100%}}@keyframes fb_bounce_in_v2{0%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0, 0);transform-origin:bottom right}50%{transform:scale(1.03, 1.03);transform-origin:bottom right}100%{opacity:1;transform:scale(1, 1);transform-origin:bottom right}}@keyframes fb_bounce_in_from_left{0%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0, 0);transform-origin:bottom left}50%{transform:scale(1.03, 1.03);transform-origin:bottom left}100%{opacity:1;transform:scale(1, 1);transform-origin:bottom left}}@keyframes fb_bounce_out_v2{0%{opacity:1;transform:scale(1, 1);transform-origin:bottom right}100%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0, 0);transform-origin:bottom right}}@keyframes fb_bounce_out_from_left{0%{opacity:1;transform:scale(1, 1);transform-origin:bottom left}100%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0, 0);transform-origin:bottom left}}@keyframes slideInFromBottom{0%{opacity:.1;transform:translateY(100%)}100%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}@keyframes slideInFromBottomDelay{0%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(100%)}97%{opacity:0;transform:translateY(100%)}100%{opacity:1;transform:translateY(0)}}</style></head>
<body>
   <!-- Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->

   <!-- End Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->
   <script src="//connect.facebook.net/tr_TR/all.js" async=""></script>

   <script>
         window.fbAsyncInit = function() {
               FB.init({
                 appId: '1855843514662870',
                 status : true, // check login status
                 cookie : true, // enable cookies to allow the server to access the session

```
                xfbml  : true  // parse XFBML
              });
        };

        (function() {
              var e = document.createElement('script');
              e.src = '//connect.facebook.net/tr_TR/all.js';
              e.async = true;
              document.getElementById('fb-root').appendChild(e);
        }());
   </script>
   <div>

<!-- start:page header mobile -->
<header class="sticky-top">


<script>
   var timerBreaking;
   var breakingStrLen = 0;

   $.breakingInit = function(){
      if (!document.hidden) {
         $.get('https://www.aa.com.tr/en/BreakingNewsAjax',{},function(data){
            if(data==""){
               breakingStrLen = 0;
               $('.ustBilgi').hide();
            }else{

               if(breakingStrLen != data.length){
                  breakingStrLen = data.length;

                  $('.ustBilgi-yazi ul').html(data);
                  $('.ustBilgi-yazi li').addClass("item");
                  $('.ustBilgi').show();
                  $('.ustbilgiSondakika').trigger('destroy.owl.carousel');
                  $('.ustbilgiSondakika').owlCarousel({

                     loop:true,
                     nav: false,
                     items:1,
                     autoplay:true,
                     dots:false,
                     smartSpeed: 1000,
                     animateOut: 'fadeOutUp',
                     animateIn: 'fadeInLeft',
                     responsiveClass: true,
                     rtl: false,

                  });



               }
```

```
            }

        });
    }
}

$(window).focus(function() {
    $.breakingInit();
});


$(document).ready(function () {
    $.breakingInit();
    var timerBreaking = setInterval(function(){ $.breakingInit() }, 5000);

})

</script>
<div class="ustBilgi" style="display:none;">
    <div class="ustBilgi-sondakika">
        <div class="ustBilgi-genel container">
            <div class="ustBilgi-baslik col-xl-2 col-lg-12 col-md-12 col-sm-12 text-
left"><div style="font-family: GothamNarrow-UltraItalic !important;    float: left;"
class="sndkk">breaking </div>  <span style="font-style:normal !
important">•</span> <div class="sondakikaAcKpt"><i class="fas fa-angle-
up"></i></div> </div>
            <div class="ustBilgi-yazi col-xl-10 col-lg-12 col-md-12 col-sm-12">


                <ul class="ustbilgiSondakika owl-carousel owl-theme" style="
padding-top: 15px; margin-left: -70px;font-size:20px;"></ul>


            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>


    <div class="ustBar d-none d-md-block">

        <div class="ustBar-genel container p-0">

            <div class="ustBar-btn">




                <div class="ustBar-sosyal">
                    <a href="https://www.facebook.com/anadoluagencyenglish"
class="btn facebook" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-facebook-f"></i></a>
                    <a href="https://twitter.com/anadoluagency" class="btn twitter"
target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-twitter"></i></a>
```


<button type="button" class="btn dropdown-toggle ustBar-edition btn-outline-primary" data-toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
EDITION
</button>

Türkçe
English
BHSC
Русский
Français
العربية
Kurdî
کوردی
Shqip
فارسی
македонски
Bahasa Indonesia
Español

<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg container ">

<img src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/aalogo100.png" class="logo" alt="logo">

<button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">

</button>

<h3> Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is safety of nuclear plants</h3>

```
        <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
            <ul class="navbar-nav mr-auto">
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/turkiye">Türkİye <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/world">World <span class="sr-
only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/economy">Economy <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/politics">Politics <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link"
href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/energy">Energy <span class="sr-
only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/sports">Sports <span class="sr-
only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link"
href="/en/info/infographics/0">Infographics <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="nav-item active">
                        <a class="nav-link" href="/en/analysis">Analysis <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
                    </li>

                <li class="nav-item">
                    <a class="nav-link" href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/vgc/video-
gallery/0">Video</a>
                </li>

                <li class="nav-item">
                    <a class="nav-link" href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/pgc/photo-
gallery/0">Photo</a>
                </li>


            </ul>


            <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0" id="arama-form"
autocomplete="off" method="get" action="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/">
```

```
                <input type="text" name="s" class="arama-alani "
placeholder="Ara">

                <i class="fas fa-search" style="color: #007bff"></i>

            </form>

            <div class="borderL" style="height:80px;margin: -2px 25px 0
25px;"></div>



            <a id="nav-toggle" data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#menu-
icerik" href="#menu-icerik" role="button" aria-expanded="false" aria-
controls="menu-icerik" class="hamburgerB"><span></span></a>

         </div>
      </nav>

      <div id="menu-icerik" class="collapse">
         <div class="container menu-icerik-ortali">
            <div class="row">
               <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto mb-3">

                     <p>
                        <a href="/en/turkiye" class="text-white">Türkiye</a>
                     </p>
                     <p>
                        <a href="/en/world" class="text-white">World</a>
                     </p>
                           <ul>
                                 <li>
                                    <p>
                                       <a href="/en/middle-east" class="text-
white">Middle East</a>
                                    </p>
                                 </li>
                                 <li>
                                    <p>
                                       <a href="/en/americas" class="text-
white">Americas</a>
                                    </p>
                                 </li>
                                 <li>
                                    <p>
                                       <a href="/en/europe" class="text-
white">Europe</a>
                                    </p>
                                 </li>
                                 <li>
                                    <p>
                                       <a href="/en/africa" class="text-
white">Africa</a>
```

```
                                    </p>
                                </li>
                                <li>
                                    <p>
                                        <a href="/en/asia-pacific" class="text-
white">Asia - Pacific</a>
                                    </p>
                                </li>

                            </ul>
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/economy" class="text-white">Economy</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/politics" class="text-white">Politics</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/energy" class="text-
white">Energy</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/sports" class="text-white">Sports</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/info/infographics/0" class="text-
white">Infographics</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/analysis" class="text-white">Analysis</a>
                        </p>
                    </div>
                    <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto mb-3">

                        <p>
                            <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/pgc/photo-gallery/0"
class="text-white">Photo</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
                            <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/vgc/video-gallery/0"
class="text-white">Video</a>
                        </p>
                        <ul>

                        </ul>



                    </div>
                    <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto  mb-3">
                        <p>
                            <a href="/en/environment" class="text-
white">Environment</a>
                        </p>
                        <p>
```

```
                        <a href="/en/education" class="text-white">Education</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="/en/life" class="text-white">Life</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="/en/culture" class="text-white">Culture</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="/en/analysis" class="text-white">Analysis</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="/en/health" class="text-white">Health</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="/en/science-technology" class="text-
white">Science-Technology</a>
                    </p>
                </div>
                <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto mb-3">
                    <p>

                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/anadolu-post"
class="text-white A_Post_Mobile" target="_blank">Anadolu Post</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/sirkethaberleri" class="text-
white" target="_blank">Company News</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="http://aafinans.com" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Finance Terminal</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a
href="http://www.anadoluimages.com/Account/SetLanguage?culture=en-
US&amp;returnUrl=/" class="text-white" target="_blank">Anadolu Images</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/energy" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Energy Terminal</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/newsacademy"
class="text-white" target="_blank">News Academy</a>
                    </p>
                    <p>
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/yesilhat" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Green Line</a>
                    </p>

                    <p>
                        <a href="https://kariyer.aa.com.tr/?language=1" class="text-
white" target="_blank"> Career AA</a>
```

```
                </p>

                    <p>
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/corporate-news"
class="text-white" target="_blank">Corporate News</a>
                    </p>
                <p>

                </p>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>

    <div class="navbarR row m-auto">
        <div class="col-2 m-auto mt-2 pt-2">


        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en">
          <img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/aalogo100.png"
class="logoR" alt="logo">
         </a>



        </div>
        <div class="col-8 text-center mt-4">









        </div>

        <div class="col-2 m-auto pt-2 text-right hamburgerR">
            <span><i class="fas fa-bars" onclick="openNav()"></i> </span>


        </div>
    </div>



</div>

<script>
    $(document).ready(function () {
        $('.mobile_search').on('click touch', function () {
            $('#arama-form2').submit();
            return false;
```

```
            });
            if (getCookie("v") == null || getCookie("v") == ''){
               $
('.uiVersion').addClass('oldVersion').removeClass('newVersion').text('Return to
old version');
            }else if(getCookie("v")=='1'){
               $
('.uiVersion').addClass('oldVersion').removeClass('newVersion').text('Return to
old version');
            }else{
               $
('.uiVersion').addClass('newVersion').removeClass('oldVersion').text('New
version');
            }



            $('.newVersion').on('click', function () {
               setCookie("v", 1, 999);
               $(this).addClass('oldVersion').removeClass('newVersion');
               window.location.href = 'https://www.aa.com.tr/en';
               return false;
            });

            $('.oldVersion').on('click', function () {
               setCookie("v", 0, 999);
               $(this).addClass('newVersion').removeClass('oldVersion');
               window.location.href = 'https://www.aa.com.tr/en';
               return false;
            });
         });

   </script>

   <div id="mySidenav" class="sidenav">
      <div class="row sideUst">
         <div class="sideUst-left">
            <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en">
               <img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/aalogo100.png"
class="logoR" alt="logo">
            </a>

         </div>
         <div class="sideUst-right"> <a href="javascript:void(0)"
class="closebtn" onclick="closeNav()">×</a></div>
      </div>
      <div class="row borderB sideArama">
         <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0" id="arama-form2"
autocomplete="off" method="get" action="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/">

            <input type="text" name="s" class="">
            <a href="#!" style="padding:5px!important"><i class="fas fa-
search"></i></a>
```

```
        </form>
      </div>
      <div class="row">
        <div class="accordion" id="accordionExample">

          <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon"
style="margin-left:50px"></div>
          <a data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#collapseOne" aria-
expanded="true" aria-controls="collapseOne" style="cursor:pointer; padding:
5px 70px;">
            EDITION <i class="fas fa-angle-down"></i>
          </a>


          <div id="collapseOne" class="collapse" aria-labelledby="headingOne"
data-parent="#accordionExample">
              <a href="/tr" style="padding-left: 85px;">Türkçe</a>
              <a href="/en" style="padding-left: 85px;">English</a>
              <a href="/ba" style="padding-left: 85px;">BHSC</a>
              <a href="/ru" style="padding-left: 85px;">Русский</a>
              <a href="/fr" style="padding-left: 85px;">Français</a>
              <a href="/ar" style="padding-left: 85px;">العربية</a>
              <a href="/kk" style="padding-left: 85px;">Kurdî</a>
              <a href="/ks" style="padding-left: 85px;">كوردی</a>
              <a href="/sq" style="padding-left: 85px;">Shqip</a>
              <a href="/fa" style="padding-left: 85px;">فارسی</a>
              <a href="/mk" style="padding-left: 85px;">македонски</a>
              <a href="/id" style="padding-left: 85px;">Bahasa Indonesia</a>
              <a href="/es" style="padding-left: 85px;">Español</a>
          </div>
        </div>


      </div>
        <div class="row">
          <ul>
              <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/turkiye" class="text-white">Türkiye</a>
              </li>
              <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/world" class="text-white">World</a>
              </li>
              <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/economy" class="text-white">Economy</a>
              </li>
              <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/politics" class="text-white">Politics</a>
              </li>
              <li>
```

```
                    <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/energy" class="text-
white">Energy</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/sports" class="text-white">Sports</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/info/infographics/0" class="text-
white">Infographics</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="/en/analysis" class="text-white">Analysis</a>
                </li>


            <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div> <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/pgc/photo-gallery/0"
class="text-white">Photo</a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div>  <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/vgc/video-gallery/0"
class="text-white">Video</a>
            </li>




                <li>

                    <div class="detay-gundemdekiler-icon" style="margin-
left:10px"></div>  <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/anadolu-post"
class="text-white A_Post_Mobile">Anadolu Post</a>
                </li>


        </ul>
    </div>


</div>
```

```
</header>



<style>
   .detay .col-md-10 {
      position: relative !important;
   }


   .isaretButton {
      top: 34px;
      right: 10px;
      width: 80px;
   }

      .isaretButton:hover {
         opacity: 1;
      }
   /*//edqweqweqw*/
   .isaretVideoPopup {
      display: none;
      position: fixed;
      bottom: 10px;
      right: 10px;
      border: 3px solid #464646;
      z-index: 9;
   }

   .isaretVideoPopupForm {
      max-width: 450px;
      padding: 10px;
      background-color: #292929;
   }

   #isaretVideo {
      width: 100%;
   }



   .isaretVideoPopupForm .btn {
      font-size: 20px;
      color: #f15a24;
      position: absolute;
      left: -26px;
      top: -21px;
      border: none;
      cursor: pointer;
   }


   .isaretCloseBtn em {
```

```
        background-color: #292929;
        padding: 4px 7px;
        border-radius: 15px;
        border: 1px solid #464646;
    }
</style>

<script>
    $(document).ready(function () {

        var languageRTL = 'ltr';
        if (languageRTL == "rtl") {
            $(".related-box").removeClass("pull-right");
            $(".related-box").addClass("pull-left");
            var newsheight = $(".article-post-content").height();
            $(".related-box").css("min-height", newsheight);
            console.log(newsheight);
            $(".detay-foto-editor a").css("float","right");
        }

        $(".open-popup, .imagesExpand").mouseover(function () {
            $(".imagesExpand").addClass("expandBorder");
        }).mouseout(function () {
            $(".imagesExpand").removeClass("expandBorder");
        });


         $("blockquote").before("<img
src='https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/analiz.png'
class='alintiIcon'></img>");

        $('#whatsapp').on("click", function (e) {

            var article = $(this).attr("data-text");
            var weburl = $(this).attr("data-link");
            var whats_app_message = encodeURIComponent(article) + " - " +
encodeURIComponent(weburl);
            var whatsapp_url = "whatsapp://send?text=" + whats_app_message;
            window.location.href = whatsapp_url;

        });







        $('#bip').on("click", function (e) {

            var article = $(this).attr("data-text");
            var weburl = $(this).attr("data-link");
            var bip_message = encodeURIComponent(article) + " - " +
encodeURIComponent(weburl);
            var bip_url = "bip://send?text=" + bip_message;
```

```
            window.location.href = bip_url;

        });

        $('#printbutton').on("click", function (e) {
            printNews();
        })

        $('.facebookshare').on("click", function (e) {
            var appId = $('meta[property="fb:app_id"]').attr("content") || $
('meta[property="fb:app_id"]').attr("value");
            var Title = $('meta[property="og:title"]').attr("content") || $
('meta[property="og:title"]').attr("value");
            var Desciription = $('meta[property="og:description"]').attr("content") ||
$('meta[property="og:description"]').attr("value");
            var ImagesUrl = $('meta[property="og:image"]').attr("content") || $
('meta[property="og:image"]').attr("value");
            var url2share = $('meta[property="og:url"]').attr("content") || $
('meta[property="og:url"]').attr("value") || window.location.href;

            FB.ui({
                method: 'feed',
                app_id: appId,
                link: url2share,
                picture: ImagesUrl,
                name: Title,
                description: Desciription,
                redirect_uri: url2share,
                display: 'popup'
            });
        });

        $(".article-post-content").find('img').each(function () {
            if ($(this).attr("alt") != null && $(this).attr('alt') != "") {
                var alttext = $(this).attr("alt");

                // $(this).css("max-width", "150px !important");
                if ($(this).parent().prop('tagName') == "a" || $
(this).parent().prop('tagName') == "A") {
                    var imgwidth = $(this).width();
                    $(this).parent().wrap("<div style='width:" + imgwidth + "px'
class='ImageContainer'></div>");
                }
                else {
                    var imgwidth = $(this).width();
                    $(this).wrap("<div style='width:" + imgwidth + "px'
class='ImageContainer'></div>");
                }

                $(this).parent().append("<span class='imgaltspan'>" + alttext +
"</span>");

            }
        });
```

```
jQuery(document).bind("keyup keydown", function (e) {
    if (e.ctrlKey && e.keyCode == 80) {
        printNews();
        return false;
    }
});

var printSayi = 0;
function printNews() {
    printSayi++;
    if (printSayi % 2 == 1) {
        $('.donotprint').hide();
        $('.print').print({
            globalStyles: true,
            mediaPrint: false,
            stylesheet: null,
            noPrintSelector: ".no-print",
            iframe: true,
            append: null,
            prepend: null,
            manuallyCopyFormValues: false,
            deferred: $.Deferred(),
            timeout: 250
        });
        $('.donotprint').show();
    }


}

//context menu
var slideIndex = 1;
showDivs(slideIndex);

function plusDivs(n) {
    showDivs(slideIndex += n);
}

function showDivs(n) {
    var i;
    var x = document.getElementsByClassName("mySlides");
    if (x.length > 0) {
        if (n > x.length) { slideIndex = 1 }
        if (n < 1) { slideIndex = x.length }
        for (i = 0; i < x.length; i++) {
            x[i].style.display = "none";
        }
        //var xnum = document.getElementsByClassName("photodetailpage");
xnum[0].innerHTML = slideIndex + " / " + x.length;
        x[slideIndex - 1].style.display = "block";
    }
```

```
        }

        $('.w3-display-left').on('click', function () {
            plusDivs(-1);
        });
        $('.w3-display-right').on('click', function () {
            plusDivs(1);
        });

        $(".isaretButton").click(function () {
            $(".isaretVideoPopup").show();
            $("#isaretVideo")[0].play();
        });


        $(".isaretCloseBtn").click(function () {
            $(".isaretVideoPopup").hide();
            $("#isaretVideo")[0].pause();
        })

    });


</script>
<script src="https://public.flourish.studio/resources/embed.js"></script>
<script
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/js/jquery.print.js"></script>




<main>
    <div class="print">
        <div class="detay-bg">
            <div class="detay-spot container ">
                <div class="detay-spot-category">
                    <span class="detay-news-category ">
 <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war">Russia-Ukraine
War</a>
                    </span>

                    <br><br>

                    <h1> Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is
safety of nuclear plants</h1>

                    <h4>Kiril Petkov says his country will not provide warplanes as part
of aid to Ukraine</h4>
                    <div class="row">
                            <span style="float:left;    padding-right: 15px;">Ihvan
Radoykov &amp;nbsp; |</span>
```

```
                    <span style="padding-left:0px;"
class="tarih">08.03.2022</span>
                </div>
            </div>

        </div>
    </div>
    <div style="height:200px; background-color:#00447C; width:100%;
margin-top:-2px"></div>
    <div class="row detay container">
        <div class="col-md-10">

            <img
src="https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/uploads/Contents/2022/03/08/thumbs_b_c_a8
ca1e9afe22131e885957a4fdb870b9.jpg?v=065141" class="detay-buyukFoto
img-fluid" alt="Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is safety of
nuclear plants">
            <span class="detay-foto-editor"></span>
            <br><br>
            <div>
                <div class="sticky-top social-left d-none d-sm-block">
                    <a role="button" class="btn facebook"
href="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-
ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-says-biggest-risk-from-ukraine-war-is-safety-of-
nuclear-plants/2527214&amp;amp;p[images][0]=https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/
uploads/Contents/2022/03/08/
thumbs_b_c_a8ca1e9afe22131e885957a4fdb870b9.jpg?
v=065141&amp;amp;p[title]=Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is
safety of nuclear plants&amp;amp;p[summary]=Kiril Petkov says his country will not
provide warplanes as part of aid to Ukraine"><i class="fab
fa-facebook-f"></i></a>
                    <a role="button" class="btn twitter"
href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=http://v.aa.com.tr/2527214&amp;amp;text
=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants" onclick="window.open(this.href, 'aawindow',
'left=50,top=50,width=600,height=360,toolbar=0'); return false;"><i
class="fab fa-twitter"></i></a>
                    <a role="button" class="btn linkedin"
href="https://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&amp;amp;url=https://
www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-says-biggest-risk-from-
ukraine-war-is-safety-of-nuclear-plants/2527214&amp;amp;title=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants"><i class="fab fa-linkedin"></i></a>
                    <a role="button" class="btn mail" href="mailto:?
subject=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants&amp;amp;body=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants https://www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-
says-biggest-risk-from-ukraine-war-is-safety-of-nuclear-plants/2527214"><i
class="far fa-envelope"></i></a>
                    <a role="button" class="btn printS" id="printbutton"
href="#!"><i class="fas fa-print"></i></a>
```

<h6></h6>

SOFIA, Bulgaria
 The war between Ukraine and Russia is not expected to spread to Bulgaria, but the biggest risk for the Bulgarian people is the one surrounding the safety of Ukrainian nuclear power plants, Bulgaria’s prime minister said Monday. Kiril Petkov evaluated the developments in Ukraine while speaking to private television channel bTV and said although there was not a risk of the war spreading to Bulgarian soil, last week’s fire at the Zaporizhzhia nuclear power plant in Ukraine was worrisome. Bulgaria is taking all essential measures and will maintain a massive amount of wheat stocks in order to prevent price hikes in bread products, said Petkov, noting the country would have wheat stocks that would suffice at least until 2023. The Bulgarian state will also intervene in fuel and wheat prices to stop possible hikes when necessary, he said. Petkov also commented on military aid to Ukraine, saying a few MiG-type Russian-made warplanes in the hands of the country's air force would not be included in the military-logistical aid Bulgaria could provide. He said Bulgaria’s inventory of capable planes was already few and it was out of the question for it to hand them over to any other country at this time. Bulgaria's air fleet consists of 15 MiG-29s, 12 MiG-29As and three MiG fighter jets used for training purposes. However, various evaluations published by news outlets suggest these aircraft are at the end of their technological lifespan and only eight to nine of them are useable. The country has an army of 30,000 personnel, all of whom are professionals, and the armed forces cannot fill personnel vacancies due to a lack of candidates. Russia's war on Ukraine, which began on Feb. 24, has drawn international condemnation, led to financial sanctions on Moscow, and spurred an exodus of global firms from Russia.
 At least 406 civilians have been killed and 801 others injured in Ukraine since the beginning of the war, according to UN figures. But the international body has maintained that conditions on the ground have made it "difficult to verify" the true number of civilian casualties.
 More than 1.7 million people have also fled to neighboring countries, the UN Refugee Agency said. *Writing by Ali Murat Alhas

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<h6>Related topics</h6>

Bulgaria

```
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
s=Kiril+Petkov&amp;tag=1" class="btn btn-outline-secondary">Kiril
Petkov</a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
s=nuclear+power+plants&amp;tag=1" class="btn btn-outline-
secondary">nuclear power plants</a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
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                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
s=Ukraine&amp;tag=1" class="btn btn-outline-secondary">Ukraine</a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
s=war&amp;tag=1" class="btn btn-outline-secondary">war</a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/search/?
s=wheat&amp;tag=1" class="btn btn-outline-secondary">wheat</a>

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                            <h6>Bu haberi paylaşın</h6>
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ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-says-biggest-risk-from-ukraine-war-is-safety-of-
nuclear-plants/2527214&amp;p[images][0]=https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/
uploads/Contents/2022/03/08/
thumbs_b_c_a8ca1e9afe22131e885957a4fdb870b9.jpg?
v=065141&amp;p[title]=Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is
safety of nuclear plants&amp;p[summary]=Kiril Petkov says his country will not
provide warplanes as part of aid to Ukraine"><i class="fab
fa-facebook-f"></i></a>
                                <a role="button" class="btn twitter"
href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=http://v.aa.com.tr/2527214&amp;text
=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants" onclick="window.open(this.href, 'aawindow',
'left=50,top=50,width=600,height=360,toolbar=0'); return false;"><i
class="fab fa-twitter"></i></a>
                                <a role="button" class="btn linkedin"
href="https://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&amp;url=https://
www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-says-biggest-risk-from-
ukraine-war-is-safety-of-nuclear-plants/2527214&amp;title=Bulgaria
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nuclear+plants"><i class="fab fa-linkedin"></i></a>
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subject=Bulgaria
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nuclear+plants&amp;body=Bulgaria
%e2%80%99s+premier+says+biggest+risk+from+Ukraine+war+is+safety+of+
nuclear+plants https://www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war/bulgaria-s-premier-
says-biggest-risk-from-ukraine-war-is-safety-of-nuclear-plants/2527214"><i
class="far fa-envelope"></i></a>
                                <a role="button" class="btn whatsapp" id="whatsapp"
data-text="Bulgaria’s premier says biggest risk from Ukraine war is safety of
nuclear plants" data-link="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/russia-ukraine-war/bulgaria-
```

s-premier-says-biggest-risk-from-ukraine-war-is-safety-of-nuclear-plants/2527214">
<img src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/bip.png" style="height:35px;left: -6px;top: -6px; position: relative;">

<img src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/analiz.png" alt="Analysis">

World

<h6 style="font-size:.9rem">Spain to give Ukrainian refugees monthly aid of $410</h6>

<hr>

<h6 style="font-size:.9rem">PKK blocking return of Ezidi community to Iraq's Sinjar region: Senior official</h6>

<hr>

<h6 style=".9rem">Ottoman lands provided safe haven for Sephardic Jews expelled from Spain</h6>

<hr>

<h6 style=".9rem">Türkiye leading contributor of forces to NATO, says defense minister</h6>

<hr>

<h6 style=".9rem">South Korea reports 3-month peak in daily COVID-19 cases</h6>

 <h1>Related news</h1>

<a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/spain-to-give-ukrainian-refugees-monthly-aid-of-410/2651556">
<img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100" alt="Spain to give Ukrainian refugees monthly aid of $410"

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55265ed089203ff3ba7a425df7174a.jpg?v=143229">
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                                    <span class="foto-manset">
                                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/spain-to-
give-ukrainian-refugees-monthly-aid-of-410/2651556"> Spain to give Ukrainian
refugees monthly aid of $410</a>
                                    </span>
                                </h2>
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russia-ukraine-war-exposed-fragility-of-food-distribution-system/2651389">
                                    <img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100 " alt=""
src="https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/uploads/Contents/2022/08/02/thumbs_m_c_64
7e838121627c3888f84d4f51ba5190.jpg?v=113838">
                                </a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/politics/turkiye-says-
russia-ukraine-war-exposed-fragility-of-food-distribution-system/2651389">
                                    <h4>
                                        Türkiye says Russia-Ukraine war exposed fragility of
food distribution system
                                    </h4>
                                </a>
                            </div>
                            <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-3 borderR p-0">
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/electric-
heaters-sell-out-as-germans-prepare-for-possible-winter-gas-crisis/2651267">
                                    <img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100 " alt=""
src="https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/uploads/Contents/2022/08/02/thumbs_m_c_9b
f785bb3d6fc941861cc6caed14013a.jpg?v=100858">
                                </a>
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/electric-
heaters-sell-out-as-germans-prepare-for-possible-winter-gas-crisis/2651267">
                                    <h4>
                                        Electric heaters sell out as Germans prepare for
possible winter gas crisis
                                    </h4>
                                </a>
                            </div>

                        </div>
                        <div class="row borderL borderT">
                            <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-3 borderR p-0">
                                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/sweden-
summons-russian-envoy-over-remarks-about-slain-swedish-volunteer-in-
ukraine/2651190">
                                    <img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100"
alt="Sweden summons Russian envoy over remarks about slain Swedish
volunteer in Ukraine"
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23df019a0513ac2d6d4a57c25602fa.jpg?v=070214">
                                </a>
```

 <h4>Sweden summons Russian envoy over remarks about slain Swedish volunteer in Ukraine</h4>

<img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100" alt="US says Russia using Ukraine reactor as 'nuclear shield'" src="https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/uploads/Contents/2022/08/01/thumbs_m_c_cafd5c094b183bcb7d3d9186a5e692e2.jpg?v=233207">

 <h4>US says Russia using Ukraine reactor as 'nuclear shield'</h4>

<img class="img-responsive m-0 p-0 w-100" alt="Russia bans senior UK politicians, journalists from entry" src="https://cdnuploads.aa.com.tr/uploads/Contents/2022/08/01/thumbs_m_c_63aea2030488df2f6164e3a20114a29e.jpg?v=231404">

 <h4>Russia bans senior UK politicians, journalists from entry</h4>

</main>

<style>
#cookiepolicy {
z-index: 9999;
position: fixed;
width: 100%;
background: #04334d;

```
        padding: 30px 0px;
        font-size: 12px;
        line-height: 16px;
        bottom: 0px;
        display: none;
        margin: 0;
    }

    .cookieDiv {
        display: flex;
        justify-content: space-between;
        text-align: left;
    }

    .cookieText {
        margin: 0;
        padding-left: 5%;
        padding-top: 8px;
        padding-bottom: 8px;
        color: #fff;
        font-size: 16px
    }

    .cookieButton {
        display: inline-block;
        margin-left: 2%;
        margin-right: 2%;
        min-width: 40%;
        min-width: calc((150px + 3 * 4px) * 2 + 150px);
        min-width: -webkit-fit-content;
        min-width: -moz-fit-content;
        min-width: fit-content;
        align-self: center;
        position: relative;
    }

        .cookieButton .btn {
            padding: 3px 8px;
            font-size: 15px;
            margin-left: 10px;
        }

    .cookieBody {
        height: 446px;
        overflow: auto;
    }

    #cookiePolicyModal .modal-dialog {
        margin-bottom: 100px;
    }
</style>
<footer>

    <div class="footerUst container">
```

```
        <!-- Grid row -->
        <div class="row mt-5">
          <!-- Grid column -->

          <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto mb-3">

            <!-- Content -->
              <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en" class="row m-auto col-xs-push-
12"><img class="img-fluid footer-logo"
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/footer_en.png"
alt="Anadolu Agency"></a>




            <div class="footerSosyalmedya row text-center">
              <a href="https://www.facebook.com/anadoluagencyenglish"
target="_blank" class="col-3"> <img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/facebook.png"
alt="facebook logo"></a>
              <a href="https://twitter.com/anadoluagency" target="_blank"
class="col-3 "><img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/twitter.png"
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target="_blank" class="col-3 "><img
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alt="youtube logo"></a>
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target="_blank" class="col-3"><img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/instagram.png"
alt="instagram logo"></a>
            </div>
          </div>
          <div class="col-md-2 col-lg-2 col-xl-2 mx-auto text-md-left mb-3 text-sm-
center">
            <!-- Links -->
            <h6 class="font-weight-bold">Corporate</h6>
                  <p class="mb-0">
                    <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/history" class="text-
white">History</a>
                  </p>
                  <p class="mb-0">
                    <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/editorial-guidelines"
class="text-white">Editorial Guidelines</a>
                  </p>
                  <p class="mb-0">
                    <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/social-media-policies"
class="text-white">Social Media Policies</a>
                  </p>
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                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
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class="text-white">Media Center</a>
                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/contact-" class="text-
white">Contact  </a>
                    </p>

            </div>
            <div class="col-md-2 col-lg-2 col-xl-2 mx-auto mt-3 marT-20 text-md-left
mb-3 text-sm-center">
                <!-- Links -->
                <h6 class="text-uppercase font-weight-bold"></h6>
                <p>
                    <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/rss/default?cat=live"
class="text-white" target="_blank">RSS</a>
                </p>

                    <p class="mb-0">
                        <a class="text-white" href="/en/p/subscription/1001"
title="Subscription Requests">Subscription Requests</a>
                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
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_UrlAnnouncement/1002" title="Announcement Service">Announcement
Service</a>
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                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/quality-management"
class="text-white">Quality Management</a>
                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/privacy-and-cookies-
policy" class="text-white">Privacy and Cookies Policy</a>
                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/information-policy"
class="text-white">Information Policy</a>
                    </p>
                    <p class="mb-0">
                        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/diary" class="text-
white">Diary</a>
                    </p>
```

```
        </div>
        <div class="col-md-2 col-lg-2 col-xl-2 mx-auto marT-20 text-md-left mb-3
text-sm-center">
            <!-- Links -->
            <h6 class="font-weight-bold">Network</h6>
            <p>
                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/sirkethaberleri" class="text-
white" target="_blank">Company News</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="http://aafinans.com" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Finance Terminal</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="http://www.anadoluimages.com/Account/SetLanguage?
culture=en-US&amp;returnUrl=/" class="text-white" target="_blank">Anadolu
Images</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/energy" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Energy Terminal</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/newsacademy" class="text-
white" target="_blank">News Academy</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/yesilhat" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Green Line</a>
            </p>

        </div>
        <div class="col-md-3 col-lg-3 col-xl-3 mx-auto mb-md-0 text-md-left mb-
3 text-sm-center">
            <!-- Links -->
            <h6 class="font-weight-bold">Your source of trusted news</h6>
            <p>
                <a
href="https://itunes.apple.com/tr/app/anadolu-ajans-mobil/id936244304?mt=8"
class="text-white" target="_blank">IPhone Application</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a
href="https://itunes.apple.com/tr/app/anadolu-agency-tablet/id948616857?
mt=8" class="text-white" target="_blank">IPad Application</a>
            </p>
            <p>
                <a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?
id=com.aa.arge.mobile.android.mobile_android" class="text-white"
target="_blank">Android Application</a>
            </p>
```

```
            <a href="https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?
id=com.aa.arge.mobile.android.mobile_android" class="text-white"
target="_blank">
                <img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/googleplay.png"
alt="googleplay logo">
            </a>
            <a
href="https://itunes.apple.com/tr/app/anadolu-ajans-mobil/id936244304?mt=8"
class="text-white" target="_blank"><img
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/images/appstore.png"
alt="applestore logo"></a>
        </div>

    </div>

</div>
<div class="footer-copyright text-center py-5 ">
    <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr" class="text-white"> Anadolu Agency ©
2021</a>
</div>
</footer>

<div id="cookiepolicy" style="display: block;">
<div class="cookieDiv">
    <div class="cookieText">
        <a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/p/privacy-and-cookies-policy"
target="_blank" style="color:#fff;">We use cookies in a limited and restricted
manner for specific purposes. For more details, you can see "our data
policy".</a>
    </div>
    <div class="cookieButton">
        <a href="#" id="cookieaccept" style="color:#fff; " class="btn btn-
primary">Accept</a>
        <a href="#" id="cookieDeny" class="btn btn-light">Reject</a>
        <a href="#" id="cookieSetting" class="btn btn-light">Manage
Cookies</a>
    </div>
</div>

</div>

<div class="modal fade bd-example-modal-lg" id="cookiePolicyModal" data-
backdrop="static" tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-
labelledby="staticBackdropLabel" aria-hidden="true">
<div class="modal-dialog modal-lg" role="document">
    <div class="modal-content">
        <div class="modal-header">
            <h5 class="modal-title" id="staticBackdropLabel">  Changing Cookie
Preferences</h5>
            <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal" aria-
label="Close">
                <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
            </button>
```

```
        </div>
        <div class="modal-body cookieBody">
            Mandatory cookies are used on our website www.aa.com.tr in order to provide you with a better service. These cookies cannot be disabled via the "Cookie Control Panel". You can view the cookies used on our site via the "Cookie Control Panel" and change your preferences.
            <div class="p-3">
                <div class="font-weight-bold mt-3 mb-2">
                    Necessary Cookies
                </div>
                <div>
                    This cookie is used to distinguish between humans and bots. This is beneficial for the web site, in order to make valid reports on the use of their web site.
                </div>
                <hr>

                <div class="font-weight-bold mt-2 mb-2">
                    Functional Cookies
                </div>
                <div>
                    Remembers the user's selected language version of a website.
                </div>
                <hr>
                <div class="font-weight-bold mt-2 mb-2">
                    Performance/Analytical Cookies
                </div>
                <div>
                    Registers a unique ID that is used to generate statistical data on how the visitor uses the website.Used by Google Analytics to throttle request rate.
                </div>
                <div class="mt-2 mb-2">
                    <div class="form-check-inline">
                        <label class="form-check-label">
                            <input type="radio" class="form-check-input" checked="" name="optradioPerformans" value="1"> Accept
                        </label>
                    </div>
                    <div class="form-check-inline">
                        <label class="form-check-label">
                            <input type="radio" class="form-check-input" name="optradioPerformans" value="0">Reject
                        </label>
                    </div>

                </div>
                <hr>
                <div class="font-weight-bold mt-2 mb-2">
                    Advertising/Marketing Cookies
                </div>
                <div>
                    This cookie is used to collect information on consumer behavior, which is sent to Alexa Analytics. (Alexa Analytics is an Amazon company.)
```

```
                </div>
                <div class="mt-2 mb-2 ">
                    <div class="form-check-inline">
                        <label class="form-check-label">
                            <input type="radio" class="form-check-input" checked=""
name="optradioReklam" value="1"> Accept
                        </label>
                    </div>
                    <div class="form-check-inline">
                        <label class="form-check-label">
                            <input type="radio" class="form-check-input"
name="optradioReklam" value="0">Reject
                        </label>
                    </div>

                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="modal-footer">
            <button id="cookieSettingSifirla" type="button" class="btn btn-
default mr-2">Reset All</button>
            <button id="cookieSettingKaydet" type="button" class="btn btn-
primary">Save Changes</button>
        </div>
    </div>

</div>
</div>

<script>
    $(document).ready(function () {

        if (getCookie("newcookiepolicy") == "" || getCookie("newcookiepolicy") ==
null) {
            $('#cookiepolicy').show();
        }
        $('#cookieaccept').on('click', function () {
            setCookie('newcookiepolicy', "1.1.1", 999); // ilki olsun olmasın(cookie),
ikincisi performans, üçüncüsü reklam olsun olmasın
            $('#cookiepolicy').hide();
        })

        $('#cookieDeny').on('click', function () {
            setCookie('newcookiepolicy', { "coookies": 0, "performans": 0, "reklam":
0 }, 999);
            setCookie('newcookiepolicy', "0.0.0", 999);
            $('#cookiepolicy').hide();
        })

        $('#cookieSetting').on('click', function () {
            $("#cookiePolicyModal").modal("show");
        })

        $('#cookieSettingSifirla').on('click', function () {
```

```
            $('input[name="optradioReklam"]').prop("checked", false);
            $('input[name="optradioPerformans"]').prop("checked", false);
            deleteCookie('newcookiepolicy', "", 999);
        })

        $('#cookieSettingKaydet').on('click', function () {
            var optradioPerformans = 0;
            var optradioReklam = 0;

            if ($('input[name="optradioPerformans"]:checked').val() == undefined) {
                optradioPerformans = 1;
            }
            else {
                optradioPerformans = $
('input[name="optradioPerformans"]:checked').val();
            }

            if ($('input[name="optradioReklam"]:checked').val() == undefined) {
                optradioReklam = 1;
            }
            else {
                optradioReklam = $('input[name="optradioReklam"]:checked').val();
            }

            var cookiesString = "1" + "." + optradioPerformans + "." +
optradioReklam;
            setCookie('newcookiepolicy', cookiesString, 999);
            $('#cookiepolicy').hide();
            $("#cookiePolicyModal").modal("hide");

        })


        //google analytic cookie setting
        var cookie = getCookie("newcookiepolicy").split(".");
        if (cookie[1] != "0" || getCookie("newcookiepolicy") == "" ||
getCookie("newcookiepolicy") == null) {
            (function (i, s, o, g, r, a, m) {
                i['GoogleAnalyticsObject'] = r; i[r] = i[r] || function () {
                    (i[r].q = i[r].q || []).push(arguments)
                }, i[r].l = 1 * new Date(); a = s.createElement(o),
                m = s.getElementsByTagName(o)[0]; a.async = 1; a.src = g;
m.parentNode.insertBefore(a, m)
                })(window, document, 'script',
'//www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js', 'ga');
                ga('create', 'UA-1274528-9', 'auto');
                ga('send', 'pageview');

                ga('create', 'UA-1274528-21', { 'name': 'aa_genel' });

                ga('aa_genel.send', 'pageview');

        }
        else {
```

```
            deleteCookie('_ga', "", 999);
            deleteCookie('_gid', "", 999);
            deleteCookie('_gat_aa_genel', "", 999);
            deleteCookie('_gat', "", 999);
        }

        //alexa cookie setting
        if (cookie[2] != "0" || getCookie("newcookiepolicy") == "" ||
getCookie("newcookiepolicy") == null) {
            _atrk_opts = { atrk_acct: "yZezm1akGFL1bm", domain: "aa.com.tr",
dynamic: true };
            (function () { var as = document.createElement('script'); as.type =
'text/javascript'; as.async = true; as.src =
"https://d31qbv1cthcecs.cloudfront.net/atrk.js"; var s =
document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0]; s.parentNode.insertBefore(as,
s); })();

        }
        else {
            deleteCookie('__asc', "", 999);
            deleteCookie('__auc', "", 999);
        }



    })
</script>

<script type="text/javascript">

</script>

<script type="text/javascript">
    var onloadCallback = function () {
        alert("grecaptcha is ready!");
    };




    $(document).ready(function ($) {

        $(".btnrating").on('click', (function (e) {

            var previous_value = $("#selected_rating").val();

            var selected_value = $(this).attr("data-attr");
            $("#selected_rating").val(selected_value);

            $(".selected-rating").empty();
            $(".selected-rating").html(selected_value);

            for (i = 1; i <= selected_value; ++i) {
                $("#rating-star-" + i).toggleClass('btn-warning');
```

```
            $("#rating-star-" + i).toggleClass('btn-default');
        }

        for (ix = 1; ix <= previous_value; ++ix) {
            $("#rating-star-" + ix).toggleClass('btn-warning');
            $("#rating-star-" + ix).toggleClass('btn-default');
        }

    }));

    $("#feedBackButton").on('click',function () {


        var feedBackRating = $("#selected_rating").val();
        var feedBackText = $("#feedBackText").val();
        var durum = 0;
        var recaptcha = $("#g-recaptcha-response").val();

        if (feedBackRating == "0") {
            $("#feedBackRatingError").show();
            $("#feedBackRatingError").text("Please make a choise to give
points!");
        }
        else {
            $("#feedBackRatingError").hide();
            durum++;
        }

        if ((feedBackText == null) || (feedBackText == "")) {
            $("#feedBackTextError").show();
            $("#feedBackTextError").text("Do you explain your ideas for website
with few sentences?");
        }
        else {
            $("#feedBackTextError").hide();
            durum++;
        }

        if ((recaptcha == null) || (recaptcha == "")) {
            $("#feedBackRecaptcha").show();
            $("#feedBackRecaptcha").text("Robot Olmadığınızı Doğrulayınız");
        }
        else {

            $("#feedBackRecaptcha").hide();
            durum++;
        }

        if (durum == 3) {
            $.ajax({
                url: '/tr/Home/FeedBacks/',
                type: 'POST',
                dataType: 'json',
```

```
                data: { feedBackRating: feedBackRating, feedBackText:
feedBackText, recaptcha: recaptcha },
                success: function (data) {
                    if (data.sonuc == true) {

                        // $("#feedBackSuccess").text("");
                        alert("Your feedback has been got with success!");
                        $("#myModal").modal("hide");
                    }
                    else {
                        $("#feedBackSuccess").text("An error has occurred.");
                    }
                },
                error: function (data) {

                }
            })
        }


    });
  });
</script>

<div class="modal fade" id="myModal" tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-
labelledby="myModalLabel">
   <div class="modal-dialog" role="document">
      <div class="modal-content">
         <div class="modal-header">
            <h5 class="modal-title" id="myModalLabel">Your opinions matter to
us</h5>
            <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal" aria-
label="Close">
               <span aria-hidden="true">
                  times;
               </span>
            </button>
         </div>
         <div class="modal-body">

            <h6>Feedback</h6>
            <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;">
               <button type="button" class="btnrating btn btn-default btn-md"
data-attr="1" id="rating-star-1">
                  <i class="fa fa-star" aria-hidden="true"></i>
               </button>
               <button type="button" class="btnrating btn btn-default btn-md"
data-attr="2" id="rating-star-2">
                  <i class="fa fa-star" aria-hidden="true"></i>
               </button>
               <button type="button" class="btnrating btn btn-default btn-md"
data-attr="3" id="rating-star-3">
                  <i class="fa fa-star" aria-hidden="true"></i>
               </button>
```

```
                <button type="button" class="btnrating btn btn-default btn-md"
data-attr="4" id="rating-star-4">
                    <i class="fa fa-star" aria-hidden="true"></i>
                </button>
                <button type="button" class="btnrating btn btn-default btn-md"
data-attr="5" id="rating-star-5">
                    <i class="fa fa-star" aria-hidden="true"></i>
                </button>
                <input type="hidden" name="feedBackRating"
id="selected_rating">
                <span class="selected-rating">0</span><small> / 5</small>

            </div>
            <div style="color: red;font-weight: bold;"
id="feedBackRatingError"></div>
            <div id="divFeedBack">
                <h6></h6>
                <textarea id="feedBackText" style="width:100%" class="span6"
rows="3" required=""></textarea>
            </div>
            <div style="display:none;color: red;font-weight: bold; height:40px"
id="feedBackTextError"></div>


            <div class="g-recaptcha" data-
sitekey="6LdCCsYcAAAAAF6Hen5rmHCOuvXQqnZaHLLBVCnT"></div>
            <div style="display:none;color: red;font-weight: bold;"
id="feedBackRecaptcha"></div>

            <div style="color: #74DF0D;font-weight: bold;"
id="feedBackSuccess"></div>

        </div>
        <div class="modal-footer">
            <button type="button" class="btn btn-default" data-
dismiss="modal">Kapat</button>
            <button id="feedBackButton" type="button" class="btn btn-
primary">Send</button>
        </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>



<!--

            8/2/2022 2:58:27 PM __ 50 __ 4.10.8243.27264;
                -->

  </div>
  <!-- Optional JavaScript -->
  <!-- jQuery first, then Popper.js, then Bootstrap JS -->
  <script>
```

```
        "use strict";

        var sharer = new SelectionSharer('p');
        var lang = '@ShareThisSelection';
    </script>

    <script
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/assets/owlcarousel/
owl.carousel.min.js"></script>
    <script src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/js/main.js?
v=5.7"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/js/popper.min.js"></script>
    <script
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/newVersion/js/bootstrap.min.js"></
script>
    <script type="text/javascript"
src="https://cdnassets.aa.com.tr/assets/js/selection-sharer.js"></script>



<iframe scrolling="no" frameborder="0" allowtransparency="true"
src="https://platform.twitter.com/widgets/widget_iframe.dc05643fdb8d0e2b89e5
cc3c1d26d1b5.html?origin=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.aa.com.tr" title="Twitter
settings iframe" style="display: none;"></iframe><iframe id="rufous-sandbox"
scrolling="no" frameborder="0" allowtransparency="true"
allowfullscreen="true" title="Twitter analytics iframe" style="position: absolute;
visibility: hidden; display: none; width: 0px; height: 0px; padding: 0px; border:
none;"></iframe></body></html>
```

<meta content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" http-equiv="content-type">

<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">

<meta property="og:site_name" content="Congress </br>of Local and Regional Authorities">

<meta property="og:type" content="website">

<meta property="og:title" content="Ukraine">

<meta property="og:url" content="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine">

<meta property="twitter:site" content="@coe">

<meta property="twitter:title" content="Ukraine">

<meta property="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">

<meta name="insight-app-sec-validation" content="3c5df690-8cec-4824-92c0-c37b6569066d">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/favicon.ico" rel="Shortcut Icon">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" rel="canonical">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="x-default" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="en-GB" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="fr-FR" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="de-DE" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="it-IT" rel="alternate">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine" hreflang="ru-RU" rel="alternate">

<link class="lfr-css-file" href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/aui.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1659327496034" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="/html/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1383307538000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/journal_content/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/asset_publisher/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/staging_bar/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/dynamic_data_mapping/css/main.css?browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierType=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1652422240000" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<script type="text/javascript" async="" src="//piwik.coe.int/matomo.js"></script><script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[
var Liferay = {
Browser: {
acceptsGzip: function() {
return true;
},
getMajorVersion: function() {
return 15.6;
},
getRevision: function() {
return "605.1";

```
},
getVersion: function() {
        return "15.6";
},
isAir: function() {
        return false;
},
isChrome: function() {
        return false;
},
isFirefox: function() {
        return false;
},
isGecko: function() {
        return true;
},
isIe: function() {
        return false;
},
isIphone: function() {
        return true;
},
isLinux: function() {
        return false;
},
isMac: function() {
        return true;
},
isMobile: function() {
        return true;
},
isMozilla: function() {
        return false;
},
isOpera: function() {
        return false;
},
isRtf: function() {
        return true;
},
isSafari: function() {
        return true;
},
isSun: function() {
        return false;
},
isWap: function() {
        return false;
},
isWapXhtml: function() {
        return false;
},
isWebKit: function() {
        return true;
```

```
		},
		isWindows: function() {
			return false;
		},
		isWml: function() {
			return false;
		}
	},

	Data: {
		NAV_SELECTOR: '#navigation',

		isCustomizationView: function() {
			return false;
		},

		notices: [
			null




		]
	},

	ThemeDisplay: {

				getLayoutId: function() {
					return "179";
				},
				getLayoutURL: function() {
					return
"https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine";
				},
				getParentLayoutId: function() {
					return "192";
				},
				isPrivateLayout: function() {
					return "false";
				},
				isVirtualLayout: function() {
					return false;
				},


		getBCP47LanguageId: function() {
			return "en-GB";
		},
		getCDNBaseURL: function() {
			return "https://www.coe.int";
		},
		getCDNDynamicResourcesHost: function() {
			return "";
		},
```

```
getCDNHost: function() {
	return "";
},
getCompanyId: function() {
	return "10453";
},
getCompanyGroupId: function() {
	return "10490";
},
getDefaultLanguageId: function() {
	return "en_GB";
},
getDoAsUserIdEncoded: function() {
	return "";
},
getLanguageId: function() {
	return "en_GB";
},
getParentGroupId: function() {
	return "11046033";
},
getPathContext: function() {
	return "";
},
getPathImage: function() {
	return "/image";
},
getPathJavaScript: function() {
	return "/html/js";
},
getPathMain: function() {
	return "/en/c";
},
getPathThemeImages: function() {
	return
"https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images";
},
getPathThemeRoot: function() {
	return "/coe-2014-theme";
},
getPlid: function() {
	return "33618192";
},
getPortalURL: function() {
	return "https://www.coe.int";
},
getPortletSetupShowBordersDefault: function() {
	return true;
},
getScopeGroupId: function() {
	return "11046033";
},
getScopeGroupIdOrLiveGroupId: function() {
	return "11046033";
```

```
                        },
                        getSessionId: function() {


                                        return "";


                        },
                        getSiteGroupId: function() {
                                return "11046033";
                        },
                        getURLControlPanel: function() {
                                return "/en/group/control_panel?
refererPlid=33618192";
                        },
                        getURLHome: function() {
                                return "https\x3a\x2f\x2fwww\x2ecoe\x2eint\
x2fweb\x2fportal\x2fhome";
                        },
                        getUserId: function() {
                                return "10457";
                        },
                        getUserName: function() {


                                        return "";


                        },
                        isAddSessionIdToURL: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isFreeformLayout: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isImpersonated: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isSignedIn: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStateExclusive: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStateMaximized: function() {
                                return false;
                        },
                        isStatePopUp: function() {
                                return false;
                        }
                },
```

```
		PropsValues: {
			NTLM_AUTH_ENABLED: false
		}
	};

	var themeDisplay = Liferay.ThemeDisplay;



	Liferay.AUI = {
		getAvailableLangPath: function() {
			return 'available_languages.jsp?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&colorSchemeId=10&
minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000';
		},
		getCombine: function() {
			return true;
		},
		getComboPath: function() {
			return '/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=16511273960
00&';
		},
		getFilter: function() {


					return 'min';




		},
		getJavaScriptRootPath: function() {
			return '/html/js';
		},
		getLangPath: function() {
			return 'aui_lang.jsp?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&colorSchemeId=10&
minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000';
		},
		getStaticResourceURLParams: function() {
			return '?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=16511273960
00';
		}
	};

	Liferay.authToken = 'lzeOcInB';



	Liferay.currentURL = '\x2fen\x2fweb\x2fcongress\x2fco-operation-
activities-ukraine';
```

```
Liferay.currentURLEncoded = '\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\
x252Fco-operation-activities-ukraine';
// ]]>
</script>

<script src="/html/js/barebone.jsp?
browserId=other&amp;themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&amp;colorSche
meId=10&amp;minifierType=js&amp;minifierBundleId=javascript.barebone.files
&amp;languageId=en_GB&amp;b=6210&amp;t=1651127396000"
type="text/javascript"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

// ]]>
</script>
```

<script
src="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/dynamic_data_lists/js/main.js?
browserId=other&minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&
amp;t=1652422240000" type="text/javascript"></script>

<script
src="https://www.coe.int/html/portlet/dynamic_data_mapping/js/main.js?
browserId=other&minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&
amp;t=1652422240000" type="text/javascript"></script>

<link rel="next"
ahref="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?
p_p_id=101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=no
rmal&p_p_mode=view&p_p_col_id=column-
1&p_p_col_pos=1&p_p_col_count=9&_101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9g
fFE_delta=3&_101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_keywords=&_101_INSTA
NCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_advancedSearch=false&_101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE
_andOperator=true&p_r_p_564233524_resetCur=false&_101_INSTANC
E_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_cur=2">

<link class="lfr-css-file"
href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/main.css?
browserId=other&themeId=coe2014_WAR_coe2014theme&minifierTy
pe=css&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1659327496034"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<style type="text/css">

</style>

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<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="76x76" href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-ipad.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="120x120" href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-iphone-retina.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="152x152" href="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/apple/touch-icon-ipad-retina.png">

<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/custom_common.css?v=3.2" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/custom_import.css?v=3.2" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

<link href="//static.coe.int/libs/font-awesome/4.2.0/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link href="//fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:400,700italic,700,600,400italic,600italic,300italic,300&subset=latin,cyrillic-ext,latin-ext,cyrillic" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link href="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/css/agenda.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="//static.coe.int/css/coe-2014-theme/hotfix.css?t=1659440449194" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<script type="text/javascript" src="//static.coe.int/libs/jquery/1.11.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

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async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"
id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659440449538_112" src="/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/aui-button-search-cancel/aui-button-search-cancel-min.js" async=""></script><link charset="utf-8" rel="stylesheet"
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id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659440449538_134" src="/combo/?
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async=""></script><script charset="utf-8"
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browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/widget-buttons/widget-buttons-min.js&/html/js/aui/widget-modality/widget-modality-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm-base/dd-ddm-base-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-flick/event-flick-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drag/dd-drag-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-gestures/dd-gestures-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-plugin/dd-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-constrain/dd-constrain-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-valuechange/event-valuechange-min.js&/html/js/aui/event-tap/event-tap-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm/dd-ddm-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-ddm-drop/dd-ddm-drop-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drop/dd-drop-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-drop-plugin/dd-drop-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/dd-delegate/dd-delegate-min.js&/html/js/aui/resize-base/resize-base-min.js&/html/js/aui/resize-plugin/resize-plugin-min.js&/html/js/aui/button/button-min.js&/html/js/aui/button-group/button-group-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-button-core/aui-button-core-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-toolbar/aui-toolbar-min.js"

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id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659440449538_137" src="/combo/?
browserId=other&minifierType=&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&t=1651127396000&/html/js/aui/querystring-parse/querystring-parse-min.js&/html/js/aui/aui-url/aui-url-min.js" async=""></script></head>

<body class="green1 yui3-skin-sam signed-out public-page site lang-en default phone mobile" role=""><div id="coe-cookie-disclaimer" style="font-family:sans-serif;text-decoration:none;background:transparent;text-shadow: 0px 0px;padding: 0px;margin: 0px;font-size: 13px;font-weight: normal;color: #161616;border-radius: 0px;border: 0px;text-align: center;top:0;left:0;z-index:2147483647;background: #f8f8f8;border-bottom: 2px solid #123751;padding:12px 20px">This site uses cookies to offer you a better browsing experience. Find out more on how we use cookies and how you can change your settings. <button style="font-family:sans-serif;text-decoration:none;background:transparent;text-shadow: 0px 0px;padding: 0px;margin: 0px;font-size: 13px;font-weight: normal;color: #161616;border-radius: 0px;border: 0px;cursor:pointer;line-height: 11px;font-size: 12px;border-radius: 20px;background:#1d3a6d;color: #fff;padding:5px 8px" onmouseover="this.style.background='#005d9c'" onmouseout="this.style.background='#1d3a6d'" onclick="document.cookie='coe_cookie_disclaimer=true; expires=Wed, 02 Aug 2023 11:40:52 GMT; path=/';document.body.removeChild(document.getElementById('coe-cookie-disclaimer'));">Accept Cookies</button>

Skip to Content

<header>

Council of Europe Portal

<ul id="portal-menu">
<li class="portal-url">
WWW.COE.INT

<li class="hidden-desktop">

<ul id="tools-menu-responsive" class="hidden-desktop">
<li class="tool-lang">Language : EN

<li class="tool-connect"> Connect
<li class="tool-search"> Search

<li class="language-responsive">
Choose language

<select name="lang">
<option class="en_GB" value="

https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-ukraine&_82_languageId=en_GB" selected="selected">English
</option>

<option class="fr_FR" value="

https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?p_p_id=82&p_p_lifecycle=1&p_p_state=normal&p_p_mode=view&_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&_82_redirect=%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-ukraine&_82_languageId=fr_FR">français </option>

</select>

<li class="pillars">

Human Rights

Democracy

Rule of Law

 <li class="explore dropdown">

Explore

<ul class="dropdown-menu">
<li class="sep">Jobs and Traineeships
<li class="hidden-desktop sep">
Home

<li class="hidden-desktop">
Human Rights

<li class="hidden-desktop">
Democracy

<li class="hidden-desktop sep">
Rule of Law

<li class="sep">
Administrative entities

Secretary General


```
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/deputy-secretary-general/home">Deputy
Secretary General</a>
                </li>
                <li class="hidden-desktop">
                        <a href="/web/portal/chairmanship">Chairmanship</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/cm ">Committee of Ministers</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="http://assembly.coe.int/nw/Home-
EN.asp">Parliamentary Assembly</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a
href="http://www.coe.int/t/Congress/default_en.asp">Congress of Local and
Regional Authorities</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?
p=home&amp;amp;c=">European Court of Human Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/commissioner">Commissioner for Human
Rights</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/t/ngo/default_en.asp">Conference of INGOs</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/secretary-general/private-office">Private
Office</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="http://conventions.coe.int/">Treaty Office</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/46-members-states">46 Member
States</a>
                </li>
                <li class="sep">
                        <a href="/web/about-us/who-we-are">In brief</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/files">Theme files</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/newsroom">Newsroom</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                        <a href="/web/portal/events">Events</a>
                </li>
                <li>
```

```
                <a href="https://book.coe.int/eur/">Bookshop</a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/">Online resources</a>
            </li>
            <li class="hidden-desktop sep">
                <a href="/web/about-us/contacts">Contact</a>
            </li>
            <li class="hidden-desktop">
                <a href="/web/portal/extranet">Intranet</a>
            </li>
        </ul>
</li>  <li>
        <ul class="coe-flex">
            <li class="languages dropdown">
                <a href="#" class="dropdown-toggle" data-
toggle="dropdown">
                                English                                <i
class="caret"></i>
                </a>

                <ul class="dropdown-menu">
                    <li class="sep">
                        <span class="item-label">Choose
language</span>
                    </li>


            <li class="en_GB">
                                <a class="active"
href="&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#9;
https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&amp;p_p_lifecycle=1&amp;p_p_state=normal&amp;p_p_mode=view
&amp;_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&amp;_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-
ukraine&amp;_82_languageId=en_GB">        English        </a>
                    </li>

                <li class="fr_FR">
                                <a
href="&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#10;&#9;&#9;
https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?
p_p_id=82&amp;p_p_lifecycle=1&amp;p_p_state=normal&amp;p_p_mode=view
&amp;_82_struts_action=%2Flanguage%2Fview&amp;_82_redirect=%2Fen
%2Fweb%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-
ukraine&amp;_82_languageId=fr_FR">français        </a>
                    </li>



                </ul>

            </li>
                    <li class="connect">
```

```
                        <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/c/portal/login?
p_l_id=33618192">Connect <i class="icon-lock"></i></a>
                                </li>

                <li class="search">
                        <a accesskey="4" href="https://publicsearch.coe.int/?
lang=en">
                                <span class="search-txt">Search</span><i
class="icon-search"></i>
                        </a>
                </li>
        </ul>
</li></ul>


<script type="text/javascript">
   $(document).ready(function() {
      $('#portal-banner').after($('<div id="containerBannerMenu"
class="container"></div>')); // Conteneur du menu

      $('.pillars a').coeBannerMenu({
         ajaxResponseContainer: '#containerBannerMenu',
         menuUrls:{
            'human-rights': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559583&_15_version=10.2',
            'democracy': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559564&_15_version=10.5',
            'rule-of-law': '/en/web/portal/?
p_p_id=15&p_p_lifecycle=0&p_p_state=pop_up&p_p_mode=view&_15_groupId=
22041&_15_struts_action=%2Fjournal
%2Fpreview_article_content&_15_articleId=8559616&_15_version=7.0'
         },
         beforeAjax: function(elmt){$('<span
class="loading"></span>').appendTo(elmt);},
         afterAjax: function(elmt){elmt.find('.loading').remove();}
      });
   });
</script>        </div>
</div><div id="containerBannerMenu" class="container"></div>              <div
id="site-banner" class="container-fluid">
        <div class="container">

                                        <img id="logo-visible-print" class="visible-print"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/coe/coe-logo-blue.png">

<a id="logo" href="http://www.coe.int">
        <img class="hidden-print" src="//static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/subsite-
en.svg">
</a>
```

Avenue de l'Europe

F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex

Tel. +33 (0)3 88 41 20 00

www.coe.int

<img class="optional-logo" alt="Congress </br>of Local and Regional Authorities" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/Congress-logo.svg">

<h1>

Congress
of Local and Regional Authorities

</h1>

<img alt="menu" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/navigation/burger.png">

</header>

<nav class="sort-pages modify-pages navbar site-navigation phone mobile" id="navigation" role="navigation">

<ul aria-label="Site Pages" class="nav nav-collapse" role="menubar">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_67" role="presentation">

<span>

Home

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown"
id="layout_71" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_71"
aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/the-congress" role="menuitem">

About us

<ul class="child-menu level1">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_87">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_87" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/overview">

A European Assembly of local and regional elected representatives

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_106">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_106" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/european-charter-of-local-self-government">
A Charter for local democracy

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_88">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_88" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/origins-and-history">
Origins and history

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown" id="layout_72" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_72" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/members" role="menuitem">

A political Assembly

<ul class="child-menu level1">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_414">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_414" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/priorities">
Political priorities 2021-2026

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_403">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_403" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/members1">
Members

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_92">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_92" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/national-delegations">
National delegations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_404">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_404" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/delegation-secretaries">

Secretaries of delegations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_222">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_222" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/member-s-area">

Members' area

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_94">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_94" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/congress-connect">

Congress Connect

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_363">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_363" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/congress-members">

Congress Members

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_386">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_386" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/search-members">

Members list

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_388">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_388" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/secretaries-delegation">

Delegation secretaries

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_387">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_387" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/countries-list">

List of national delegations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_389">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_389" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/honorary-members">

Honorary members

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_364">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_364" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/structures">

Structures

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_382">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_382" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/chambers">

Chambers

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_378">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_378" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/committees-cg">

Committees

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_383">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_383" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/bureau-du-congres">

Congress Bureau

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_384">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_384" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/forum-statutaire">

Statutory Forum

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_385">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_385" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/gie">

Group of Independent Experts (GIE)

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_365">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_365"

class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/liste-des-groupes-politiques">

Political groups

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_370">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_370" href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/political-group?id=12">

EPP/CCE

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_371">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_371" href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/political-group?id=11">

SOC/G/PD

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_372">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_372" href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/political-group?id=10">

ILDG

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_373">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_373" href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/political-group?id=13">

NR

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_374">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_374" href="https://www.coe.int/web/congress/political-group?id=24">

ECR

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_366">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_366" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/partenaires">

Congress Partners

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_375">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_375" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/associations-nationales">

National associations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_376">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_376" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/associations-internationales">

International associations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_367">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_367" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/calendar">

Calendar

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_89">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_89" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/presidency">

Presidency

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_97">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_97" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/bureau">

Bureau

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_134">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_134" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/bureau-meetings">

Bureau Meetings and Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_287">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_287" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/who-s-who-cg">

Who's who

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_95">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_95" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/sessions">

Sessions

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_457">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_457" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/43rd-session">

43rd Session - 25 to 27 October 2022

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_191">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_191" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/registration">

Registration to Sessions and Meetings

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_425">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_425" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/airport-shuttle">

Airport Shuttle

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_421">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_421" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/previous-sessions">

Previous Sessions

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_439">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_439" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/42nd-session">

42nd Session - 22 to 24 March 2022

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_446">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_446" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/42nd-session-documents">

42nd Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_461">

<a aria-

labelledby="layout_461" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/42nd-session-youth-delegates">

42nd Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_415">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_415" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/41st-session">

41st Session - 26 to 28 October 2021

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_423">

<a aria-

labelledby="layout_423" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/41st-session-documents">

41st Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_426">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_426" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/elections1">

41st Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_427">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_427" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/41st-session-instructions-to-connect-via-kudo">

41st Session -Instructions to connect via KUDO

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_434">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_434" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/41st-session-youth-delegates">

41st Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_407">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_407" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/40th-session-second-part">

40th Session - Second Part, 15-17 June 2021

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_409">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_409" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/40th-session-second-part-documents">

40th Session - Second Part - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_360">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_360" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/40th-session">

40th Session - First Part, 23-24 March 2021

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_361">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_361" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/40th-session-documents">

40th Session - First Part - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_362">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_362" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/40th-session-elections">

40th Session - First Part - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_309">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_309" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/39th-session">

39th Session - Cancelled

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_310">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_310" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/39th-session-documents">

39th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_311">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_311" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/39th-session-elections">

39th Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_259">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_259" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/38th-session">

38th Session - Cancelled

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_266">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_266" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/38th-session-documents">

38th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_267">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_267" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/38th-session-elections">

38th Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_325">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_325" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/election-of-two-vice-presidents-of-the-chamber-of-local-authorities-and-the-secretary-general">

Election of two Vice-Presidents of the Chamber of Local Authorities and the Secretary General

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_231">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_231" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/37th-session">

37th Session, 29-31 October 2019

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_251">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_251" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/37e-session-documents">

37th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_255">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_255" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/37th-session-elections">

37th Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_264">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_264" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/37th-session-youth-delegates">

37th Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_212">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_212" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/36th-session">

36th Session, 2-4 April 2019

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_213">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_213" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/documents">

36th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_220">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_220" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/elections">

36th Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_249">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_249" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/36th-session-youth-delegates">

36th Session - Youth delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_188">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_188" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/35th-session">

35th Session, 6-8 November 2018

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_197">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_197" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/35th-session-documents">

35th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_202">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_202" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/35th-session-elections">

35th Session - Elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_261">

<a aria-

labelledby="layout_261" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/35th-session-youth-delegates">

35th Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_152">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_152" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/34th-session">

34th Session, 27-28 March 2018

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_181">

<a aria-

labelledby="layout_181" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/34th-session-documents">

34th Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_260">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_260" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/34th-session-youth-delegates">

34th Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_112">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_112" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/33rd-session">

33rd Session, 18-20 October 2017

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_178">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_178" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/33rd-session-documents">

33rd Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_148">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_148" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/participation-of-youth-delegates-in-the-33rd-congress-session">

33rd Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_113">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_113" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/32nd-session">

32nd Session, 28-30 March 2017

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_460">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_460" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/32nd-session-documents">

32nd Session - Documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_149">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_149" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/youth-participation-32nd-session">

32nd Session - Youth Delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_96">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_96" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/statutory-forum">

Statutory Forum

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_90">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_90" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/vice-presidents">
Chambers and Vice-Presidents

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_98">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_98" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/chamber-of-local-authorities">

Chamber of Local Authorities

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_99">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_99" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/chamber-of-regions">

Chamber of Regions

```
                    </a>

                                    </li>

        </ul>
                                                                    </li>

                                                                        <li class="lfr-
nav-item" id="layout_100">
                                                                            <a aria-
labelledby="layout_100" class="main-item"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/committees">

        <span>Committees</span>
                                                                            </a>

                                                                            <ul
class="child-menu level2">

                <li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_115">

                        <a aria-labelledby="layout_115" class=""
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/monitoring-committee">

                                <span>Monitoring Committee</span>

                        </a>

                                    </li>
```

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_117">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_117" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/governance-committee">

Governance Committee

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_459">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_459" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/meeting-of-the-governance-committee-4-july-2022">

Meeting of the Governance Committee - 4 July 2022

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_118">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_118" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/current-affairs-committee">

Current Affairs Committee

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_454">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_454" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/meeting-of-the-current-affairs-committee-10-june-2022">

Meeting of the Current Affairs Committee - 10 June 2022

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_91">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_91" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/thematic-spokespersons">
Thematic Spokespersons

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_93">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_93" class="" href="http://www.congress-political-groups.eu/en/">
Political Groups

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_159">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_159" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/partnership-status">
Partnership status

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_290">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_290" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/list-of-organisations-partners-to-the-congress">

List of organisations partners to the Congress

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown" id="layout_73" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_73" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/work" role="menuitem">

Monitoring

<ul class="child-menu level1">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_68">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_68" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/dialogue-with-governments">

Political dialogue with governments

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_456">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_456" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/irish-presidency-of-the-council-of-europe-committee-of-ministers">

Irish Presidency of the Council of Europe Committee of Ministers

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_194">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_194" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/monitoring-of-the-european-charter-of-local-self-government">

Monitoring of the European Charter of Local Self-Government

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_195">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_195" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/postmonitoring-and-postelectoral-dialogue">
Postmonitoring of the Charter and postelectoral dialogue

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_116">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_116" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/observation-des-elections">
Observation of local and regional elections

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_256">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_256" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/congress-reports">
Monitoring and Election Observation Reports

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_402">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_402" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/cartamonitor">

CARTA-MONITOR - Database of the Monitoring reports

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_129">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_129" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/group-of-independent-experts-on-the-european-charter-of-local-self-government-gie-">

Group of independent experts on the European Charter of local self-government (GIE)

<li class="selected" id="layout_80" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_80" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/in-the-field" role="menuitem">

In the field

<ul class="child-menu level1">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_233">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_233" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/sdg">

Sustainable Development Goals

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_234">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_234" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-1">

Goal 1

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_235">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_235" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-3">

Goal 3

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_236">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_236" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-4">

Goal 4

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_237">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_237" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-5">

Goal 5

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_238">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_238" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-8">

Goal 8

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_239">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_239" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-9">

Goal 9

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_240">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_240" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-10">

Goal 10

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_241">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_241" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-11">

Goal 11

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_242">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_242" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-12">

Goal 12

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_243">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_243" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-13">

Goal 13

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_244">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_244" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-16">

Goal 16

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_245">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_245" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/goal-17">

Goal 17

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_448">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_448" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/human-rights1">

Human rights

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_164">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_164" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/human-rights">

Human Rights at local and regional levels

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_285">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_285" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/echr-case-law">

The Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights - Local and Regional Authorities

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_162">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_162" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/children-s-rights">

Children's Rights

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_449">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_449" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/inclusion-and-anti-discrimination">

Inclusion and anti-discrimination

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_154">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_154" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/gender-equality">

Gender Equality

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_327">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_327" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/lgbti-rights">

LGBTI

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_182">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_182" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/roma-and-travellers">

Roma and Travellers

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_167">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_167" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/migration-and-integration">

Migrants and integration

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_169">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_169" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/preventing-radicalisation-and-building-inclusive-societies">

Inclusive societies and prevention of radicalisation

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_156">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_156" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/alliance-of-european-cities-against-violent-extremism">

Alliance of European cities against violent extremism

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_450">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_450" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/citizen-participation">
Citizen participation

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_443">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_443" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/civil-participation-be-part">
Civil participation - Be PART

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_165">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_165" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/youth">

Youth participation

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_180">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_180" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/youth-delegates">

Youth delegates

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_420">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_420" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/european-local-democracy-week">

European Local Democracy Week

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_451">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_451" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/good-governance">
Good governance

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_168">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_168" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/local-and-regional-governance">
Local and Regional Governance

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_163">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_163" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/corruption-and-public-ethics">

Corruption and public ethics

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_185">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_185" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/e-democracy">

E-Democracy

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_186">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_186" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/regionalisation">

Regionalisation

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_452">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_452" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/be-open-tool-open-local-government">

bE-Open Tool | Open Local Government

<li class="selected" id="layout_192" aria-selected="true">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_192" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities">

Co-operation Programmes

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_273">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_273" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/armenia">

Armenia

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_305">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_305" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/bosnia-and-herzegovina">

Bosnia and Herzegovina

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_412">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_412" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/georgia">

Georgia

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_306">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_306" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/republic-of-moldova">

Republic of Moldova

<li class="selected" id="layout_179" aria-selected="true">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_179" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine">

Ukraine

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_319">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_319" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/kosovo">

Kosovo*

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_125">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_125" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/south-med-partnership">

South-Med Partnership

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_172">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_172" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/morocco">

Morocco

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_307">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_307" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/moroccan-delegation-to-the-congress">

Moroccan Delegation to the Congress

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_323">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_323" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/webinar-promoting-public-ethics-and-preventing-corruption-at-the-local-and-regional-levels-in-morocco">

Webinar - Promoting public ethics and preventing corruption at the local and regional levels in Morocco

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_173">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_173" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/tunisia">

Tunisia

<ul class="child-menu level4">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_308">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_308" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/tunisian-delegation-to-the-congress">

Tunisian Delegation to the Congress

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_322">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_322" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/webinar-promoting-public-ethics-and-preventing-corruption-at-the-local-level-in-tunisia">

Webinar - Promoting public ethics and preventing corruption at the local level in Tunisia

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_128">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_128" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/partner-for-local-democracy-status">

Partner for local democracy status

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_262">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_262" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-completed-projects">

Completed projects

<ul class="child-menu level3">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_122">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_122" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/albania">

Albania

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_126">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_126" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/european-union-council-of-europe-partnership-for-good-governance">

Partnership for Good Governance (PGG)

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown" id="layout_76" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_76" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/resources" role="menuitem">

Resources

<ul class="child-menu level1">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_263">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_263" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/adopted-texts">
Adopted Texts

<ul class="child-menu level2">
<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_303">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_303" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/adopted-texts-by-type-of-documents">
Adopted texts by type of documents

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_286">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_286" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/adopted-texts-by-year">
Adopted Texts by Year

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_304">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_304" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/adopted-texts-by-country">

Adopted texts by country

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_437">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_437" class="" href="https://search.coe.int/cm#title=Replies%20to%20Congress%20Recommendations#f=%5B%7B%22p%22%3A%22CoESerie%22%2C%22i%22%3A3%2C%22o%22%3A1%2C%22m%22%3A2%2C%22ix%22%3A1%2C%22value%22%3A%22CM%2FCong%2FRec%22%7D%2C%7B%22p%22%3A%22CoEReference%22%2C%22i%22%3A1%2C%22o%22%3A1%2C%22m%22%3A2%2C%22ix%22%3A1%2C%22value%22%3A%22final%22%7D%2C%7B%22p%22%3A%22Title%22%2C%22i%22%3A1%2C%22o%22%3A1%2C%22m%22%3A2%2C%22ix%22%3A2%7D%5D#Default=%7B%22k%22%3A%22*%22%2C%22r%22%3A%5B%7B%22n%22%3A%22CoELanguageEN%22%2C%22t%22%3A%5B%22%5C%22%C7%82%C7%82456e676c697368%5C%22%22%5D%2C%22o%22%3A%22and%22%2C%22k%22%3Afalse%2C%22m%22%3Anull%7D%5D%7D">

Replies of the Committee of Ministers to Congress Recommendations

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_114">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_114" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/the-charter-how-it-works">
The European Charter of Local Self-Government

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_107">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_107" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/achievements">
Legal instruments and Reference texts

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_103">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_103" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/procedures">
Statutory texts

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_110">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_110" class="main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/publications">
Publications

<ul class="child-menu level2">

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_121">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_121" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/leaflets-and-booklets">
Leaflets and booklets

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_119">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_119" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/dialogue-with-governments-activity-reports">

Activity reports

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_120">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_120" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/priorities-of-the-congress">

Priorities of the Congress

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_405">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_405" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/logo-and-graphical-charter">

Logo and Graphical Charter

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown" id="layout_74" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_74" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/functioning" role="menuitem">

```
 Secretariat <b class="icon-caret-down"></b></span>
                                                    </a>


                        <ul class="child-menu level1">




                                                                <li class="lfr-
nav-item" id="layout_102">
                                                                    <a aria-
labelledby="layout_102" class=""
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/secretary-general">

        <span>Secretary General and Director</span>
                                                                    </a>


                                                            </li>




                                                                <li class="lfr-
nav-item" id="layout_416">
                                                                    <a aria-
labelledby="layout_416" class=""
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/secretariat">

        <span>Secretariat</span>
                                                                    </a>


                                                            </li>

                                    </ul>

        </li>
```

<li class="lfr-nav-item dropdown" id="layout_453" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_453" aria-haspopup="true" class="dropdown-toggle main-item" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news1" role="menuitem">

```
 News <b class="icon-caret-down"></b></span>
                                                    </a>

                        <ul class="child-menu level1">

                                                                <li class="lfr-
nav-item" id="layout_440">
                                                                    <a aria-
labelledby="layout_440" class=""
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news-2022">

        <span>News 2022</span>
                                                                    </a>

                                                            </li>

                                                                <li class="lfr-
nav-item" id="layout_207">
                                                                    <a aria-
labelledby="layout_207" class="main-item"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/previous-news">

        <span>Previous news</span>
                                                                    </a>

                                                                    <ul
class="child-menu level2">
```

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_352">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_352" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news-2021">

News 2021

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_258">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_258" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news-2020">

News 2020

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_210">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_210" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news-2019">

News 2019

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_155">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_155" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news-2018">

News 2018

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_83">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_83" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news/en/2017">

News 2017

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_84">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_84" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news/en/2016">

News 2016

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_85">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_85" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news/2015">

News 2015

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_86">

<a aria-labelledby="layout_86" class="" href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/news/2014">

News 2014

<li class="lfr-nav-item" id="layout_77" role="presentation">
<a aria-labelledby="layout_77" class="" href="https://search.coe.int/congress" role="menuitem">

```
 Search </span>
                                                    </a>


        </li>
                                                                    </ul>
                        </div>
                </div>
        </nav>
        </div>
</div>
<div class="navigation-veil"></div>

<script>
        Liferay.Data.NAV_LIST_SELECTOR = '.navbar-inner .nav-collapse > ul';
</script>
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                        <div id="content">

                                <nav id="breadcrumbs">
                                <span class="you-are-here">
                                        You are here:                                   </span>

                <ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList"
aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal
breadcrumb-site-name">
                        <li class="first breadcrumb-truncate"
itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">
```

```
                                    <a itemprop="item"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress"><span
itemprop="name">Congress</span></a>
                                    <meta itemprop="position" content="0">
                                </li>
                            </ol>
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<ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList" aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal">
	<li class="first breadcrumb-truncate" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">In the field/<meta itemprop="position" content="1"> <li class="current-parent" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Co-operation Programmes/<meta itemprop="position" content="2"> <li class="active last breadcrumb-truncate" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Ukraine/<meta itemprop="position" content="3">

</nav>

<h1 class="header-title">Ukraine</h1>

<script>
	function openPopup(url, title) {
		window.open(url, title, "status = 1, height = 500, width = 360, resizable = 0");
	}
</script>

	<a title="Share on Twitter" target="_blank" data-link="https://www.coe.int%2Fen%2Fweb%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-ukraine" data-share="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=https://www.coe.int%2Fen%2Fweb

%2Fcongress%2Fco-operation-activities-ukraine" class="share-twitter shareurl share-short">
<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-twitter-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-facebook-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-googleplus-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-pinterest-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-linkedin-rounded.png">

<img src="//static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-2014/share/icon-mail-rounded.png">

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_Ef84UyA1ajF9">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column1__0" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

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```
                                    </menu>
</header>

<div class="portlet-content">

                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

Meeting Ukraine’s ambition for genuine decentralisation and local self-government reforms, the Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of the Council of Europe pursues its co-operation on the ground with the project "Strengthening democracy and building trust at local level in Ukraine". The aim is to provide a framework for regular consultation and dialogue between local authorities, their national associations, and central government, while supporting local elected representatives in their efforts to promote ethical decision making and more citizen-oriented, inclusive, responsive and transparent local governance.

This project follows on the Roadmap agreed between the Congress and the Ukrainian authorities in May 2015 for the implementation of Recommendation 348 (2013) on Local and regional democracy in Ukraine. The project builds upon the results of Congress co-operation activities carried out in Ukraine since 2014 and is based on the needs and recommendations voiced by relevant stakeholders and beneficiaries during the implementation of the project "Promoting local democracy in Ukraine" (2015-2017).
To date, over 220 mayors, 300 local councillors and 350 young local leaders representing all regions of Ukraine have benefited from the Congress activities in the field. Partnerships with national associations of local and regional authorities have also been reinforced, so as to accompany the change and to scale up the results achieved over the past years.

<time pubdate="pubdate" class="hidden">2018-12-12T11:27:00</time>

```
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            </div>

                                        </div>

            </div>
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News

News

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>

<div class="portlet-content">

                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">
```


<a data-toggle="dropdown" class="dropdown-toggle" href="#">
<ul class="dropdown-menu" role="menu" aria-labelledby="dLabel">
<li class="share-tw">

Twitter

<li class="share-fb">

Facebook

<li class="share-go">

Google +

<li class="share-pi">

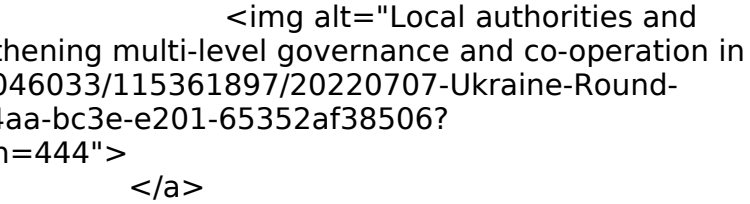
Pinterest

<li class="share-li">

LinkedIn

<li class="share-em">

Email



08 juil. 2022 13:24:00

<h3>

Local authorities and associations engage in strengthening multi-level governance and co-operation in Ukraine

</h3>

```
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<ul class="dropdown-menu" role="menu" aria-labelledby="dLabel">
<li class="share-tw">
<a class="share-short" data-link="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities" data-share="http://twitter.com/home/?status=" href="http://twitter.com/home/?status=https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities">
Twitter
</a>
</li>
<li class="share-fb">
<a class="share-short" data-link="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities" data-share="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=" href="http://www.facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities">
Facebook
</a>
</li>
<li class="share-go">
<a class="share-short" data-link="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities" data-share="https://plus.google.com/share?url=" href="https://plus.google.com/share?url=https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/-/women-and-children-refugees-congress-delegation-collects-experiences-from-polish-cities">
Google +
</a>
</li>
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Pinterest

<li class="share-li">

LinkedIn

<li class="share-em">

Email

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07 juil. 2022 10:14:00

<h3>

Women and children refugees - Congress delegation collects experiences from Polish cities

</h3>

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30 juin 2022 14:52:00

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Ukraine: Statement by Congress President
condemning the abduction of the Mayor of Kherson

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Next

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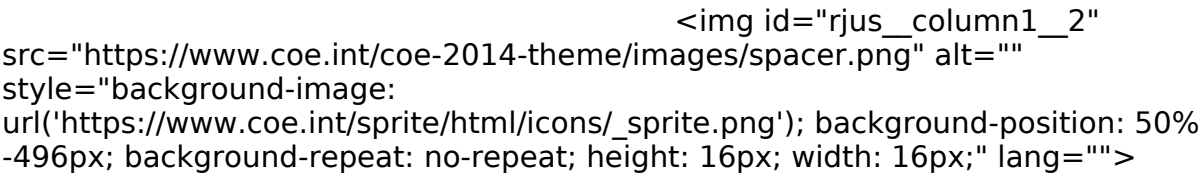
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All news >

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<div class="portlet-body">
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Strengthening democracy and building trust at local level in Ukraine

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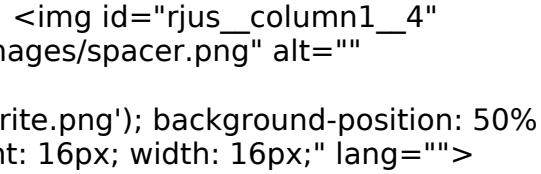
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				<h4 class="featured-item-title">
					Project summary
				</h4>

					The project "Strengthening democracy and building trust at local level in Ukraine" aims to improve the quality of local democracy in Ukraine by strengthening institutional frameworks and by supporting local authorities and their national associations in their efforts to promote ethical decision-making and more citizen-oriented, inclusive, responsive and transparent local governance.

The project is implemented by the Congress of Local and Regional Authorities as part of the Council of Europe Action Plan for Ukraine 2018-2021, and in line with the principles enshrined in the European Charter of Local Self-Government (ETS No. 122) and its Additional Protocol on the right to participate in the affairs of a local authority (CETS No. 207).

				<h4 class="featured-item-title">
					Outcomes
				</h4>

The following outcomes are expected to be reached:

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Genuine decentralisation and local self-government reforms are implemented through regular and effective consultation mechanisms between local authorities, their associations, and the national authorities

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local elected representatives implement ethical, innovative and inclusive policies and practices in their municipalities

<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Methodology
</h4>

The project supports decentralisation and the implementation of good practices on local democracy through local and international expertise and capacity-building activities, including trainings, workshops, study visits, and peer-to-peer exchanges with the participation of members of the Congress, both from Ukraine and other member states of the Council of Europe.

<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Expected results
</h4>

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> The national associations of local and regional authorities, and in particular the Association of Ukrainian Cities, strengthen their capacities to advocate and enhance services to their members

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local and regional authorities and their associations strengthen their leadership and institutional capacities to enable a rich dialogue between all stakeholders towards the establishment of a sustainable multilevel governance system

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local authorities adopt policies and practices to promote ethical, transparent and participatory decision-making as a means to increase citizens’ trust in local political actors and institutions

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local authorities adopt and implement legal and policy frameworks to promote a gender perspective in local political action and equal opportunities for women and men to participate in local political life

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local authorities adopt policies and practices to foster human rights and the engagement of under-represented groups (in particular Roma, national and ethnic minorities, and internally displaced persons) in local affairs, and introduce positive measures to enhance resilience at local level

                                <h4 class="featured-item-title">
                                        Partners and beneficiaries
                                </h4>

                                        <img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Local and regional authorities, mayors and councillors

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> National associations of local and regional authorities

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width: 8px;" width="32"> Civil society organisations and media

<img height="22" src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/right-3.svg" style="width:

8px;" width="32"> Representatives of the Government and the Parliament of Ukraine</p>

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                try {
                  json = JSON.parse(decodeURIComponent(location.hash.substring(1)));
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                  json = {'42920154':[]};
                }

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                var parent = $(this).parent();
                var index = parent.index();

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                } else {
                        json[42920154]=[index];
                }
                location.hash = JSON.stringify(json);
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});
</script>

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Thematic areas

Thematic areas

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</header>

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                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
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<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Consultation and advocacy
</h4>

The Congress provides expert support and capacity building to strengthen institutional frameworks for local self-government and advocacy in Ukraine.

<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/bookmark.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> Read more

<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Open government and public ethics
</h4>

```
                                        <p>The Congress promotes ethical, transparent and participatory decision-making as a means to increase citizens' trust in local elected officials and representatives. </p>

<p><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/bookmark.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/project-in-ukraine-thematic-areas-open-government">Read more</a></p>
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                <div class="featured-item-depliant clearfix  impair n3">
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                                        Human Rights at local level
                                </h4>
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                                        <p>The Congress supports local authorities and their national associations in their efforts to promote inclusiveness and to ensure equal opportunities for all citizens.</p>

<p><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/bookmark.svg"> <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress/project-in-ukraine-thematic-areas-human-rights-at-local-level">Read more</a></p>
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                var json = "";
                try {
```

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                  json =
JSON.parse(decodeURIComponent(location.hash.substring(1)));
                } catch (e) {
                  json = {'46702242':[]};
                }

                if (typeof json != "object" || typeof json[46702242] == "undefined")
{
                        json[46702242] = [];
                }

                var parent = $(this).parent();
                var index = parent.index();

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json[46702242]);
                        if (index_to_remove > -1) {
                                json[46702242].splice(index_to_remove, 1);
                        }
                } else {
                        json[46702242].push(index);
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                location.hash = JSON.stringify(json);
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Local initiatives in Ukraine

Local initiatives in Ukraine

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<div class="portlet-body">
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Find out more

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Contribution to the SDGs

Contribution to the SDGs

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By having an impact on democratic sustainability and promoting ethical decision-making and more citizen-oriented, inclusive, responsive and transparent local governance, the project “Strengthening democracy and building trust at local level in Ukraine” contributes to achieving the Sustainable Development Goals 5 (Gender equality), 10 (Reduced inequalities), 11 (Sustainable cities and communities), 16 (Peace, justice and strong Institutions) and 17 (Partnership for the goals) of the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

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Past Co-operation Projects

Past Co-operation Projects

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“Promoting Local Democracy in Ukraine”
Period: 01.07.2015 – 28.02.2018
Partners: Government of Ukraine, local authorities and their associations

“Strengthening the capacity of local authorities in Ukraine”
Period: 1.04.2014 – 31.05.2015
Partners: Government of Ukraine, local authorities and their associations.

“Co-operation with Ukraine – Immediate measures package”
Period: 15.04.2014 – 31.12.2014
Partners: Government of Ukraine, local authorities and their associations.

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<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_VjcmkJlceaC7">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__0" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

Focus

Focus

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_VjcmkJlceaC7" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<ul class="list3">
<li class="colorbox-gen-5"><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/document.svg" style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"> Congress Declaration on the Russian Federation’s war against Ukraine
<li class="colorbox-gen-5"><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/external-link.svg" style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"> Russian Federation's war against Ukraine: special file
<li class="colorbox-gen-5"><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/forms.svg" style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"> Helping Ukraine - Cities4Cities


```
        </div>
                                        </div>
        </div>
</section>
```

```
        </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_B2HNjdzAeUh1">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__1" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

project leaflet

project leaflet

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_B2HNjdzAeUh1" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

```
                <div class="featured-item-depliant clearfix  impair">
                        <div class="zone-header-depliant clearfix" style="cursor:
pointer; min-height: 117px;">
                                <h4 class="featured-item-title">
                                        Strengthening democracy and building trust at
local level in Ukraine
                                </h4>
                        </div>
                        <div class="zone-body-depliant clearfix" style="display:
none;">
                                <div class="featured-item-content">
                                        <p style="text-align: center;"><a
href="https://rm.coe.int/project-leaflet-ukraine-eng/16808ff88e"><img alt=""
src="/documents/11046033/29859221/Coop+leaflet+Capture.JPG/c54e5eab-
c137-f29f-79cb-1aa17eeb9f72?t=1545130196000" style="width: 50px; height:
71px; float: left;">English</a></p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><a
href="https://rm.coe.int/project-leaflet-ukr/16809096ee">Ukrainian </
a></p>
                                </div>
                        </div>
                        <span class="deplier" style="cursor: pointer;"></span>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>

<script type="text/javascript" src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-
theme/templates/accordions.js"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
jQuery(document).ready(function($) {

        $(".multiple-items-49821442 .zone-header-depliant, .multiple-items-
49821442 .deplier").css("cursor","pointer");
        $(".multiple-items-49821442 .zone-header-depliant, .multiple-items-
49821442 .deplier").click(function() {
                var json = "";
                try {
                  json =
JSON.parse(decodeURIComponent(location.hash.substring(1)));
                } catch (e) {
                  json = {'49821442':[]};
                }

                if (typeof json != "object" || typeof json[49821442] == "undefined")
{
                        json[49821442] = [];
                }

                var parent = $(this).parent();
                var index = parent.index();
```

```
                if (parent.hasClass("IsSelected")) {
                        var index_to_remove = jQuery.inArray(index,
json[49821442]);
                        if (index_to_remove > -1) {
                                json[49821442].splice(index_to_remove, 1);
                        }
                } else {
                        json[49821442].push(index);
                }

                location.hash = JSON.stringify(json);
        });
});
</script>
                                                </div>









                <div class="entry-links">
```

```
        </div>
                                        </div>
        </div>
</section>
```

```
        </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_n2Y5dC83tfOk">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__2" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

```
                        <span class="taglib-text hide-accessible">Open
Government</span>




                </span>



 <span class="portlet-title-text">Open Government</span>
                </div>

                <menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-
toolbar_56_INSTANCE_n2Y5dC83tfOk" type="toolbar">
```

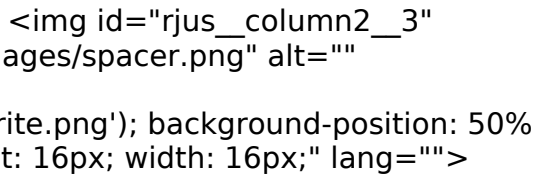
```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/external-link.svg" style="width: 25px; height: 25px;"> Platform for National – Local Dialogue on Open Government in Ukraine

```
                </div>


        </div>
                                        </div>

        </div>
</section>


        </div>
```

<div class="portlet-boundary portlet-boundary_56_ portlet-static portlet-static-end portlet-journal-content "
id="p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM_">

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM">
	<header class="portlet-topper">


<img id="rjus__column2__3"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt=""
style="background-image:
url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50%
-496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```



```
        </div>

                                        </div>

        </div>
</section>

        </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_xUdjcnDkTMhf">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__4"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt=""
style="background-image:
url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50%
-496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_xUdjcnDkTMhf" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

Open Local Government | A tool for action

<h3><img alt="" src="/documents/11046033/0/beopen-small-logo.png/c90cab6c-131e-6b17-7c68-4bb24a2c0fe7?t=1617263928000" style="height: 39px; width: 70px;"> <u>bE-Open</u></h3>

```
                </div>


        </div>

                                    </div>

        </div>
</section>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_impkFQZjNpef">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__5" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

booklets

booklets

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_impkFQZjNpef" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">
```

<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Congress reports on public ethics
</h4>

Leaflet on Public Ethics
[English | Ukrainian]
European Code of Conduct for all persons involved in local and regional governance
[English | Ukrainian]
Conflicts of interest at local and regional levels
[English | <a

href="https://rm.coe.int/-ukr-conflits-d-interets-collection-ethique-publique/1680939c48">Ukrainian]
Making public procurement transparent at local and regional levels
[English | Ukrainian]
Transparency and open government
[English | Ukrainian]
Administrative resources and fair elections

[English | Ukrainian]
Fighting nepotism within local and regional autorities
[English | Ukrainian]
The protection of whistleblowers
[English | Ukrainian]

<h4 class="featured-item-title">
Congress reports on democratic elections
</h4>

Local Voting rights for the integration of migrants and IDPs
[English | Ukrainian]

<script type="text/javascript" src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/templates/accordions.js"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
jQuery(document).ready(function($) {

```
	$(".multiple-items-49845755 .zone-header-depliant, .multiple-items-
49845755 .deplier").css("cursor","pointer");
	$(".multiple-items-49845755 .zone-header-depliant, .multiple-items-
49845755 .deplier").click(function() {
		var json = "";
		try {
		  json =
JSON.parse(decodeURIComponent(location.hash.substring(1)));
		} catch (e) {
		  json = {'49845755':[]};
		}

		if (typeof json != "object" || typeof json[49845755] == "undefined")
{
			json[49845755] = [];
		}

		var parent = $(this).parent();
		var index = parent.index();

		if (parent.hasClass("IsSelected")) {
			var index_to_remove = jQuery.inArray(index,
json[49845755]);
			if (index_to_remove > -1) {
				json[49845755].splice(index_to_remove, 1);
			}
		} else {
			json[49845755].push(index);
		}

		location.hash = JSON.stringify(json);
	});
});
</script>
                                                </div>









		<div class="entry-links">
```

```
                </div>


            </div>

                                        </div>

            </div>
    </section>


            </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_adK42i7TtvEY">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__6" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

Ukraine and the CoE

Ukraine and the CoE

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_adK42i7TtvEY" type="toolbar">

</menu>
</header>

<ul class="list3">
<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/document.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> CoE Action Plan for Ukraine 2018-2022
<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/document.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> Congress reference documents
<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/blog.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> Website of the CoE office in Kyiv
<img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/grass-green/blog.svg" style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"> National Delegation of Ukraine to the Congress

<time pubdate="pubdate" class="hidden">2017-10-11T06:31:00</time>

```
                </div>


            </div>

                                        </div>

            </div>
    </section>


            </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_boNvLtQXJ6mA">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

<img id="rjus__column2__7" src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt="" style="background-image: url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50% -496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

Partners

Partners

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-toolbar_56_INSTANCE_boNvLtQXJ6mA" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>
<div class="portlet-content">
                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<ul class="list3">
Ukrainian delegation to the Congress
National Associations of Local and Regional Authorities in Ukraine

<time pubdate="pubdate" class="hidden">2017-10-11T06:31:00</time>

```
        </div>
                                        </div>
        </div>
</section>
```

```
        </div>
```

<section class="portlet" id="portlet_56_INSTANCE_xamdeDch1Ffs">
	<header class="portlet-topper">

id="rjus__column2__8"
src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/images/spacer.png" alt=""

style="background-image:
url('https://www.coe.int/sprite/html/icons/_sprite.png'); background-position: 50%
-496px; background-repeat: no-repeat; height: 16px; width: 16px;" lang="">

ContactS

ContactS

<menu class="portlet-topper-toolbar" id="portlet-topper-
toolbar_56_INSTANCE_xamdeDch1Ffs" type="toolbar">

```
                                    </menu>
</header>

<div class="portlet-content">

                                    <div class=" portlet-content-container">


<div class="portlet-body">
```

<p>Marité MORAS
Head of Unit - Co-operation Activities

<span style="display: inline !important; float: none; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 255); color: rgb(22, 22, 22); font-family: "Open Sans",sans-serif; font-size: 15px; font-style: normal; font-variant: normal; font-weight: 400; letter-spacing: normal; orphans: 2; text-align: left; text-decoration: none; text-indent: 0px; text-transform: none; -webkit-text-stroke-width: 0px; white-space: normal; word-spacing: 0px;">Email : marite.moras@coe.int

Svetislav PAUNOVIĆ
Project Co-ordinator
Email:
svetislav.paunovic@coe.int

<time pubdate="pubdate" class="hidden">2017-10-11T06:29:00</time>

```
        </div>

                                        </div>

        </div>
</section>









        </div>


</div>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>









<form action="#" id="hrefFm" method="post" name="hrefFm">
        <span></span>
</form>
                                                        </div>
                </div>
```

```
                <footer id="footer" role="contentinfo">
                        <div class="container-fluid" id="footer-site">
                <div class="container">

<style type="text/css" media="screen">
   #internal-footer-29889460-content .columns{
      display: table;
      width: 100%;
   }

   #internal-footer-29889460-content .column{
      display: table-cell;
      width: 25%;
   }

   .ie7 #internal-footer-29889460-content .column{
      float: left;
      width: 22%;
      padding: 0 1%;
   }
</style>

<div class="column-container" id="internal-footer-29889460-content">
   <div class="columns multi-column-4">
         <div class="column ">
            <p>PARTNERS</p>

<ul>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/national-associations">National
Associations</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/contact-group-congress-/-committee-of-the-
regions">EU Committee of the Regions</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/partnership-status">Partnership status to
the Congress</a></li>
        <li><a href="https://barometre-reformes.eu/en/">Barometer of Local
Institutional Reforms in Europe</a></li>
</ul>
         </div>
         <div class="column ">
            <p>RESOURCES</p>

<ul>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/press">Press</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/multimedia">Multimedia</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/publications">Publications</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/home-logo-and-graphical-charter">Logo and
graphical charter</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/member-s-area">Members' Area</a></li>
</ul>
         </div>
         <div class="column ">
            <p>FOLLOW US</p>
```

```
<ul>
        <li><a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/congress-of-local-and-
regional-authorities/albums"><img
src="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/flickr-share.svg" style="width: 16px;
height: 16px;">Flickr</a></li>
        <li><a href="https://twitter.com/COECongress"><img
src="//static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/twitter-share.svg" style="width: 16px;
height: 16px;">Twitter</a></li>
        <li><a
href="https://www.youtube.com/user/CouncilofEurope#g/c/52BCAC27F3161608"
><img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/youtube-share.svg"
style="width: 16px; height: 16px;">Youtube</a></li>
        <li><a href="https://www.facebook.com/COECongress"><img
src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/facebook-share.svg"
style="width: 16px; height: 16px;">Facebook</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/congressapp"><img
src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/tablet-mobile.svg" style="width:
16px; height: 16px;">CongressApp</a></li>
        <li><a href="http://www.coe-mobile.fr/newsletter_show_fix.php?
id_newsletter=18"><img
src="https://static.coe.int/pics/icons/2014/white/external-link.svg" style="width:
16px; height: 16px;">Newsletter</a></li>
</ul>
          </div>
          <div class="column last">
             <p>USEFUL LINKS</p>

<ul>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/secretariat">Contacts</a></li>
        <li><a href="/web/congress/site-map">Site map</a></li>
</ul>
          </div>
    </div>
    <div class="cleaner"></div>
</div>        </div>
        </div>
   <div class="container-fluid" id="footer-trigger">
        <div class="container">
                <div class="row">
                        <div class="span12">
                                <img alt="logo Council of Europe"
src="//static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/logo-coe.svg">
                                <span>
                                        Council of Europe Portal <i
class="chevron"></i>
                                </span>                         </div>
                </div>
        </div>
</div>
   <div class="container-fluid" id="footer-coe" style="display: none;">
        <div class="container">

                                                        <div class="row">
        <div class="span2">
```

```
                <h3>About</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/about-us/who-we-are">Who we
are</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/human-rights">Human
Rights</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/democracy">Democracy</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/rule-of-law">Rule of Law</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/human-rights-
convention">European Convention on Human Rights</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/jobs">Jobs and Traineeships</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/about-us/visits">Visit us</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
                <h3>Follow us</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a
href="https://www.facebook.com/councilofeurope">
                                        <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-facebook.png" class="picto">Facebook</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="https://twitter.com/coe">
                                        <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-twitter.png" class="picto">Twitter</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a
href="https://www.youtube.com/user/CouncilofEurope">
                                        <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-youtube.png" class="picto">Youtube</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a
href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/councilofeurope/albums">
                                        <img src="https://static.coe.int/pics/theme/coe-
2014/footer/icon-flickr.png" class="picto">Flickr</a>
                        </li>
```

```
            </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
            <h3>Contacts</h3>
            <ul>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/secretary-general/private-
office">Private office of the Secretary General</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/media-contacts">Contact for
the media</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/programmes/external-
offices">External offices</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a
href="/en/web/portal/newsletters">Newsletters</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/suppliers-
central">Procurement</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/grants">Grants</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/patronage">Patronage</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/fraud-reporting-
investigation">Report fraud &amp;amp; corruption</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/internal-oversight/oac">Oversight
Advisory Committee</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/ethics">Ethics Officer</a>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
            <h3>Multimedia</h3>
            <ul>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/portal/newsroom">Newsroom</a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a href="/en/web/human-rights-channel">Human
Rights Channel</a>
                </li>
```

```
                        <li>
                                <a href="http://media-gallery.coe.int/">Photo
galleries</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="https://book.coe.int/eur/en/">Online
bookshop</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/en/">Online
resources</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/portal/campaigns">Campaigns</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>
        <div class="span2">
                <h3>USEFUL LINKS</h3>
                <ul>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/documents-records-archives-
information">Archives</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/documents-records-archives-
information/websites">Archived web pages</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="http://www.amicale-coe.eu/">Amicale</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/tribunal">Administrative
Tribunal</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a accesskey="0"
href="/en/web/portal/accessibility">Accessibility</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a accesskey="3"
href="/en/web/portal/sitemap">Sitemap</a>
                        </li>
                        <li>
                                <a href="/en/web/about-us/visits">Access</a>
                        </li>
                </ul>
        </div>

        <div class="span2 logo-coe">
                        <div class="ctn-logo"><img alt="logo Council of Europe"
src="https://static.coe.int/pics/logos/desktop/logo-coe.svg"></div>
```

```
                        <div class="ctn-intranet"><a
href="/en/web/portal/extranet"><i
class="icon-lock"></i> Intranet</a></div>
        </div>
</div>
        </div>
</div>
<div id="disclaimer" class="container-fluid">
        <div class="container">
           <div class="row disclaimer text-center">
                                        <span class="coe-adress" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/Organization">
                                        <strong><span itemprop="name">Council of
Europe</span></strong>,
                                        <br class="visible-phone">
                                        <span itemprop="address" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/PostalAddress">
                                                <span
itemprop="streetAddress">Avenue de l'Europe</span>
                                                <span itemprop="postalCode">F-
67075</span>
                                                <span
itemprop="addressLocality">Strasbourg Cedex, France</span>
                                        </span> -
                                        <br class="hidden-desktop">
                                        Tel. <span itemprop="telephone">+33 (0)3 88
41 20 00</span>
                                        <br>
                                </span>
                        <a accesskey="8"
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/disclaimer">Disclaimer - © Council of
Europe 2022 - © photo credit</a>
                                                        - <a accesskey="7"
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/contacts">Contact</a>
                                - <a
href="http://www.coe.int/web/portal/rss">RSS</a>
                                                                </div>
        </div>
        <div id="switch-desktop" class="container-fluid">
                                <a class="btn-mobile visible-desktop" rel="nofollow"
href="/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?desktop=false">Mobile
version</a>
                        <a class="btn-desktop hidden-desktop" rel="nofollow"
href="/en/web/congress/co-operation-activities-ukraine?desktop=true">Desktop
version</a>
        </div>
</div>                  </footer>

        </div>



        <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/jquery-plugins/jquery.flexslider.min.2.2.2.js"></script>
```

```
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/underscore.js/1.7.0/underscore-
min.js"></script>

        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/fixed-share-
widget.js"></script>                <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-
2014-theme/bootstrap-dropdown.js"></script>
        <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/menu.js"></script>
        <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/footer.js"></script> <script
src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/auto-height.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/media-
gallery.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/auto-font-
size.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/coe-banner-
menu.js"></script>
                <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/cookies-
disclaimer.min.js"></script>
        <script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/intervention-disclaimer.js?
t=1659440449216"></script>

            <script>
       const piwik_sites_ids = "6,136".split(',');
   </script>

   <script type="text/javascript">
       var _paq = window._paq = window._paq || [];
       /* tracker methods like "setCustomDimension" should be called before
"trackPageView" */
       _paq.push(['trackPageView']);
       _paq.push(['enableLinkTracking']);
       _paq.push(['setCustomUrl', location.href.toLowerCase()]);
       (function() {
           var u="//piwik.coe.int/";
           _paq.push(['setTrackerUrl', u+'matomo.php']);
           _paq.push(['setSiteId', '6']);

           if (typeof piwik_sites_ids !== "undefined" && piwik_sites_ids.length > 0)
{
               for (i = 0; i < piwik_sites_ids.length; i++) {
                   let additionnalId = parseInt(piwik_sites_ids[i]);
                   if (additionnalId !== 6 && additionnalId > 0) {
                       _paq.push(['addTracker', u + 'matomo.php', piwik_sites_ids[i]]);
                   }
               }
           }
           var d=document, g=d.createElement('script'),
s=d.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
           g.type='text/javascript'; g.async=true; g.src=u+'matomo.js';
s.parentNode.insertBefore(g,s);
       })();
   </script>
        <noscript>
```


</noscript>
<noscript>

</noscript>

<script src="//static.coe.int/libs/common/coe-2014-theme/main.js"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

```
		Liferay.Util.addInputFocus();









// ]]>
</script>









<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[

			Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
				{
					canEditTitle: false,
					columnPos: 6,
					isStatic: 'end',
					namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_adK42i7TtvEY_',
					portletId: '56_INSTANCE_adK42i7TtvEY',
```

```
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_adK42i7TtvEY\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d6\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 4,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_ahXwMLb59dbh_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_ahXwMLb59dbh',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_ahXwMLb59dbh\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d4\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 5,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_impkFQZjNpef_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_impkFQZjNpef',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_impkFQZjNpef\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d5\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 2,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_n2Y5dC83tfOk_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_n2Y5dC83tfOk',
```

```
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_n2Y5dC83tfOk\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d2\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

        function _101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_submitForm(curParam, cur) {
                var A = AUI();



A.one('#pqhs__101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_pageIteratorFm').one('[name='+
curParam + ']').val(cur);

                var form =
document.pqhs__101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_pageIteratorFm;

                submitForm(form);
        }

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 1,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE_',
                                        portletId: '101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d101_INSTANCE_h5Hbnzh9gfFE\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d1\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                                }
                        );

                        Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                                {
                                        canEditTitle: false,
                                        columnPos: 3,
                                        isStatic: 'end',
                                        namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_RzBCs1JveoPk_',
                                        portletId: '56_INSTANCE_RzBCs1JveoPk',
                                        refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_RzBCs1JveoPk\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
```

x26p_p_col_pos\x3d3\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 5,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_w3rKymzuAksP_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_w3rKymzuAksP',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_w3rKymzuAksP\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d5\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 6,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_uOavoR4dZGxi_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_uOavoR4dZGxi',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_uOavoR4dZGxi\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d6\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 8,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_5BzgNIYMh9sR_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_5BzgNIYMh9sR',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_5BzgNIYMh9sR\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\

```
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d8\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 0,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_VjcmkJlceaC7_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_VjcmkJlceaC7',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_VjcmkJlceaC7\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d0\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 0,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_Ef84UyA1ajF9_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_Ef84UyA1ajF9',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_Ef84UyA1ajF9\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d0\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                        }
                );

                Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
                        {
                                canEditTitle: false,
                                columnPos: 1,
                                isStatic: 'end',
                                namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_B2HNjdzAeUh1_',
                                portletId: '56_INSTANCE_B2HNjdzAeUh1',
                                refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_B2HNjdzAeUh1\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
```

x26p_p_col_pos\x3d1\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 7,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_17EIzkFVMWum_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_17EIzkFVMWum',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_17EIzkFVMWum\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d7\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 4,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_xUdjcnDkTMhf_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_xUdjcnDkTMhf',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_xUdjcnDkTMhf\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d4\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 8,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_xamdeDch1Ffs_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_xamdeDch1Ffs',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_xamdeDch1Ffs\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\

x26p_p_col_pos\x3d8\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 2,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_naHKr7gdqOcG_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_naHKr7gdqOcG',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_naHKr7gdqOcG\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-1\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d2\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 3,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_ChChKMsdQrYM\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d3\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
	}
);

Liferay.Portlet.onLoad(
	{
		canEditTitle: false,
		columnPos: 7,
		isStatic: 'end',
		namespacedId:
'p_p_id_56_INSTANCE_boNvLtQXJ6mA_',
		portletId: '56_INSTANCE_boNvLtQXJ6mA',
		refreshURL: '\x2fen\x2fc\x2fportal\
x2frender_portlet\x3fp_l_id\x3d33618192\x26p_p_id\
x3d56_INSTANCE_boNvLtQXJ6mA\x26p_p_lifecycle\x3d0\x26p_t_lifecycle\x3d0\
x26p_p_state\x3dnormal\x26p_p_mode\x3dview\x26p_p_col_id\x3dcolumn-2\

```
x26p_p_col_pos\x3d7\x26p_p_col_count\x3d9\x26p_p_isolated\x3d1\
x26currentURL\x3d\x252Fen\x252Fweb\x252Fcongress\x252Fco-operation-
activities-ukraine'
                                }
                        );
                AUI().use('aui-base', 'liferay-menu', 'liferay-notice', 'liferay-poller',
'liferay-session', function(A) {(function() {
        Liferay.Util.addInputType();

        Liferay.Portlet.ready(
                function(portletId, node) {
                        Liferay.Util.addInputType(node);
                }
        );

        if (A.UA.mobile) {
                Liferay.Util.addInputCancel();
        }
})();(function() {
        new Liferay.Menu();

        var liferayNotices = Liferay.Data.notices;

        for (var i = 1; i < liferayNotices.length; i++) {
                new Liferay.Notice(liferayNotices[i]);
        }


})();(function() {
                        Liferay.Session = new Liferay.SessionBase(
                                {
                                        autoExtend: true,
                                        sessionLength: 540,
                                        redirectOnExpire: false,
                                        redirectUrl: 'https\x3a\x2f\x2fwww\x2ecoe\
x2eint\x2fweb\x2fportal\x2fhome',
                                        warningLength: 0
                                }
                        );


                })();});
// ]]>
</script>
```

<script src="https://www.coe.int/coe-2014-theme/js/main.js?
browserId=other&minifierType=js&languageId=en_GB&b=6210&
amp;t=1659327496034" type="text/javascript"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
// <![CDATA[
Liferay.Portlet.ready(function(portletId) {
//Only when THIS portlet is ready!
if(portletId.indexOf("56_INSTANCE_")!= -1){
$('div#rm-container').on('click', function() { $(this).find('a.rm-
link[href*="search.coe.int/cm/"]').each(function() { var href = $
(this).attr('href').replace('/cm/', '/congress/'); $(this).attr('href',href); }); });
}
});

//]]>
</script>

<nav id="yui_patched_v3_11_0_1_1659440449538_147" class="hide lfr-
hudcrumbs" hidden="true" style="display: none; left: 15px; width: 360px;">

You are here:

<ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList"
aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal
breadcrumb-site-name">
<li class="first breadcrumb-truncate"
itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope=""
itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">
<a itemprop="item"
href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/congress"><span
itemprop="name">Congress
<meta itemprop="position" content="0">

<ol itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/BreadcrumbList" aria-label="Breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb breadcrumb-horizontal">
<li class="first breadcrumb-truncate" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">In the field/<meta itemprop="position" content="1">
<li class="current-parent" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Co-operation Programmes/<meta itemprop="position" content="2">
<li class="active last breadcrumb-truncate" itemprop="itemListElement" itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/ListItem">Ukraine/<meta itemprop="position" content="3">

</nav></body></html>